

Prepared for
Department of Defence Directorate of
PFAS Remediation (DPFASR),
Environment and Engineering (EE) Branch
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AECOM

Ongoing Monitoring Interpretive Report 2022

PFAS OMP - RAAF Base Edinburgh

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Client: Department of Defence Directorate of PFAS Remediation (DPFASR), Environment and Engineering (EE) Branch

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Executive Summary

Background

AECOM Australia Pty Ltd (AECOM) was engaged by the Department of Defence (“Defence”) to carry out the per- and poly-fluoroalkyl substances (PFAS) Ongoing Monitoring Plan (OMP) outlined in the PFAS Management Area Plan (PMAP) (Defence, 2019)¹ at the Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF) Base Edinburgh (the ‘Base’), located in South Australia (SA).

The OMP outlines the rationale and scope for the monitoring of the concentrations and extent of PFAS in groundwater and surface water originating from the Base. The monitoring program consists of biannual monitoring events in January/February (dry season) and July (wet season). Sampling under these different climatic conditions provides a better understanding of the movement and concentrations of PFAS in the environment.

The OMP was undertaken within the RAAF Base Edinburgh Management Area, as shown in **Figure A1.1 of Appendix A**. The Management Area covers the entire Base (groundwater and surface water) and selected off-Base areas, including Kaurna Park Wetland and the Helps Road Drain network (groundwater and surface water).

Within the Management Area there were 12 locations identified as PFAS source areas that represent a significant source of PFAS contamination, as listed in Site Setting in the main report body.

Objective

The overarching objective of implementing the OMP is to provide information on changes in the location and concentrations of PFAS on-Base and off-Base within the Management Area. The data is used to assist risk management decisions by Defence to protect human health and the environment, and to inform the understanding of the effectiveness of remedial actions.

Monitoring scope

AECOM completed periodic monitoring of groundwater and surface water between January and July 2022 in accordance with the sampling and analysis quality plan (SAQP) developed by AECOM (AECOM, 2022a). The monitoring targeted PFAS and included selected locations on-Base and in surrounding off-Base areas.

Interpretive analysis

Data collected during the monitoring period (January 2022 to July 2022) were compared to historical data for the included sampling locations.

PFAS concentrations within on-Base and off-Base groundwater were within the same order of magnitude as historical results and within the identified groundwater plume² (JBS&G, 2018). Historical monitoring data can be found in the Detailed Site Investigation (DSI) (JBS&G, 2018) and the 2021 Annual Interpretive Report (AECOM, 2021c).¹

PFAS concentrations were observed to decrease with distance from on-Base identified Source Areas, with lower concentrations recorded in off-Base areas downgradient from on-Base source areas.

Statistical analysis of the monitoring results for on-Base groundwater locations indicate that PFAS may continue to be mobilised (released from PFAS impacted

What is an ‘order of magnitude’?

This refers to a number decreasing or increasing by multiples of ten. For instance, an increase from 10 to 100 is an order of magnitude increase. When assessing changes in PFAS concentrations at an individual location, all concentrations are considered when determining trends, but order of magnitude changes are discussed separately as they represent a significant change in concentrations from what was reported in the previous event.

If a change is close to established health or environmental criteria, it will also be considered significant.

¹ Available at defence.gov.au/environment/pfas/Edinburgh

² PFAS contaminant plumes are areas of groundwater with elevated PFAS concentrations that are slowly moving from the source areas in the same direction that the groundwater flows.

soil into groundwater) in Quaternary aquifers³ underneath the Management Area (identified as Q1, Q2, Q3 and Q4). Ongoing monitoring is recommended to identify further potential trends in groundwater PFAS concentrations.

Few monitoring locations primarily in the Q1 aquifers within source areas and in proximity of source areas have reported have increasing trends, however, it is noted that these areas are the focus of remedial activities where reported PFAS concentrations are expected to decrease over time after completion of remediation activities.

PFAS concentrations in surface water at locations on-Base and off-Base were consistent with historical results.

Groundwater results

Groundwater Flow Direction

Groundwater results indicated that groundwater flows southwest across the Base, consistent with historical data. Groundwater elevations appeared to show minor differences between seasons at most monitoring locations (higher in wet season, lower in dry season); however, have remained stable over time.

PFAS Concentrations

Overall, the groundwater monitoring results do not suggest a change in the understanding of contamination or risk at these locations. The relative stability in the concentrations during the monitoring period within each of the sub-management areas suggests the plume size, particularly the lateral extent (i.e., width) is unchanged.

The following was observed:

- The highest concentrations of PFAS in groundwater within the monitoring network are associated with PFAS source areas on-Base (specifically source area P11: current fire station and former AFFF concentrate storage area) and this is consistent with the identified PFAS plume (Defence, 2019).
- New exceedances of the PFAS National Environmental Management Plan (NEMP) 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water guideline for PFOS+PFHxS were detected at one on-Base (MW2202) location, located east of the main runway and adjacent to the engine run-up facility, and one off-Base location (MW4074), located on the corner of Bolivar Road and Beadell Street south of the Base boundary.
- PFAS concentrations at off-Base locations were consistent with historical results and were lower than those observed in the vicinity of source areas on-Base.
- PFAS concentrations at on-Base locations near source areas were reported to be potentially increasing, this may be due to PFAS continuing to mobilise to groundwater at some source areas. PFAS concentrations at off-Base locations are primarily decreasing or potentially decreasing.
- Exceedances of the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water (0.07 µg/L) guideline for PFAS at 18 off-Base locations were consistent in order of magnitude and location with historical exceedances.

Surface water results

Reported PFAS concentrations for on-Base and off-Base surface water locations were consistent with the historical results and were below the NHMRC (2019) PFAS Recreational Water guideline (2 µg/L and 10 µg/L) for both 2022 monitoring rounds.

- All concentrations for on-Base locations were reported below the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Freshwater 95% Species Protection guideline value for PFOS except for SW019, a stormwater drain off Tech Road, and SW011, located in the western corner of Karna Park Wetlands southwest of the Base boundary, which is consistent with historical data.

³ A quaternary aquifer is an underground layer of porous and permeable rock, gravel, sand or silt, which can contain or transmit groundwater that lies within the youngest geology below the site.

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CSM and risk profile

The conceptual site model (CSM) was reviewed in light of the new monitoring data collected between January 2022 and July 2022, and no changes were identified to sources, pathways or receptors at the Base or within the Management Area to change the risk profile, as described in the 2019 PMAP.

The 2022 data suggests that the various increasing and decreasing trends noted in on and off-Base groundwater wells are not considered to indicate a change in risk profile. The new exceedance of drinking water guidelines in the on-Base monitoring well does not constitute a change in the risk profile for on-Base human health receptors, as the well is not located within the vicinity of any drinking water sources. The new exceedance of drinking water guidelines in the off-Base monitoring well also does not constitute a change in the risk profile for receptors in the vicinity of this well due to the establishment of a Stage 1 Groundwater Prohibition Area (GPA) as of February 2022, preventing extraction of groundwater in the Q1 to Q4 aquifers.

Conclusions

The monitoring conducted over the period covered within this report is considered to have met the objectives of the SAQP and the overall OMP. The monitoring network is considered appropriate and sufficient for the program objectives. The PFAS plume remains stable with few wells on-site reporting increasing trends.

Abbreviations and acronyms

Abbreviation	Term
AECOM	AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
AFFF	Aqueous Film Forming Foam
ALS	ALS Environmental
BOM	Bureau of Meteorology
CSM	conceptual site model
Defence	Department of Defence
DO	dissolved oxygen
DSI	Detailed Site Investigation
EC	electrical conductivity
EPA	Environment Protection Agency
FSANZ	Food Standards Australia New Zealand
GAC	granulated activated carbon
GCL	Geosynthetic Clay Liner
GPA	Groundwater Prohibition Area
HEPA	Heads of Environment Protection Authority
LOR	limit of reporting
MW	monitoring well
NEMP	National environmental management plan
NATA	National Association of Testing Authorities
NMI	National Measurement Institute
OMP	Ongoing Monitoring Plan
ORP	oxidation reduction potential
PFAS	per- and poly-fluoroalkyl substances
PFOA	perfluorooctanoic acid
PFOS	perfluorooctane sulfonate
PFHxS	perfluorohexane sulfonate
PMAP	PFAS Management Area Plan
QA/QC	quality assurance and quality control
Q1	first Quaternary aquifer
Q2	second Quaternary aquifer
Q3	third Quaternary aquifer
Q4	fourth Quaternary aquifer
RAAF	Royal Australian Air Force
RAP	Remediation Action Plan
SA	South Australia

Abbreviation	Term
SAQP	Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan
SW	surface water
T1	first Tertiary aquifer
WTP	Water treatment plant

List of units

Unit	Definition
AHD	Australian Height Datum
cm	centimetre
°C	degrees Celsius
g	grams
L	litre
m	metre
mAHD	metres Australian Height Datum
mbtoc	metres below top of casing
mg	milligrams
µg	micrograms
µS	microsiemens
cm	centimetre
mV	millivolts

1.0 Introduction

AECOM Australia Pty Ltd (AECOM) was engaged by the Department of Defence ('Defence') to implement the Ongoing Monitoring Plan (OMP) for monitoring of per- and poly-fluoroalkyl substances (PFAS) at RAAF Base Edinburgh (the 'Base'), South Australia (SA).

The monitoring targeted PFAS and included selected locations on-Base and in surrounding off-Base areas, including the RAAF Edinburgh Management Area (**Figure A1.1** in **Appendix A**) which includes the Groundwater and Surface Water Management Areas (herein referred to as the Management Area) as identified in the PFAS Management Area Plan (PMAP).

In order to meet the objectives of the OMP, the monitoring was undertaken in accordance with the *Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan* (SAQP) (AECOM, 2022a). Note that the SAQP is generally updated prior to each monitoring event.

This report has been prepared in accordance with the Defence *PFAS OMP Annual Interpretive Report Guidance Version 4.0* (Defence, 2022) and summarises monitoring data collected between January and July 2022 (hereafter known as the monitoring period). It is acknowledged that concurrent programs of work being delivered by Defence outside of this current monitoring period was also used to further refine the understanding of the conceptual site model for the Base and Management Area. A summary of these ancillary works is presented in **Section 6.0**.

1.1 Purpose and objectives

The objective of the monitoring program set out in the OMP (Defence, 2019) is to continue to assess changes in the nature and extent of PFAS within the environment, where Defence's historical use of legacy Aqueous Film Forming Foam (AFFF) has led to an identified potentially elevated risk to a receptor, or potential future risk to a receptor.

Assessing changes in the distribution, concentration, and transport (pathways and flow rates) of the contaminants against appropriate guideline values provides:

- an evidence base for targeted and effective risk management decision making to protect human health and environmental receptors
- an early warning that additional management of PFAS contamination may be warranted in areas not currently understood to be affected by PFAS.

The monitoring data will be evaluated to assess environmental variability, trends in PFAS concentrations and changes to the known risk profile, and to inform recommendations to review the OMP and PMAP (Defence, 2019) if warranted.

1.2 Scope

The scope of works for this interpretive report included assessing changes to the nature and extent of PFAS during the monitoring period (September 2021 to July 2022) in addition to interim monitoring data and historical OMP investigations and evaluating if these changes have implications for the understanding of the Conceptual Site Model (CSM) and the risk profile with respect to PFAS impacts at the Base. This assessment included the evaluation of data reported in the following factual reports, as well as other data provided by Defence and ancillary external data sources:

- RAAF Base Edinburgh – Sampling Event Factual Report – January and February 2022 (AECOM, 2022b).
- RAAF Base Edinburgh – Sampling Event Factual Report – July 2022 (AECOM, 2022c).
- Ancillary external data sources including meteorological data (see **Section 6.4**).

2.0 Site setting

2.1 Site description

The Base identification and setting is summarised in **Table 1** below:

Table 1 Site Setting and CSM Summary

Element	Description
Site ID	RAAF Base Edinburgh, property number 0939
Location	<p>RAAF Base Edinburgh is located approximately 25 kilometres north of the Adelaide central business district between Salisbury North to the south, Elizabeth to the east, Edinburgh North and Eyre to the north, and Waterloo Corner to the west (Figure F1 in Appendix A).</p> <p>The Base encompasses an area of approximately 1,340 hectares bounded by residential areas to the south, commercial and residential areas to the east, residential and agricultural land to the north, and primarily agricultural land to the west.</p> <p>The Base is an operational military airfield. The Base has administrative, accommodation, recreational and operational support facilities as well as technical workshops, aircraft hardstands and aircraft pavements.</p>
Regional climate	The annual climate of the surrounding Adelaide region is characterised by a dry and hot summer season between December and March and a mild winter season with moderate rainfall between May and August. Adelaide has an annual average rainfall of 526.7 mm (BOM, 2022).
Topography, geology and hydrogeology	<p>The Base is flat and low-lying with some minor undulations. Elevations range between 11 and 29 metres Australian Height Datum (mAHD).</p> <p>The hydrogeologic units underlying the Base include the following lithologies:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Quaternary units (Q1, Q2, and Q3): The Pooraka Formation, a sandy clay and clayey to sandy silt with interbeds and layers of clay, sand, gravel, pebbles, cobbles and boulders that extends to a depth of approximately 6 m to 8 m, overlying the Hindmarsh Clay, a fluvatile and alluvial clay and silt unit with interbedded sands and gravels in outwash areas that extends to a maximum depth of approximately 100 m. Comprised of up to three semi-confined aquifers. Quaternary unit (Q4): Carisbrooke Sand; Fluvatile, alluvial fine sands and silts with some clay and thin gravel beds in outwash areas and is the deepest Quaternary unit. This unit is a confined aquifer with possible hydraulic connection with the first Tertiary unit (T1) aquifer in some areas. Tertiary units (T1): Hallett Cove Sandstone, Dry Creek Sand and Croydon Facies – limestone, calcareous sandstone and sand of marine deposition and usually abundantly fossiliferous; and the underlying Port Willunga Formation (upper) a fossiliferous sandy limestone with sands and sandstones. This unit is a confined aquifer. <p>The Quaternary aquifers are complex due to the interconnection of individual lenses and layers of gravels, sands, clays, and silts. This presents a complex 3-dimensional groundwater flow regime where the mechanisms of contaminant transport are likely to be defined by preferential flow paths through more permeable materials and retardation of contaminant migration through less permeable materials (JBS&G, 2018).</p>

Element	Description
Groundwater depth and flow	Groundwater generally flows from the northeast to the southwest and conforms with the major surface water drainage network on the Base.
Surface water	The surface water drainage system on RAAF Base Edinburgh includes lined and unlined stormwater drainage channels. The major drainage network includes the major unlined open drain, the Helps Road Drain.
Current and previous land use	<p>The Base was compulsorily acquired in 1940 to build a munitions factory; prior to this the land was used for agricultural purposes. The construction of the RAAF Base commenced in 1953. The Base is bounded in all directions by Heaslip Road, Womma Road, West Avenue and Edinburgh Road.</p> <p>Current surrounding land uses detailed in the PMAP are summarised as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • North: Childcare facility located within 200 m of the Base. Industrial, agricultural and recreational land uses. Low-density residential to the northeast. • East: Industrial, residential and commercial properties including Defence Science and Technology Group (DSTG) to the southeast. • South: Agricultural (primary production), industrial, commercial and residential properties with some designated open spaces (e.g. Kurna Park Wetland) • West: Agricultural (Primary Production) and industrial (Urban Employment) land uses are located to the west of the Base, with some low-density residential land use.

2.2 Management area

The location of the Base and the Management Area as defined by the PMAP (Defence, 2019) is shown in **Figure A1.1 (Appendix A)**. The Management Area covers all of the Base (groundwater and surface water) and a limited area off-Base, which includes groundwater and surface water at the Kurna Park Wetland and the Helps Road Drain network.

2.3 Groundwater Prohibition Area

A Stage 1 Groundwater Prohibition Area (GPA) was established on 3 February 2022, which includes RAAF Base Edinburgh and areas south to Port Wakefield Road. A second stage was added to the GPA extending the area from Port Wakefield Road to Barker Inlet on 23 February 2023. The GPA is shown in **Figure A1.2 (Appendix A)** and encompasses the quaternary aquifer system (Q1-Q4). The purpose of the GPA is to protect current and future landowners from accessing contaminated groundwater via private property bores.

2.4 Source areas

The PMAP (Defence, 2019) identified 12 locations as PFAS source areas that represent a significant source of PFAS contamination; these areas are listed below and shown in **Figure A1.3 (Appendix A)**:

- P1: AFFF wastewater retention tank and AFFF wastewater evaporation pond. PFAS presence in sediment, soil, concrete and groundwater.
- P2: The Base's bulk fuel storage facility including an automated AFFF deluge system. PFAS presence in soil and groundwater.
- P3A and P3B: AFFF wastewater retention infrastructure, the Chesterfield Sumps, at the eastern and western end of the aircraft hangars. PFAS presence in groundwater.
- P4: Former fire training area and sub-surface waste dump in the northern portion of the airside operations area. PFAS presence in soil and groundwater.

- P8: Sub-surface waste dump at the central portion of the western Base boundary. PFAS presence in groundwater.
- P9: Current fire training area, including smokeroom training building (Building 618) located in the southern portion of the airside operations area, near the Ordnance Unloading Area. PFAS presence in soil, concrete and groundwater.
- P10: Former sewage treatment plant (STP) and fire training area in the southern portion of the airside operations area and adjacent to the Helps Road Drain discharge point. PFAS presence in soil and groundwater.
- P11: Current fire station and former AFFF concentrate storage area. PFAS presence in soil, concrete and groundwater.
- P15A and P15B: Former fire training area in the Ordnance Unloading Area. PFAS presence in soil and groundwater.
- P16: Former fire training area around the Engine Run-up facility. PFAS presence in soil and groundwater.
- P23: Location of a historical train and semi-trailer crash at the corner of the western and southwestern boundaries. PFAS presence in groundwater.
- P27: Suspected former fire training area. PFAS presence in soil and groundwater.

3.0 Sampling and analytical scope and methodology

3.1 Sampling and analysis methodology

The SAQP (AECOM, 2022a) (included in **Appendix B**) provides the sampling schedule, rationale, and methodologies. The SAQP prescribes:

- biannual on-Base and off-Base groundwater sampling, undertaken during the dry season (January/February 2022) and during the wet season (July 2022)
- surface water sampling (on-Base and off-Base), undertaken during the dry season (January/February 2022) and during the wet season (July 2022).

Details of the completed scope have been provided in **Section 3.2**.

3.2 Summary of OMP works in 2022

A summary of the monitoring works implemented in accordance with the SAQP (AECOM, 2022a) (**Appendix B** between January and July 2022 is presented below; deviations from the SAQP are detailed in **Section 3.3** and changes to the monitoring network are summarised in **Section 3.4**.

Monitoring works were undertaken between January and July 2022 and comprised of:

- Gauging and sampling of groundwater at 104 monitoring wells in January/February 2022 and 105 in July 2022, noting three wells in each monitoring round were sampled directly via a tap and were not gauged.
- Gauging of 18 additional monitoring wells, which were not sampled, in January/February and July 2022.
- Sampling of surface water at 20 locations in July 2022.
- Analysis of all samples for the extended PFAS suite.

3.3 Deviations from the SAQP

Deviations from the SAQP in field monitoring events completed between January and June 2022 are summarised below in **Table 2** and presented in full in the factual reports (AECOM, 2022b; AECOM, 2022c).

Table 2 Summary of deviations from the SAQP

Monitoring rounds	Media	Deviation	Impact on data set and interpretations in the OMP
January and February 2022	Groundwater	All monitoring wells and bores were accessible and able to be sampled except for the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One groundwater sampling location, MW4076, was not accessed during the monitoring round as the location was submerged in pooled water. It should be noted that the gatic appears in good repair and there is no indication that surface water is infiltrating the well at this location. 	The absence of data from MW4076 at the downgradient boundary of the Management Area does limit the assessment of groundwater conditions in this area and creates a data gap in the assessment of PFAS in groundwater. Further monitoring in future OMP events should be considered to collect groundwater data in this area.
	Surface water	No surface water locations were sampled due to no rainfall occurring during the January/February sampling event and insufficient rainfall was recorded in the weeks	

Monitoring rounds	Media	Deviation	Impact on data set and interpretations in the OMP
		following to provide adequate volume to sample.	The absence of data from these surface water locations does limit the assessment of surface water pathways for PFAS migrating from the Base and creates a data gap in the assessment of PFAS in surface water.
July 2022	Surface water	All surface water sampling locations were accessible or able to be sampled with the exception of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> SW037 had insufficient water for sampling. 	The absence of data from these surface water locations does limit the assessment of surface water pathways for PFAS migrating from the Base and creates a data gap in the assessment of PFAS in surface water.
	Quality Assurance/ Quality Control (QA/QC) samples	One trip blank per cooler was not analysed as per the SAQP. Field blanks were collected but not analysed. It is noted that field blanks were not included in the SAQP utilised during the sampling event, however field blanks are required in the PFAS NEMP 2.0.	The quality of the analytical data was assessed as acceptable, as the available rinsate blank samples, and numerous groundwater and surface water samples collected over the monitoring event with results below the LOR, can be used to assess that cross contamination has not occurred.
	Hydrasleeve™ deployment depths	As per the SAQP, Hydrasleeves™ are to be deployed at depths within the screened interval of the wells, with the weight sitting one metre above the bottom of the well. For the following wells the deployment depth was less than one metre: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> MW2499 (0.86 m) MW4068 (0.78 m) 	Samples were collected within the screened interval therefore no material impact on the results is anticipated.

In January and February 2022, despite insufficient rainfall occurring for the sampling of surface water, MW4076 was submerged in pooled water and could not be accessed. The pooling of water was also observed in the 2021 sampling events and inferred to be due to a failure of stormwater drainage which caused water to build up and not drain away in this location from 2021 rainfall. This location was accessible in July 2022.

3.4 Changes to the monitoring network

Observations detailed in the factual reports (AECOM, 2022b; AECOM, 2022c) indicate that the monitoring well network was in good condition and no changes to the network were made in 2022.

4.0 Quality assurance and quality control

Data validation pertaining to the data in this report has been completed and discussed within the factual reports provided in **Appendix C** and listed below:

- RAAF Base Edinburgh – Sampling Event Factual Report – January and February 2022 (AECOM, 2022b).
- RAAF Base Edinburgh – Sampling Event Factual Report – July 2022 (AECOM, 2022c).

Data validation procedure employed in the assessment of the field and laboratory QA/QC data indicated that the reported analytical results are representative of the sample locations and that the overall quality of the analytical data produced is acceptably reliable for the purpose of the factual and interpretive reports.

AECOM considers the data obtained during the current monitoring period, along with the historical data assessed, to be representative of the conditions at the time of monitoring and to be suitable for the temporal assessment of the data at the Base.

5.0 Assessment criteria

The adopted screening criteria references the PFAS National Environmental Management Plan 2.0 (NEMP 2.0) (HEPA, 2020), Defence estate and environmental strategies, and Defence PFAS-specific strategies and guidance. At the time of preparing this report, the primary guidance document utilised is the *PFAS National Environmental Management Plan (version 2.0)* (NEMP) (HEPA, 2020).

The adopted PFAS screening criteria to assess the data collected as part of the monitoring are presented in **Table 3**.

These screening criteria included values for the following analytes:

- Perfluorooctane sulfonate (PFOS)
- Perfluorohexane sulfonate (PFHxS)
- Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA).

Table 3 Summary of Adopted Screening Criteria

Pathway	Compound	Criteria	Comment/Reference
Human Health Receptors			
Drinking water—groundwater	PFOS+PFHxS	0.07 micrograms per litre (µg/L)	The values are from the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020). Where the guideline value refers to the sum of PFOS+PFHxS, this includes PFOS only, PFHxS only and the sum of the two (HEPA, 2020). <i>All groundwater results have been compared to these criteria.</i>
	PFOA	0.56 µg/L	
Recreational use	PFOS+PFHxS	2 µg/L	The values presented in the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) are from the Guidance on Per and Polyfluoroalkyl (PFAS) in Recreational Water (NHMRC, 2019) guidance on the assessment of PFAS in recreational water released in August 2019. <i>All surface water results have been compared to these criteria.</i>
	PFOA	10 µg/L	
Ecological Receptors			
Freshwater (95% species protection values)	PFOS	0.13 µg/L	The values are from the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020). The 95% level of protection has been applied for slightly to moderately disturbed ecosystems. <i>All surface water results have been compared to these criteria.</i>
	PFOA	220 µg/L	

6.0 Contextual and ancillary information

Events occurring within the Management Area and other factors with the potential to have affected monitoring results over the period of reporting are discussed below.

6.1 Additional analytical data

Groundwater monitoring has been conducted on-Base and in surrounding areas in association with on-going PFAS characterisation sampling projects and operational monitoring. These projects include:

- Detailed Site Investigation (DSI) (PFAS) (JBS&G, 2019a)

Data from these investigations are included in **Appendix D**. Unpublished data collected for other purposes across the Base is not included for presentation in this report.

6.2 Remediation projects

Remediation projects at the Base include the Ventia PFAS soil treatment project, which commenced in 2018 and the Enviropacific Services Pty Ltd groundwater treatment plant for the removal of PFAS in extracted groundwater, which has been operating since mid-August 2019. Soil and groundwater Remediation Action Plans (RAP) targeting the major PFAS source areas of the Base were finalised in August 2021 and have been endorsed by the Site Auditor.

The Enviropacific groundwater treatment works include a series of extraction wells installed in the Q2 aquifer located within the P9 source area which extract groundwater for removal of PFAS in the water treatment plant (WTP). Flow rates typically observed from extraction of the Q2 aquifer range from 0.5 and 0.75 litres per second since commissioning in August 2019, with water being treated successfully against performance criteria prior to reinjection into the Q2 aquifer in the vicinity of the WTP.

Sampling locations included in the OMP within the P9 source area (MW2148 (Q1), MW2158 (Q2), MW2284 (Q3) and MW2272 (Q4)) were investigated by AECOM in 2020 (AECOM, 2020c) as part of an assessment of potential WTP impacts to groundwater. The findings of the investigation indicated that there was insufficient data to conclude whether the WTP was having a material impact on PFAS concentrations in the Q1 and Q2 aquifers in the extraction area, although concentrations appeared stable (AECOM, 2020c). PFAS concentrations in the deeper Q3 and Q4 aquifer appeared to increase initially during operation of the WTP although declined again over a one-year cycle in 2020 (AECOM, 2020c), and then increased again in 2021 (AECOM, 2021c). It is noted that the quaternary groundwater formations are clayey in nature with low hydraulic conductivity and yield.

Additional works for groundwater remediation included the installation of additional extraction wells and the extraction and treatment of groundwater targeting source areas P3B, P11 and P27, which commenced in September 2022. As this occurred after the 2022 OMP monitoring period, these works are not considered to impact findings presented in this report.

Soil remediation works have included the excavation and treatment of the upper 0.5 m of soil from defined extents within source areas P4, P9, P10, P11, P15A/B and P16. Remedial works under the RAP for soil include soil washing and immobilising PFAS in soils with the addition of granulated activated carbon (GAC) prior to reinstatement in excavations with a Geosynthetic Clay Liner (GCL) base liner and transport of highly contaminated materials off-Base for thermal destruction. Upon the decommissioning of the soil treatment plant in May 2022, soil remediation works only include the stabilisation of PFAS in soils with GAC. Soil remediation works are currently ongoing and potential future works may be undertaken in 2023.

Remediation works undertaken during the 2022 OMP monitoring period were within source areas P9, P10, P15A/B and P16. As these works only targeted the top 0.5 m of soil it is unlikely that these activities have impacted the 2022 data. These activities have the potential to impact the data from future monitoring rounds as removing the contaminated soil may halt or slow any mobilisation of PFAS from soil to groundwater in remediated source areas.

Excavation works in P9 associated with soil remediation works were observed by AECOM field staff to be flooded on 6 June 2022 after a rain event. The extent of the flooding is shown in **Figure 1**. There is the potential that these excavation works and flooding have affected the wells located in P9 (MW2148 (Q1), MW2158 (Q2), MW2284 (Q3) and MW2272 (Q4)), as discussed in **8.2**.



Figure 1 P9 excavation 6 June 2022

Monitoring locations for the OMP are located within these targeted source/remediation areas and scheduled sampling for groundwater and surface water, as part of the OMP, during and/or after completion of the remediation works will inform potential changes to the risk profile and conceptual site model (CSM).

6.3 Infrastructure projects

Development works at the Base have included a number of facility developments. AECOM is not aware of any ongoing practices or recent incidents which are likely to influence the nature or extent of PFAS at the Base.

6.4 Climate

The 2022 monitoring period for the PFAS OMP monitoring events (AECOM, 2022b; AECOM, 2022c), was characterised by dry conditions in summer and wet conditions in the winter.

During the 6-month reporting period, the greater Adelaide region and Edinburgh experienced a number of significant rainfall events, particularly in January, May and June 2022. It is also noted that the greater Adelaide region and Edinburgh experienced an unusually wet spring in 2021 leading up to the January/February 2022 sampling event, with monthly rainfalls in October and November greatly exceeding historical averages for those months by approximately 20 mm.

Despite greater than average rainfall recorded in January 2022, no rainfall occurred during the January/February sampling event and insufficient rainfall was recorded in the weeks following for adequate volume to collect surface water samples. Total monthly rainfall in Edinburgh from August 2021 to July 2022 is compared to the historical mean for corresponding months (using data from 1972 to 2022) in **Figure 2**.



Figure 2 2021/2022 Rainfall data and mean monthly rainfall for RAAF Base Edinburgh (Station 023083) (BOM, 2022)

Mean monthly maximum temperatures for the current monitoring period were consistent with the long-term mean, as seen in **Figure 3** (BOM, 2022).

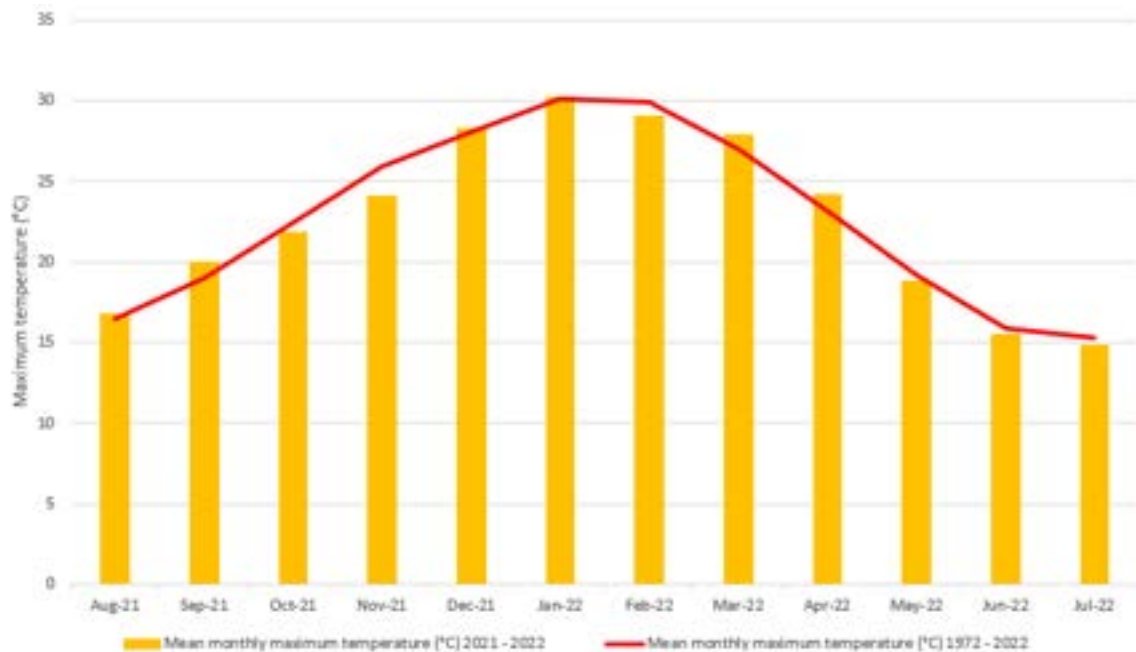


Figure 3 Monthly mean maximum temperature 2021-2022 and long-term mean (Station 023083) (BOM, 2022)

Climatic conditions over a period of years may result in changes to the hydrogeological system and manifest in a number of outcomes relevant to the monitoring of PFAS at RAAF Edinburgh and surrounds. The majority of wells in the monitoring well network have displayed increased elevations in the January/February and July 2022 monitoring rounds compared to the respective monitoring rounds in 2021, which is likely a result of the above average rainfall recorded. Groundwater elevations are discussed further in Section 7.1.2. The increased volume of rainfall results in an increased volume of surface waters being present in the broader catchment, which has the potential to impact the Base drainage network and surface water results in the following ways:

- The increased volume of surface waters being present in the broader catchment has the potential to increase the distribution of PFAS compounds within the surface water bodies and may result in PFAS being detected in surface water at greater distances from the source.
- Increased rainfall has the potential to mobilise PFAS from shallow contaminated soils, resulting in increased PFAS concentrations being detected in surface water samples.
- Increased rainfall also has the potential to dilute PFAS concentrations in surface water at source areas.

7.0 Monitoring data summary

7.1 Groundwater

7.1.1 Groundwater field observations

During the January/February and July 2022 monitoring event, field staff did not record any notable observations.

Additionally, during the January/February monitoring event only, MW4076 was not accessible due to being submerged in pooled water.

7.1.2 Groundwater elevations

The standing water level (SWL) was measured, where possible, across all scheduled wells to evaluate the groundwater elevations (GWE) mAHD within the Management Area.

Groundwater elevation contours generated from gauging results collected during the OMP monitoring of the Q1 to Q4 monitoring wells are presented in **Figure A5.1 to Figure A5.4 (Appendix A)** for January/February and **Figure A5.5 to Figure A5.8 (Appendix A)** for July 2022.

Eighteen gauge only locations supplement the monitoring well network to generate additional data for groundwater elevation and flow direction interpretations. The gauge only locations include:

- Q1 on-Base locations: MW2118, MW2156, MW2163, MW2171
- Q1 off-Base locations: MW4006, MW4028, MW4029, MW4030, MW4043, MW4046, MW4047, MW4049
- Q2 on-Base locations: MW2160, MW2164, MW2199, MW2195
- Q2 off-Base locations: MW4031, MW4032

7.1.3 Groundwater flow directions

Groundwater elevation data are tabulated in **Table T1 (Appendix D)**. Groundwater elevations and contours for the monitoring events indicate that groundwater flows to the southwest across the Base for all Quaternary aquifers. Groundwater contouring also indicated that the Helps Road Drain influences groundwater flow.

Contours were not generated for the Q3 and Q4 monitoring wells due to limited data, however an inferred flow direction was generated with the available data. No contours were generated for the T1 aquifer for both events as there was insufficient data points.

7.1.4 Groundwater physiochemical parameters

During each sampling event, groundwater physiochemical parameters were recorded prior to collecting groundwater samples. Historical water quality parameters recorded since the commencement of the OMP in March 2020 are presented in **Table T1 (Appendix D)**.

Parameters for the 2022 monitoring rounds are presented in each of the respective factual reports in **Appendix C**. The field parameter readings from the 2022 sampling events are summarised in **Table 4** below.

Table 4 Groundwater field parameter ranges (min – max)

Aquifer	Parameter	January/February 2022	July 2022
Q1	DO (milligrams per litre [mg/L])	1.02 (MW2150) to 7.91 (MW4072)	0.63 (MW2394) to 6.16 (MW2149)
	EC (microsiemens per centimetre [μ S/cm])	932 (MW2112) to 28,683 (MW4023)	664 (MW2131) to 21,877 (MW4023)
	pH	6.39 (MW2137) to 9.61 (MW2148)	6.71 (MW4218) to 8.46 (MW2148)

Aquifer	Parameter	January/February 2022	July 2022
	ORP corrected (millivolts [mV])	-47.8 (MW2394) to 410.8 (MW2137)	-61.0 (MW2394) to 306.7 (MW2184)
Q2	DO (mg/L)	0.37 (MW2202) to 5.63 (MW4024)	0.61 (MW2209) to 3.68 (MW4223)
	EC (μ S/cm)	1,055 (MW4048) to 29,493 (MW2173)	792 (MW4048) to 23,296 (MW2173)
	pH	6.75 (MW2185) to 10.08 (MW2200)	6.98 (MW2176) to 12.16 (MW2210)
	ORP corrected (mV)	-4.7 (MW2157) to 381.2 (MW2185)	-80.8 (MW2209) to 306.2 (MW2185)
Q3	DO (mg/L)	0.1 (MW2270) to 5.83 (MW4074)	1.24 (MW2281) to 3.37 (MW4073)
	EC (μ S/cm)	2,541 (MW4074) to 11,306 (MW2281)	1071 (MW4069) to 11,158 (MW4073)
	pH	6.72 (MW2281) to 11.91 (MW2272)	7.00 (MW2281) to 12.95 (MW2272)
	ORP corrected (mV)	-19.99 (MW4071) to 370.1 (MW2281)	-5.1 (MW4071) to 351.2 (MW2281)
Q4	DO (mg/L)	1.26 (MW2285) to 5.51 (MW4079)	0.87 (MW2285) to 3.89 (MW4079)
	EC (μ S/cm)	3089.2 (MW2286) to 18,264 (MW4078)	1,823 (MW4075) to 12,431 (MW4078)
	pH	6.10 (MW4078) to 12.22 (MW4079)	7.31 (MW2285) to 12.43 (MW4079)
	ORP corrected (mV)	-34.3 (MW2286) to 385.3 (MW4078)	1.7 (MW2284) to 306.0 (MW4078)
T1	DO (mg/L)	1.02 (MW4222) to 3.45 (MW4221)	1.2 (MW4220) to 3.59 (MW4221)
	EC (μ S/cm)	1,339 (MW4222) to 2,005 (MW4221)	1,052 (MW4222) to 1,562 (MW4221)
	pH	7.32 (MW4221) to 8.72 (MW4220)	7.66 (MW4222) to 7.76 (MW4221)
	ORP corrected (mV)	119.9 (MW4220) to 258.0 (MW4221)	51.87 (MW4220) to 154.6 (MW4221)

MW4068 has recorded pH values in the field between 7.75 (January 2022) and 12.17 (July 2020), with values consistently greater than 11. This is indicative of grout contamination, i.e. failure of the well annulus seal.

7.1.5 Groundwater analytical results

Groundwater analytical results are presented in **Table T2 (Appendix D)**, and monitoring activities are summarised in OMP Factual Reports provided in **Appendix C**. Monitoring locations are presented in **Figure A2 (Appendix A)** and concentration maps are presented in **Figure A4.1 to A4.16 (Appendix A)**.

A summary of groundwater analytical results, including historical OMP results, is provided in **Table 5** below.

Table 5 Summary of PFAS in groundwater

Sampling event	No. sample locations analysed	On/Off Base	Compound	Concentration range, µg/L (location)	No. of sample locations with concentrations >LOR
March 2020	102 (59 on Base, 43 off Base)	On Base	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 23,000 (MW2116)	58
			PFOA	<0.01 – 582 (MW2116)	41
		Off Base	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 22.5 (MW4068)	27
			PFOA	<0.01 – 0.28 (MW4003)	16
July 2020	104 (60 on Base, 44 off Base)	On Base	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 23,400 (MW2116)	55
			PFOA	<0.01 – 638 (MW2116)	43
		Off Base	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 20.2 (MW4015)	31
			PFOA	<0.01 – 0.32 (MW4015)	20
January 2021	105 (60 on Base, 45 off Base)	On Base	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 11,000 (MW2116)	53
			PFOA	<0.01 – 219 (MW2116)	40
		Off Base	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 16.2 (MW4035)	22
			PFOA	<0.01 – 0.27 (MW4035)	16
July/August 2021	102 (60 on base, 42 off Base)	On Base	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 9,560 (MW2116)	53
			PFOA	<0.01 – 192 (MW2116)	40
		Off Base	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 20.1 (MW4035)	19
			PFOA	<0.01 – 0.32 (MW4035)	15
January/February 2022	104 (60 on Base, 44 off Base)	On Base	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 8,860 (MW2116)	53
			PFOA	<0.01 – 194 (MW2116)	40
		Off Base	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 13 (MW4035)	23
			PFOA	<0.01 – 0.22 (MW4003)	17
July 2022	105 (60 on Base, 45 off Base)	On Base	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 13,600 (MW2116)	54
			PFOA	<0.01 – 385 (MW2116)	38
		Off Base	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 18.9 (MW4035)	23
			PFOA	<0.01 – 0.32 (MW4035)	16

Groundwater samples from Q1 well MW2116, located on-Base at source area P11 reported the highest PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA concentrations during the current monitoring period, and historically.

During the 2022 reporting period, no first-time detects were reported for PFOS+PFHxS and/or PFOA. The following new exceedances of drinking water guidelines were reported as presented in **Table 6**:

Table 6 Groundwater results - new exceedances of PFOS+PFHxS and/or PFOA

Location	Area	Details	Previous recorded maximum concentration
January/February 2022			
MW4074	Off-Base – Bolivar Road	PFOS+PFHxS (0.09 µg/L)	0.03 µg/L recorded in 2020
July 2022			
MW2202	Source area P16	PFOS+PFHxS (0.11 µg/L)	0.02 µg/L recorded in 2020

During the current monitoring period, the following new maximum concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and/or PFOA were identified in OMP groundwater sampling locations as presented in **Table 7**:

Table 7 Groundwater results – new maximum concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and/or PFOA

Location	Area	Details	Previous recorded maximum concentration
January/February 2022			
MW2114	Source area P1	PFOS+PFHxS (213 µg/L) PFOA (12.2 µg/L)	176 µg/L recorded in 2021 11.3 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2183	On-Base – southern boundary	PFOA (0.09 µg/L)	0.08 µg/L recorded in 2020
MW2185		PFOS+PFHxS (9.03 µg/L) PFOA (0.18 µg/L)	8.68 µg/L recorded in 2021 0.14 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2270	Source area P16	PFOS+PFHxS (1.28 µg/L) PFOA (0.05 µg/L)	1.02 µg/L recorded in 2021 0.04 µg/L recorded in 2020
MW2284	Source area P9	PFOA (3.5 µg/L)	3.34 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW4074	Off-Base – Bolivar Road	PFOS+PFHxS (0.09 µg/L)	0.03 µg/L recorded in 2020
MW4075	Off-Base – Helps Road Drain	PFOS+PFHxS (0.45 µg/L) PFOA (0.02 µg/L)	0.21 µg/L recorded in 2020 0.01 µg/L recorded in 2020
July 2022			
MW2148	Source area P9	PFOS+PFHxS (956 µg/L) PFOA (31.8 µg/L)	870 µg/L recorded in 2017 31 µg/L recorded in 2017
MW2158		PFOA (71.6 µg/L)	69.4 µg/L recorded in 2020
MW2272		PFOS+PFHxS (312 µg/L)	297 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2284		PFOS+PFHxS (63.7 µg/L)	62.3 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2499		PFOS+PFHxS (2,680 µg/L) PFOA (16.1 µg/L)	729 µg/L recorded in 2018 9.4 µg/L recorded in 2018
MW2183	On-Base – southern boundary	PFOS+PFHxS (5.98 µg/L) PFOA (0.11 µg/L)	5.13 µg/L recorded in 2021 0.09 µg/L recorded in 2022
MW2185	On-Base – southern boundary	PFOS+PFHxS (12.1 µg/L) PFOA (0.22 µg/L)	9.03 µg/L recorded in 2022 0.18 µg/L recorded in 2022
MW2202	Source area P16	PFOS+PFHxS (0.11 µg/L)	0.02 µg/L recorded in 2020
MW2270		PFOS+PFHxS (1.59 µg/L) PFOA (0.06 µg/L)	1.28 µg/L recorded in 2022 0.05 µg/L recorded in 2022
MW2209	Source area P1	PFOS+PFHxS (0.46 µg/L)	0.11 µg/L recorded in 2020

Location	Area	Details	Previous recorded maximum concentration
MW4074	Off-Base – Bolivar Road	PFOS+PFHxS (0.15 µg/L)	0.09 µg/L recorded in 2022

During the current monitoring period, the following new minimum concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and/or PFOA were identified in OMP groundwater sampling locations as presented in **Table 8**:

Table 8 Groundwater results – new minimum concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and/or PFOA

Location	Area	Details	Previous recorded minimum concentration
January/February 2022			
MW2112	Source area P10	PFOS+PFHxS (2.65 µg/L)	3.32 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2150		PFOS+PFHxS (13.4 µg/L)	14 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2120	Source area P16	PFOS+PFHxS (34.9 µg/L)	40.2 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2201		PFOS+PFHxS (0.68 µg/L)	0.79 µg/L recorded in 2018
MW2501		PFOS+PFHxS (0.24 µg/L)	0.29 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2129	On-Base – western boundary	PFOS+PFHxS (9.51 µg/L) PFOA (0.43 µg/L)	15.7 µg/L recorded in 2021 0.44 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2139		PFOS+PFHxS (0.13 µg/L)	0.17 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2145		PFOS+PFHxS (1.45 µg/L)	1.5 µg/L recorded in 2018
MW2169		PFOS+PFHxS (0.39 µg/L)	0.4 µg/L recorded in 2018
MW2172		PFOS+PFHxS (0.07 µg/L)	0.08 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2177		PFOS+PFHxS (5.99 µg/L)	7.26 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2130	Source area P3B	PFOS+PFHxS (316 µg/L) PFOA (11.7 µg/L)	408 µg/L recorded in 2021 17.6 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2162	Source area P4	PFOS+PFHxS (0.44 µg/L) PFOA (<0.01 µg/L)	0.79 µg/L recorded in 2021 0.02 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2358		PFOS+PFHxS (81.6 µg/L) PFOA (1.95 µg/L)	138 µg/L recorded in 2021 3.35 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2180	On-Base – southern boundary	PFOS+PFHxS (78.3 µg/L) PFOA (4.64 µg/L)	120 µg/L recorded in 2021 7.05 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW4013	Off-Base – southern boundary	PFOS+PFHxS (5.95 µg/L)	6.33 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2203	Source area P11	PFOS+PFHxS (3,420 µg/L) PFOA (39.2 µg/L)	3,500 µg/L recorded in 2020 49.6 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW4001	Off-Base – Helps Road Drain	PFOS+PFHxS (1.06 µg/L)	1.23 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW4015		PFOS+PFHxS (9.68 µg/L) PFOA (0.14 µg/L)	11.2 µg/L recorded in 2021 6.50 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW4035		PFOS+PFHxS (13 µg/L)	13.3 µg/L recorded in 2020
MW4045		PFOS+PFHxS (0.35 µg/L)	0.36 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW4069	Off-Base – Helps Road Drain (Karna Wetlands)	PFOS+PFHxS (2.07 µg/L)	2.08 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW4057	Off-Base – Mumford Road	PFOS+PFHxS (0.15 µg/L)	0.19 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW4066		PFOS+PFHxS (0.19 µg/L)	0.22 µg/L recorded in 2021

Location	Area	Details	Previous recorded minimum concentration
MW4219	Off-Base – Waterloo Corner Rd	PFOS+PFHxS (0.36 µg/L)	0.38 µg/L recorded in 2021
July 2022			
MW2130	Source area P3B	PFOS+PFHxS (276 µg/L) PFOA (8.45 µg/L)	316 µg/L recorded in 2022 11.7 µg/L recorded in 2022
MW2184	On-Base – southern boundary	PFOS+PFHxS (0.04 µg/L)	0.28 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW2501		PFOS+PFHxS (0.21 µg/L)	0.24 µg/L recorded in 2022
MW2201	Source area P16	PFOS+PFHxS (0.48 µg/L)	0.68 µg/L recorded in 2022
MW2210	Source area P1	PFOS+PFHxS (107 µg/L)	135 µg/L recorded in 2018
MW2528		PFOS+PFHxS (47.7 µg/L)	48.8 µg/L recorded in 2020
MW4045	Off-Base – Helps Road Drain	PFOS+PFHxS (0.29 µg/L)	0.35 µg/L recorded in 2022
MW4048		PFOS+PFHxS (0.92 µg/L)	0.96 µg/L recorded in 2021
MW4057	Off-Base – Mumford Road	PFOS+PFHxS (0.10µg/L) PFOA (0.01µg/L)	0.15 µg/L recorded in 2022 0.02 µg/L recorded in 2022
MW4219	Off-Base – Waterloo Corner Rd	PFOS+PFHxS (0.34 µg/L) PFOA (<0.01 µg/L)	0.36 µg/L recorded in 2022 0.01 µg/L recorded in 2022

7.1.6 Background locations PFAS analytical results

Monitoring wells both on- and off-Base in the north and eastern portion of the Base are located to measure PFAS concentrations to represent the ambient background conditions of groundwater in the Q1 and Q2 monitoring wells. A summary of the well locations follows:

- MW2325 (Q1), MW2134 (Q1), and MW2218 (Q2) located on-Base closest to the eastern boundary.
- MW2135 (Q1), MW2159 (Q1) and MW2216 (Q2) located on-Base and closest to the northern boundary.
- MW4218 (Q1) located off-Base and northeast of the Base on Stebonheath Road.

All concentrations were below the laboratory limit of reporting (LOR) for PFOS+PFHxS for the 2022 monitoring rounds, with the exception of MW2218 (Q2) and MW2134 (Q1) located close to the eastern boundary, as per the 2021 results. Detections of PFOS+PFHxS were reported at MW2134 (Q1) and MW2218 (Q2) in both the dry season and wet season 2022 monitoring rounds. PFOS+PFHxS concentrations reported in 2022 were within the historical range for these locations. The PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) 2020 Human Health Drinking Water guideline (0.07 µg/L) was exceeded at MW2218 in both 2022 monitoring rounds.

Concentrations of PFOA were reported below the laboratory LOR in 2022 for background locations, with the exception of results reported for both February and July 2022 at MW2218 (Q2). It is noted that these results did not exceed the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water guideline (0.56µg/L) and were within the historical range.

Reported concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA for the 2022 dry and wet season monitoring rounds, where reported above the laboratory LOR, were less than historical maximums..

Analytical results are summarised in **Table 9**, the location of each background well sampled is displayed in **Figure 4** and PFOS+PFHxS trends are illustrated in **Figure 5** and **Figure 6**. For graphical purposes where concentrations are reported below the LOR, the concentrations are represented as half the LOR (i.e., 0.005 µg/L).

Table 9 Background locations on- and off-Base PFAS summary results (µg/L)

Well ID	Analyte	Historical range 2017-2021		2022 Monitoring	
		Min	Max	January/February 2022	July 2022
MW2134 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.03	0.44	0.05	0.06
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2135 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.03	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2159 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.42	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2216 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.03	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2218 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	5.08	1.42	3.86
	PFOA	ND	0.10	0.03	0.09
MW2325 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.29	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4218 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND*	ND*	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND*	ND*	ND	ND

Bold denotes exceedance of PFAS NEMP 2.0 (2020) drinking water guideline (0.07 µg/L for PFOS+PFHxS and 0.56 µg/L for PFOA)

ND = Not detected above laboratory limits of reporting

* Historical values adopted from destroyed monitoring location MW4011 (destroyed in 2017).

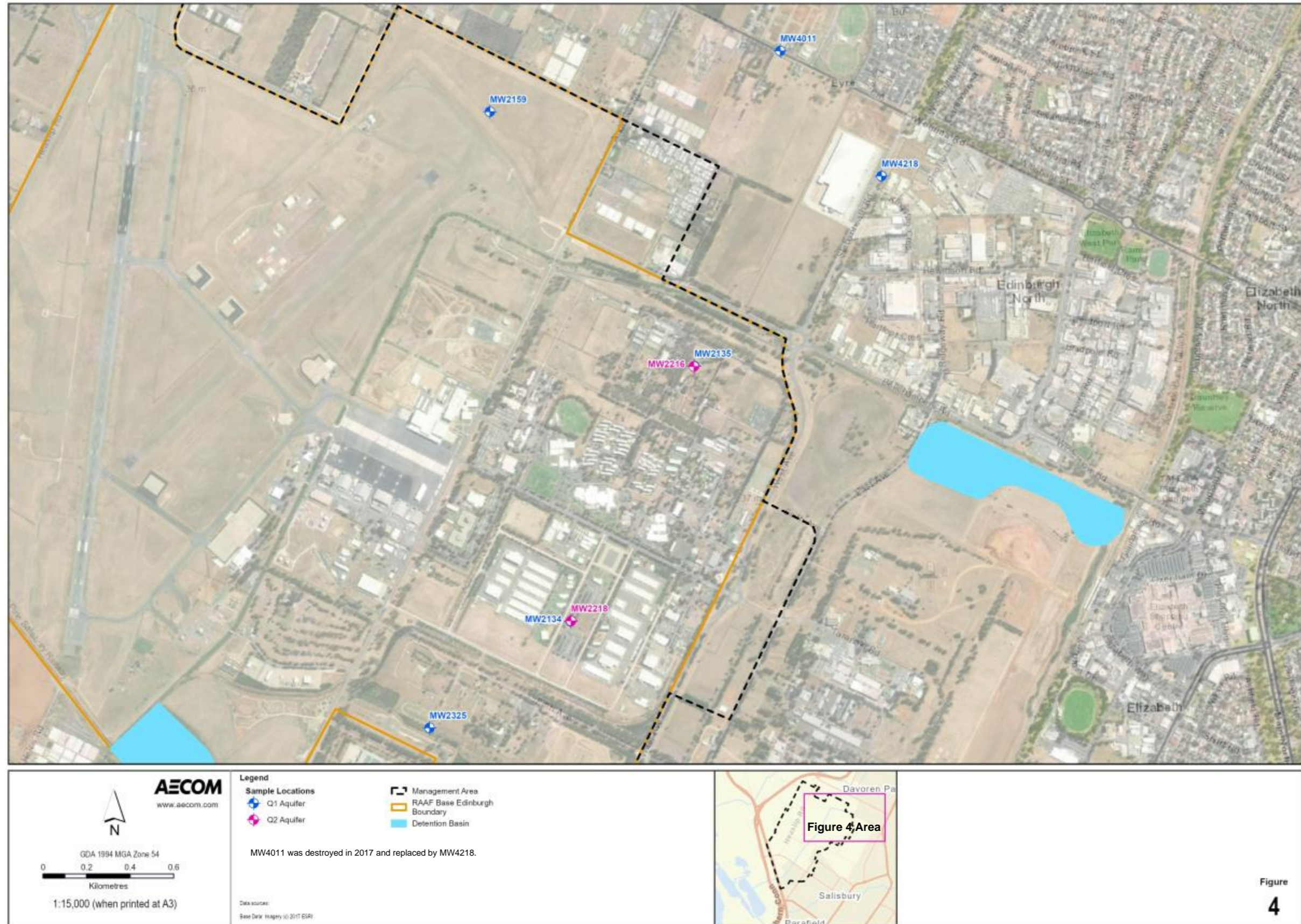


Figure 4 Background sample locations.

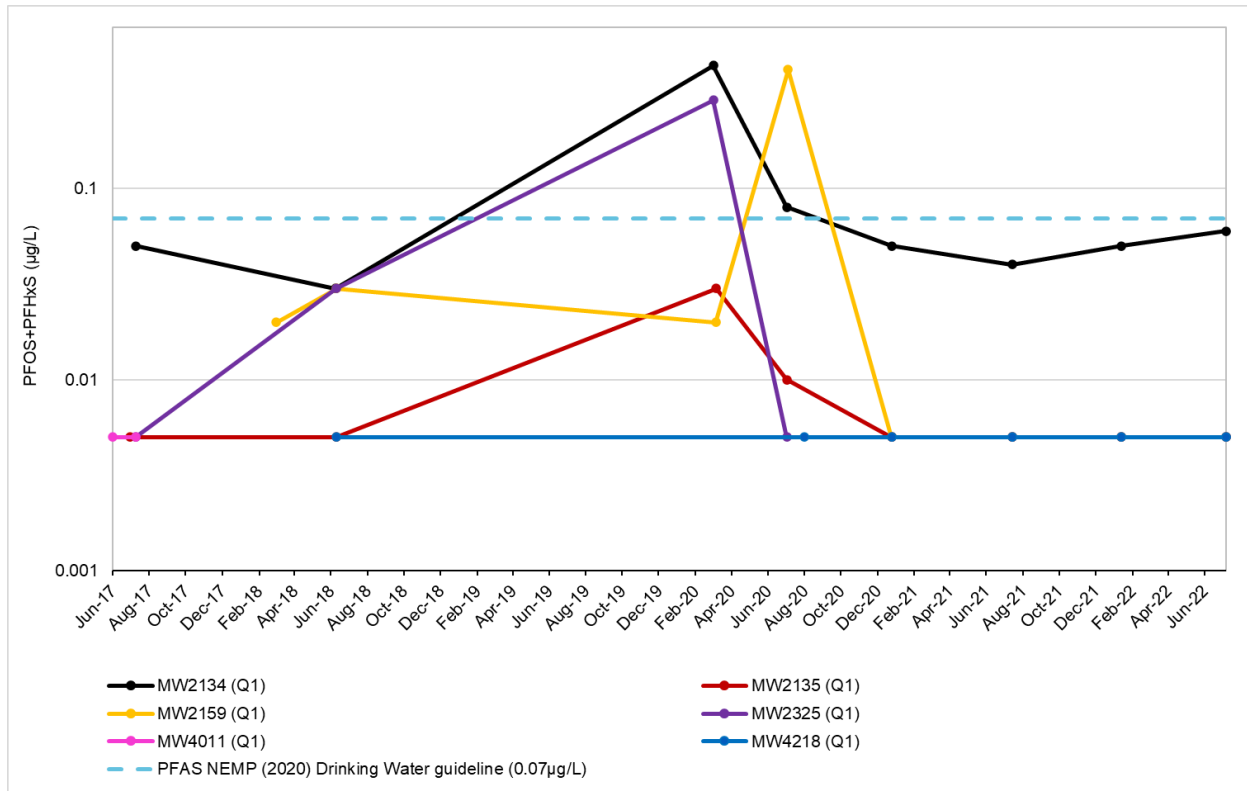


Figure 5 Q1 monitoring wells PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends at background locations. Historical results for destroyed well MW4011 (destroyed in 2017) have been incorporated into replacement location MW4218 results.

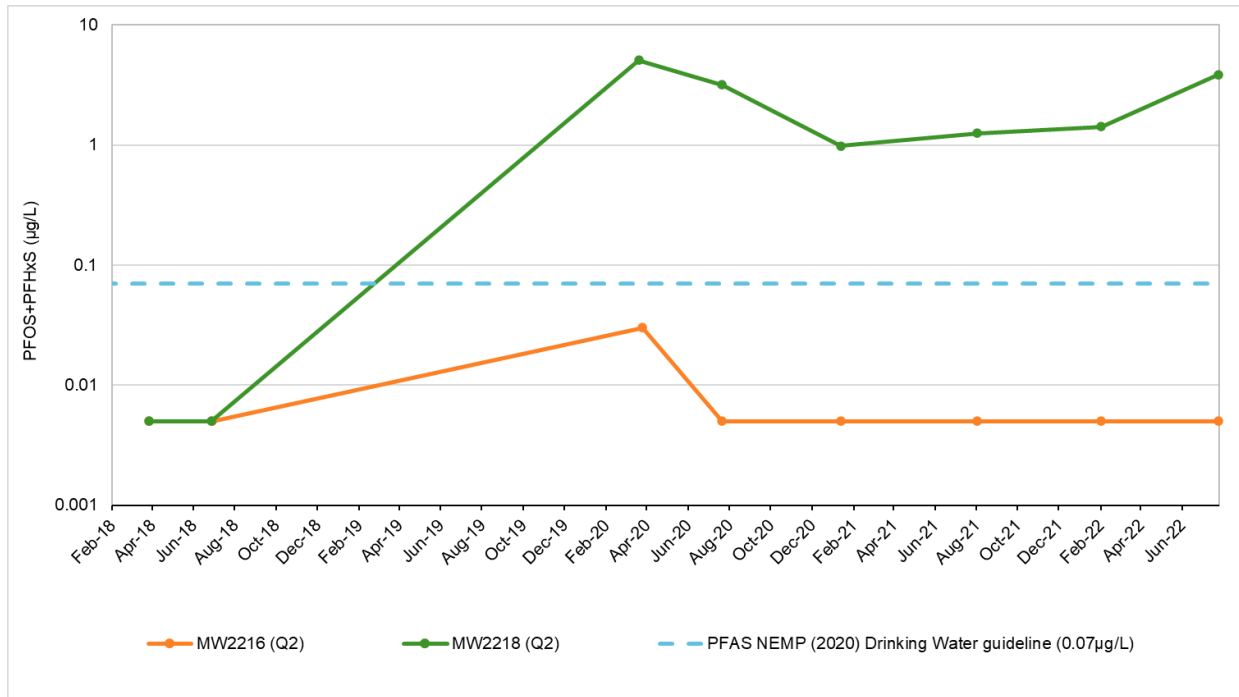


Figure 6 Q2 monitoring wells PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends at background locations

7.1.7 Source area P4 PFAS analytical results

Selected on-Base monitoring wells in the airside operations area were sampled to measure PFAS concentrations relating to the source area P4, the former fire training ground and sub-surface waste dump. The locations include:

- Q1: MW2358, MW2411 and MW2394
- Q2: MW2126 and MW2162.

All concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS were reported above the laboratory LOR in both monitoring rounds in 2022 and exceeded the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water guideline (0.07 µg/L). These results are consistent with historical exceedances of the adopted guideline.

PFOA results were reported above the laboratory LOR at all locations, with the exception of MW2394 (Q1) and MW2162 (Q2) in both the dry season and wet season 2022 monitoring rounds, and MW2411 (Q1) in wet season 2022 only. Concentrations of PFOA exceeded the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water guideline (0.56µg/L) at MW2358 (Q1) in both the dry season and wet season 2022 monitoring rounds, consistent with historical exceedances of the adopted guideline.

It is noted that concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA reported for the 2022 dry and wet season monitoring rounds were within or lower than the range of historical results.

Analytical results are summarised in **Table 10**, the locations sampled are located in **Figure 7** and PFOS+PFHxS trends are illustrated in **Figure 8** and **Figure 9**. For graphical purposes where concentrations are reported below the LOR, the concentrations are represented as half the LOR (i.e. 0.005 µg/L).

Table 10 Source area P4 PFAS Summary Results (µg/L)

Well ID	Analyte	Historical range 2017-2021		2022 Monitoring	
		Min	Max	January/February 2022	July 2022
MW2126 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	1.23	2.50	1.27	1.26
	PFOA	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.04
MW2162 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.79	2.83	0.44	0.45
	PFOA	0.02	0.07	ND	ND
MW2358 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	138	660	81.6	109
	PFOA	3.35	15	1.95	2.37
MW2394 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.02	0.37	0.14	0.10
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2411 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.54	5.29	1.22	0.60
	PFOA	ND	0.06	0.01	ND

Bold denotes exceedance of PFAS NEMP 2.0 (2020) drinking water guideline (0.07 µg/L for PFOS+PFHxS and 0.56 µg/L for PFOA)

ND = Not detected above laboratory limits of reporting

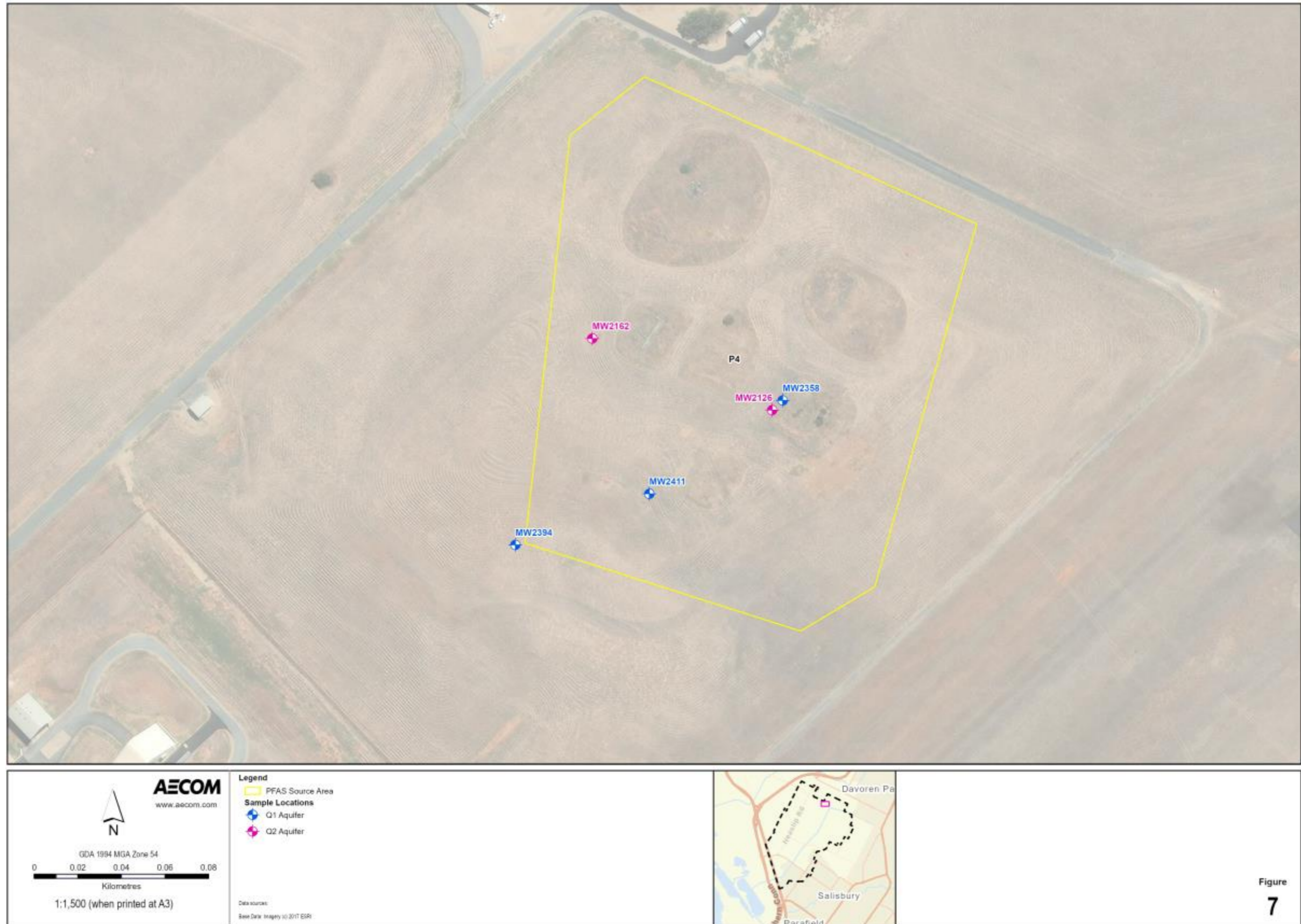


Figure
7

Figure 7 Source area P4 sampled locations

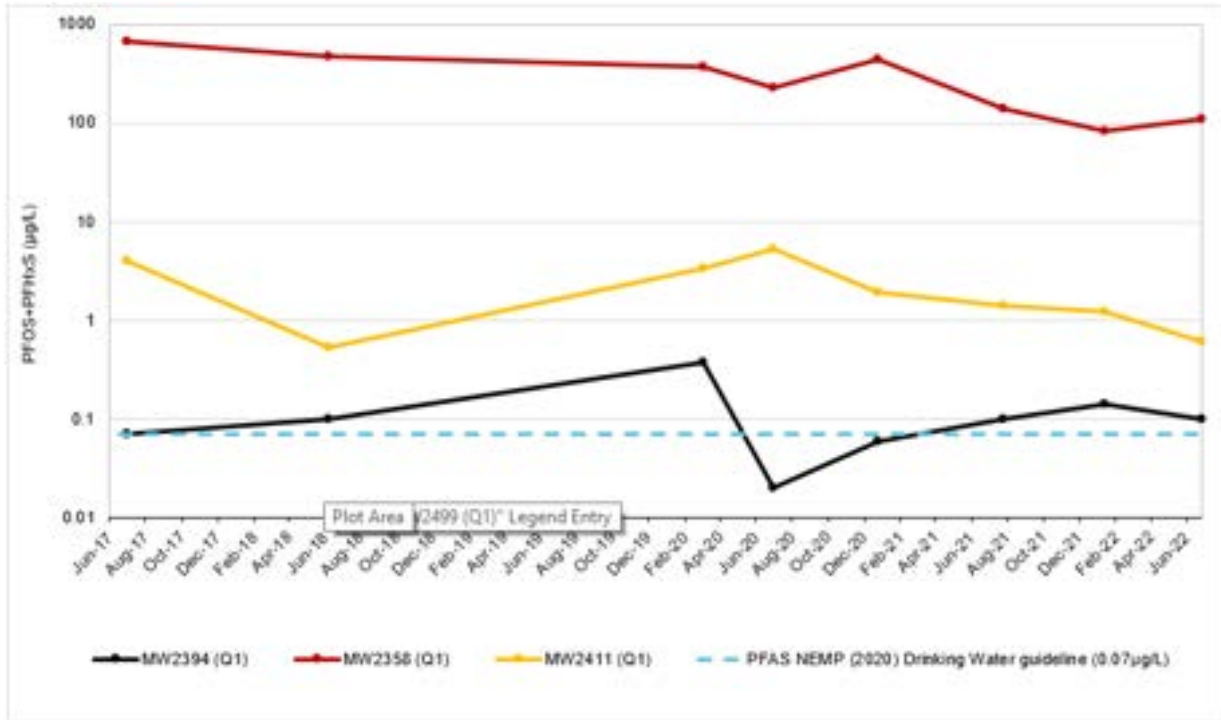


Figure 8 Q1 monitoring wells PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends at source area P4. Logarithmic scale on the y-axis for display purposes



Figure 9 Q2 monitoring wells PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends at source area P4

7.1.8 Source areas P9 and P15A/B, P11, P16 and P21 PFAS analytical results

Selected monitoring wells located on-Base were sampled to measure PFAS concentrations in the central portion of the Base and in the vicinity of source areas P9, P15A/B, P11, P16 and P21. These locations are summarised as:

- Q1: MW2112, MW2116, MW2120, MW2148, MW2149, MW2150, MW2188, MW2194, MW2197, MW2201, MW2203, MW2499
- Q2: MW2158, MW2189, MW2200, MW2202
- Q3: MW2270, MW2272
- Q4: MW2284.

New maximum PFOS+PFHxS concentrations were reported at monitoring locations within the P9 source area MW2148 (Q1), MW2272 (Q3) and MW2284 (Q4) and P16 source area MW2270 (Q3). A new maximum PFOS+PFHxS concentration was reported at MW2499 (Q1), located adjacent the P9 source area, notably increased by an order of magnitude from data in previous years. All locations reported detections of PFOS+PFHxS above the laboratory LOR and all locations reported detections above the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water guideline (0.07µg/L) in dry season and wet season 2022 (with the exception of MW2202 in dry season), consistent with previous observations. MW2202 (Q2) reported a new maximum concentration and a new exceedance of the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water guideline in wet season 2022 (0.11 µg/L).

All concentrations were above the laboratory LOR in January/February and July 2022 for PFOA, with the exception of MW2201 (Q1) and MW2202 (Q2), consistent with historical observations. New maximum concentrations of PFOA were reported at MW2284 (Q4) in January/February 2022 and MW2148 (Q1), MW2158 (Q2), MW2272 (Q3) and MW2499 (Q1) in June 2022. PFOA results exceeded the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water guideline (0.56µg/L) in January/February and July 2022 at all locations with the exception of MW2112 (Q1), MW2150 (Q1), MW2194 (Q1), MW2201 (Q1), MW2202 (Q2) and MW2270 (Q3), consistent with historical observations.

It is noted that concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA reported for the 2022 dry season and wet season monitoring rounds were within or below historical ranges with the exception of MW2148 (Q1), MW2158 (Q2) (PFOA only), MW2202 (Q2) (PFOS+PFHxS), MW2270 (Q3), MW2272 (Q3) (PFOS+PFHxS), MW2284 (Q4) and MW2499 (Q1) which all reported new historical maximums. MW2499 (Q1) and MW2202 (Q2) show notably higher concentrations.

Analytical results are summarised in **Table 11**, sampled locations are depicted in **Figure 10** and PFOS+PFHxS trends are illustrated in **Figure 12-13**. For graphical purposes where concentrations are reported below the LOR, the concentrations are represented as half the LOR (i.e. 0.005 µg/L).

Table 11 Source areas P9 and P15A/B, P11, P16 and P21 PFAS summary results (µg/L)

Well ID	Analyte	Historical range 2017-2021		2022 Monitoring	
		Min	Max	January/February 2022	July 2022
Source area P9					
MW2148 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	256	870	845	956 ¹
	PFOA	7.18	31	18	31.8 ¹
MW2158 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	413	2,650	1,970	2,210
	PFOA	12.9	69.4	56.2	71.6 ¹
MW2272 (Q3)	PFOS+PFHxS	2.9	297	198	312 ¹
	PFOA	0.15	17.3	11.8	17.3
	PFOS+PFHxS	0.06	62.3	51.8	63.7 ¹

Well ID	Analyte	Historical range 2017-2021		2022 Monitoring	
		Min	Max	January/February 2022	July 2022
MW2284 (Q4)	PFOA	ND	3.34	3.5 ¹	3.41
Source area P15A/B					
MW2149 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	101	320	124	216
	PFOA	2.30	14	5.73	8.58
Source area P11					
MW2116 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	9,560	23,400	8,860	13,600
	PFOA	192	638	194	385
MW2197 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	200	630	467	563
	PFOA	5.1	14.7	9.66	11.6
MW2203 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	3,500	6,900	3,420	5,200
	PFOA	49.6	110	39.2	59.2
Source area P16					
MW2120 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	40.2	264	34.9	51.4
	PFOA	0.44	3.2	0.68	0.62
MW2200 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	98.1	480	114	110
	PFOA	3.27	17	3.49	2.94
MW2270 (Q3)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.28	1.22	1.28	1.59 ¹
	PFOA	ND	0.04	0.05 ¹	0.06 ¹
Other					
MW2112 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	3.32	19.4	2.65	3.29
	PFOA	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.06
MW2150 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	14	25	13.4	14.9
	PFOA	0.12	0.18	0.13	0.12
MW2188 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	112	238	221	233
	PFOA	3.23	8.5	4.66	5.17
MW2189 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	51.3	500	423	408
	PFOA	1.15	11	8.22	8.33
MW2194 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.02	5.07	1.8	1.38
	PFOA	ND	0.11	0.04	0.03
MW2201 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.79	1.42	0.68	0.48
	PFOA	ND	0.12	ND	ND
MW2202 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.02	ND	0.11 ^{1,2}
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2499 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	41.2	729	234	2,680 ¹
	PFOA	0.91	9.4	2.82	16.1 ¹

Bold denotes exceedance of PFAS NEMP 2.0 (2020) drinking water guideline (0.07 µg/L for PFOS+PFHxS and 0.56 µg/L for PFOA)

ND = Not detected above laboratory limits of reporting

¹New maximum value

²

New exceedance of PFAS NEMP 2.0 (2020) drinking water guideline (0.07 µg/L for PFOS+PFHxS and 0.56 µg/L for PFOA)

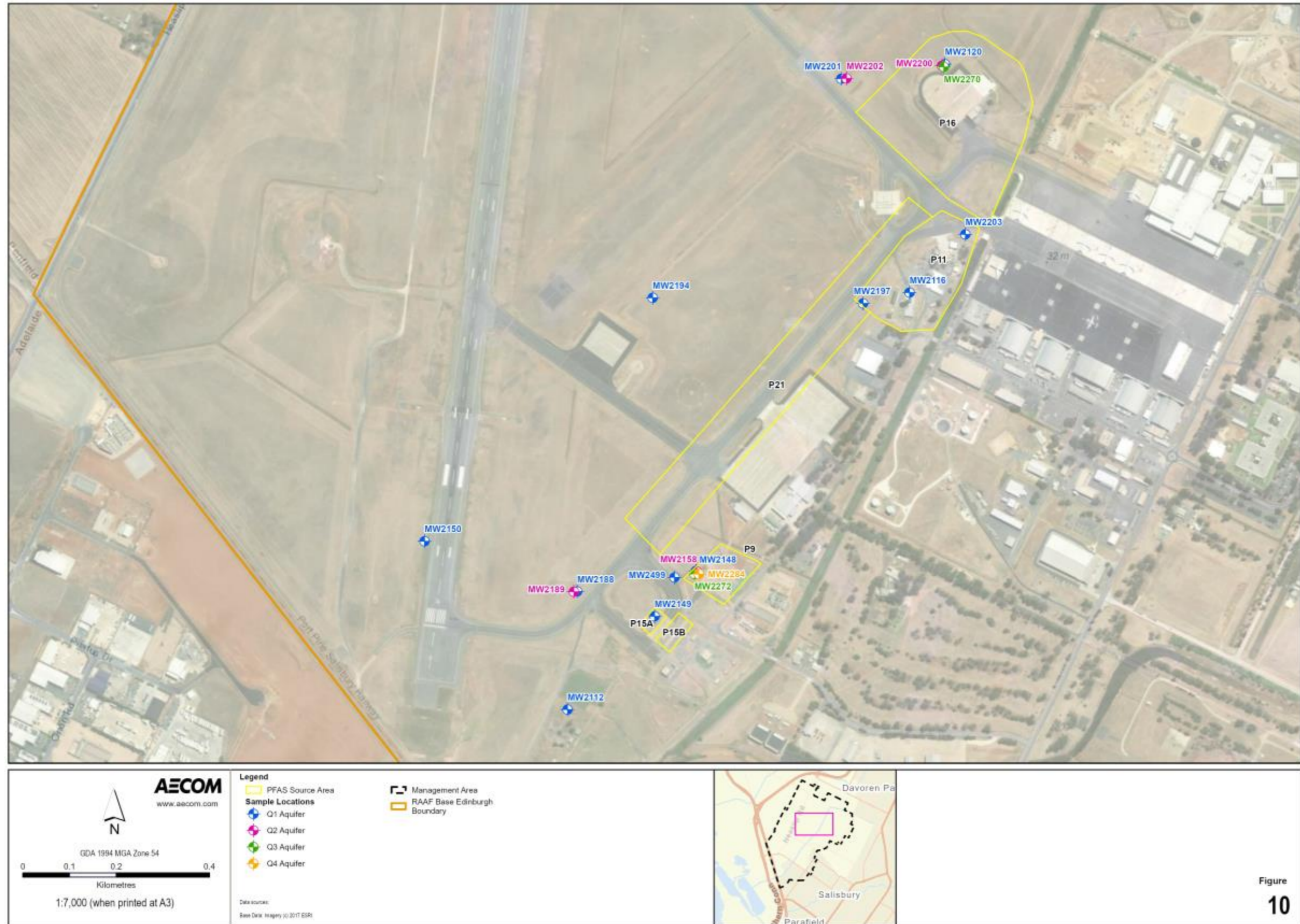


Figure 10 Sampled locations in P9, P15A/B, P11, P16 and P21

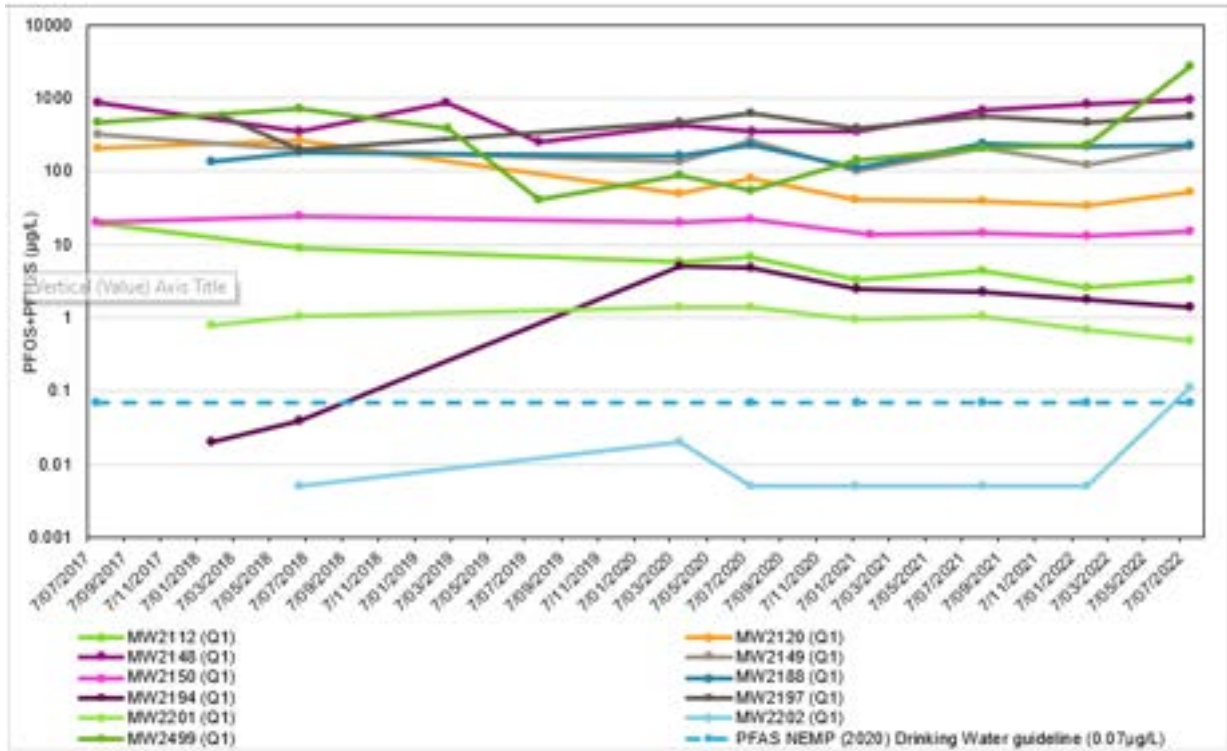


Figure 11 Q1 monitoring wells PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends at source areas P9 and P15A/B, P11, P16 and P21 (below 1000 µg/L)

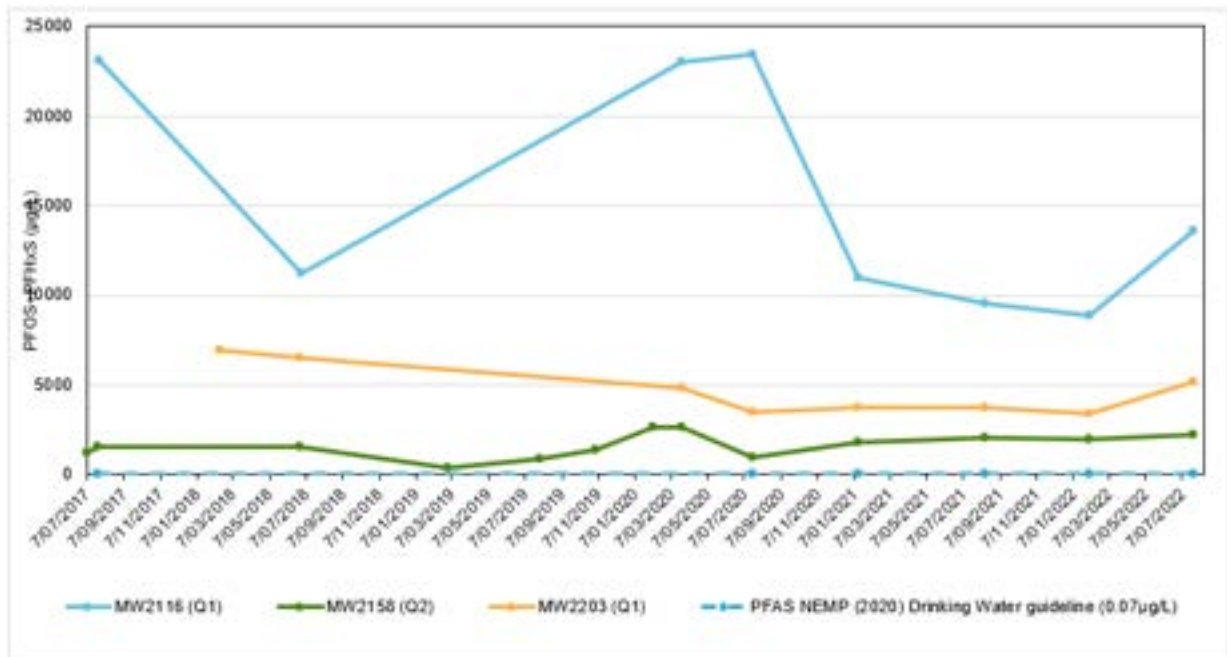


Figure 12 Q1 and Q2 monitoring wells PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends at source areas P9 and P15A/B, P11, P16 and P21 (above 1000 µg/L)*

* Care should be taken when interpreting PFAS concentration trend graphs that include wells that vary in the number of times they have been sampled, the overall duration of monitoring, or the aquifer in which they are installed.

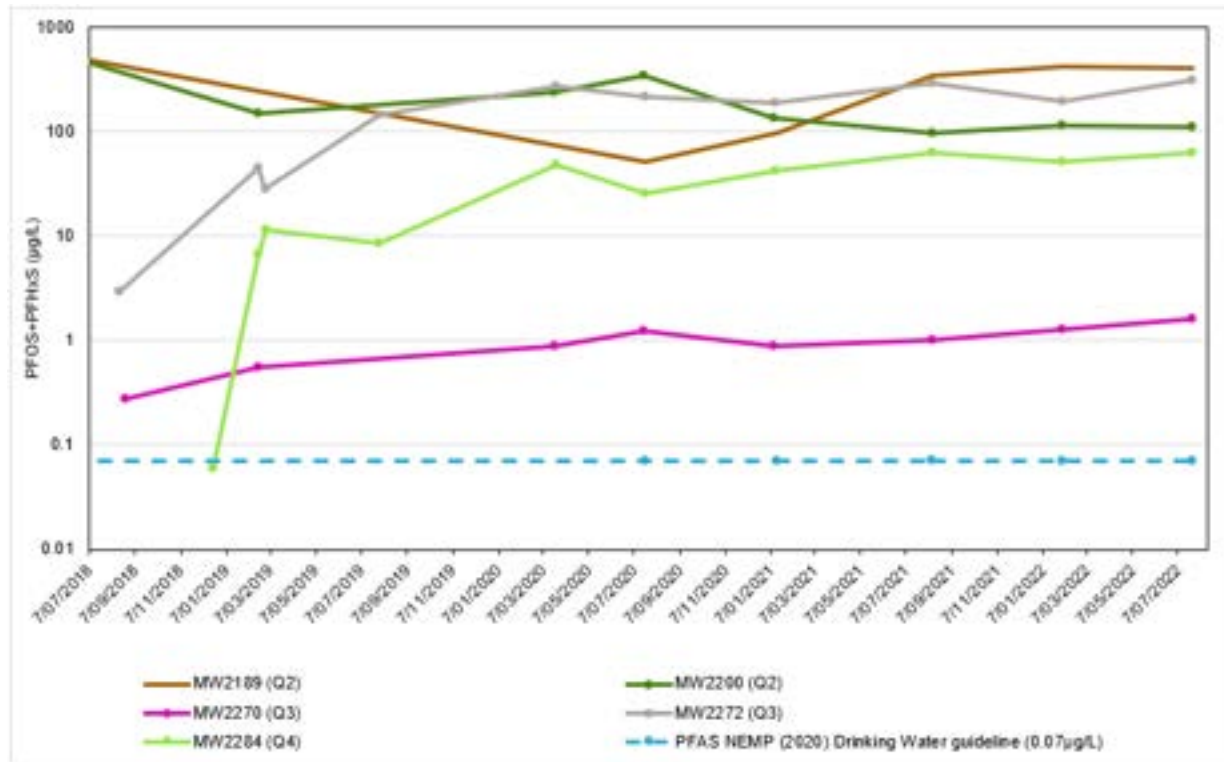


Figure 13 Q2, Q3 and Q4 monitoring wells PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends at source areas P9 and P15A/B, P11, P16 and P21 (below 1000 µg/L)*

* Care should be taken when interpreting PFAS concentration trend graphs that include wells that vary in the number of times they have been sampled, the overall duration of monitoring, or the aquifer in which they are installed.

7.1.9 Source areas P1, P3A, P3B and P27 PFAS analytical results

Selected monitoring wells located on-Base were sampled to measure PFAS concentrations in the vicinity of source areas P1, P3A, P3B and P27. Sampled locations include:

- Q1: MW2528, MW2490, MW2114, MW2130, MW2131 and MW2193; and
- Q2: MW2157, MW2209, MW2210.

New maximum PFOS+PFHxS concentrations were reported at MW2114 (Q1) in January/February 2022 and at MW2209 (Q2) in July 2022. All concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS were reported above the laboratory LOR in the 2022 monitoring period, and all concentrations exceeded the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water guideline (0.07µg/L) with the exception of MW2209 (Q2) in dry season 2022.

New maximum concentrations of PFOA were reported at MW2114 (Q1) in January/February 2022. All locations reported concentrations of PFOA above the laboratory LOR in January/February and July 2022, except for MW2209 (Q2). PFOA results exceeded the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water guideline (0.56µg/L) at all locations, except for MW2157 (Q2) and MW2209 (Q2).

Analytical results are summarised in **Table 12**, sampled locations are depicted in **Figure 14** and PFOS+PFHxS trends are illustrated in **Figure 15-17**. For graphical purposes where concentrations are reported below the LOR, the concentrations are represented as half the LOR (i.e. 0.005 µg/L).

Table 12 Source areas P1, P3A, P3B and P27 PFAS summary results (µg/L)

Well ID	Analyte	Historical range 2017-2021		2022 Monitoring	
		Min	Max	January/February 2022	July 2022
MW2114 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	12.4	176	213¹	213
	PFOA	0.68	11.3	12.2¹	12.2
MW2130 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	408	1,160	316	276
	PFOA	17.6	44.1	11.7	8.45
MW2131 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	118	594	135	217
	PFOA	4.5	11.7	7.26	6.59
MW2157 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	12.3	24.5	16.5	15.8
	PFOA	0.27	0.38	0.34	0.35
MW2193 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	60	105	69.8	87.9
	PFOA	1.39	2.38	1.49	1.54
MW2209 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.03	0.11	0.05	0.46¹
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2210 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	135	250	221	107
	PFOA	2.7	5.91	5.15	3.00
MW2490 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	2,900	9,460	3,340	3,240
	PFOA	62	220	77.6	77.0
MW2528 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	49.8	78	52.4	47.7
	PFOA	1.65	2.52	1.85	1.66

Bold denotes exceedance of PFAS NEMP 2.0 (2020) drinking water guideline (0.07 µg/L for PFOS+PFHxS and 0.56 µg/L for PFOA)

ND = Not detected above laboratory limits of reporting

¹ New maximum value



Figure 14 P1, P3A, P3B and P27 sampled locations

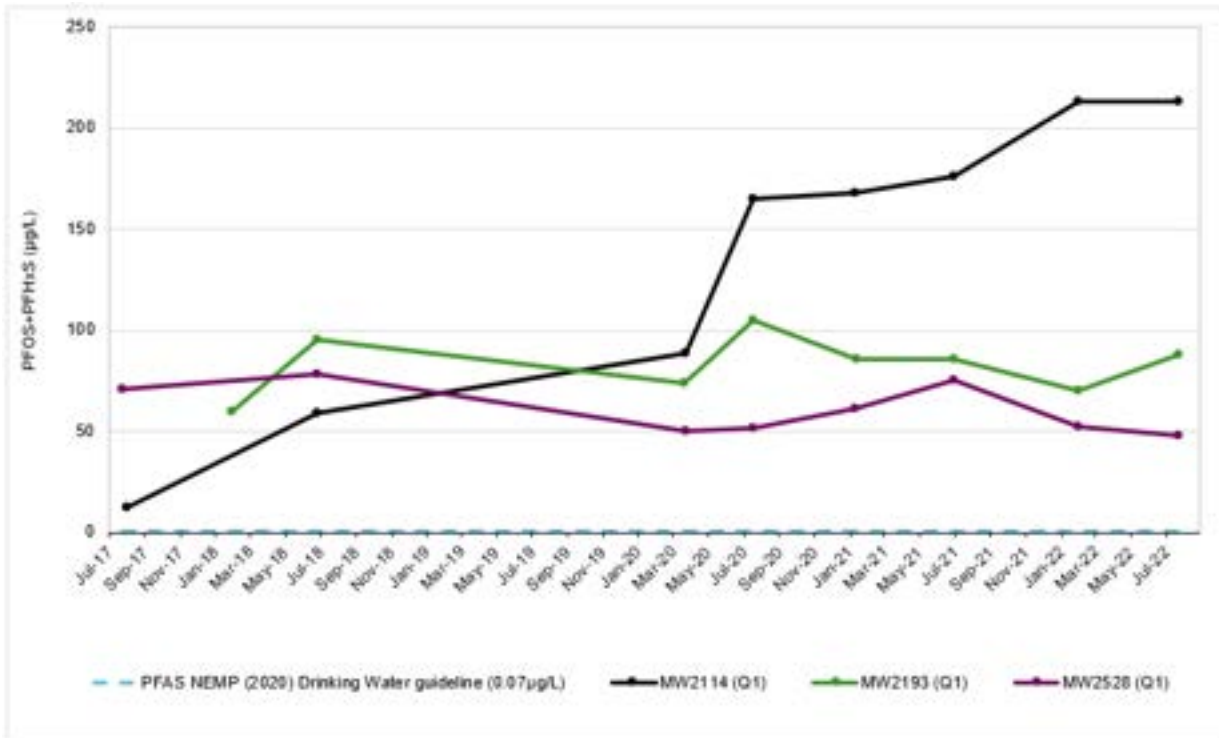


Figure 15 Q1 monitoring wells PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends at source areas P1, P3A, P3B and P27 (below 200 µg/L) *

* Care should be taken when interpreting PFAS concentration trend graphs that include wells that vary in the number of times they have been sampled, the overall duration of monitoring, or the aquifer in which they are installed.

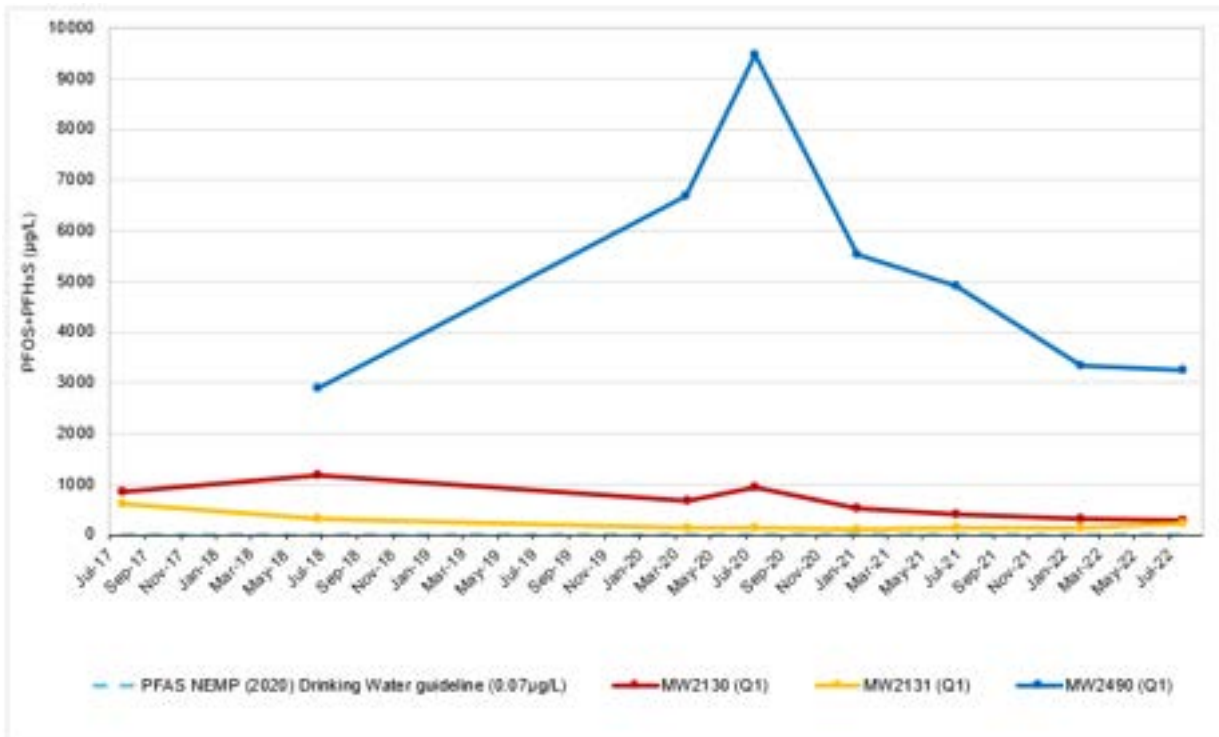


Figure 16 Q1 monitoring wells PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends at source areas P1, P3A, P3B and P27 (above 200 µg/L)

* Care should be taken when interpreting PFAS concentration trend graphs that include wells that vary in the number of times they have been sampled, the overall duration of monitoring, or the aquifer in which they are installed.

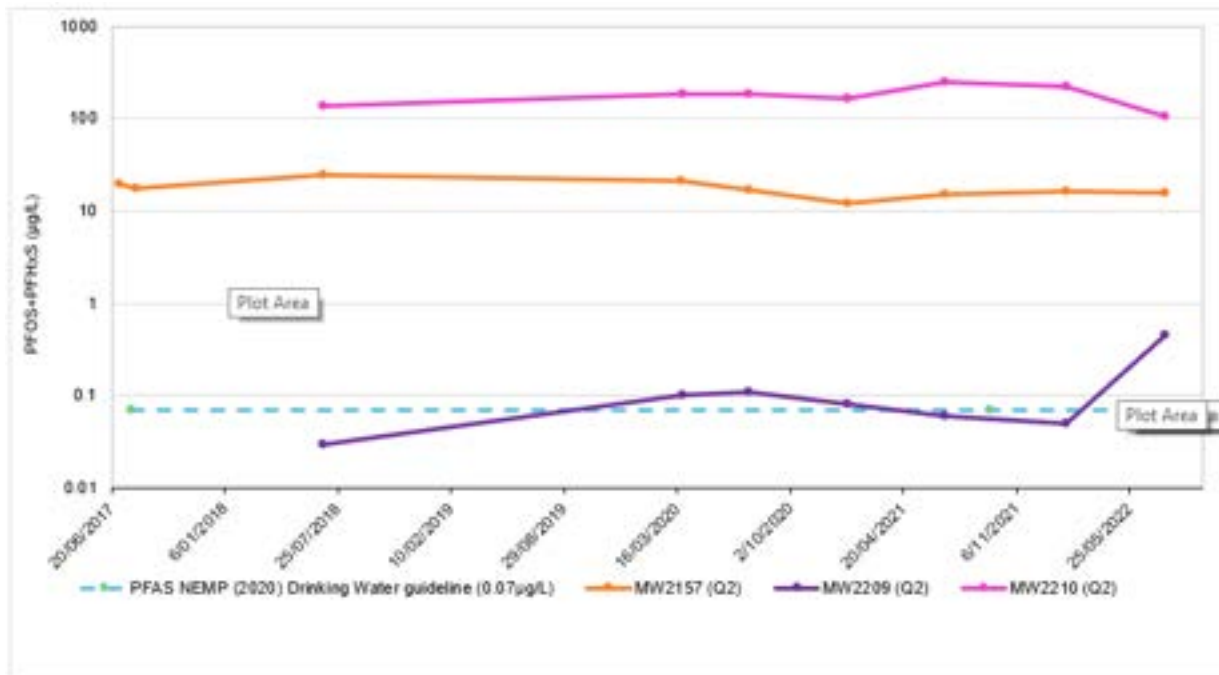


Figure 17 Q2 monitoring wells PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends at source areas P1, P3A, P3B and P27*

* Care should be taken when interpreting PFAS concentration trend graphs that include wells that vary in the number of times they have been sampled, the overall duration of monitoring, or the aquifer in which they are installed

7.1.10 Southern, western and northern boundary PFAS analytical results

Twenty-one monitoring wells on-Base and one off-Base location were sampled to measure PFAS conditions located at the Base boundaries. These locations are summarised as:

- Q1: MW2129, MW2137, MW2139, MW2166, MW2169, MW2172, MW2175, MW2177, MW2180, MW2182, MW2184, MW2501, MW4013 (off-Base)
- Q2: MW2145, MW2173, MW2176, MW2183, MW2185
- Q3: MW2275, MW2281
- Q4: MW2285, MW2286.

All locations reported concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS above the laboratory LOR in both monitoring events, except for MW2166 (Q1) along the northern boundary near the Northern Runway Extension and MW2176 (Q2) along the southern portion of the western boundary, which were reported below the LOR in both the dry season and wet season events. Concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS exceeded the NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water guideline (0.07 µg/L) at all locations with the exception of MW2166 (Q1) and MW2176 (Q2), mentioned above as reporting below the laboratory LOR, and MW2173 (Q2) along the western boundary in both the dry season and wet season events, and MW2182 (Q1) and MW2184 (Q1), both along the southern boundary near the Southern Runway Extension in wet season 2022.

Consistent with results from 2021, concentrations of PFOA were reported below the laboratory LOR in both monitoring events at 10 of the 22 sampled locations from the Q1 and Q2 aquifer. Concentrations were also reported below the laboratory LOR in July 2022 at MW2286 (Q4) along the southern boundary near the Southern Runway Extension.

New maximum PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA concentrations were reported at MW2183 (Q2) and at MW2185 (Q2), both along the southern boundary, in 2022.

Except for MW2183 (Q2) and MW2185 (Q2), concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA for the 2022 dry season and wet season monitoring rounds were reported at similar or lower concentrations in comparison to the historical maximums.

Analytical results are summarised in **Table 13**, sampled locations are depicted in **Figure 18** and PFOS+PFHxS trends are illustrated in **Figure 19-22**. For graphical purposes where concentrations are reported below the LOR, the concentrations are represented as half the LOR (i.e. 0.005 µg/L).

Table 13 Southern, western and northern boundary PFAS summary results (µg/L)

Well ID	Analyte	Historical range 2017-2021		OMP Monitoring	
		Min	Max	January/February 2022	July 2022
MW2129 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	15.7	98.3	9.51	19.3
	PFOA	0.44	3.82	0.43	0.67
MW2137 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	11.1	38.8	19.3	22.7
	PFOA	0.2	0.56	0.35	0.34
MW2139 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.17	0.44	0.13	0.16
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2145 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	1.5	2.45	1.45	1.55
	PFOA	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.03
MW2166 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	ND	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2169 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.4	0.67	0.39	0.50
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2172 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.08	0.19	0.07	0.10
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2173 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.04
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2175 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.27	0.62	0.32	0.31
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2176 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.02	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2177 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	7.26	11.3	5.99	7.81
	PFOA	0.15	0.25	0.15	0.16
MW2180 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	120	234	78.3	106
	PFOA	7.05	13.5	4.64	7.77
MW2182 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.06	0.20	0.07	0.06
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2183 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	2	5.13	4.93	5.98¹
	PFOA	0.03	0.08	0.09 ¹	0.11 ¹
MW2184 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.28	0.91	0.4	0.04
	PFOA	ND	0.01	ND	ND

Well ID	Analyte	Historical range 2017-2021		OMP Monitoring	
		Min	Max	January/February 2022	July 2022
MW2185 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	3.07	8.68	9.03¹	12.1¹
	PFOA	0.04	0.14	0.18 ¹	0.22 ¹
MW2275 (Q3)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.12	1.78	1.39	1.50
	PFOA	ND	0.19	0.12	0.12
MW2281 (Q3)	PFOS+PFHxS	1.36	3.25	1.84	2.72
	PFOA	0.02	0.09	0.03	0.04
MW2285 (Q4)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	1.15	0.2	0.19
	PFOA	ND	0.02	ND	ND
MW2286 (Q4)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.08	2.05	0.8	0.70
	PFOA	ND	0.04	0.01	ND
MW2501 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.29	0.81	0.24	0.21
	PFOA	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01
MW4013 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	6.33	17.6	5.95	6.05
	PFOA	0.11	0.24	0.13	0.12

Bold denotes exceedance of PFAS NEMP 2.0 (2020) drinking water guideline (0.07 µg/L for PFOS+PFHxS and 0.56 µg/L for PFOA)

ND = Not detected above laboratory limits of reporting

¹ New maximum value

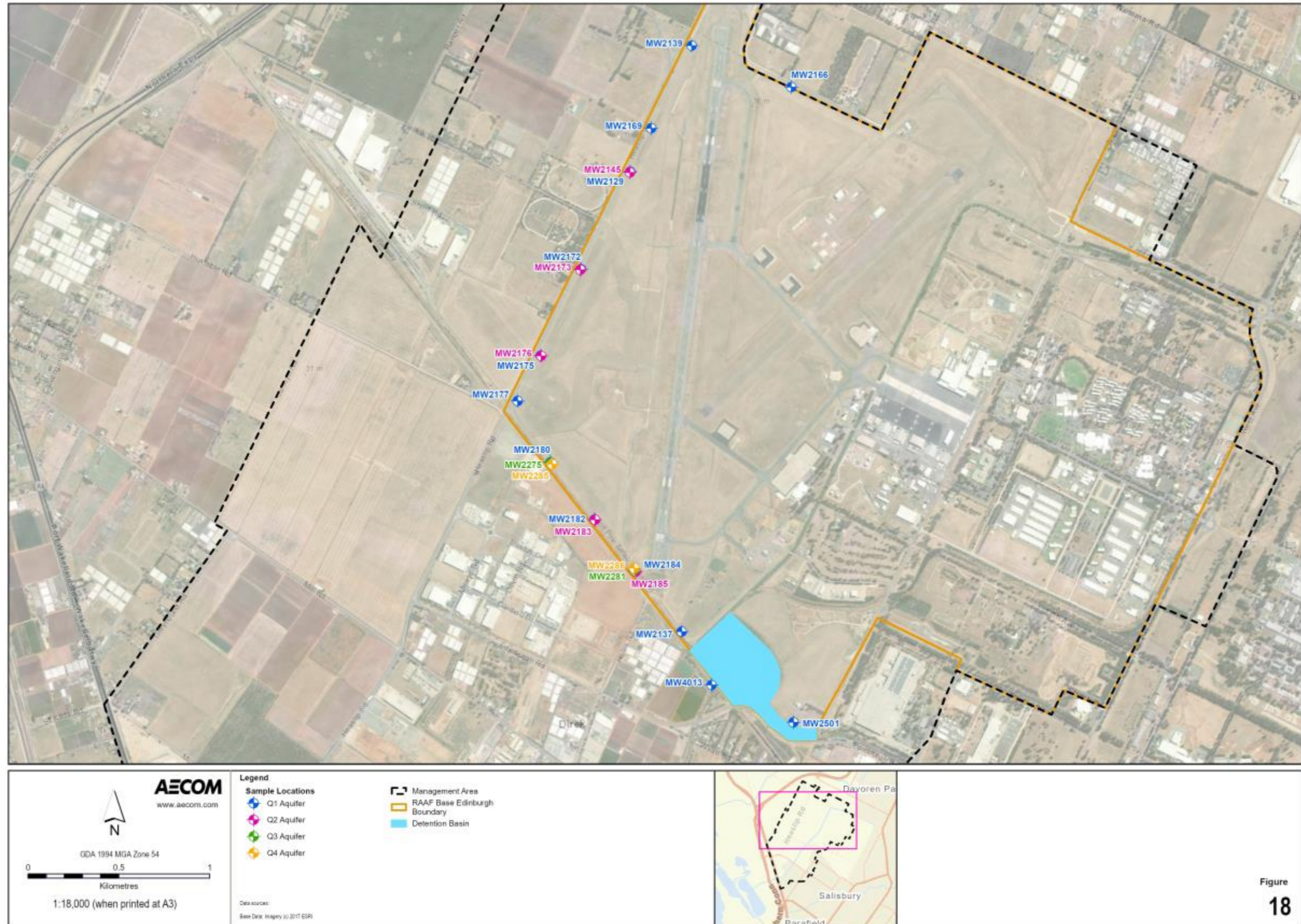


Figure 18 Southern, western and northern boundary sampled locations

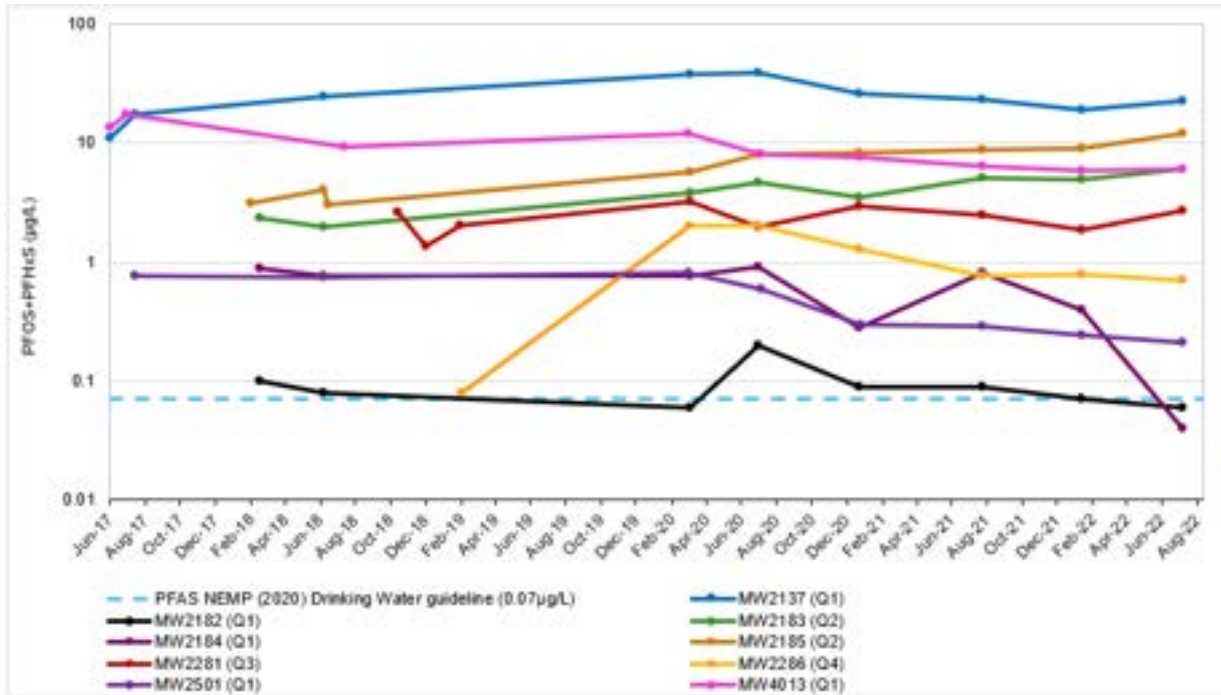


Figure 19 Southern boundary PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends*

* Care should be taken when interpreting PFAS concentration trend graphs that include wells that vary in the number of times they have been sampled, the overall duration of monitoring, or the aquifer in which they are installed.

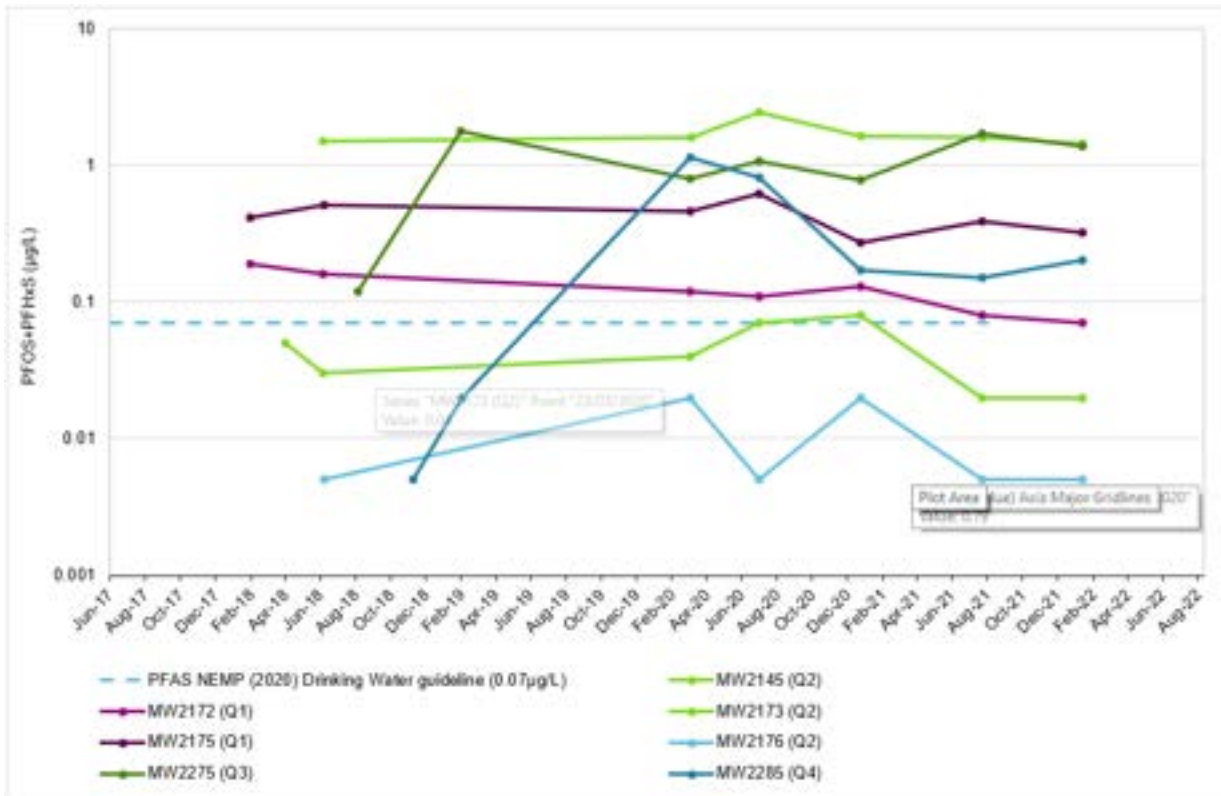


Figure 20 Western boundary PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends (below 3 µg/L)*

* Care should be taken when interpreting PFAS concentration trend graphs that include wells that vary in the number of times they have been sampled, the overall duration of monitoring, or the aquifer in which they are installed.

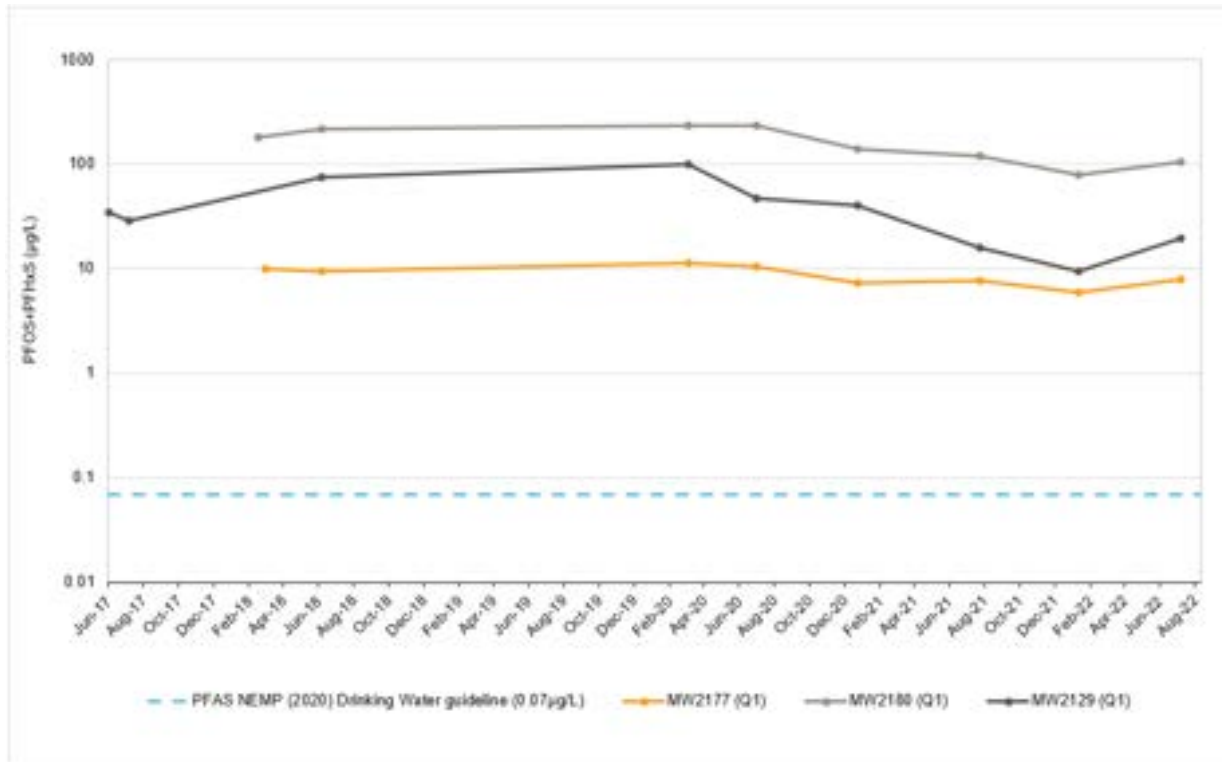


Figure 21 Western boundary PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends (above 3 µg/L)

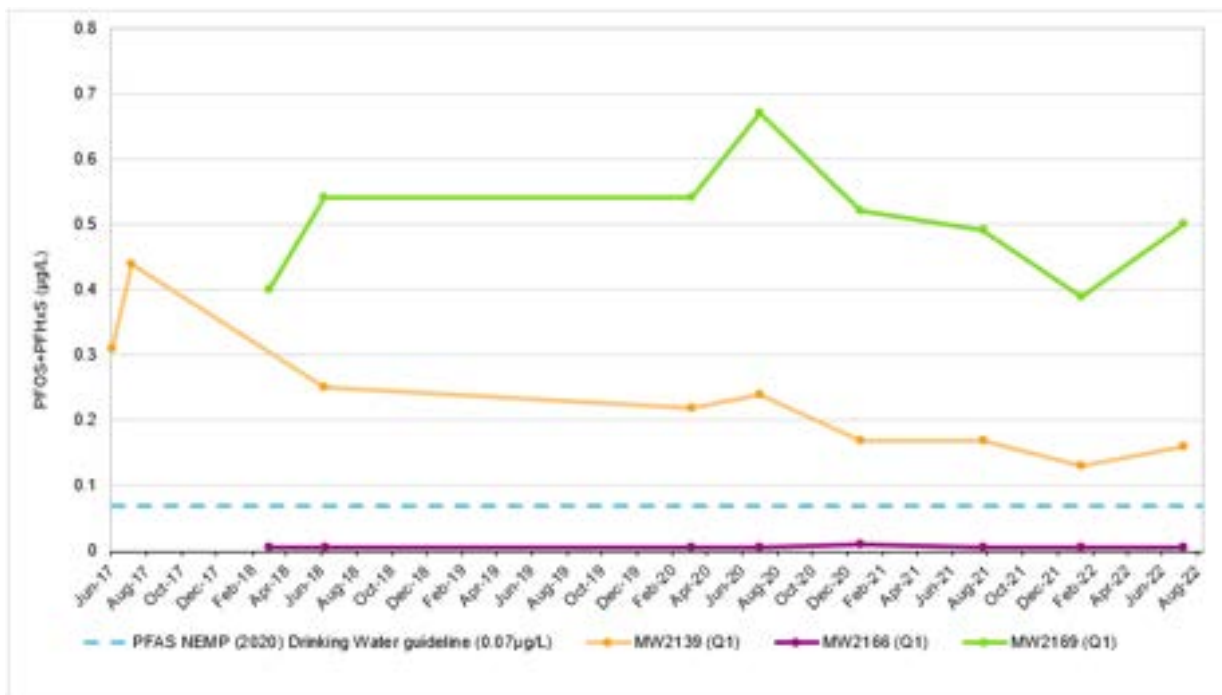


Figure 22 Northern boundary PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends

7.1.11 Helps Road Drain PFAS analytical results

Eleven off-Base monitoring wells were sampled to measure PFAS conditions around the Helps Road Drain. These locations are summarised as:

- Q1: MW4001, MW4003, MW4015 and MW4053;
- Q2: MW4035, MW4045 and MW4048;
- Q3: MW4068, MW4069 and MW4070; and
- Q4: MW4075.

Concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS were reported above the laboratory LOR at all locations in 2022 with the exception of MW4070 (Q3) in both monitoring rounds. The PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water (0.07µg/L) guideline for PFOS+PFHxS was exceeded at all locations, with the exception of MW4070 (Q3) in both 2022 monitoring events.

Concentrations of PFOA were reported above the laboratory LOR at all locations during the 2022 monitoring events, with the exception of MW4045 (Q2) and MW4070 (Q3) which were non-detect in both monitoring rounds. PFOA results did not exceed the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water guideline (0.56µg/L) at any location during the 2022 monitoring rounds.

New maximum values for PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA were reported in January/February 2022 and again in July 2022 at MW4075 (Q4).

With the exception of MW4075 (Q4) it is noted that concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA for the 2022 dry season and wet season monitoring rounds were reported at similar or lower concentrations in comparison to the historical maximums.

Results for monitoring location MW4069 (Q3) are discussed further in **Section 7.1.13** as this location is of relevance not just to the Helps Road Drain environs.

Analytical results are summarised in **Table 14**, sampled locations are depicted in **Figure 23** and PFOS+PFHxS trends are illustrated in **Figure 24-26**. For graphical purposes where concentrations are reported below the LOR, the concentrations are represented as half the LOR (i.e. 0.005 µg/L).

Table 14 Helps Road Drain PFAS summary results (µg/L)

Well ID	Analyte	Historical range 2017-2021		2022 Monitoring	
		Min	Max	January/February 2022	July 2022
MW4001 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	1.23	4.5	1.06	1.15
	PFOA	0.04	0.13	0.04	0.04
MW4003 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	10.7	17.8	12.0	12.5
	PFOA	0.16	0.28	0.22	0.22
MW4015 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	11.2	20.2	9.68	11.4
	PFOA	0.18	0.32	0.14	0.16
MW4035 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	13.3	44	13	18.9
	PFOA	0.19	0.50	0.19	0.32
MW4045 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.36	1.55	0.35	0.29
	PFOA	ND	0.02	ND	ND
MW4048 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.96	2.17	0.97	0.92
	PFOA	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.04
MW4053 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.71	2.15	0.94	1.18
	PFOA	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.03

Well ID	Analyte	Historical range 2017-2021		2022 Monitoring	
		Min	Max	January/February 2022	July 2022
MW4068 (Q3)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	22.5	8.19	8.30
	PFOA	ND	0.34	0.14	0.12
MW4069 (Q3)	PFOS+PFHxS	4.41	2.08	2.07	2.23
	PFOA	0.05	0.11	0.06	0.05
MW4070 (Q3)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.07	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4075 (Q4)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.21	0.45¹	0.40
	PFOA	ND	0.01	0.02 ¹	0.02

Bold denotes exceedance of PFAS NEMP 2.0 (2020) drinking water guideline (0.07 µg/L for PFOS+PFHxS and 0.56 µg/L for PFOA)

ND = Not detected above laboratory limits of reporting

¹ New maximum value

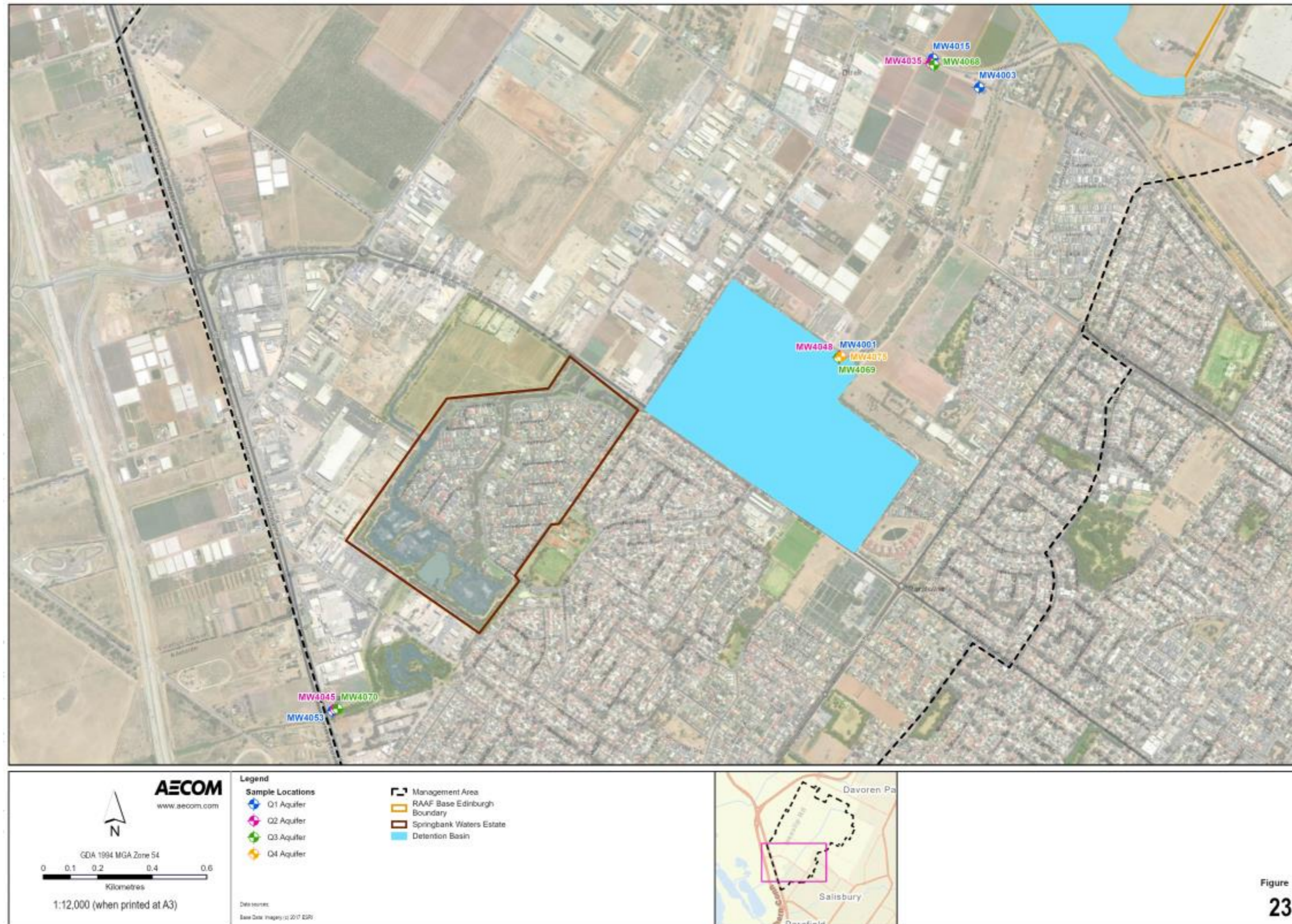


Figure 23

Figure 23 Helps Road drain sampled locations

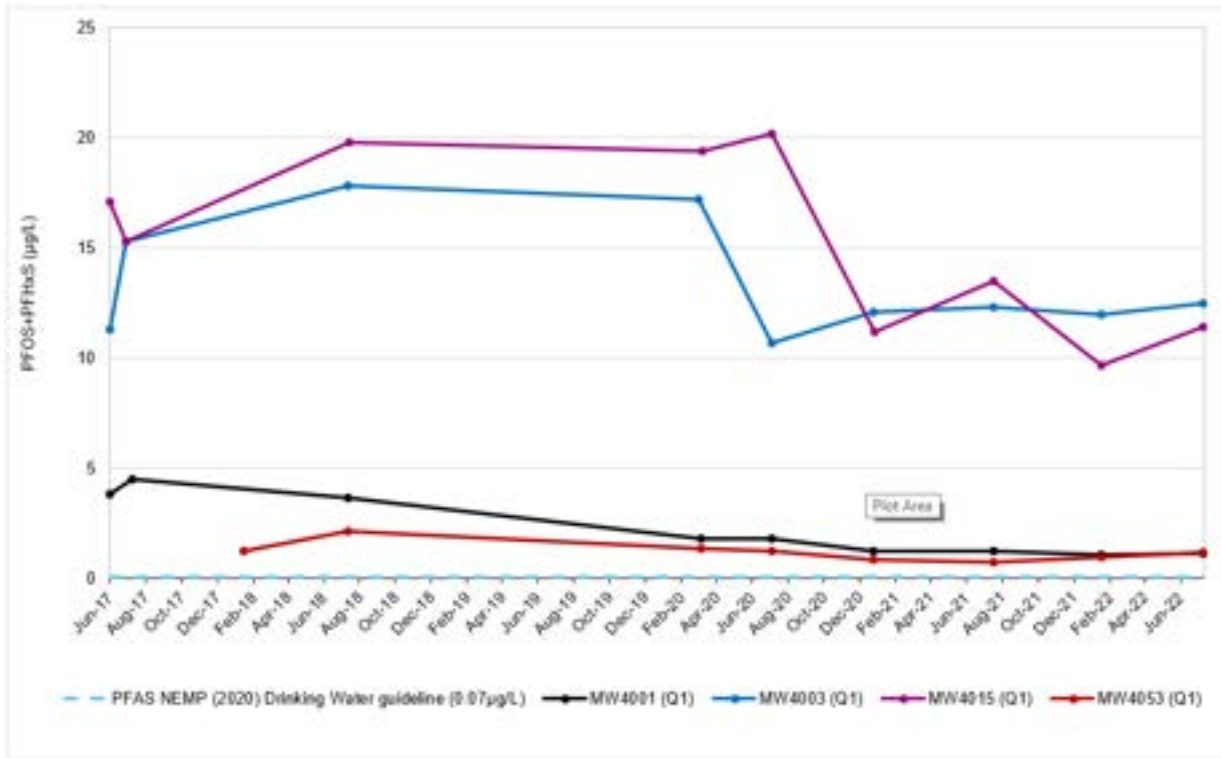


Figure 24 Q1 monitoring wells PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends at Helps Road Drain

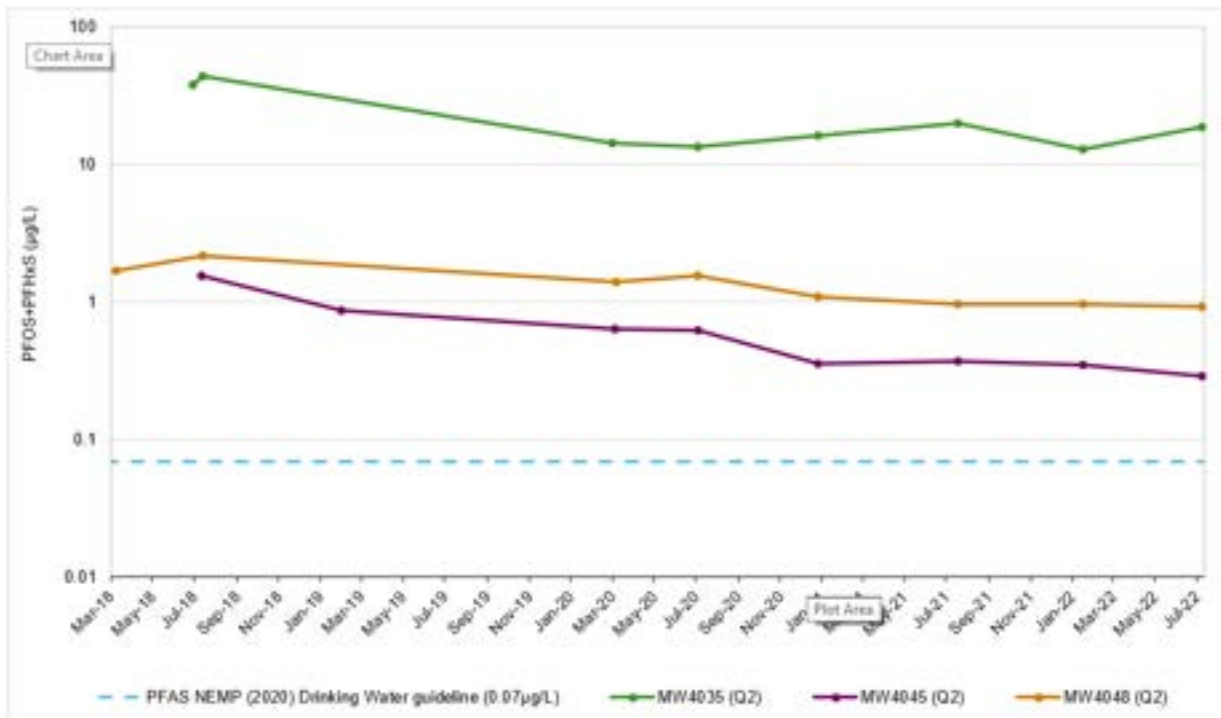


Figure 25 Q2 monitoring wells PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends at Helps Road Drain*

* Care should be taken when interpreting PFAS concentration trend graphs that include wells that vary in the number of times they have been sampled, the overall duration of monitoring, or the aquifer in which they are installed.

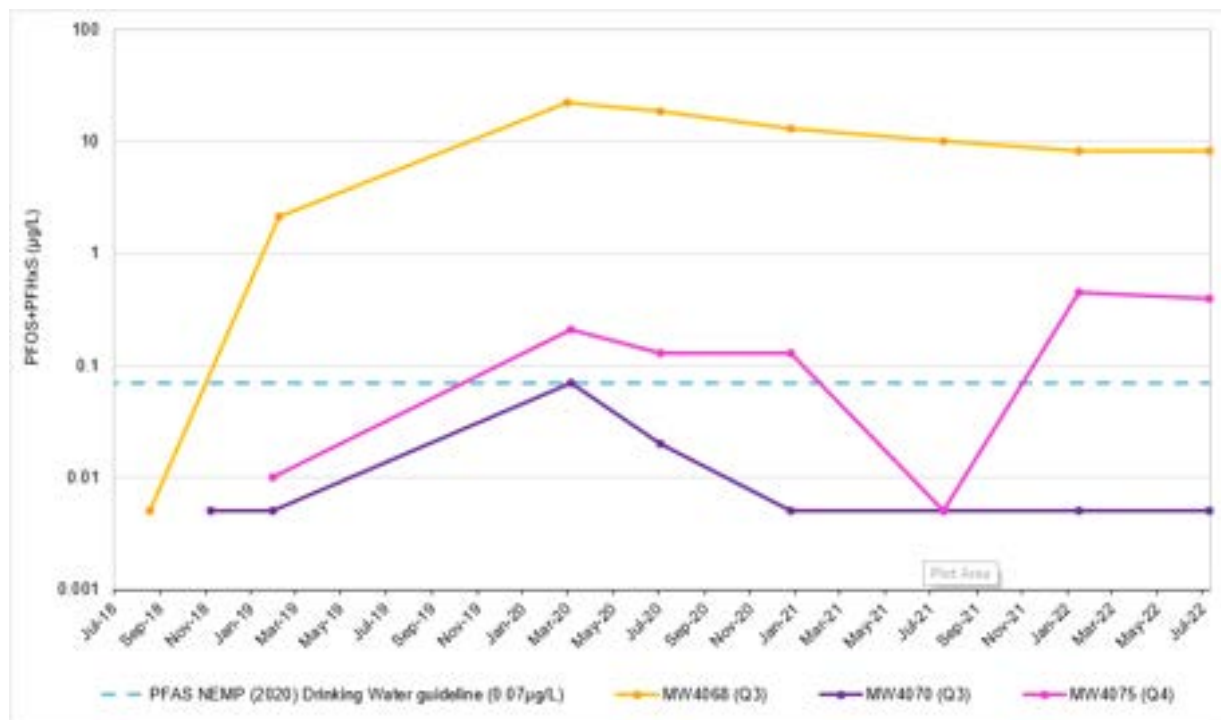


Figure 26 Q3 and Q4 monitoring wells PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends at Helps Road Drain

7.1.12 Off-Base lateral extent of PFAS analytical results

Twenty off-Base monitoring wells were sampled to investigate the lateral extent of PFAS in groundwater off-Base. These locations are summarised as:

- Q1: MW4009, MW4020, MW4023, MW4027, MW4037, MW4041, MW4052, MW4055, MW4059, MW4060, MW4061, MW4064, MW4072 and MW4219
- Q2: MW4021, MW4022, MW4024, MW4076 and MW4077
- Q3: MW4071.

It is noted that MW4076 (Q2) was not sampled in the January/February 2022 monitoring event due to being submerged in pooled surface water.

Concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS were reported above the laboratory LOR at MW4023 (Q1), MW4024 (Q2), MW4037 (Q1), MW4052 (Q1), MW4061 (Q1), MW4071 (Q3), MW4072 (Q1), MW4076 (Q2), MW4077 (Q2) and MW4219 (Q1), all other locations were reported below the laboratory LOR. The PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water (0.07µg/L) guideline for PFOS+PFHxS was exceeded at MW4023 (Q1), MW4024 (Q2) and MW4219 (Q1) in both the 2022 monitoring events. These results are consistent with historical exceedances of the adopted criteria.

A new maximum value for PFOS+PFHxS was reported at MW4077 in July 2022, however this did not result in an exceedance of adopted guidelines.

Concentrations of PFOA were reported above the laboratory LOR in three locations; MW4023 (Q1) and MW4024 (Q2) in the 2022 dry season and wet season monitoring rounds and MW4219 (Q1) in the dry season monitoring round only, all other locations were reported below the laboratory LOR. PFOA results did not exceed the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water guideline (0.56µg/L) at any location in the 2022 monitoring events.

It is noted that identified concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA for the 2022 dry season and wet season monitoring rounds were reported at similar or lower concentrations in comparison to the historical maximums, with the exception of MW4077 (Q2).

Analytical results are summarised in **Table 15** sampled locations are depicted in **Figure 27**, and PFOS+PFHxS trends are illustrated in **Figure 28**. For graphical purposes only results above guidelines are presented. For graphical purposes where concentrations are reported below the LOR, the concentrations are represented as half the LOR (i.e. 0.005 µg/L).

Table 15 Lateral extent of PFAS summary results (µg/L)

Well ID	Analyte	Historical range 2018-2021		2022 Monitoring	
		Min	Max	January/February 2022	July 2022
MW4009 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.11	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4020 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.03	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4021 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.01	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4022 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.01	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4023 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	1.56	2.55	1.67	1.60
	PFOA	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04
MW4024 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.90	1.53	0.95	1.00
	PFOA	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
MW4027 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.43	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4037 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.02	ND	0.01
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4041 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.06	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4052 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.01	0.09	0.06	ND
	PFOA	ND	0.02	ND	ND
MW4055 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.77	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4059 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.04	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4060 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.01	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4061 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.06	0.01	ND
	PFOA	ND	0.01	ND	ND
MW4064 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.04	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.02	0.01	ND

Well ID	Analyte	Historical range 2018-2021		2022 Monitoring	
		Min	Max	January/February 2022	July 2022
MW4071 (Q3)	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4072 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.02	0.02	0.02
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4076 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.02	0.29	NA	0.04
	PFOA	ND	0.01	NA	ND
MW4077 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.03	ND	0.05 ¹
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4219 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.38	0.90	0.36	0.34
	PFOA	0.01	0.03	0.01	ND

Bold denotes exceedance of PFAS NEMP 2.0 (2020) drinking water guideline (0.07 µg/L for PFOS+PFHxS and 0.56 µg/L for PFOA)

ND = Not detected above laboratory limits of reporting

NA = Not analysed

¹ New maximum value

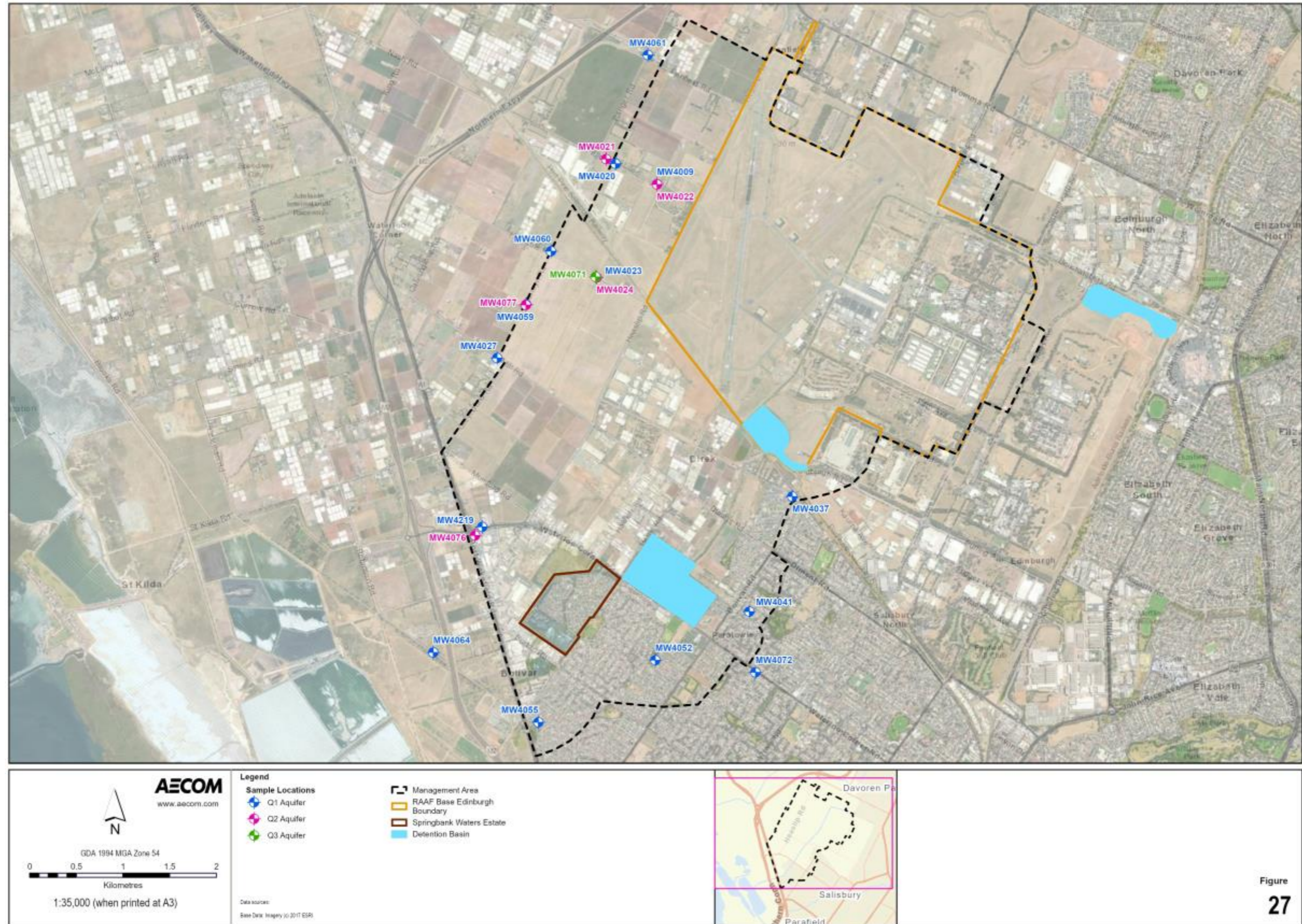


Figure 27 Off-Base lateral extent sampled locations

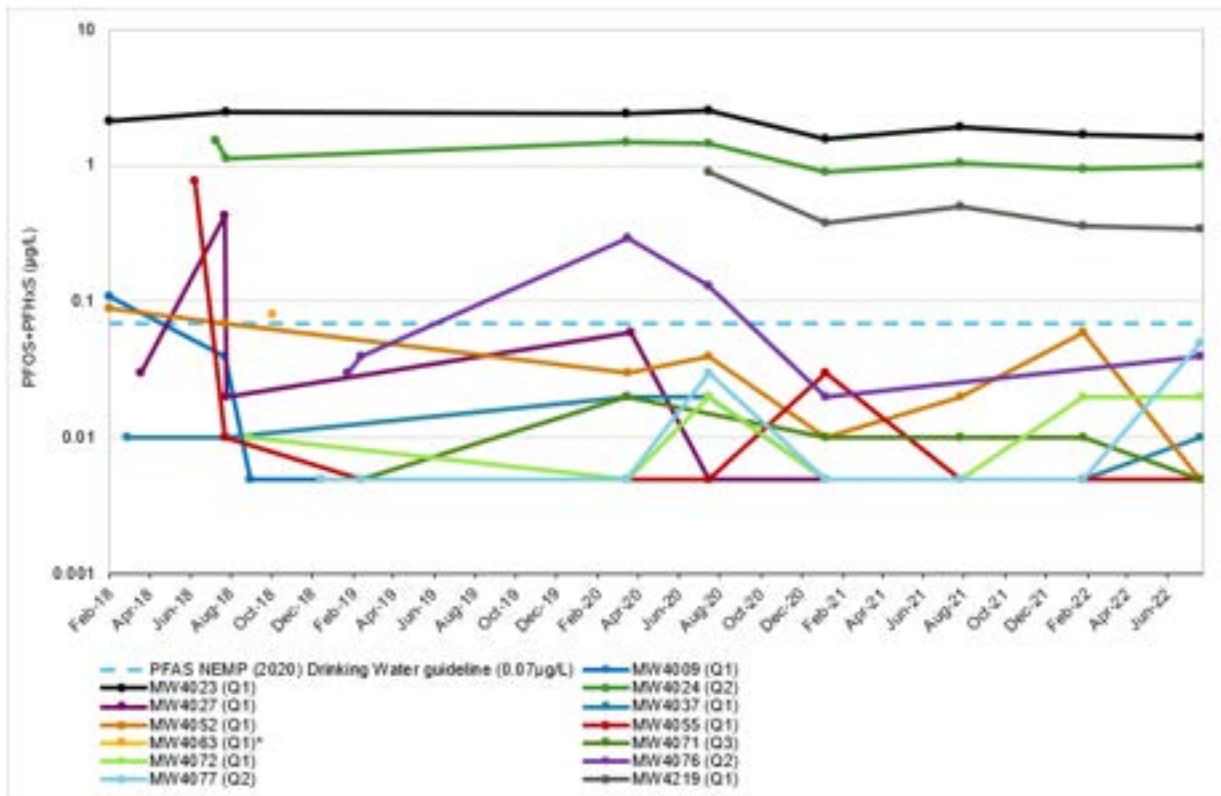


Figure 28 Monitoring locations characterising the lateral extent of PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends. *Includes MW4063 (replaced location) results.

7.1.13 Proximity to identified licensed groundwater users and private bore PFAS analytical results

Selected monitoring wells off-Base are located to measure PFAS concentrations with proximity to identified licensed groundwater users, including sampling at one private property bore. A summary of the well locations follows:

- Q1: MW4057 and MW4058;
- Q2: MW4065 and MW4066;
- Q3: MW4069, MW4073 and MW4074; and
- Q4: MW4078 and MW4079.
- The private property bore: MW4223 (Q2)

PFOS+PFHxS concentrations were reported above the LOR in 6 of the 10 locations sampled: MW4057 (Q1), MW4066 (Q2), MW4069 (Q3), MW4073 (Q3), MW4074 (Q3) and MW4079 (Q4) in both the dry season and wet season 2022 monitoring rounds. Concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS at all locations that were reported above the laboratory LOR also exceeded the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water (0.07 µg/L) guideline, except for MW4079 in both the dry and wet season monitoring rounds.

A new maximum PFOS+PFHxS concentration and a new exceedance of the human health guidelines was reported at MW4074 (Q3) in January 2022. A new maximum was reported again at MW4074 in the July 2022 monitoring event.

All concentrations of PFOA were below the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water (0.56µg/L) guideline. Concentrations of PFOA were reported above the laboratory LOR at all locations with the exception of MW4058 (Q1), MW4065 (Q2), MW4074 (Q3) and MW4078 (Q4) in both 2022 monitoring events.

All concentrations at private bore MW4223 (Q2) were below the laboratory LOR in both 2022 monitoring events, consistent with historical results.

It is noted that concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA reported for the 2022 monitoring events were consistent with the historical range of concentrations, with the exception of MW4074 (Q3), as discussed above.

Analytical results are summarised in **Table 16**, sampled locations are depicted in **Figure 29** and PFOS+PFHxS trends are illustrated in **Figure 30** and **Figure 31**. For graphical purposes where concentrations are reported below the LOR, the concentrations are represented as half the LOR (i.e. 0.005 µg/L).

Table 16 Proximity to identified licensed groundwater users and private bore PFAS summary results (µg/L)

Well ID	Analyte	Historical range 2018-2021		2022 Monitoring	
		Min	Max	January/February 2022	July 2022
MW4057 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.18	0.36	0.15	0.10
	PFOA	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.01
MW4058 (Q1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.01	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4065 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	ND	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4066 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.22	0.42	0.19	0.20
	PFOA	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
MW4069 (Q3)	PFOS+PFHxS	2.08	4.41	2.07	2.23
	PFOA	0.05	0.11	0.06	0.05
MW4073 (Q3)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.29	0.78	0.32	0.32
	PFOA	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.04
MW4074 (Q3)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.03	0.09^{1,2}	0.15¹
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4078 (Q4)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.06	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4079 (Q4)	PFOS+PFHxS	0.04	0.88	0.04	0.07
	PFOA	ND	0.02	0.01	0.02
MW4223 (Q2)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	ND	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND

Bold denotes exceedance of PFAS NEMP 2.0 (2020) drinking water guideline (0.07 µg/L for PFOS+PFHxS and 0.56 µg/L for PFOA)

ND = Not detected above laboratory limits of reporting

¹ New maximum value

² New exceedance of PFAS NEMP 2.0 (2020) drinking water guideline (0.07 µg/L for PFOS+PFHxS and 0.56 µg/L for PFOA)

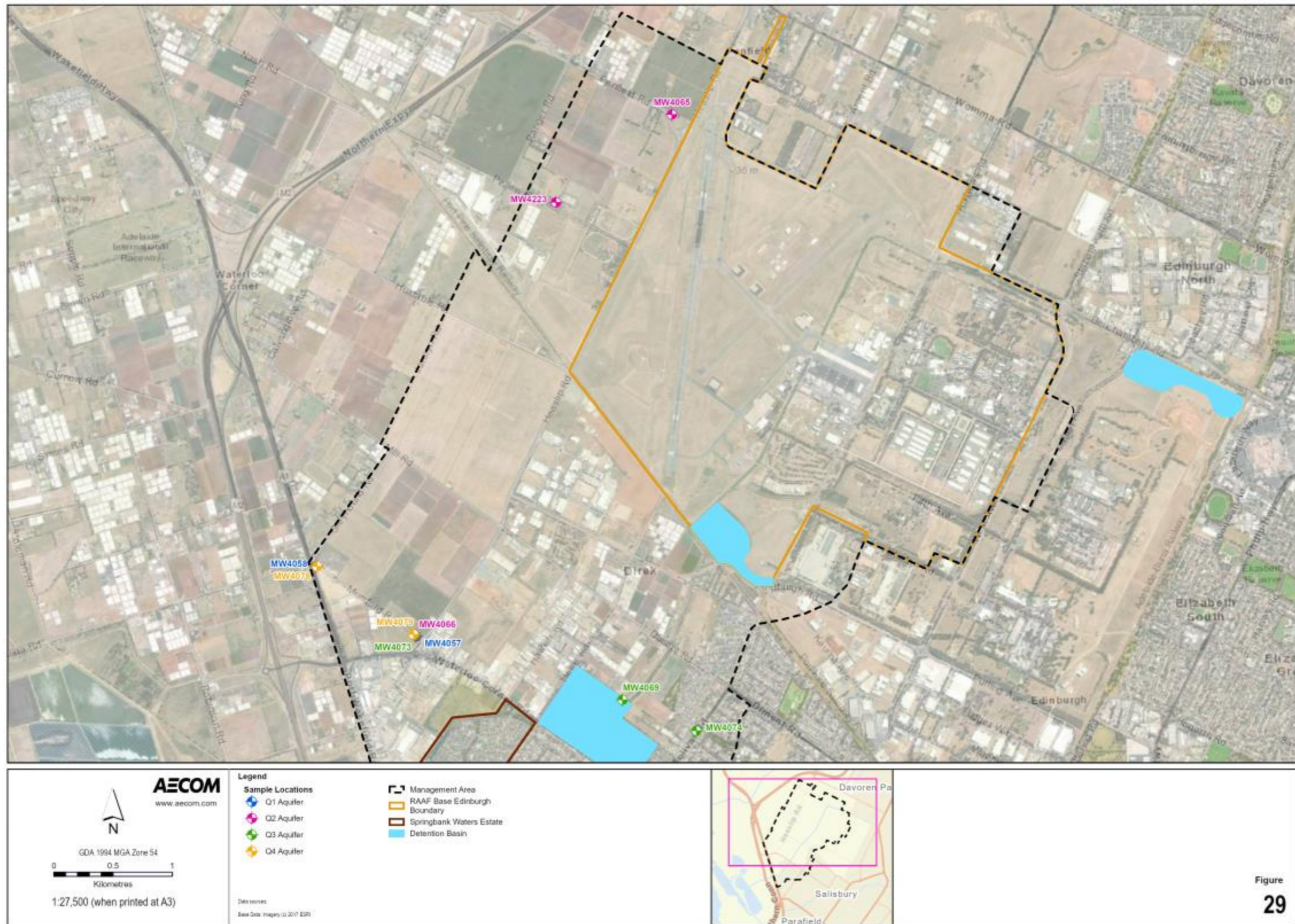


Figure 29 Sampled locations with proximity to identified licensed groundwater users

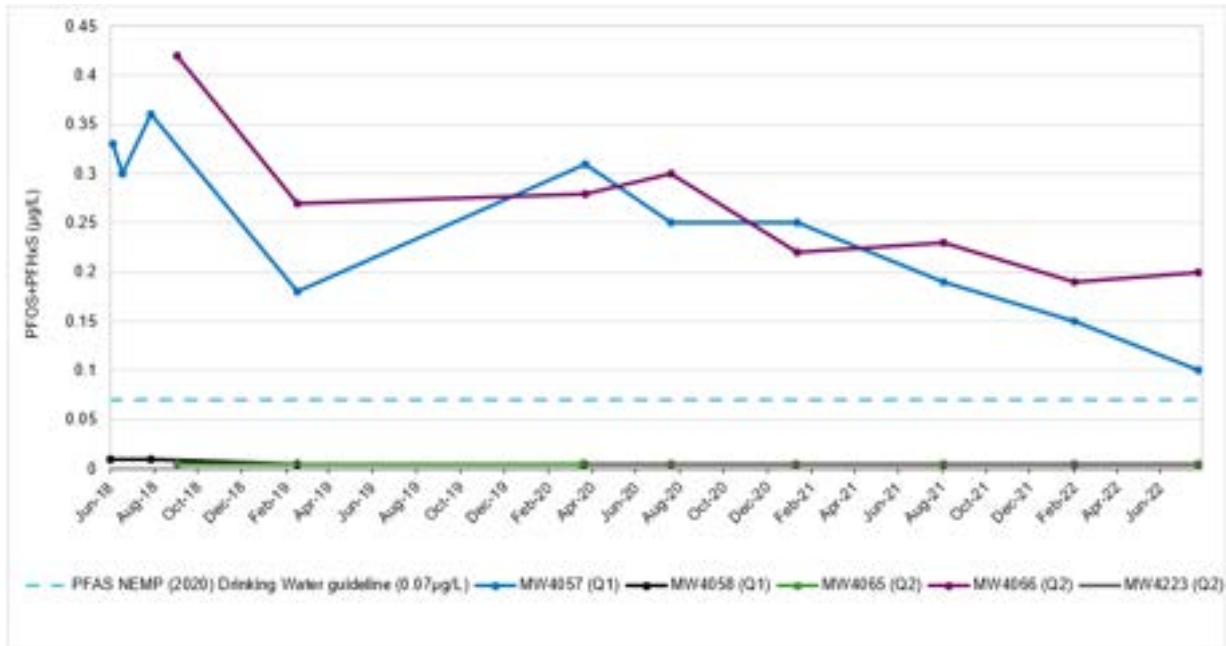


Figure 30 Q1 and Q2 monitoring locations with proximity to identified groundwater users PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends

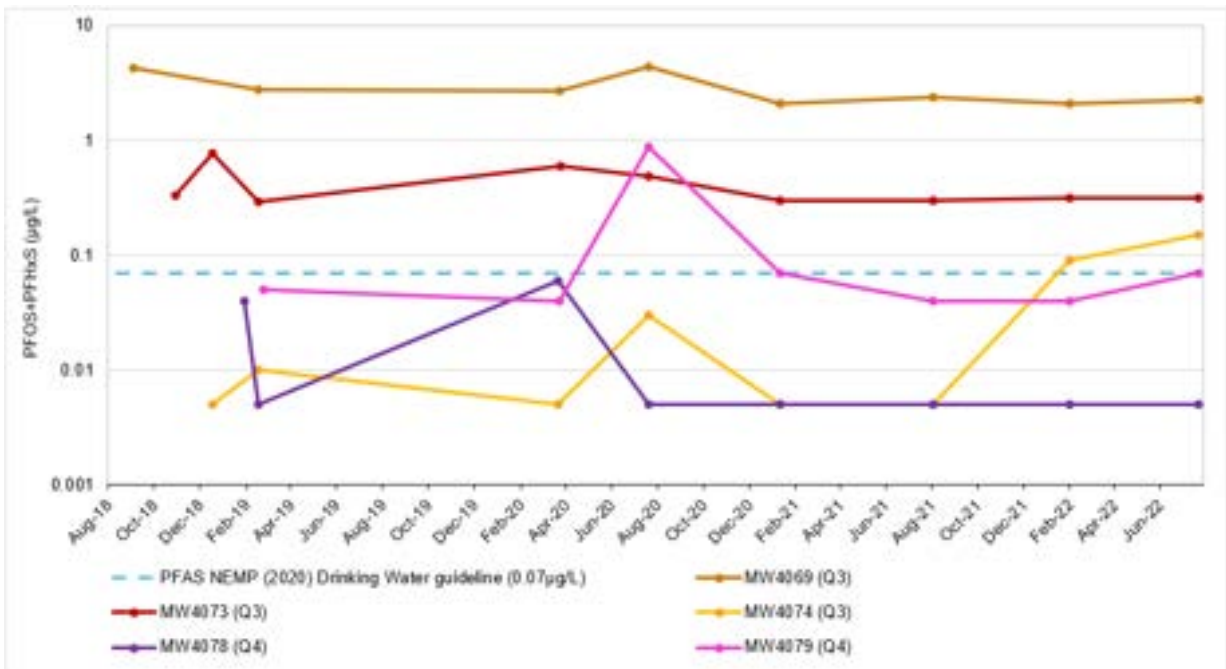


Figure 31 Q3 and Q4 monitoring locations with proximity to identified groundwater users PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends

7.1.14 Tertiary aquifer bores PFAS analytical results

Off-Base T1 monitoring wells MW4220, MW4221 and MW4222 are included in the OMP to measure PFAS concentrations within the T1 aquifer. These bores are used for irrigation purposes and are operated by the Salisbury City Council (MW4221 and MW4222) and the Department for Environment and Water (MW4220).

Concentrations of PFOA and PFOS+PFHxS at all T1 monitoring well locations were below the laboratory LOR for both 2022 monitoring events. Historically, PFOS+PFHxS has only been reported above the laboratory LOR at MW4220 in March 2020 (0.02 µg/L).

The PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water guideline was not exceeded for PFOS+PFHxS or PFOA at any location.

Analytical results are summarised in **Table 17** and sample locations are depicted in **Figure 32**.

Table 17 Tertiary aquifer bores PFAS summary results (µg/L)

Well ID	Analyte	Historical range 2017-2021		2022 Monitoring	
		Min	Max	January/February 2022	July 2022
MW4220 (T1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.02	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4221 (T1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	ND	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4222 (T1)	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	ND	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND	ND

ND = Not detected above laboratory limits of reporting

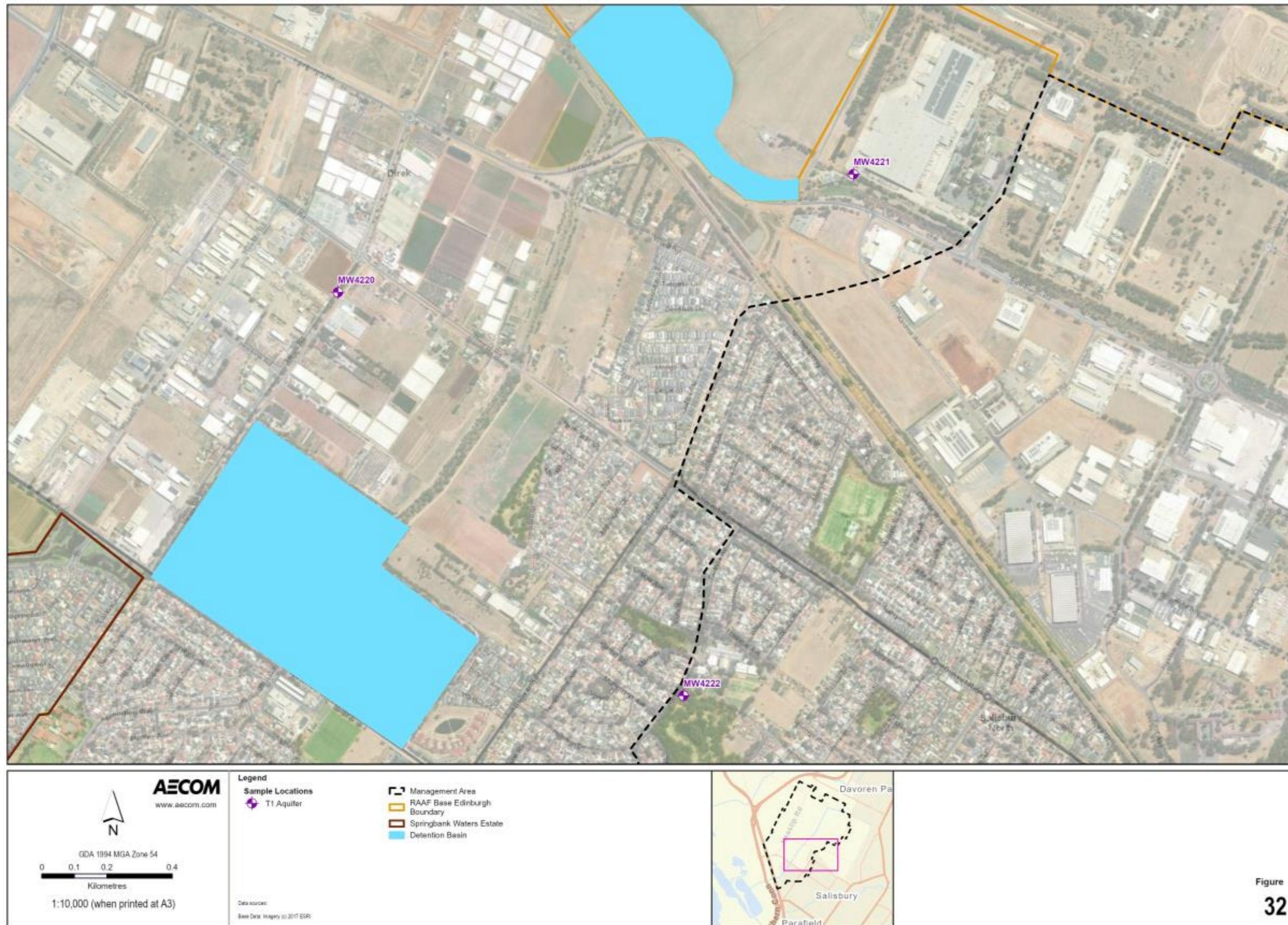


Figure
32

Figure 32 Sampled locations of T1 aquifer bores

7.2 Surface water

7.2.1 Surface water field observations

During the January/February 2022 monitoring event, field staff noted the following:

- No rainfall occurred during the January/February sampling event and insufficient rainfall was recorded in the weeks following for adequate volume to sample.

During the July 2022 monitoring event, field staff noted the following:

- SW037 had insufficient water for sampling
- An oil sheen was noted at the surface of SW059, which has a pollutant trap
- SW006, SW010 and SW062 were noted to be flowing towards the southwest
- SW012 was noted to be flowing southeast
- SW018 and SW078 were observed to be flowing to the south
- The remainder of surface water sample locations had no apparent flow direction.

7.2.2 Surface water physicochemical parameters

Surface water physicochemical parameters were recorded at the time of collecting samples. Parameters recorded since the commencement of the OMP in March 2020 are presented in **Table T3 (Appendix D)**. Field parameters from the 2022 monitoring period are presented in the OMP July 2022 Factual Report in **Appendix C**, and summarised below:

- Dissolved oxygen ranged from 2.56 mg/L (SW006) to 14.5 mg/L (SW028), indicating moderately to well oxygenated conditions.
- Electrical conductivity ranged from 155 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ (SW019) to 1347 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ (SW078), indicating freshwater conditions.
- pH ranged from 7.06 (SW006) to 9.23 (SW028). pH results indicate neutral to slightly basic conditions.
- ORP (corrected) ranged from 19.8 mV (SW021) to 265 mV (SW006) oxidising conditions.

7.2.3 Surface water analytical results

Surface water analytical results are presented in **Table T4 (Appendix D)**, and monitoring activities are summarised in OMP Factual Reports provided in **Appendix C**. Monitoring locations are presented in **Figure A3 (Appendix A)** and a concentration map is presented as **Figure A6.1 (Appendix A)**.

A summary of surface water analytical results, including historical OMP results, is provided in **Table 18** below.

Table 18 Summary of PFAS in surface water

Sampling event	No. sample locations analysed	Compound	Concentration range, µg/L (location)	No. of sample locations with concentrations > LOR
On-Base				
April 2020	7	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 5.74 (SW019)	5
		PFOA	<0.01 – 0.31 (SW019)	5
		PFOS	<0.01 – 4.04 (SW019)	5
August 2020	10	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 1.78 (SW019)	7
		PFOA	<0.01 – 0.06 (SW019)	1
		PFOS	<0.01 – 1.53 (SW019)	7
February 2021	9	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 1.44 (SW019)	6
		PFOA	<0.01 – 0.08 (SW019)	4
		PFOS	<0.01 – 0.94 (SW019)	8
August 2021	9	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 0.54 (SW006)	6
		PFOA	<0.01 – 0.02 (SW019)	2
		PFOS	<0.01 – 0.48 (SW006)	6
January/February 2022	No samples taken			
July 2022	9	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 1.97 (SW019)	5
		PFOA	<0.01 – 0.07 (SW019)	1
		PFOS	<0.01 – 1.45 (SW019)	5

Sampling event	No. sample locations analysed	Compound	Concentration range, µg/L (Location)	No. of sample locations with concentrations > LOR
Off-Base				
April 2020	10	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 0.36 (SW010)	8
		PFOA	<0.01 – 0.03 (SW010/SW058)	5
		PFOS	<0.01 – 0.26 (SW010)	8
August 2020	10	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 0.15 (SW010/SW012/SW058)	13
		PFOA	-	0
		PFOS	<0.01 – 0.15 (SW010/SW058)	6
February 2021	11	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 0.27 (SW059)	8
		PFOA	<0.01 – 0.08 (SW059/SW012)	4
		PFOS	<0.01 – 0.18 (SW059)	9
August 2021	11	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 0.12 (SW010)	8
		PFOA	-	0
		PFOS	<0.01 – 0.12 (SW010)	8
January/February 2022	No samples taken			
July 2022	11	PFOS+PFHxS	<0.01 – 0.70 (SW011)	6
		PFOA	<0.01 – 0.02 (SW011)	1
		PFOS	<0.01 – 0.27 (SW011)	6

Surface water sample from SW019 reported the highest reported PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA concentrations during the current monitoring period, and historically. SW019 is located on-Base at source area P1.

During the 2022 reporting period, no new exceedances of ecological or recreational guidelines were reported for surface water samples.

One first time detection of PFOA was identified in one OMP surface water sampling location, as presented in **Table 19**:

Table 19 Surface water results - first-time detections of PFOA

Location	Area	Details
July 2022		
SW011	Off-Base Drain Network – Helps Road Drain	PFOA (0.02 µg/L)

During the current monitoring period, the following new maximum concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA were identified in OMP surface water sampling locations as presented in **Table 20**:

Table 20 Surface Water Results – New Maximum Concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA

Location	Area	Details
July 2022		
SW011	Off-Base Drain Network – Helps Road Drain	PFOS+PFHxS (0.70 µg/L) PFOA (0.02 µg/L) PFOS (0.27 µg/L)

During the current monitoring period, the following new minimum concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and/or PFOA were identified in OMP surface water sampling locations as presented in **Table 21**:

Table 21 Surface water results – new minimum concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS

Location	Area	Details
July 2022		
SW010	Off-Base – Helps Road Drain	PFOS+PFHxS (0.07 µg/L) PFOS (0.05 µg/L)
SW021	On-Base Drain Network	PFOS+PFHxS (<0.01 µg/L) PFOS (<0.01 µg/L)
SW078	Off-Base – Kurna Park Wetland	PFOS+PFHxS (<0.01 µg/L) PFOS (<0.01 µg/L)

7.2.4 Upgradient (on- and off-Base) surface water PFAS results

Five surface water monitoring locations are located up hydraulic gradient; of these, two locations (SW003 and SW028) are located on-Base and three locations (SW029, SW032 and SW033) are located off-Base. Analytical results are summarised in **Table 22** and PFOS+PFHxS trends are illustrated in **Figure 33**. For graphical purposes where concentrations are reported below the LOR, the concentrations are represented as half the LOR (i.e. 0.005 µg/L). Results are summarised below:

- All sampled upgradient locations reported PFOS+PFHxS, PFOA and PFOS concentrations below the laboratory LOR (and therefore below all adopted guidelines) for the 2022 monitoring round.
- A decrease in PFOA, PFOS and PFOS+PFHxS concentrations from the historical maxima was observed at all locations in 2022.

Table 22 Upgradient surface water PFAS summary results (µg/L)

Location ID	Analyte	Historical Range 2017-2021		2022 Monitoring
		Min	Max	July 2022
SW003	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.01	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND
	PFOS	ND	0.01	ND
SW028	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.01	ND
	PFOA	ND	0.01	ND
	PFOS	ND	0.01	ND
SW029	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.20	ND
	PFOA	ND	0.01	ND
	PFOS	ND	0.08	ND
SW032	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	ND	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND
	PFOS	ND	ND	ND
SW033	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.02	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND
	PFOS	ND	0.02	ND

ND = Not detected above laboratory limits of reporting

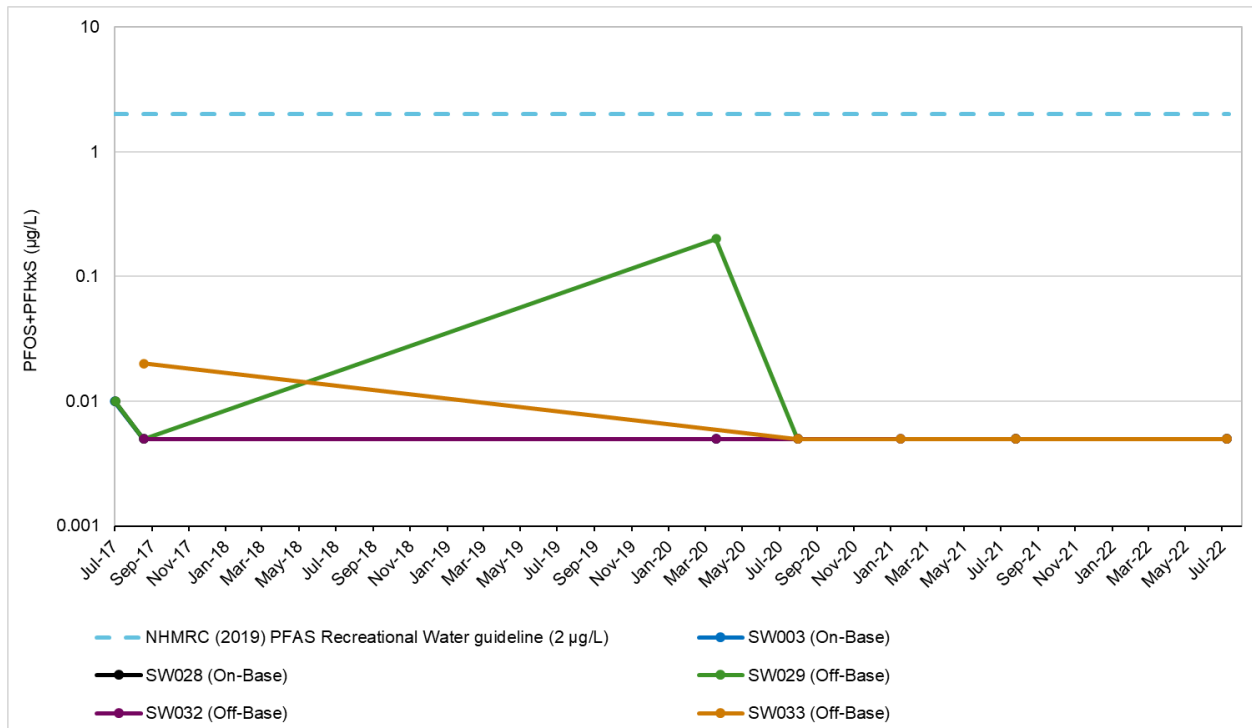


Figure 33 Upgradient surface water locations PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends*

* PFAS Recreational Waters guideline only is displayed on this graph. Ecological guidelines are not displayed

7.2.5 On-Base surface water PFAS results

Eight surface water locations (SW006, SW017, SW018, SW019, SW021, SW050, SW054 and SW037) capture the conditions of the surface water drainage network on-Base. Surface water location SW037 captures the conditions of water exiting the Base drainage network.

Analytical results are summarised in Table 23 and PFOS+PFHxS trends are illustrated in Figure 34. For graphical purposes where concentrations are reported below the LOR, the concentrations are represented as half the LOR (i.e. 0.005 µg/L). Results are summarised below:

- SW037 was not able to be sampled in the 2022 monitoring round as the location had insufficient water for a sample.
- All sampled on-Base locations reported PFOS and PFOA concentrations below the adopted recreational guidelines for the 2022 monitoring round.
- All locations were reported below the adopted ecological guidelines, with the exception of SW019, which exceeded the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) 95% species protection guideline for PFOS, consistent with historical concentrations.
- For the more impacted location SW019, concentrations in 2022 remained above the adopted ecological criteria but were consistent with concentrations reported throughout OMP monitoring, with both PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA concentrations between 1 and 2 orders of magnitude below historical maxima.
- Recorded PFAS concentrations at all surface water locations are generally within historical ranges.

Table 23 On-Base surface water PFAS summary results (µg/L)

Location ID	Analyte	Historical range 2017 - 2021		OMP Monitoring
		Min	Max	July 2022
SW006	PFOS+PFHxS	0.05	1.77	0.11

Location ID	Analyte	Historical range 2017 - 2021		OMP Monitoring
		Min	Max	July 2022
	PFOA	ND	0.03	ND
	PFOS	0.05	1.64	0.09
SW017	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.30	ND
	PFOA	ND	0.02	ND
	PFOS	ND	0.2	ND
SW018	PFOS+PFHxS	0.02	0.97	0.02
	PFOA	ND	0.03	ND
	PFOS	0.02	0.27	0.02
SW019	PFOS+PFHxS	0.49	148	1.97
	PFOA	0.02	3.3	0.07
	PFOS	0.36	120	1.45
SW021	PFOS+PFHxS	0.02	0.04	ND
	PFOA	ND	0.01	ND
	PFOS	0.02	0.04	ND
SW037	PFOS+PFHxS	0.03	0.12	NA
	PFOA	ND	ND	NA
	PFOS	0.03	0.1	NA
SW050	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.21	0.06
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND
	PFOS	ND	0.19	0.06
SW054	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.24	0.07
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND
	PFOS	0.01	0.22	0.06

ND = Not detected above laboratory limits of reporting

NA = Not analysed

Bold denotes exceedance of PFAS NEMP 2.0 (2020) PFAS recreational water (2 for PFOS µg/L)

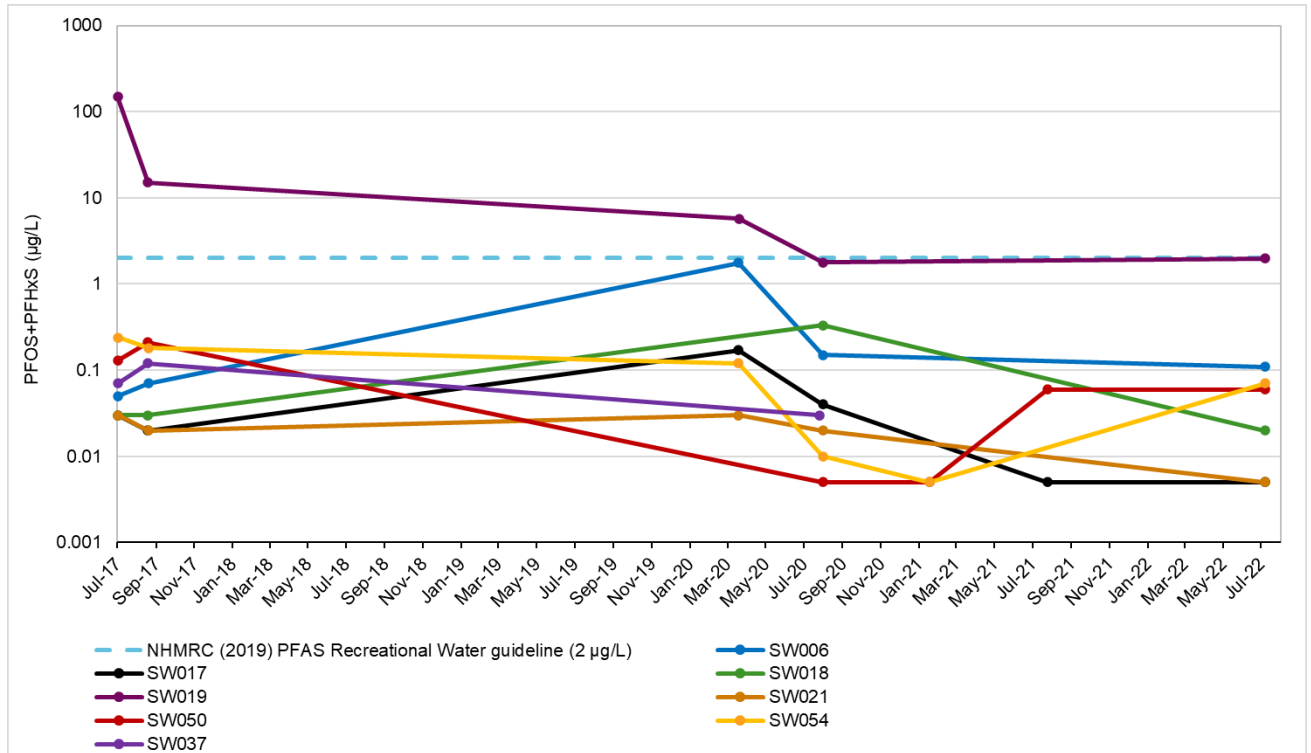


Figure 34 On-Base surface water PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends*

* PFAS Recreational Water guideline only is displayed on this graph. Ecological guidelines are not displayed

7.2.6 Helps Road Drain (off-Base) surface water PFAS results

Five surface water locations (SW009, SW010, SW011, SW012 and SW062) capture the conditions of the surface water in the Helps Road Drain off-Base. Analytical results are summarised in **Table 24** and PFOS+PFHxS trends are illustrated in **Figure 35**. For graphical purposes where concentrations are reported below the LOR, the concentrations are represented as half the LOR (i.e. 0.005 µg/L). Results are summarised below:

- All sampled Helps Road Drain (off-Base) locations reported PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA concentrations below adopted guidelines for the 2022 monitoring round, with the exception of SW011.
- The highest concentration to date of PFOS+PFHxS and PFOS, and a first-time detect of PFOA were reported at SW011 in July 2022. Concentrations exceeded the adopted ecological guideline for PFOS but remained below health-based recreational guidelines and did not represent a new exceedance.
- It is noted that concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS, PFOS and PFOA were reported at similar or lower concentrations in 2022 in comparison to the historical range, with the exception of the increase in SW011.

Table 24 Helps Road Drain (off-Base) PFAS summary results (µg/L)

Location ID	Analyte	Historical range 2017-2021		2022 Monitoring
		Min	Max	July 2022
SW009	PFOS+PFHxS	0.02	0.16	0.08
	PFOA	ND	0.01	ND
	PFOS	0.02	0.14	0.07

Location ID	Analyte	Historical range 2017-2021		2022 Monitoring
		Min	Max	July 2022
SW010	PFOS+PFHxS	0.1	0.38	0.07
	PFOA	ND	0.08	ND
	PFOS	0.08	0.26	0.05
SW011	PFOS+PFHxS	NA	0.21	0.70
	PFOA	ND	ND	0.02
	PFOS	ND	0.19	0.27
SW012	PFOS+PFHxS	0.03	0.17	0.05
	PFOA	ND	0.02	ND
	PFOS	0.03	0.12	0.04
SW062	PFOS+PFHxS	0.02	0.15	0.05
	PFOA	ND	0.01	ND
	PFOS	0.02	0.13	0.03

ND = Not detected above laboratory limits of reporting

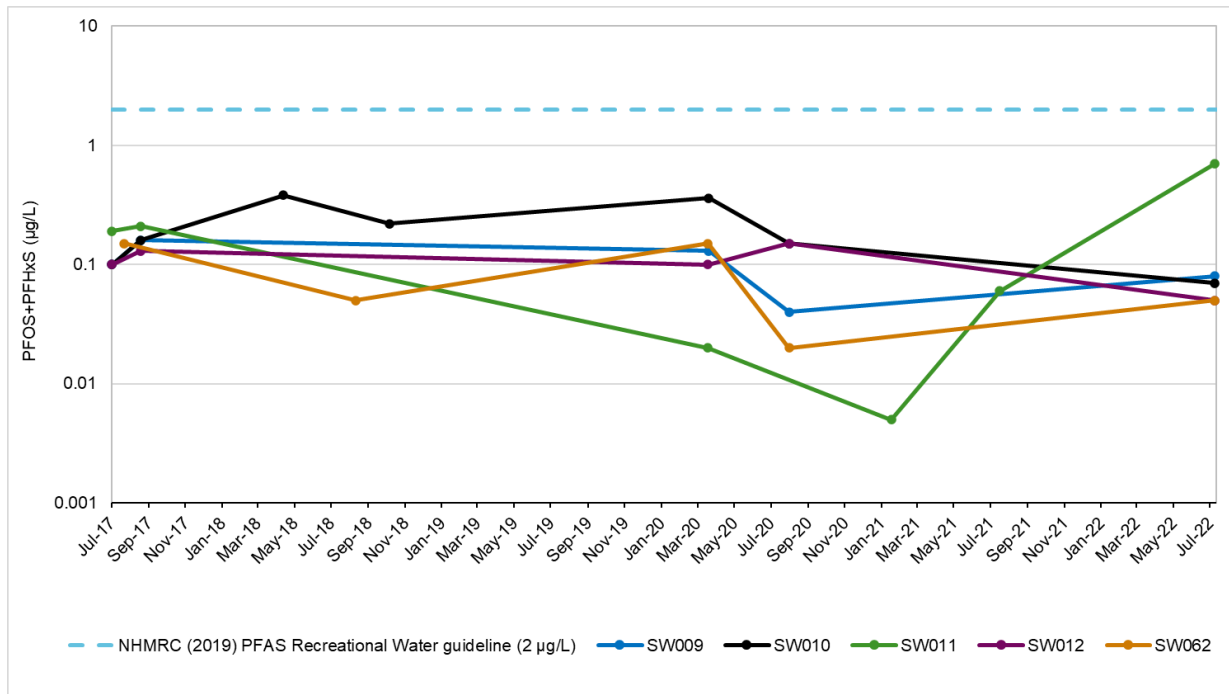


Figure 35 Helps Road Drain (off-Base) surface water PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends*

* PFAS Recreational Waters guideline only is displayed on this graph. Ecological guidelines are not displayed

7.2.7 Kaurna Park Wetland (off-Base) surface water PFAS results

Three surface water locations, SW058, SW059 and SW078, capture the conditions of the surface water in the Kaurna Park Wetland (off-Base). Analytical results are summarised in **Table 25** and PFOS+PFHxS trends are illustrated in **Figure 36**. For graphical purposes where concentrations are reported below the LOR, the concentrations are represented as half the LOR (i.e. 0.005 µg/L). Results are summarised below:

- All sampled Kaurna Park Wetland (off-Base) locations reported PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA concentrations below the adopted guidelines for the 2022 monitoring round.
- All results for the 2022 monitoring round were below the laboratory LOR for PFOS+PFHxS and PFOS, with the exception of PFOS+PFHxS (0.08 µg/L) and PFOS (0.06 µg/L) in SW058, which was consistent with historical ranges.
- With the exception of SW058, concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and PFOS and PFOA were reported at lower concentrations in 2022 than in 2021 for the respective wet season monitoring round.

Table 25 Kaurna Park Wetland (off-Base) PFAS summary results (µg/L)

Location ID	Analyte	Historical range (2017-2021)		OMP Monitoring
		Min	Max	July 2022
SW058	PFOS+PFHxS	0.04	0.40	0.08
	PFOA	ND	0.08	ND
	PFOS	0.04	0.26	0.06
SW059	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.27	ND
	PFOA	ND	0.02	ND
	PFOS	ND	0.23	ND
SW078	PFOS+PFHxS	ND	0.06	ND
	PFOA	ND	ND	ND
	PFOS	0.01	0.06	ND

ND = Not detected above laboratory limits of reporting

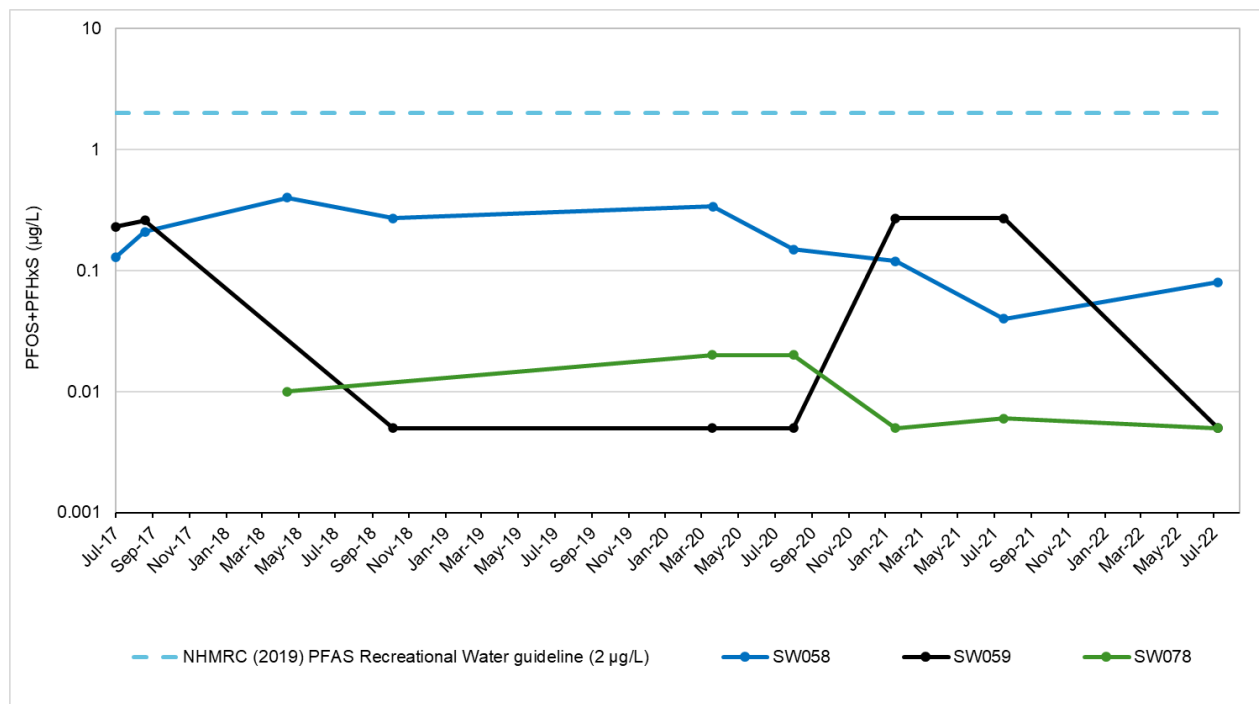


Figure 36 Kaurna Park Wetlands surface water PFOS+PFHxS concentration trends*

* PFAS Recreational Waters guideline only is displayed on this graph. Ecological guidelines are not displayed

8.0 Interpretive analysis

In addition to monitoring period data, historical data from 2017 – 2021 was included in the assessment to analyse temporal trends, and the site setting as outlined in **Section 2.0** was considered with regards to interpretation of the results. The historical data was obtained from the following reports:

- *RAAF Base Edinburgh Environmental Investigation of PFAS, Detailed Site Investigation* (JBS&G, 2018)
- *RAAF Base Edinburgh Environmental Investigation of PFAS, Detailed Site Investigation Addendum Report* (JBS&G, 2019a)
- *RAAF Base Edinburgh Environmental Investigation of PFAS, Human Health Risk Assessment and Preliminary Ecological Risk Assessment* (JBS&G, 2019b)
- *Interpretive Report 2021, PFAS OMP RAAF Base Edinburgh* (AECOM, 2021c)

Interpretive analysis is conducted to identify changes in locations and/or concentrations of PFAS throughout the monitoring area utilising both quantitative and qualitative data. For groundwater, Mann-Kendall statistical analysis has been utilised to assess the presence or non-presence of trends at individual monitoring locations. Given that the smaller the sample set size available for statistical analysis, the lower the potential accuracy of the statistical analysis results, a minimum of eight data points is typically adopted. The majority of locations for which Mann-Kendall statistical analysis has been applied have at least eight data points; three locations (MW2159, MW2490 and MW2162) have only seven data points to date reflecting a lower level of confidence in the statistical assessment for these locations. For surface water, temporal trend assessment of scatter plots presenting concentrations were carried out.

8.1 Hydrogeology

Historical gauging results since the commencement of the OMP in March 2020 are presented in **Table T1 (Appendix D)**. Over the 2022 monitoring period, there was a small increase in groundwater elevations for the January/February and July 2022 monitoring rounds compared to the respective rounds in 2021, likely due to the above average rainfall experienced. A large increase in groundwater elevations (>1 m) from 2021 to 2022 was observed in several wells:

- MW2272 (Q3), MW2284 (Q4), MW2286 (Q4) in both monitoring rounds
- MW4001 (Q1), MW4045 (Q2) in January/February 2022
- MW4075 (Q4) in July 2022.

Figure A5.3 shows a clear outlier at MW4068 (Q3) at 2.99 mAHD in January 2022, compared to other elevations in the Q3 network, which range from 5.61 mAHD (MW4070) to 11.887 mAHD (MW2270). MW4068 is not an outlier in July 2022 (**Figure A5.7**). Groundwater elevations at MW4068 appear to fluctuate considerably between dry season and wet season (**Figure 37**). The corresponding Q1 (MW4015) and Q2 (MW4035) wells paired with MW4068 do not appear to be outliers in the inferred contours indicating the localised fluctuation in groundwater elevations is only affecting the Q3 aquifer. The remainder of the Q3 network does not appear to be significantly impacted as seen in **Figure 37**. Historically MW4068 and to a lesser extent MW4073 has reported significant fluctuations during the post summer investigations. JBS&G (2023) reported that significant fluctuations in groundwater elevations are effected primarily by localised anthropogenic factors rather than seasonal variability.

Operational irrigation bores are in use within approximately 300m of MW4068, as shown in the registered groundwater bore search from the WaterConnect database (maintained by the Department for Environment and Water), **Appendix G**. Extraction wells in the vicinity of MW4068 may be contributing to its lower groundwater elevations, and higher seasonal variations compared to the remainder of the Q3 network. Furthermore, MW4068 has recorded pH values in the field between 7.75 (January 2022) and 12.17 (July 2020), with values consistently greater than 11. This is indicative of grout contamination, i.e. failure of the well annulus seal, which may be resulting in leaking of the impacted Q2 aquifer into the deeper Q3 well.

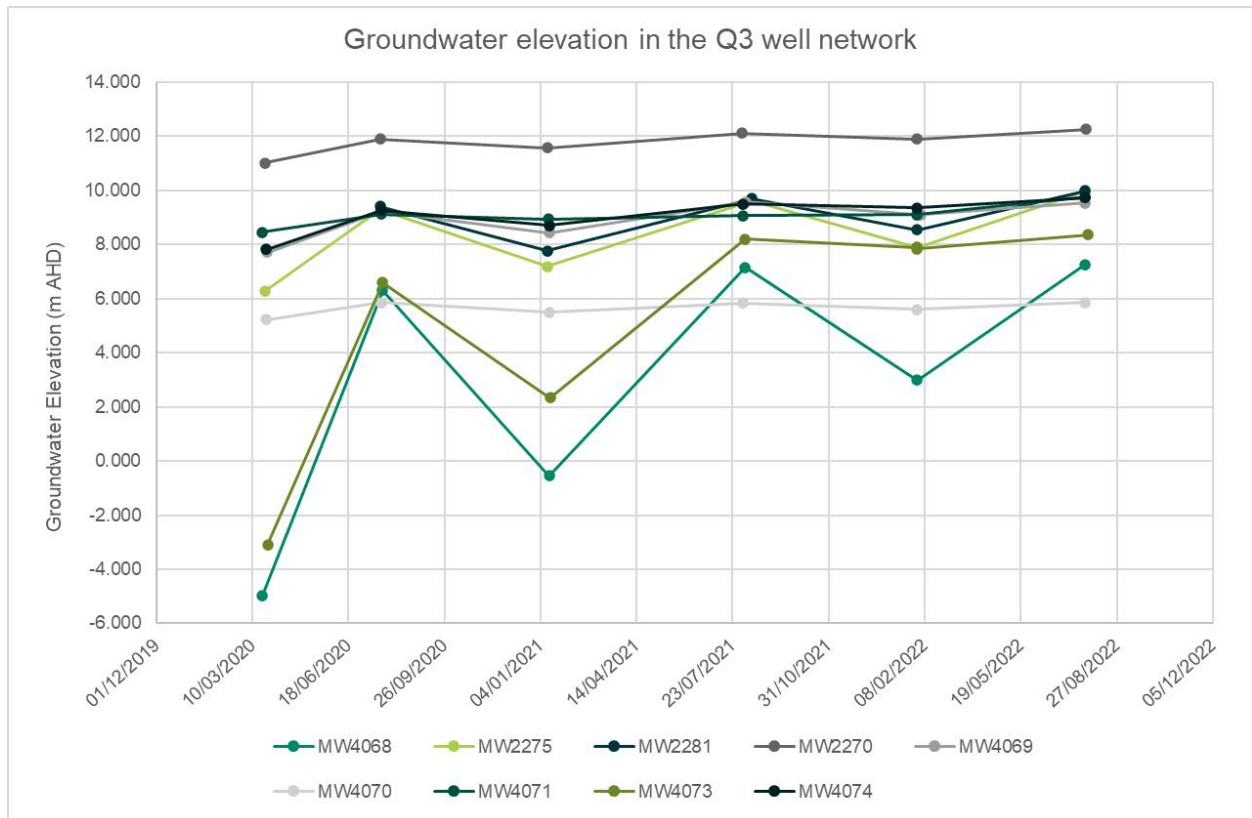


Figure 37 Groundwater elevation in the Q3 well network

8.2 Groundwater results

8.2.1 On-Base groundwater

Results from on-Base groundwater infer that the apparent magnitude and extent of the groundwater plume is consistent with that inferred from previous results (JBS&G, 2018).

Consistent with historical results, the highest concentrations of PFAS identified in groundwater on-Base are located near source area P11 (MW2116 and MW2203). Concentrations at the majority of source areas remain within historical ranges and are considered stable, with the exception of source areas P1, P9 and P16. This broadly indicates that there are no ongoing or new releases of PFAS contamination, but that PFAS may still be mobilising to groundwater in certain areas.

New minimum concentrations were reported at locations throughout the site, notably within the Q1 aquifer in proximity to remediation projects. Source areas P1, P3B, P4, P10, P11 and P16 reported one or more monitoring wells with new minimum concentrations during the 2022 investigation. Source areas P4, P10, P11 and P16 have all undergone soil washing and immobilisation with the addition of GAC and installation of a GCL, which is a potential contributor to the new minimum concentrations in shallow monitoring wells.

8.2.1.1 Statistical analysis

Mann-Kendall statistical analysis was undertaken on monitoring wells with seven or more data points, with greater than four being above the laboratory LOR, with at least three dry season and wet season sampling events each, to identify any initial overall increasing or decreasing trends in PFOA and/or PFOS+PFHxS.

The Mann-Kendall analysis was used to assess the trends in the concentrations in groundwater and whether they have a monotonic upward or downward trend. The significance of these trends is determined by the confidence factor, or p value, of the analysis, as follows:

- A confidence factor over 95% indicates that there is an increasing or decreasing trend.

- A confidence factor over 90% indicates there is a 'probably increasing' or 'probably decreasing' trend.
- A confidence factor less than 90% indicates 'Stable' or 'No trend'.

Results for locations selected for Mann-Kendall analysis are shown in **Appendix E** and results are shown in **Table 26**. Locations with potential or probably increasing or decreasing trends for PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA are depicted on **Figure 4.17** and **Figure 4.18, Appendix A** respectively.

Table 26 Mann-Kendall analysis for on-Base locations

Location	Analyte	Probably increasing trend (<95% and ≥90% confidence)	Increasing trend (>95% confidence)	Probably decreasing trend (<95% and ≥90% confidence)	Decreasing trend (>95% confidence)
Source area P4	PFOS+PF HxS	-	-	MW2411 (Q1)	MW2358 (Q1) MW2126 (Q2) MW2162 (Q2)*
	PFOA	-	-	-	MW2358 (Q1) MW2162 (Q2)
Source area P9 and P15A/B, P11, P16 and P21	PFOS+PF HxS	MW2188 (Q1)	MW2158 (Q2) MW2270 (Q3) MW2272 (Q3) MW2284 (Q4)	MW2150 (Q1) MW2197 (Q1) MW2203 (Q1)	MW2112 (Q1) MW2116 (Q1) MW2120 (Q1) MW2200 (Q2) MW2201 (Q1)
	PFOA	-	MW2158 (Q2) MW2272 (Q3) MW2284 (Q4)	-	MW2112 (Q1) MW2120 (Q1) MW2200 (Q2) MW2203 (Q1) MW2150 (Q1)
Source areas P1, P3A, P3B and P27	PFOS+PF HxS	-	MW2114 (Q1)	-	MW2130 (Q1) MW2157 (Q2)
	PFOA	-	MW2114 (Q1)	-	MW2130 (Q1)
Southern, western and northern boundary	PFOS+PF HxS	-	MW2183 (Q2) MW2185 (Q2)	MW2129 (Q1) MW2175 (Q1) MW2177 (Q1) MW2184 (Q1)	MW2139 (Q1) MW2172 (Q1) MW2180 (Q1) MW2501 (Q1)
	PFOA	-	MW2183 (Q2) MW2185 (Q2)	MW2177 (Q1) MW2180 (Q1)	MW2129 (Q1)

*Seven data points were used to generate trend data, lower accuracy applies

The remaining on-Base locations selected for Mann-Kendall analysis indicated a stable trend for PFOA (MW2116, MW2137, MW2149, MW2193, MW2197, MW2528) or PFOS+PFHxS (MW2131, MW2148, MW2149, MW2182, MW2194, MW2490, MW2528, MW2173,) or no trend for PFOA (MW2131, MW2148, MW2188, MW2499, MW2218, MW2157,) or PFOS+PFHxS (MW2134, MW2193, MW2394, MW2499, MW2285), as shown in **Appendix E**.

Note: Statistical analysis performed on wells MW2159, MW2490 and MW2162 was based on less than eight rounds of data and hence provide lower accuracy. Seven rounds of data were used for the three monitoring wells stated.

8.2.1.2 Seasonal variation

Concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS at on-Base groundwater monitoring locations show minor fluctuation, however, no overall seasonal influence on concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS is apparent aside from locations within source areas where higher groundwater levels saturate source area soils leading to potentially higher rates of PFAS mobilisation from contaminated soils. Standing water levels and PFOS+PFHxS concentrations for selected wells are presented in **Appendix F**. There does not appear to be any evident relationship between groundwater elevation and PFAS concentrations across on-Base monitoring wells; as such it is not conclusive that the observed fluctuations are attributable to seasonal influences. Additional data collected in future monitoring events will be reviewed and if seasonal responses are apparent, where appropriate, Mann-Kendall tests will be performed on seasonally filtered data.

8.2.1.3 Potential increasing trends

Although concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA at on-Base locations mostly remain within historical ranges, or show decreasing trends, several monitoring locations in source areas P1, P9 and P16, as well as along the southern boundary reported the highest concentrations to date in 2022. One new exceedance of the adopted criteria for PFOS+PFHxS was also reported at MW2202 (Q2) in source area P16. Apparent increasing trends for PFAS in groundwater both at source areas and at downgradient boundary locations suggest PFAS may still be mobilising to groundwater beneath the Base, with groundwater transport from these source areas potentially responsible for the increased concentrations at the Base boundaries. Increases in concentrations at these locations may also be due to the higher-than average rainfall experienced in 2022, leading to slightly higher groundwater elevations, with groundwater interacting with higher volumes of contaminated soil. All wells that reported an increasing or potentially increasing trend have seen an increase in groundwater elevations of over 1 m since the OMP implementation in March 2020.

Monitoring locations MW2158 (Q2), MW2272 (Q3) and MW2284 (Q4) in the P9 source area were identified as having an increasing trend for PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA by Mann-Kendall analysis. These wells are adjacent to extraction wells related to the Enviropacific groundwater remediation works within this area. The extraction wells target the Q2 aquifer and groundwater elevation logging data from 2019 to 2020 showed that extraction activity from the Q2 aquifer did not generate drawdown in the Q3 aquifer (AECOM, 2020c). There was no groundwater elevation data collected for the Q4 aquifer; it is not apparent that pumping activities are directly affecting the Q3 and Q4 aquifers.

Data collected to date from MW2272 has indicated pH ranging from approximately 10 to 12 and historical results for major ions reported for this location are elevated for calcium and hydroxide alkalinity (AECOM, 2021c). The remaining Q3 wells in the network with historical major ion data (MW2270, MW2281 and MW4069) reported calcium, hydroxide alkalinity at an order of magnitude less than MW2272 and reported a pH range of 7 to 9. These results may be indicative of grout contamination, i.e. failure of the well annulus seal, such that increasing trends for PFAS at this location may indicate that impacted Q2 groundwater is percolating into the deeper aquifers. The P9 source area was also subject to soil remediation works by Ventia in 2022. As discussed in **Section 6.2**, P9 was subject to flooding during excavation works. There is potential for these excavations and flooding to have impacted the July 2022 results. Furthermore, both MW2272 (Q3) and MW2284 (Q4) have seen a large increase in groundwater elevations, increasing approximately 4 m since the OMP began in March 2020. It is possible the increased groundwater levels are mobilising PFAS from shallow contaminated soils in areas where groundwater has previously had less frequent direct interaction. PFAS concentrations in downgradient Q3 and Q4 monitoring locations (i.e. MW2281 and MW2286) are generally stable (or have no trend) and as such, the increasing statistical trends noted at MW2272 and

MW2284 appear to be localised, however, does not preclude the potential for migration downgradient in the future to boundary and off-Base locations.

Mann-Kendall analysis for PFOS+PFHxS at MW2270 (Q3) in source area P16 indicated an increasing trend for PFOS+PFHxS. Paired wells MW2120 (Q1) and MW2200 (Q2) both reported decreasing trends, although with concentrations remaining one to two orders of magnitude greater than those at MW2270. It is possible the increase in Q3 well MW2270 may be from leakage from the Q2 aquifer into the Q3. Further monitoring may confirm this trend.

In the 2021 report, it was noted that one on-Base location, MW2210 (Q2), reported a new maximum concentration of PFOS+PFHxS but did not meet the criteria for Mann-Kendall analysis, and it was concluded that this should be reviewed following the 2022 monitoring events to properly assess trends. Mann-Kendall analysis for MW2210 including the 2022 data was reported as having no trend, attributable to the most recent (July 2022) concentrations being the lowest since monitoring commenced, contrary to the earlier apparent trend.

While not demonstrating a trend, the July 2022 result for Q1 well MW2499 and Q2 MW2209 also indicated close to an order of magnitude increase over historical results for PFOS+PFHxS. Both locations are within identified source areas and the increase in concentration is likely attributed to interactions of PFAS impacted soils and groundwater leading to PFAS mobilisation.

Further data collection is required to validate these trends. The results currently do not suggest a change to the overall understanding of the nature or distribution of PFAS impacts beneath the Base or associated risks.

8.2.1.4 Potential decreasing trends

As noted in **Section 6.2**, interim PFAS management measures have been implemented at multiple locations across the site in the attempt to reduce over PFAS mass from groundwater and soil. One or more monitoring wells in the vicinity of source area P4, P9, P15A/B, P11, P16 and P21 reported decreasing or probably decreasing trends. Of the 12 wells that reported decreasing trends, 10 of them were reported in the Q1 aquifer, potentially indicating that the remediation project is positively affecting the Q1 aquifer. The remaining on-Base wells indicated a stable trend or no trend. Additional monitoring through the continuation of the OMP monitoring events will confirm any potential decreasing trends at off-Base monitoring locations and confirm if any significant changes to the plume mass or extent are occurring.

8.2.2 Off-Base groundwater

PFAS concentrations observed at monitoring wells at off-Base locations were consistent with historical results and were lower than those observed within on-Base source areas, consistent with the PFAS groundwater plume.

Exceedances of the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Human Health Drinking Water (0.07µg/L) guideline for PFOS+PFHxS at off-Base locations were consistent in magnitude and location with historical exceedances. One new exceedance of the adopted criteria for PFOS+PFHxS was reported at MW4074 (Q3). MW4074 is located in the southeast portion of the Management Area and along Bolivar Road and is the most downgradient Q3 monitoring well in this part of the Management Area. As such, there are currently no further monitoring locations downgradient to track PFAS movement within the Q3 aquifer in this area. While PFAS has been intermittently detected at MW4074 since 2019, an increasing trend may be emerging in this area indicating possible plume migration within the Q3 aquifer.

8.2.2.1 Statistical analysis

Mann-Kendall analysis was undertaken on monitoring wells with seven or more data points, representative of dry season and wet season conditions, to identify any initial overall increasing or decreasing trends in PFOA and PFOS+PFHxS. Mann-Kendall analysis is shown in **Appendix E** and results are shown in **Table 27** below.

Table 27 Off-Base Mann-Kendall analysis results

Location	Analyte	Probably increasing trend (<95% and ≥90% confidence)	Increasing trend (>95% confidence)	Probably decreasing trend (<95% and ≥90% confidence)	Decreasing trend (>95% confidence)
Southern, western and northern boundary	PFOS+PFHxS	-	-	-	MW4013 (Q1)
Helps Road drain	PFOS+PFHxS	-	-	MW4015 (Q1) MW4053 (Q1)	MW4001 (Q1) MW4045 (Q2) MW4048 (Q2)
	PFOA	-	-	-	MW4015 (Q1) MW4048 (Q2)
Off-Base lateral extent	PFOS+PFHxS	-	-	MW4023 (Q1)	MW4052 (Q1)
	PFOA	-	-	-	-
Proximity to licensed groundwater users	PFOS+PFHxS	-	-	-	MW4057 (Q1) MW4066 (Q2) MW4069 (Q3)
	PFOA	-	-	MW4069 (Q3)	MW4066 (Q2)

The remaining off-Base locations selected for Mann-Kendall analysis indicated a stable trend for PFOA (MW4013, MW4053, MW4057, MW4035, MW4068) or PFOS+PFHxS (MW4003, MW4068, MW4073) or no trend for PFOA (MW4003, MW4073) as shown in **Appendix E**.

8.2.2.2 Seasonal variation

Concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS in off-Base groundwater monitoring locations show some minor fluctuation between monitoring events. Groundwater elevations and concentrations of PFOS+PFHxS for off-Base monitoring locations are shown in **Appendix F**. There does not appear to be any clear relationship between groundwater elevation and PFAS concentrations across off-Base monitoring wells, as such, it is not conclusive that the observed fluctuations are attributable to seasonal influences. Additional data collected in future monitoring events will be reviewed and if seasonal responses are apparent, where appropriate, Mann-Kendall tests will be performed on seasonally filtered data.

8.2.2.3 Potential increasing trends

Although MW4074 (Q3) did not qualify for Mann-Kendall analysis, MW4074 reported a new guideline exceedance of PFOS+PFHxS in January 2022. Concentrations of PFOA at MW4074 remain below the laboratory LOR. This location is the farthest eastern downgradient monitoring location within the Q3 aquifer network and lateral plume migration may be occurring in this area. If plume migration is occurring in this area there are currently no monitoring locations within the OMP monitoring network that track PFAS south or east of MW4074. Monitoring location MW4074 is identified as having proximity to a licensed groundwater user. PFAS concentrations at MW4074 do not appear to be seasonally influenced. Additional monitoring through the continuation of the OMP monitoring events will confirm any potential trends at this location.

8.2.2.4 Potential decreasing trends

Nine off-Base monitoring locations reported a potentially decreasing or probably decreasing trend from Mann-Kendall statistical analysis, across the Q1 to Q3 aquifers. The remaining off-Base wells indicated a stable trend or no trend. Additional monitoring through the continuation of the OMP monitoring events will confirm any potential decreasing trends at off-Base monitoring locations and confirm if any significant changes to the plume mass or extent are occurring.

It is noted that the furthest down-gradient locations, including MW4055 (Q1), MW4045 (Q2), MW4076 (Q2), MW4070 (Q3), have either currently or historically reported detections of PFOS+PFHxS above the laboratory LOR such that the plume is not fully delineated by the monitoring well network. However, statistical analysis indicates that potential decreasing trends of PFAS concentrations are present at MW4045 (Q2) and clustered wells MW4053 (Q1), and MW4055 (Q1) and MW4070 (Q3) have reported concentrations of PFAS below the laboratory LOR for the past three monitoring rounds. Decreasing trends may be the result of dilution and diffusion through the aquifers and may not indicate a significant change in PFAS conditions within the management area. The downgradient impacts of increasing concentrations observed in some source areas may become observable downgradient as groundwater flow migrates mobilised PFAS from source areas across the southern Base boundary.

8.3 Surface water

8.3.1 On-Base surface water

The PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA concentrations reported in 2022 for on-Base surface water locations were consistent with the historical results and were below the NHMRC (2019) PFAS Recreational Water guideline values of 2 µg/L for PFOS and PFHxS, and 10 µg/L for PFOA. The HEPA (2020) PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) Freshwater 95% Species Protection guideline was exceeded for PFOS at SW019, consistent with historical data.

No first-time detections or new exceedances were reported in 2022. Concentrations at several locations, including SW006, SW017, SW018, SW021 and SW028 were lower than concentrations reported in 2021. Slight decreases in the 2022 data compared to 2021 are potentially attributable to the higher-than-average rainfall observed in 2022, potentially diluting up-stream surface water concentrations.

The results suggest these monitoring locations are adequate to monitor PFAS in surface water on-Base areas and are not indicative of any need to review assessment of human health or ecological risk on-Base.

8.3.2 Off-Base surface water

Surface water monitoring locations off-Base reported results within the historical range, with the exception of SW011, which reported a new maximum value for PFOS, and a first-time detect for PFOA.

The PFOS+PFHxS concentrations reported for off-Base surface water locations were in all cases below the NHMRC (2019) PFAS Recreational Water guideline (2 µg/L). All concentrations for off-Base locations were also below the HEPA (2020) Freshwater 95% Species Protection guideline value for PFOS and PFOA (0.13 µg/L and 220 µg/L), except for PFOS in SW011.

Off-Base surface water location SW011 is located along Helps Road Drain adjacent the Kaurna Park Wetlands. PFOS concentrations of a similar magnitude were reported at this location in 2017. Upgradient locations SW010 and SW058 did not report concentrations of PFOA above the laboratory LOR in 2022, although there have been historical PFOA concentrations above the LOR. SW010 and SW058 also reported decreased PFOS+PFHxS concentrations in 2022 compared to 2021. The impact at SW011 is delineated by down-stream location SW078, which reported concentrations of all PFAS analytes below the laboratory LOR. The planned monitoring rounds in 2023 will inform if these elevated concentrations at SW011 are indicative of an increasing trend.

Results for all other locations were within the historical range or slightly decreased and suggest that off-Base surface water conditions appear stable. Slight decreases in the 2022 data compared to 2021 are also potentially attributable to the higher-than-average rainfall observed in 2022, potentially diluting up-stream surface water locations.

9.0 Discussion

9.1 Conceptual site model

The CSM was developed during the investigation and human health risk assessment stages (JBS&G, 2018; JBS&G, 2019a; JBS&G, 2019b) and summarised in the PMAP (Defence, 2019). The CSM summarises the linkages between sources, exposure pathways and receptors.

The OMP monitoring over the monitoring period January 2022 to July 2022 discussed in this report has provided additional data to further understand the nature and extent of PFAS concentrations in groundwater and surface water. Key observations included:

- PFAS concentrations were within historical ranges or within an order of magnitude of historical results. The concentration range reported for groundwater and surface water monitoring locations for the monitoring period are shown in Figure A4.1 through A4.17 (Appendix A).
- Mann-Kendall trend analysis of groundwater monitoring data from different locations indicated variable trends, including stable, decreasing, increasing or inconclusive trends. Increasing trends were identified at the following on-Base locations:
 - MW2284 (PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA), MW2158 (PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA), and MW2272 (PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA) at source area P9: While not demonstrating a trend, the July 2022 result for Q1 well MW2499 also indicated an order of magnitude increase over historical results for PFOS+PFHxS. Remediation works were conducted at source area 9 during 2022 that included excavation of PFAS impacted soils, soil washing, and PFAS immobilisation and reinstatement utilising GAC. Remediation works should eventually decrease PFAS concentrations in source area 9 wells. Ongoing monitoring will be required to determine if remediation efforts decrease PFAS concentrations in the area and subsequently result in stabilising or decreasing PFAS concentration trends.
 - MW2188 (PFOS+PFHxS) downgradient of source area P21: Observed increases in PFAS concentrations in MW2188 are within an order of magnitude of the previous recorded high PFAS concentrations from this same location. Ongoing monitoring will be required to determine if an increasing trend continues at the location or if other upgradient remediation efforts reduce PFAS concentrations recorded at this location.
 - MW2270 (PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA) at source area P16: Remediation works were conducted at source area 16 during 2022 that included excavation of PFAS impacted soils, soil washing, and PFAS immobilisation and reinstatement utilising GAC. Remediation works should eventually decrease PFAS concentrations in source area 9 wells. Ongoing monitoring will be required to determine if remediation efforts decrease PFAS concentrations in the area and subsequently result in stabilising or decreasing PFAS concentration trends.
 - MW2114 (PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA) at source area P1: This monitoring location continues to exhibit an increasing PFAS concentration trend, with new maximum concentrations reported every year since 2020. While no direct correlation has been identified to explain the increasing PFAS concentrations recorded at this location, it is noted that corresponding groundwater levels have been higher with each successive sampling event since 2020, with the exception of January 2021, which had a marginally lower groundwater elevation than July 2020, with regularly higher groundwater elevations recorded since and may indicate increased interaction between PFAS impacted soils and groundwater leading to higher rates of PFAS mobilisation. Continued monitoring of groundwater elevation and PFAS concentrations will need to be conducted to determine if this potential correlation continues. Monitoring will also permit observation of any emerging trends for Q2 well MW2209 where July 2022 results for PFOS+PFHxS were an order of magnitude higher than mean historical concentrations.
 - MW2183 (PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA) and MW2185 (PFOS+PFHxS and PFOA) at the Base boundary: Low concentrations of PFAS are detected in Base boundary wells above the drinking water criteria. While off-Base downgradient monitoring locations suggest decreasing trends, increasing trends at some source areas and along the Base boundary would suggest concentrations off-Base would begin to stabilise and potentially increase slightly over time.

Continued monitoring will need to be conducted to determine if increasing trends observed on-Base and along the Base boundary contribute to increased concentrations at downgradient off-Base areas.

- All off-Base groundwater locations that qualified for statistical analysis reported potentially decreasing trends, stable concentrations or no trend, and statistical analysis performed on locations with proximity to identified users registered on the Water Connect database (2022) indicated that PFAS concentrations are stable, have no trend or exhibit a decreasing trend, except for MW4074 (Q3) which did not qualify for Mann-Kendall analysis but reported a new exceedance of guidelines. Concentrations of PFAS remain highest in the vicinity of the on-Base source areas, with source areas P3b, P4, P9, P11, P21, and P27 recording the highest PFAS concentrations within the Management Area.
- Concentrations of PFAS in groundwater are generally lower off-Base compared to on-Base areas.

Lateral cross-gradient plume migration may be occurring south beyond MW4074 within the Q3 aquifer system. The extent is currently unknown; however, MW4070 which is southwest and down hydraulic gradient of MW4074 has reported concentrations below laboratory LOR during the previous three investigations. It is unlikely that cross gradient plume migration is occurring beyond the GPA in the Q3 aquifer.

When compared to the available historical dataset, the additional OMP data indicates that the nature and extent of PFAS impacts in groundwater and surface water is largely unchanged since the CSM was developed in the DSI (JBS&G, 2019a).

The data presented in this report does not change the overall assessment of CSM sources, pathways and/or receptors as described during the investigation stages (JGS&G, 2019a; JBS&G, 2019b).

9.2 Risk profile

Surface water and groundwater data collected during the monitoring period does not suggest a change in the risk profile for on-Base human health receptors. The risk profile is mostly unchanged to off-Base human health receptors associated with exposure to PFAS in groundwater and surface water. The data evaluated in this report does not indicate changes to the nature and extent of PFAS in groundwater and surface water which alter the CSM. This is based on the following assessment of the OMP data.

9.2.1 Groundwater

In most cases, PFAS concentrations in groundwater fall within historical ranges. Potentially increasing trends at on-Base source area locations P1 (MW2114 (Q1)), P21 (MW2188 (Q1)), P16 (MW2270 (Q3)), P9 (MW2272 (Q3), MW2284 (Q4)) and at on-Base boundary locations MW2183 (Q2) and MW2185 (Q2) indicate that mobilisation of PFAS to groundwater, and mobilisation between aquifers is occurring on-Base. Increases in concentrations at these locations are also potentially associated with the higher than average rainfall experienced in 2022, and corresponding higher groundwater elevations. A new exceedance of drinking water guidelines was reported in monitoring well MW2202 (Q2) located in source area P16. This new exceedance is not considered to change the risk profile for on-Base human health receptors, as the well is not located within the vicinity of any drinking water sources.

The nature and extent of PFAS in groundwater off-Base reflects the conditions historically observed and there are no reported changes to the PFAS concentration at downgradient locations which alter the overall human health or ecological risk, with the exception of MW4074, which is located in the vicinity of a registered groundwater user. A review of current use of groundwater in the vicinity of MW4074 concluded that despite this new exceedance at MW4074, a change to the CSM or risk profile is not warranted since the user is no longer able to extract groundwater from their bore since the Stage 1 GPA was established by the EPA in February 2022 (SA EPA, 2022).

The decreasing or potentially decreased trends noted in on and off-Base groundwater concentrations are not considered to be materially significant in terms of risk profile. All wells with a decreasing trend that were initially below human health guidelines remained below guidelines, and the majority of wells with a decreasing trend that were previously above human health guidelines remained above guidelines, with the exception of southern boundary well MW2184 (Q1) and off-Base well MW4052 (Q1).

Southern boundary well MW2184 (Q1) was previously reported to be above the drinking water guidelines for PFOS+PFHxS and as of July 2022 was below the drinking water guideline value. This decrease is not significant enough to warrant a change to the risk profile, as other nearby wells in the same aquifer (MW2137 and MW4013) remain above the drinking water guideline. Further monitoring is required to confirm potential trends in this location.

Off-Base well MW4052 (Q1), in the southern portion of the investigation area previously reported PFOS+PFHxS concentrations above the drinking water guideline, however, was reported below the laboratory LOR in July 2022. This decrease is also not considered significant enough to merit a change to the risk profile, as concentrations have been below the drinking water guideline since March 2020.

While minor variations to the nature and extent of the PFAS plume and concentrations have occurred, the PFAS transport mechanisms are unchanged, and changes to concentrations across the monitoring extent have not constituted changes to the risk profile for the Base.

9.2.2 Surface water

Surface water concentrations at on- and off-Base locations have remained consistent over time and within the historical range. First-time detections and new exceedances of PFAS analytes have been reported at both on- and off-Base surface water sampling locations for the duration of the OMP to date.

It is noted that while concentrations of PFOS at surface water location SW019 remained above the adopted ecological receptor criteria in 2022, the concentrations of PFAS reported at this location, notably for PFOS and PFHxS, are reported up to three orders of magnitude less than historical concentrations reported in 2017. These results do not change the overall risk profile outside of the immediate vicinity of these locations.

9.3 Assessment of current OMP

Based on the above review of the data collected during the monitoring period, there are no significant changes to the understanding of the nature, extent or risks associated with PFAS at the Base or within the management area. The need for monitoring of additional media was not identified nor recommended at this time. It is also understood that no significant OMP updates are required arising from stakeholder engagement or changes in land use.

The results suggest these monitoring locations are adequate to monitor PFAS in surface water across the off-Base areas and are not indicative of any need to review assessment of human health or ecological risk off-Base.

Based on an evaluation of the data presented in this report, an OMP (Defence, 2019) specified trigger was met:

- Analytical results for MW2022 exceed the drinking water guideline, reporting a non-detect and then a concentration of 0.11 µg/L in dry season and wet season 2022 respectively. MW2022 is on-Base and not in the vicinity of any drinking water source, so this new exceedance is not considered to have a material impact on the overall risk profile. Further collection of data in upcoming monitoring rounds will confirm results and any potential trends at this location.
- MW4074 reported concentrations above the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020) drinking water guideline also in the July 2022 monitoring round. This exceedance is considered to meet an OMP trigger. A review of this risk profile in this area was conducted and concluded that a potential receptor in the vicinity of this well is no longer able to extract groundwater since the Stage 1 GPA was established by the EPA in February 2022. As such, there is no complete exposure pathway to this receptor, and no change to the risk profile is warranted.

10.0 Conclusion

Groundwater and surface water monitoring were completed between January and July 2022 in accordance with the SAQP (AECOM, 2022a) (**Appendix B**).

The monitoring conducted over the January 2022 to July 2022 monitoring period is considered to have met the objectives of the SAQP (**Appendix B**) and the overall OMP. The monitoring network is

considered appropriate and sufficient for the program objectives, noting that the furthest down-gradient off-site locations have either currently or historically reported detections of PFOS+PFHxS above the laboratory LOR such that the extent of PFAS impacts to groundwater is not fully delineated by the monitoring well network. However, statistical analysis indicates that potentially decreasing trends of PFAS concentrations are present at these locations. Should increasing trends become apparent at the furthest down-gradient well locations, the addition of delineation wells to the network southwest of these locations would be warranted.

The highest concentrations of PFAS within the groundwater monitoring network are associated with PFAS source areas on-Base and this is consistent with the identified PFAS plume (Defence, 2019).

Statistical analysis of the monitoring results for on-Base groundwater locations suggests that PFAS concentrations are considered stable, noting that potentially increasing trends have been identified in source areas attributed to mobilisation of PFAS impacted soils. Potentially increasing trends have also been identified in Q3 and Q4 aquifers likely attributed to vertical migration between aquifers. Concentrations are expected to decrease with time and as a result of interim remedial works. The reported PFAS results from the 2022 monitoring rounds do not suggest a change to the overall understanding of the nature or distribution of PFAS impacts beneath the Base or associated risks.

PFAS concentrations off-Base are stable or decreasing, with the exception of a new exceedance of drinking water guidelines at MW4074 (Q3). Despite this new exceedance, no change to the risk profile or CSM are warranted, as potential receptors in the vicinity are no longer able to extract groundwater from registered bores due to the establishment of a Stage 1 GPA for the first four quaternary aquifers in February 2022.

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<https://engage.epa.sa.gov.au/edinburgh>

Appendix A

Figures



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- Management Area
 - RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
 - Detention Basin

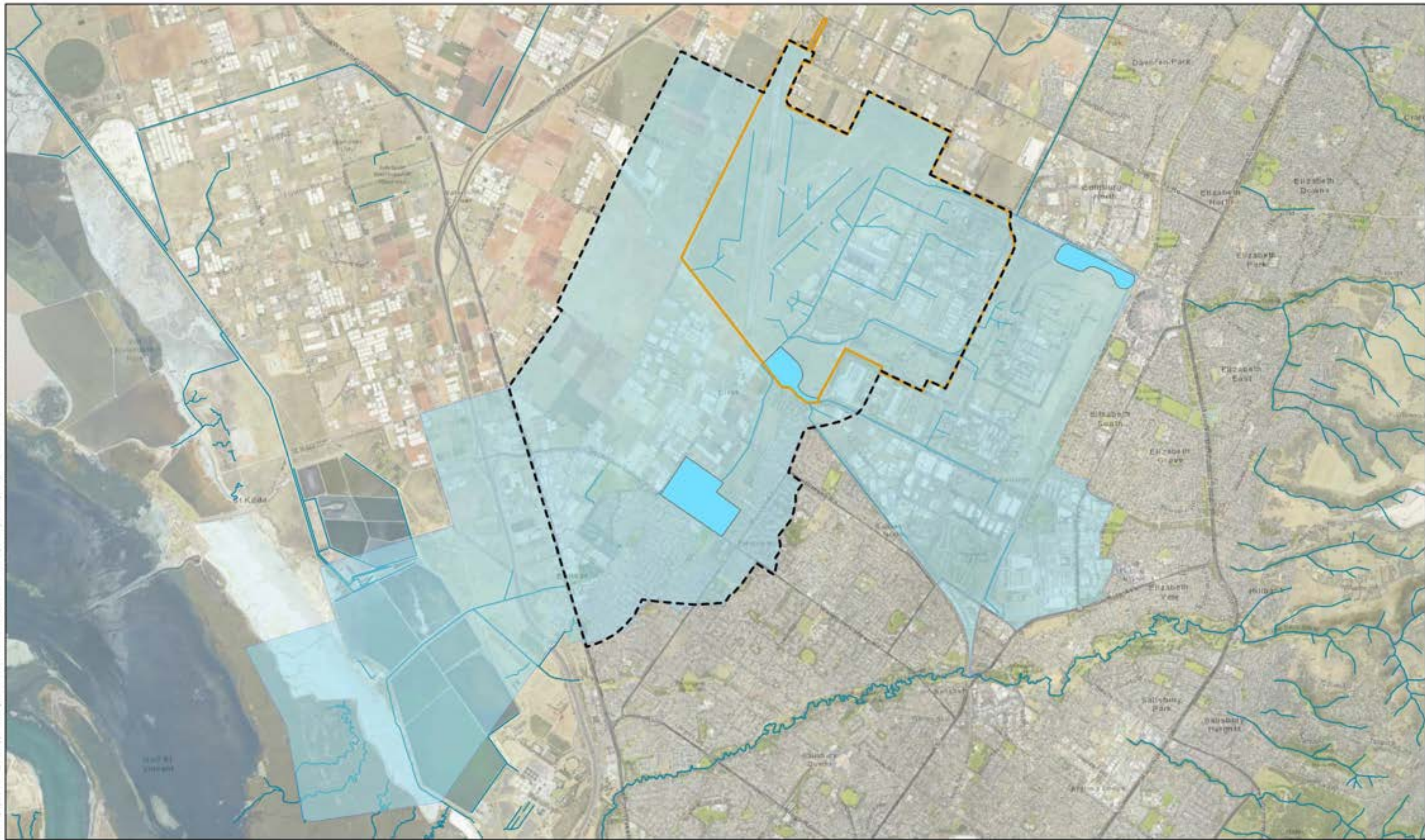
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Management Area

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CREATED BY	[REDACTED]
LAST MODIFIED	9 OCT 2023
VERSION	1

**Figure
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Management Area	Groundwater Prohibition Area
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Refined Investigation Area	Detention Basin

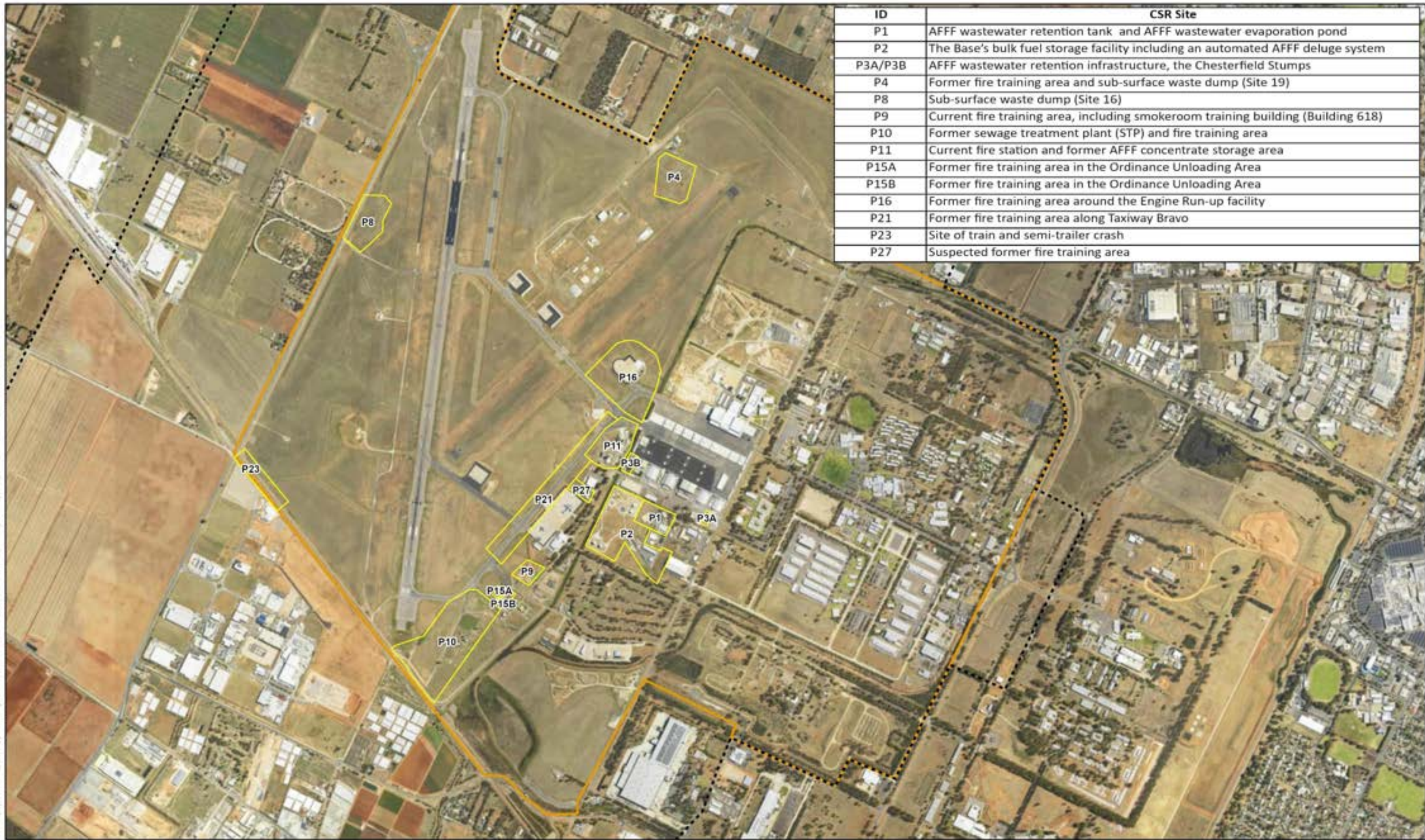
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Groundwater Prohibition Area

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LAST MODIFIED	19 OCT 2023
VERSION	1

Figure
A1.2

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ID	CSR Site
P1	AFFF wastewater retention tank and AFFF wastewater evaporation pond
P2	The Base's bulk fuel storage facility including an automated AFFF deluge system
P3A/P3B	AFFF wastewater retention infrastructure, the Chesterfield Stumps
P4	Former fire training area and sub-surface waste dump (Site 19)
P8	Sub-surface waste dump (Site 16)
P9	Current fire training area, including smokeroom training building (Building 618)
P10	Former sewage treatment plant (STP) and fire training area
P11	Current fire station and former AFFF concentrate storage area
P15A	Former fire training area in the Ordinance Unloading Area
P15B	Former fire training area in the Ordinance Unloading Area
P16	Former fire training area around the Engine Run-up facility
P21	Former fire training area along Taxiway Bravo
P23	Site of train and semi-trailer crash
P27	Suspected former fire training area

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LEGEND

- PFAS Source Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Management Area

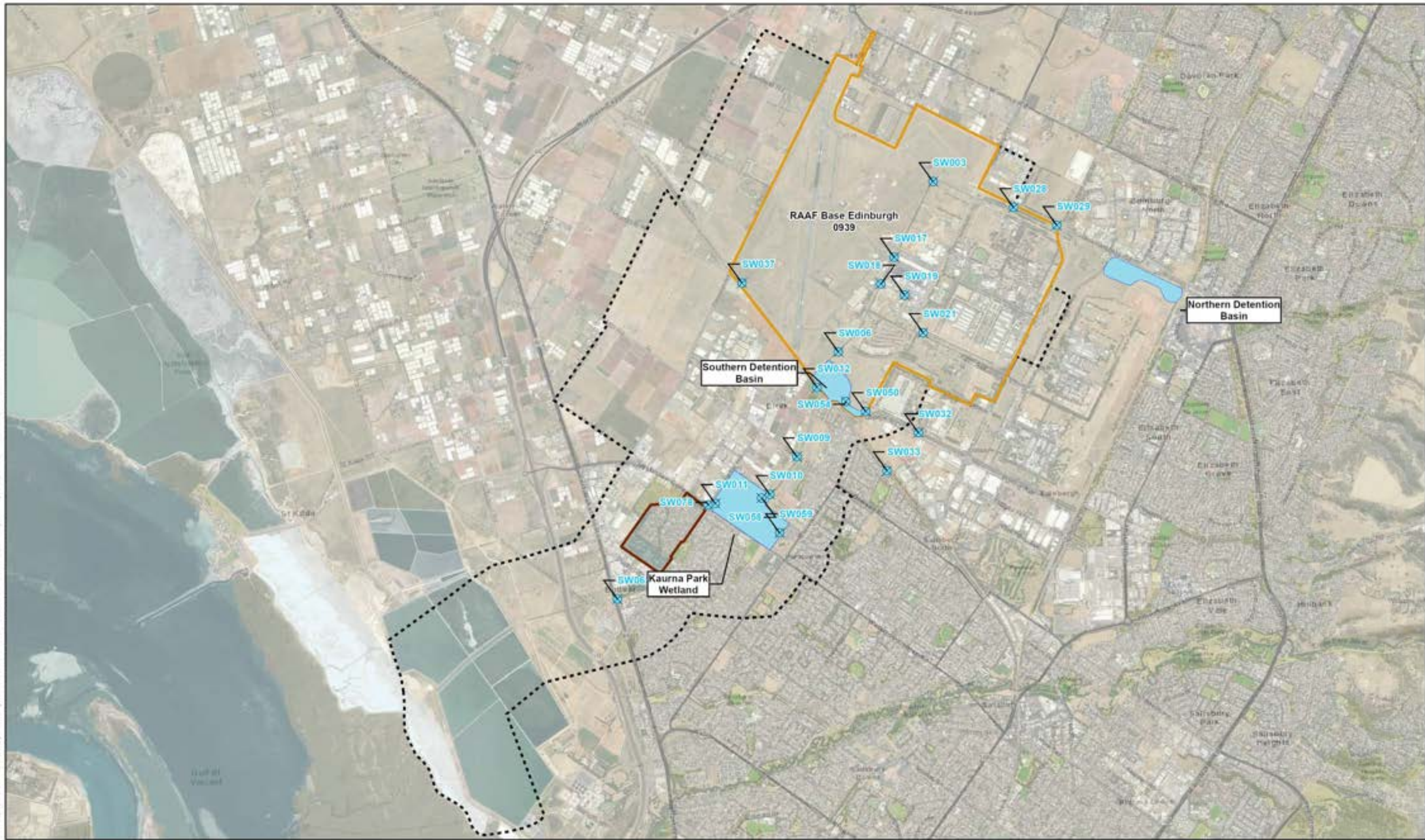
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Inferred PFAS Source Areas

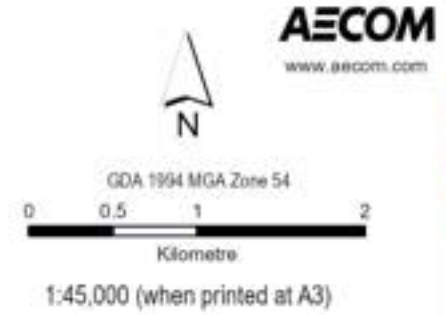
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LAST MODIFIED	10 JAN 2023
VERSION	1

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- Legend**
- Surface Water Sample Locations
 - Springbank Waters Estate
 - Refined Investigation Area
 - RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
 - Detention Basin

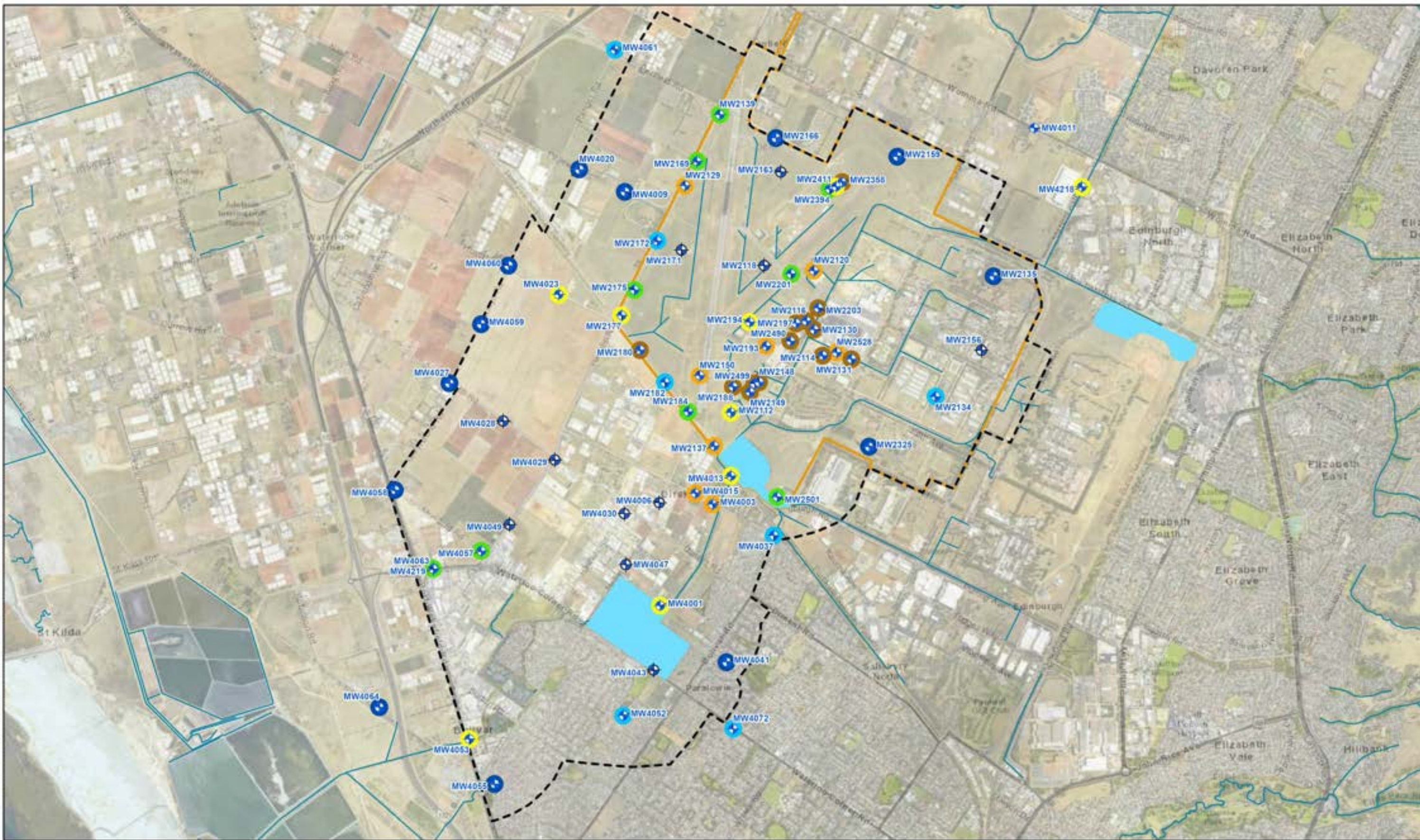
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Surface Water Sample Locations

PROJECT ID: 68612661
 CREATED BY: [REDACTED]
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LEGEND

- ⊕ Gauging Locations Only
- ⊕ Sample Locations
- ⊕ Q1 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin

Concentrations

- >70 µg/L
- 7 to <70 µg/L
- 0.7 to <7 µg/L
- 0.07 to <0.7 µg/L
- LOR to <0.07 µg/L
- Below LOR

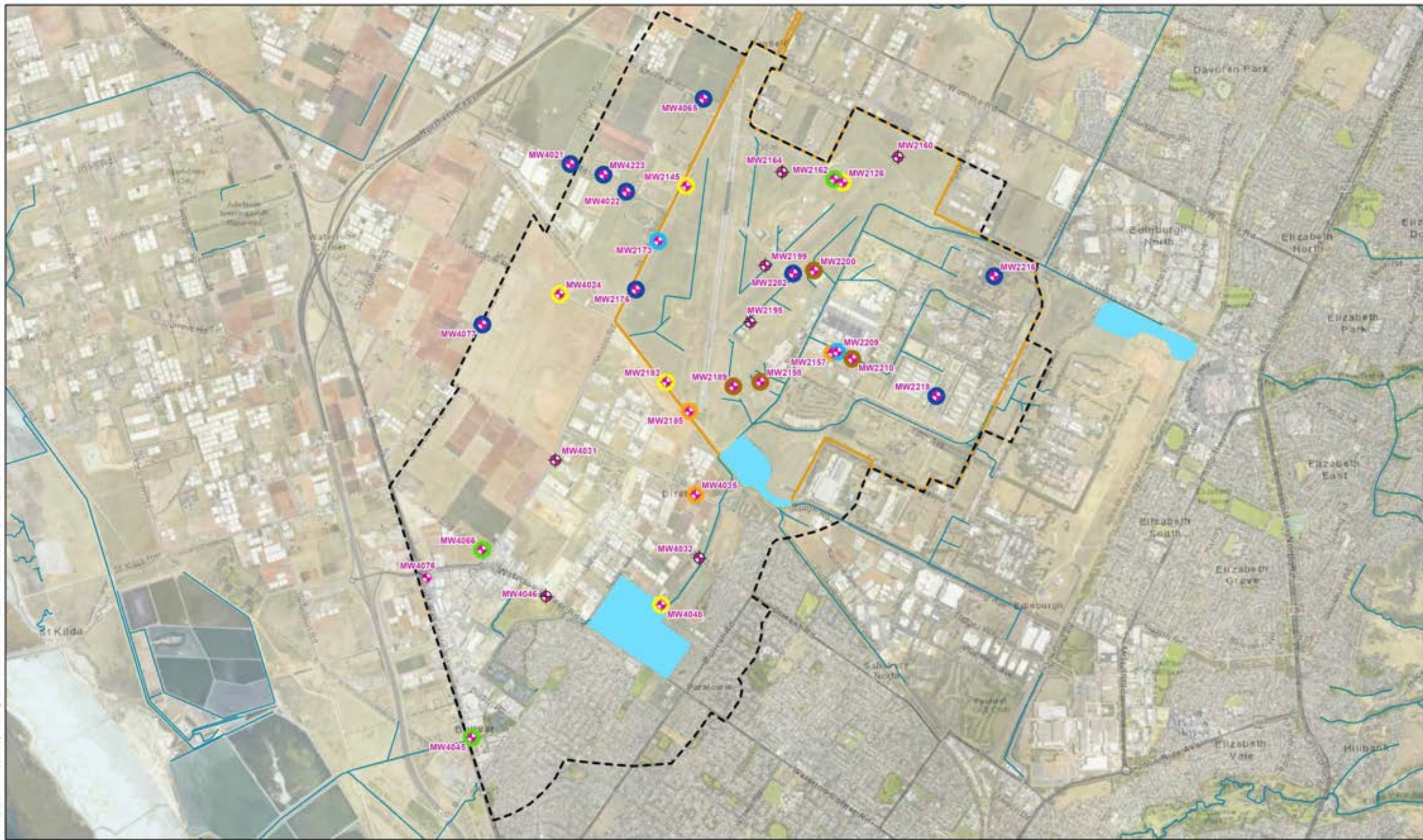
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ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT**

**PFOS+PFHxS Concentrations in Groundwater
Q1 Aquifer
January/February 2022**

PROJECT ID: 606/2561
 CREATED BY: [REDACTED]
 LAST MODIFIED: 9 JAN 2023
 VERSION: 1

Figure
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LEGEND

- Gauging Locations Only
- Sample Locations
- Q2 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin

Concentrations

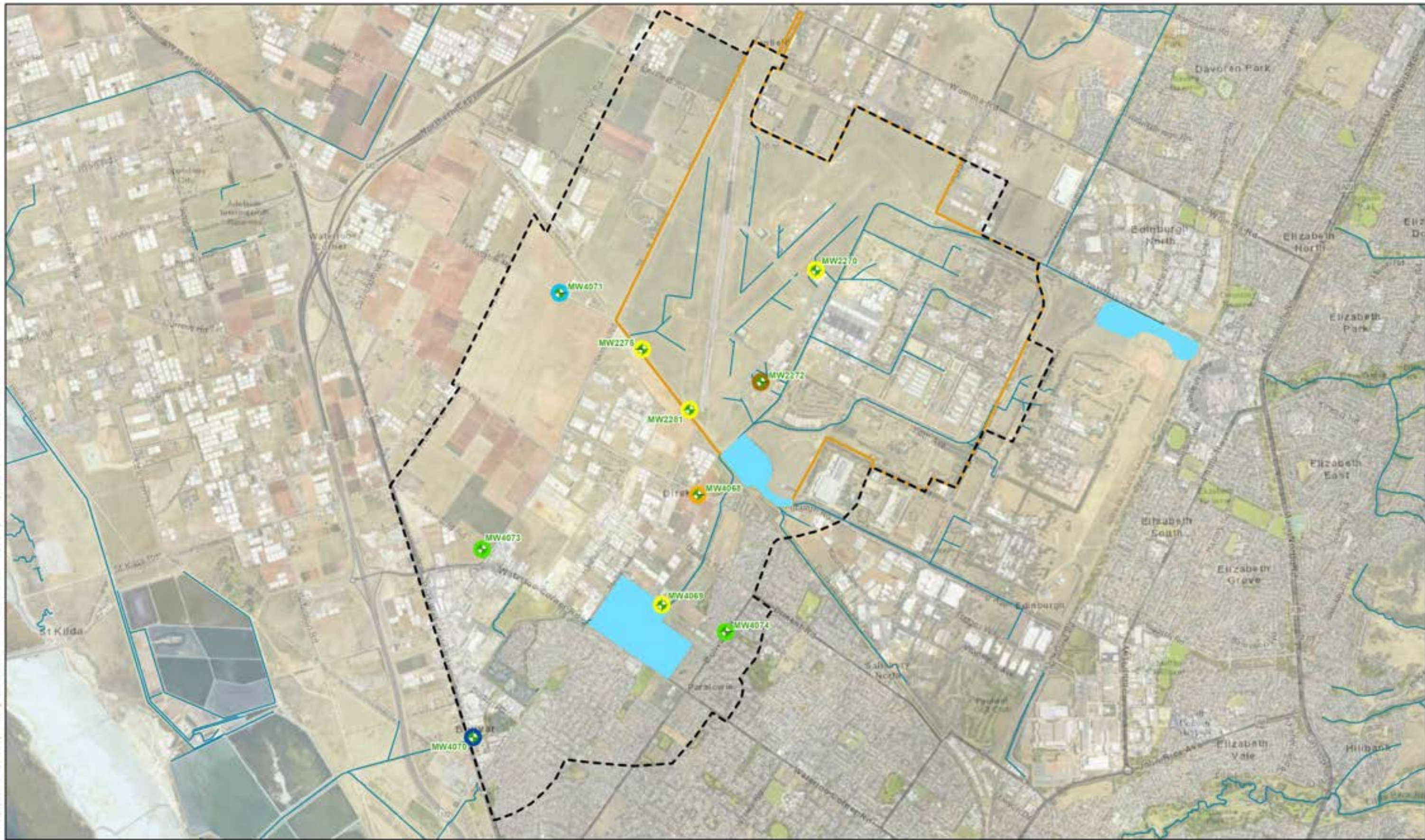
- >70 µg/L
- 7 to <70 µg/L
- 0.7 to <7 µg/L
- 0.07 to <0.7 µg/L
- LOR to <0.07 µg/L
- Below LOR

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PFOS+PFHxS Concentrations in Groundwater
Q2 Aquifer
January/February 2022

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LEGEND

Sample Locations
 Q3 Aquifer

Management Area
 Management Area
 RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
 Detention Basin

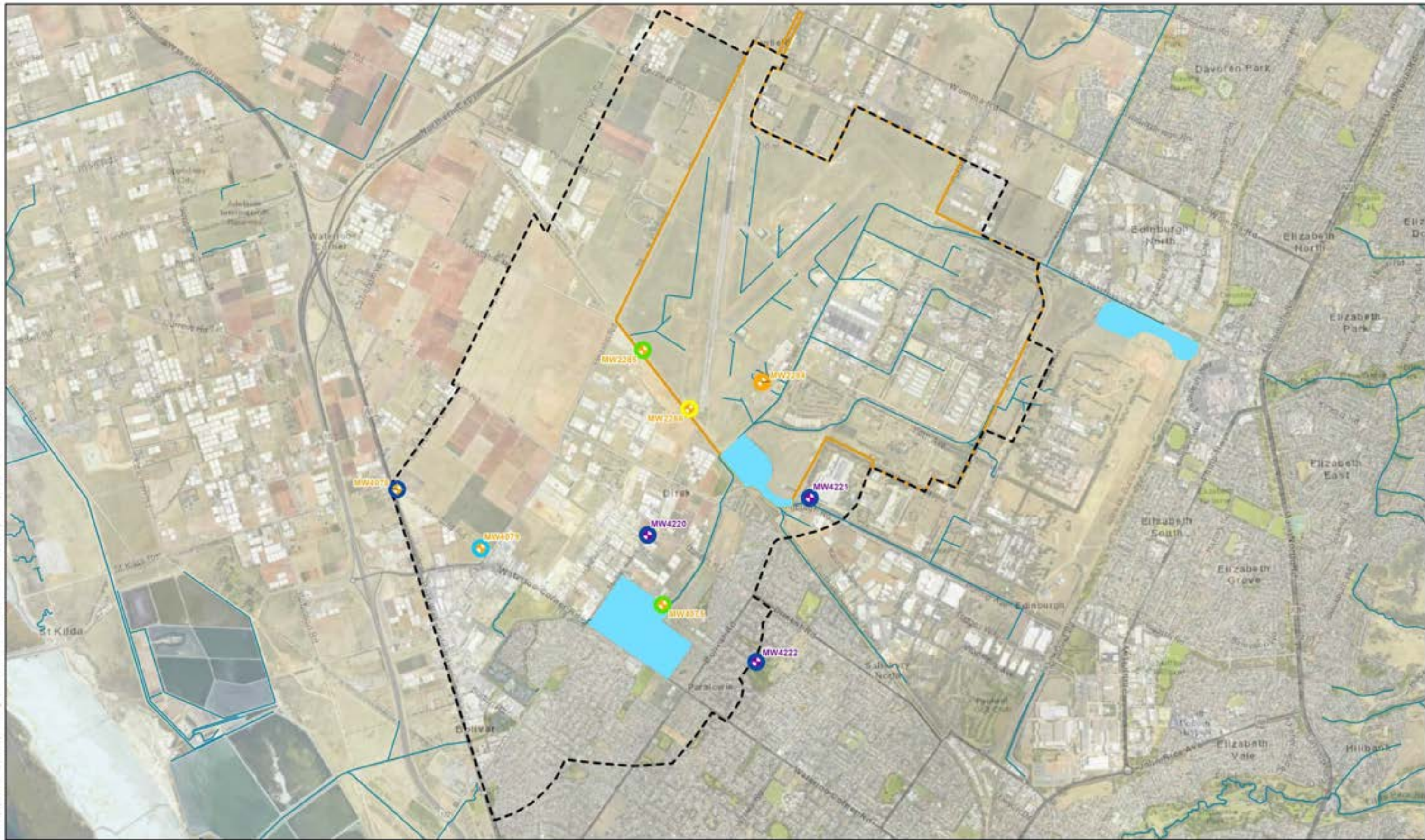
Concentrations
 >70 µg/L
 7 to <70 µg/L
 0.7 to <7 µg/L
 0.07 to <0.7 µg/L
 LOR to <0.07 µg/L
 Below LOR

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 PFOS+PFHxS Concentrations in Groundwater
 Q3 Aquifer
 January/February 2022

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 LAST MODIFIED: 9 JAN 2023
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N

GDA 1994 MGA Zone 54

0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

1:35,000 (when printed at A3)

LEGEND

Sample Locations

- Q4 Aquifer
- T1 Aquifer

Management Area

- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin

Concentrations

- >70 µg/L
- 7 to <70 µg/L
- 0.7 to <7 µg/L
- 0.07 to <0.7 µg/L
- LOR to <0.07 µg/L
- Below LOR

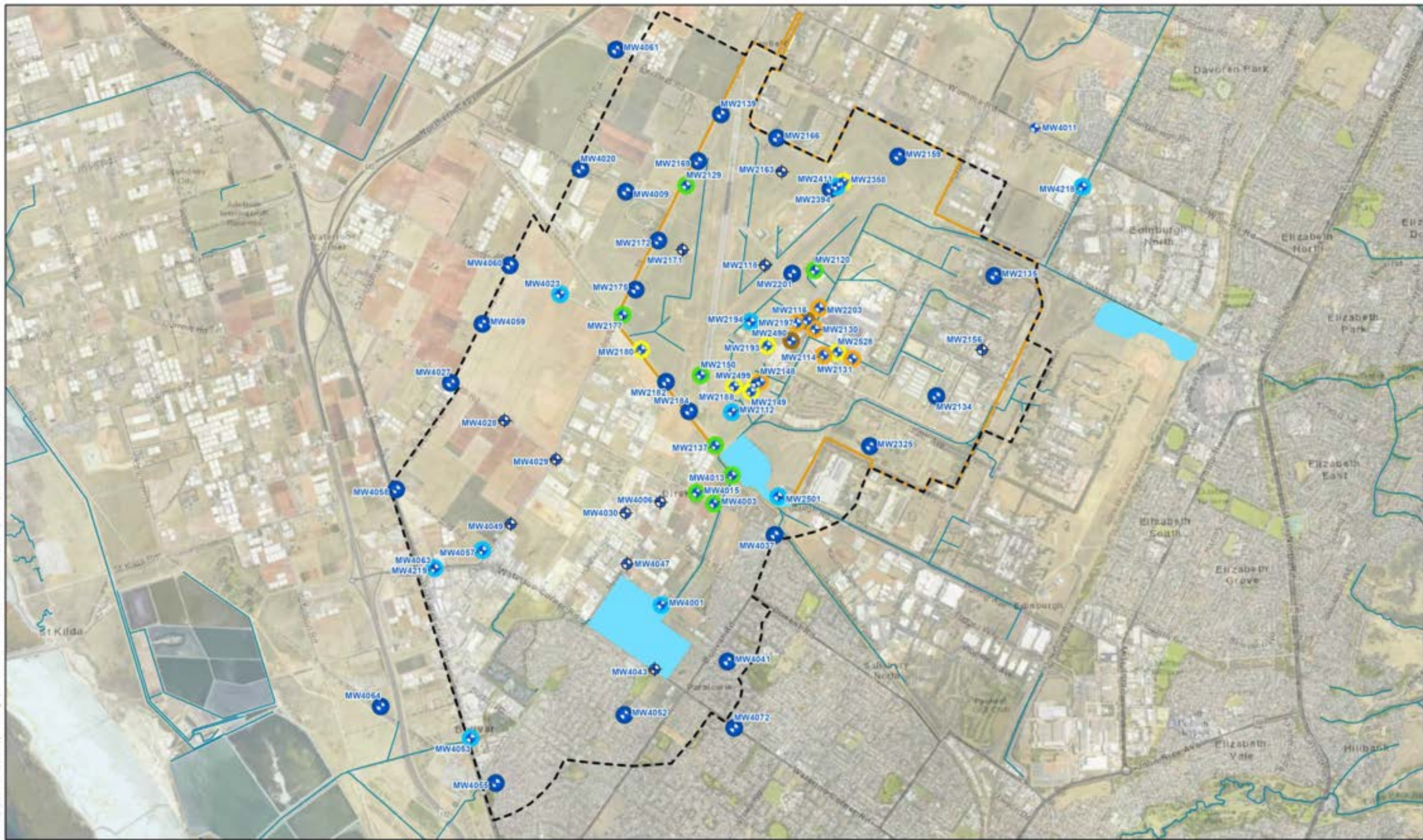
Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT

PFOS+PFHxS Concentrations in Groundwater
Q4 and T1 Aquifer
January/February 2022

PROJECT ID: 5061261
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]
LAST MODIFIED: 3 JAN 2023
VERSION: 1

Figure
A4.4

Date source:
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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

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LEGEND

- Gauging Locations Only
- Sample Locations
- Q1 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin

Concentrations

- >70 µg/L
- 7 to <70 µg/L
- 0.7 to <7 µg/L
- 0.07 to <0.7 µg/L
- LOR to <0.07 µg/L
- Below LOR

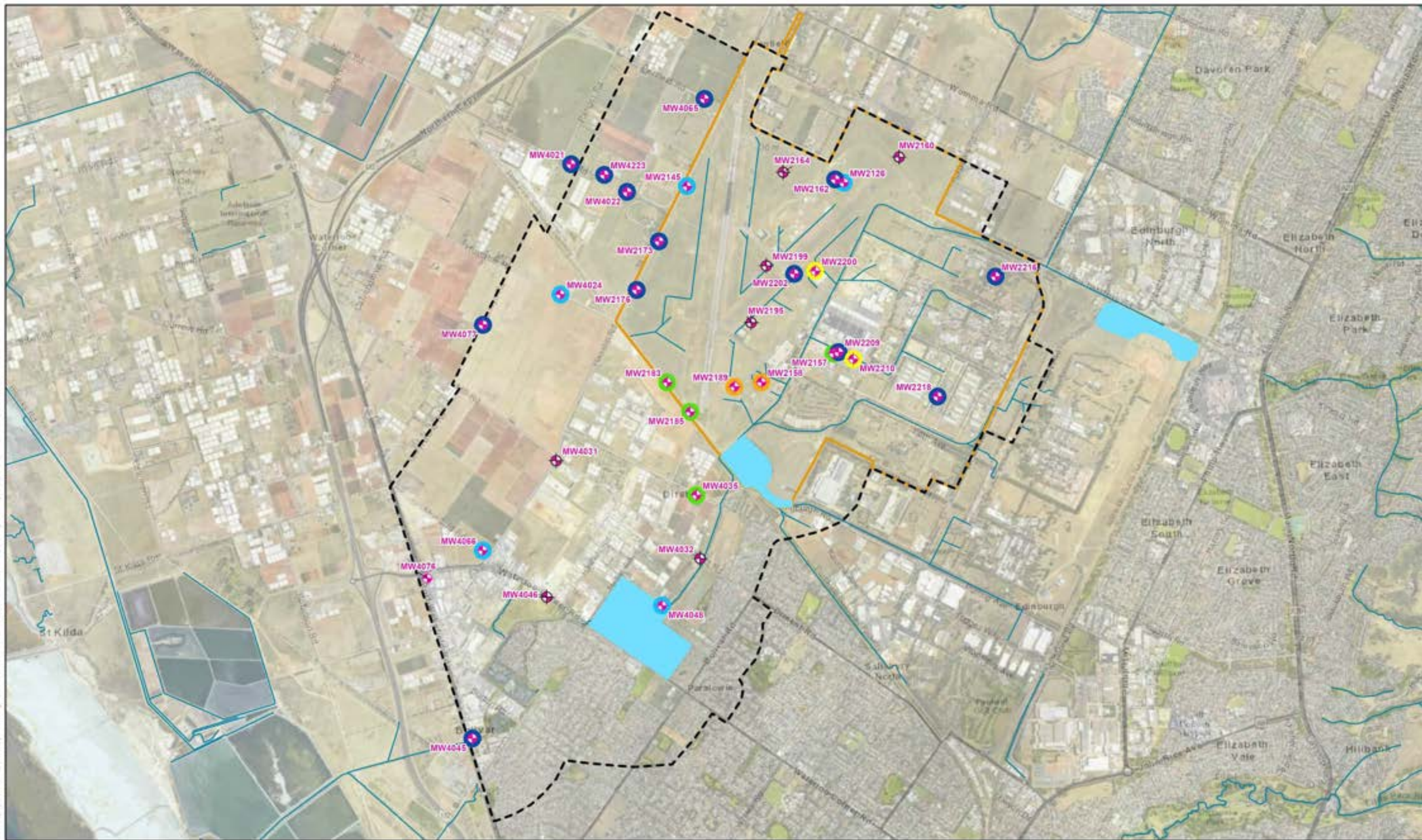
Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT

PFOA Concentrations in Groundwater
Q1 Aquifer
January/February 2022

PROJECT ID: 80612861
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]
LAST MODIFIED: 6 JAN 2023
VERSION: 1

Figure
A4.5

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GDA 1994 MGA Zone 54
0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre
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LEGEND

⊕ Gauging Locations Only
 * Sample Locations
 * Q2 Aquifer

Management Area
 RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
 Springbank Waters Estate
 Detention Basin

Concentrations

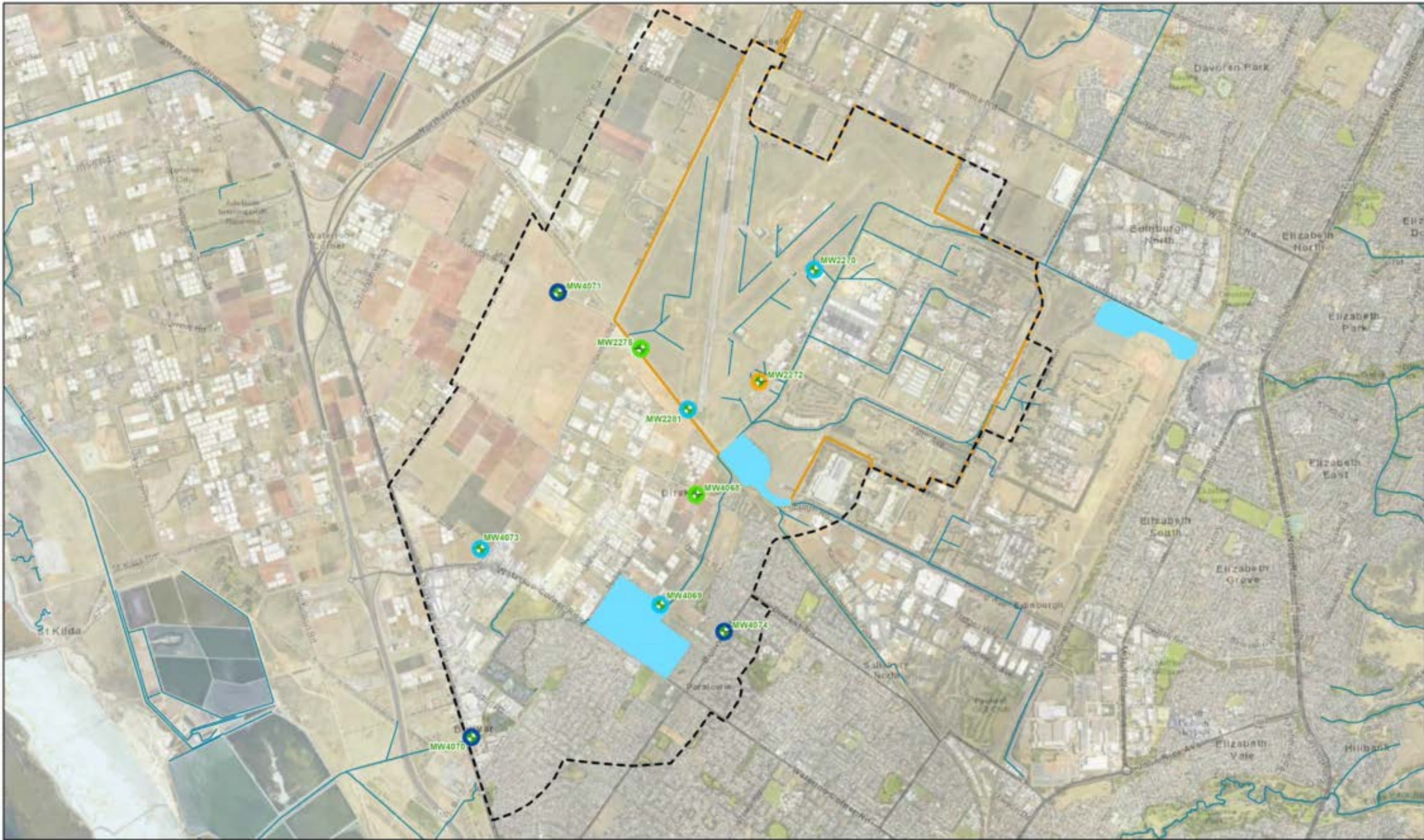
- >70 µg/L
- 7 to <70 µg/L
- 0.7 to <7 µg/L
- 0.07 to <0.7 µg/L
- LOR to <0.07 µg/L
- Below LOR

Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT
 PFOA Concentrations in Groundwater
 Q2 Aquifer
 January/February 2022



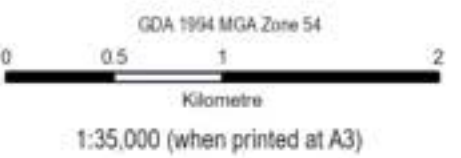
PROJECT ID: 80612661
 CREATED BY: [Redacted]
 LAST MODIFIED: 9 JAN 2023
 VERSION: 1

Figure
A4.6

Map source: See Data Imagery (c) 2017 ESRI



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LEGEND

- ⊕ Gauging Locations Only
- ⊕ Sample Locations
- ⊕ Q3 Aquifer
- ⬠ Management Area
- 🔴 RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- 🟢 Detention Basin

Concentrations

- 🟤 >70 µg/L
- 🟠 7 to <70 µg/L
- 🟡 0.7 to <7 µg/L
- 🟢 0.07 to <0.7 µg/L
- 🟠 LOR to <0.07 µg/L
- 🟤 Below LOR

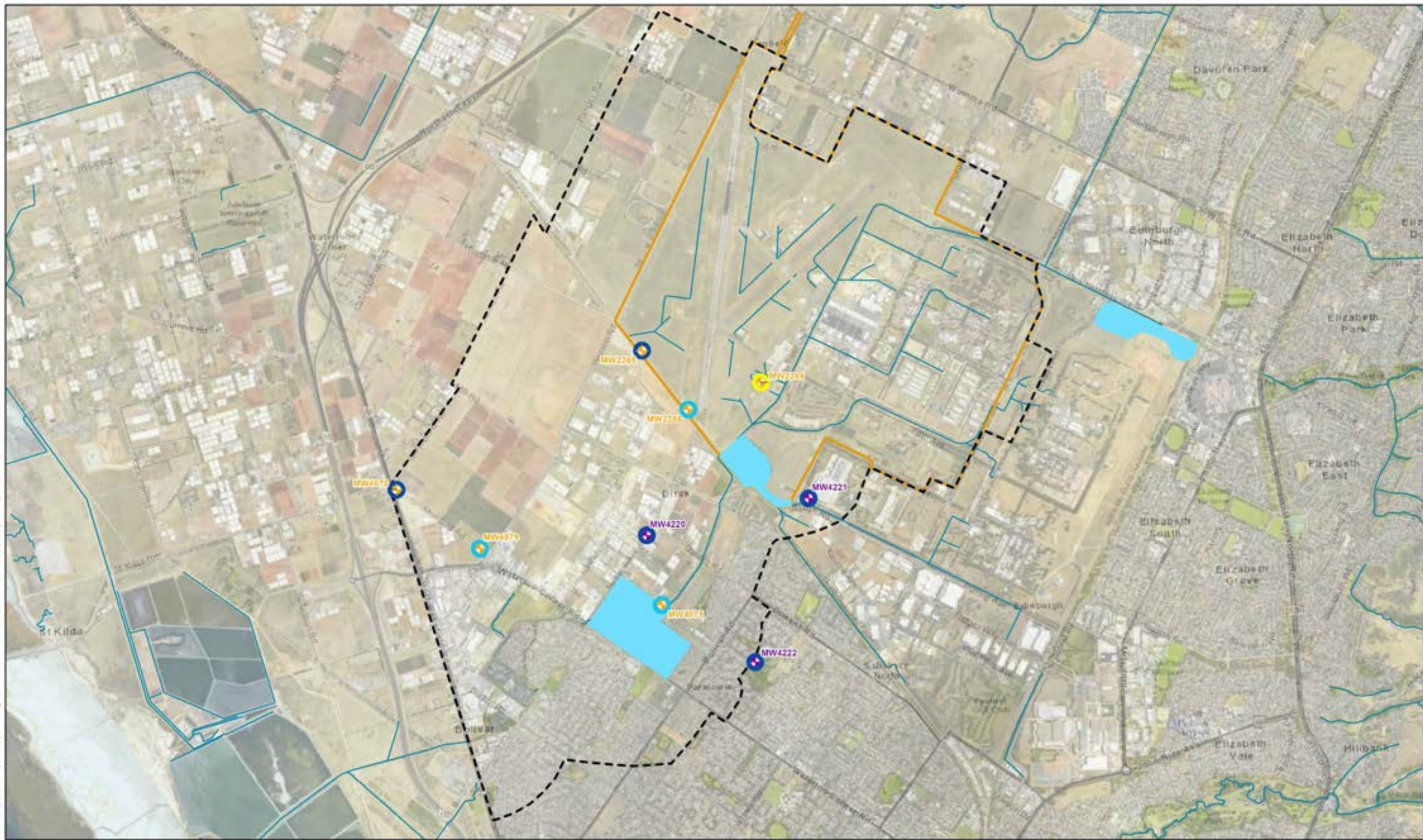
**Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT**

**PFOA Concentrations in Groundwater
Q3 Aquifer
January/February 2022**

PROJECT ID	50612961
CREATED BY	[REDACTED]
LAST MODIFIED	9 JAN 2023
VERSION	1

Data source:
Base Data Imagery © 2017 ESRI

Figure
A4.7



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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

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LEGEND

⊕ Gauging Locations Only

Sample Locations

⊕ Q4 Aquifer

⊕ T1 Aquifer

▭ Management Area

▭ RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary

▭ Springbank Waters Estate

▭ Detention Basin

Concentrations

● >70 µg/L

● 7 to <70 µg/L

● 0.7 to <7 µg/L

● 0.07 to <0.7 µg/L

● LOR to <0.07 µg/L

● Below LOR

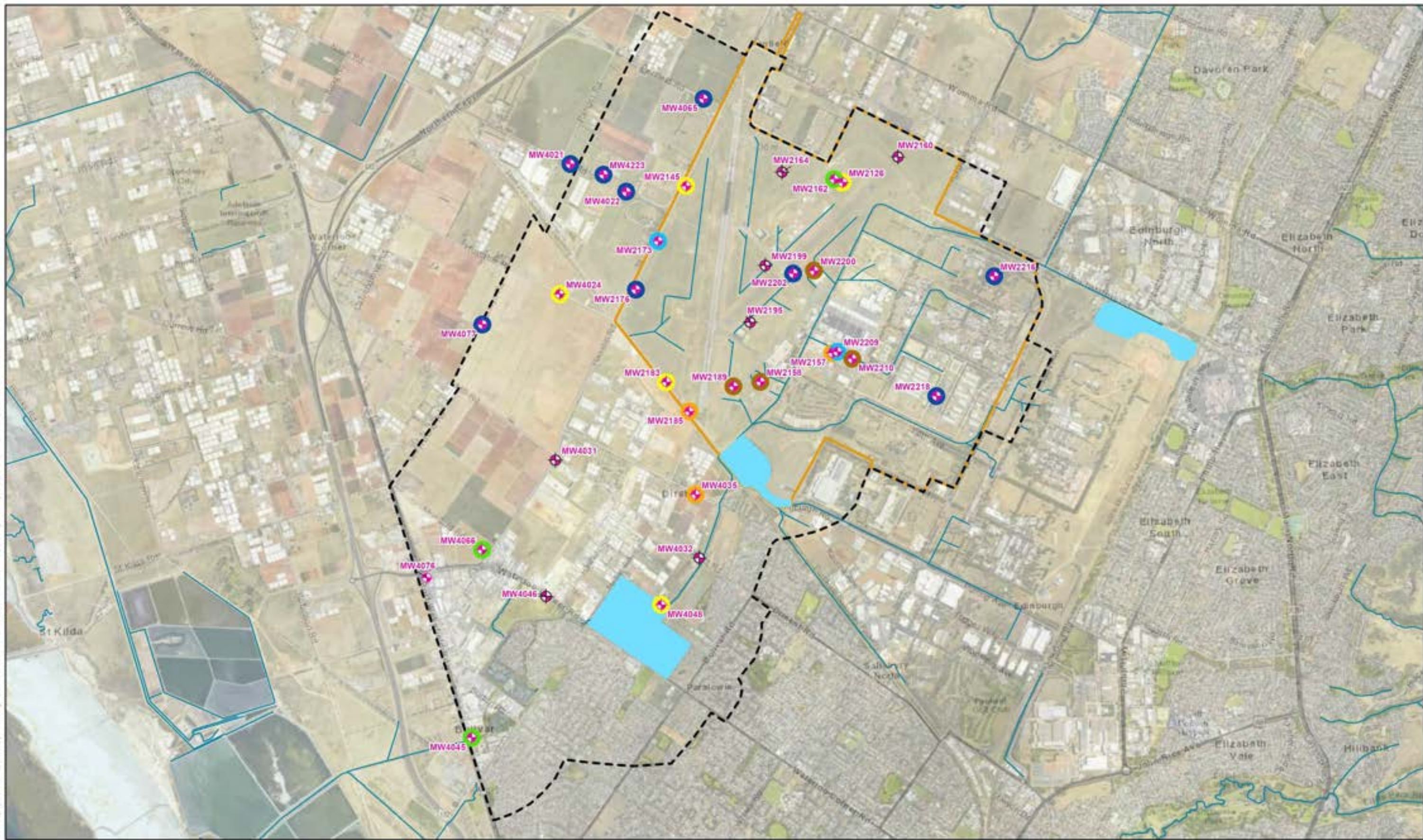
Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT

PFOA Concentrations in Groundwater
Q4 and T1 Aquifer
January/February 2022

PROJECT ID: 80612561
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]
LAST MODIFIED: 1 JAN 2023
VERSION: 1

Figure
A4.8

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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

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LEGEND

- Gauging Locations Only
- Sample Locations
- Q2 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin

Concentrations

- >70 µg/L
- 7 to <70 µg/L
- 0.7 to <7 µg/L
- 0.07 to <0.7 µg/L
- LOR to <0.07 µg/L
- Below LOR

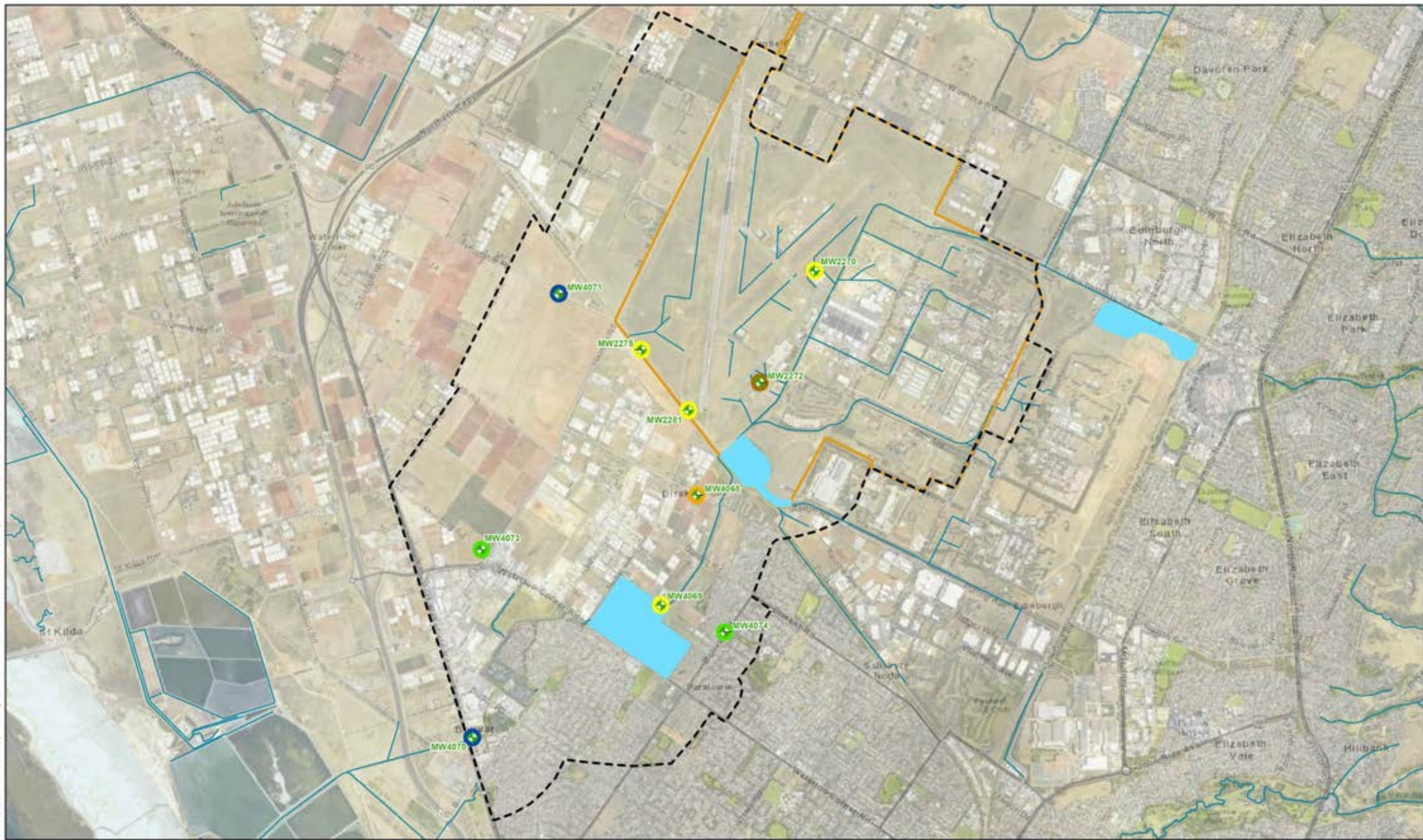
Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT

PFOS+PFHxS Concentrations in Groundwater
Q2 Aquifer
July 2022

PROJECT ID: 50612561
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]
LAST MODIFIED: [REDACTED] JAN 2023
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Figure
A4.10

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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

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LEGEND

⊕ Gauging Locations Only

Sample Locations

- ⊕ Q1 Aquifer
- ⊕ Q2 Aquifer
- ⊕ Q3 Aquifer
- ⊕ Q4 Aquifer
- ⊕ T1 Aquifer

▭ Management Area

▭ RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary

▭ Detention Basin

Concentrations

- >70 µg/L
- 7 to <70 µg/L
- 0.7 to <7 µg/L
- 0.07 to <0.7 µg/L
- LOR to <0.07 µg/L
- Below LOR

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ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT

PFOS+PFHxS Concentrations in Groundwater
Q3 Aquifer
July 2022

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CREATED BY: [REDACTED]
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Figure
A4.11

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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

1:35,000 (when printed at A3)

LEGEND

⊕ Gauging Locations Only

Sample Locations

⊕ Q4 Aquifer

⊕ T1 Aquifer

▭ Management Area

▭ RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary

▭ Springbank Waters Estate

▭ Detention Basin

Concentrations

● >70 µg/L

● 7 to <70 µg/L

● 0.7 to <7 µg/L

● 0.07 to <0.7 µg/L

● LOR to <0.07 µg/L

● Below LOR

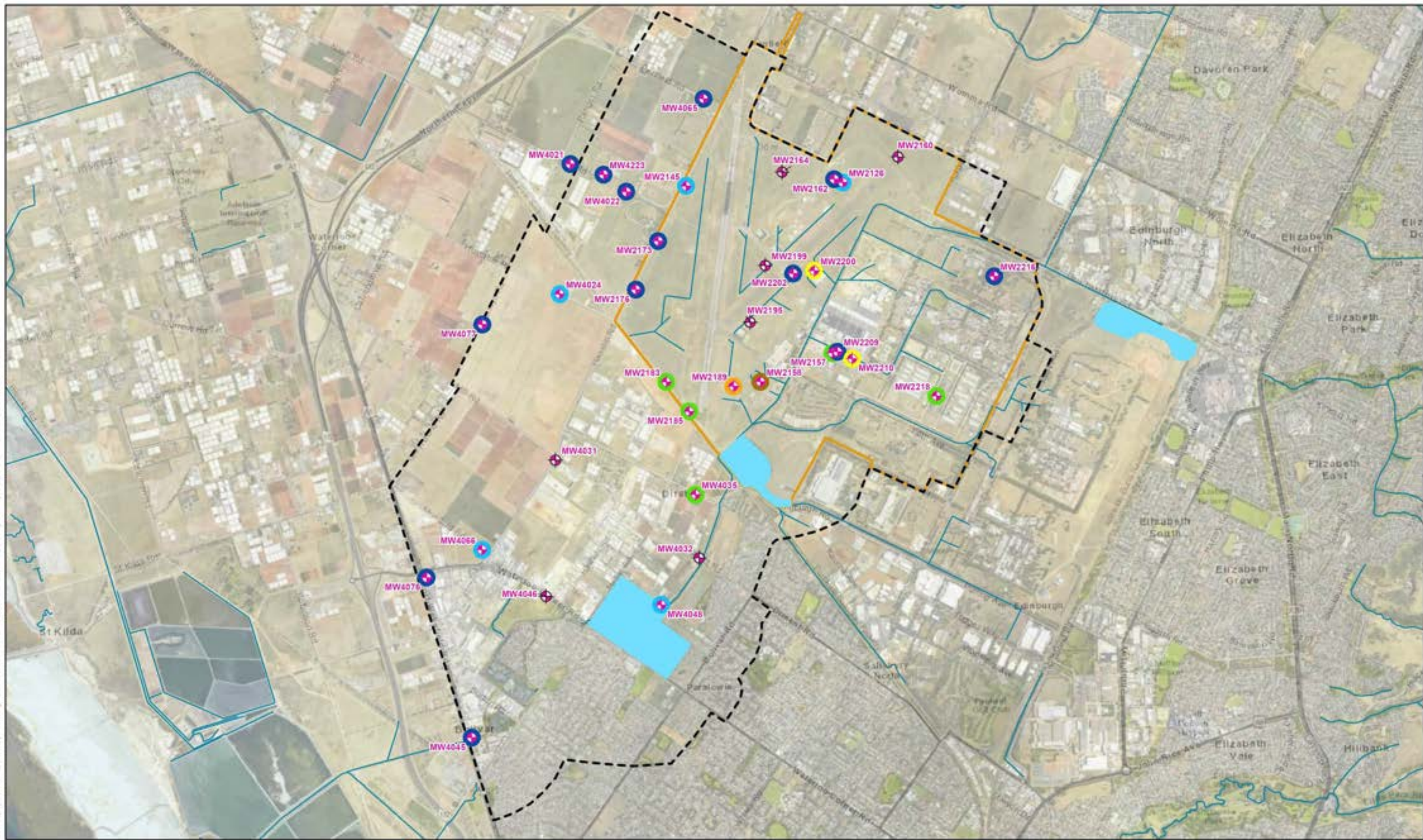
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PFOS+PFHxS Concentrations in Groundwater
Q4 and T1 Aquifer
July 2022

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Figure
A4.12

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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

1:35,000 (when printed at A3)

LEGEND

- Gauging Locations Only
- Sample Locations
- Q2 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Springbank Waters Estate
- Detention Basin

Concentrations

- >70 $\mu\text{g/L}$
- 7 to <math>< 70 \mu\text{g/L}</math>
- 0.7 to <math>< 7 \mu\text{g/L}</math>
- 0.07 to <math>< 0.7 \mu\text{g/L}</math>
- LOR to <math>< 0.07 \mu\text{g/L}</math>
- Below LOR

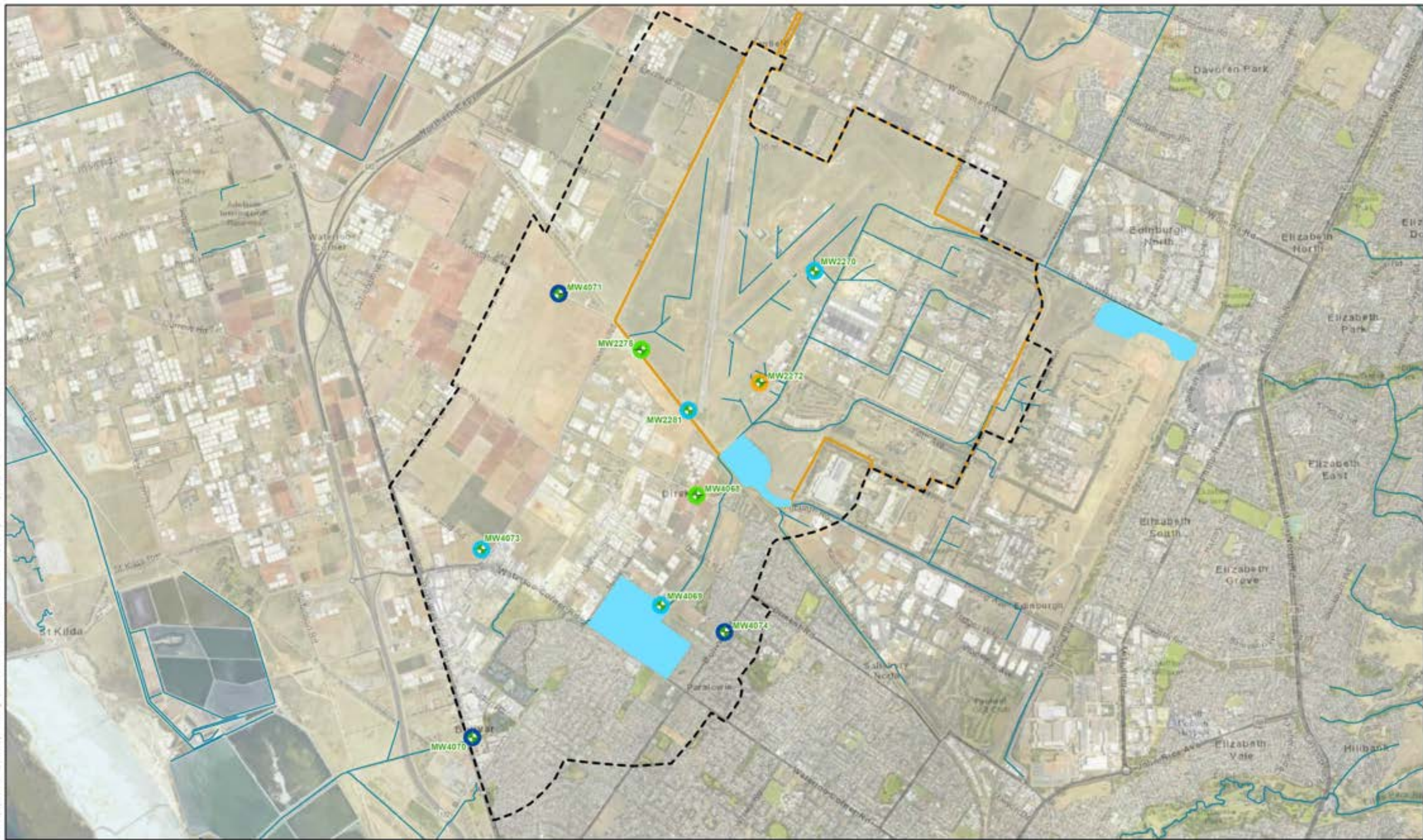
Department of Defence
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ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT**

PFOA Concentrations in Groundwater
Q2 Aquifer
July 2022

PROJECT ID: 80612561
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]
LAST MODIFIED: 1 JAN 2023
VERSION: 1

Figure
A4.14

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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

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LEGEND

⊕ Gauging Locations Only

★ Sample Locations

★ Q3 Aquifer

▭ Management Area

▭ RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary

▭ Springbank Waters Estate

▭ Detention Basin

Concentrations

● >70 µg/L

● 7 to <70 µg/L

● 0.7 to <7 µg/L

● 0.07 to <0.7 µg/L

● LOR to <0.07 µg/L

● Below LOR

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PFOA Concentrations in Groundwater
Q3 Aquifer
July 2022

PROJECT ID: 80612661
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]
LAST MODIFIED: 1 JAN 2023
VERSION: 1

Figure
A4.15

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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

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LEGEND

Gauging Locations Only
 Sample Locations
 Q4 Aquifer
 T1 Aquifer

Management Area
 RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
 Springbank Waters Estate
 Detention Basin

Concentrations

- >70 µg/L
- 7 to <70 µg/L
- 0.7 to <7 µg/L
- 0.07 to <0.7 µg/L
- LOR to <0.07 µg/L
- Below LOR

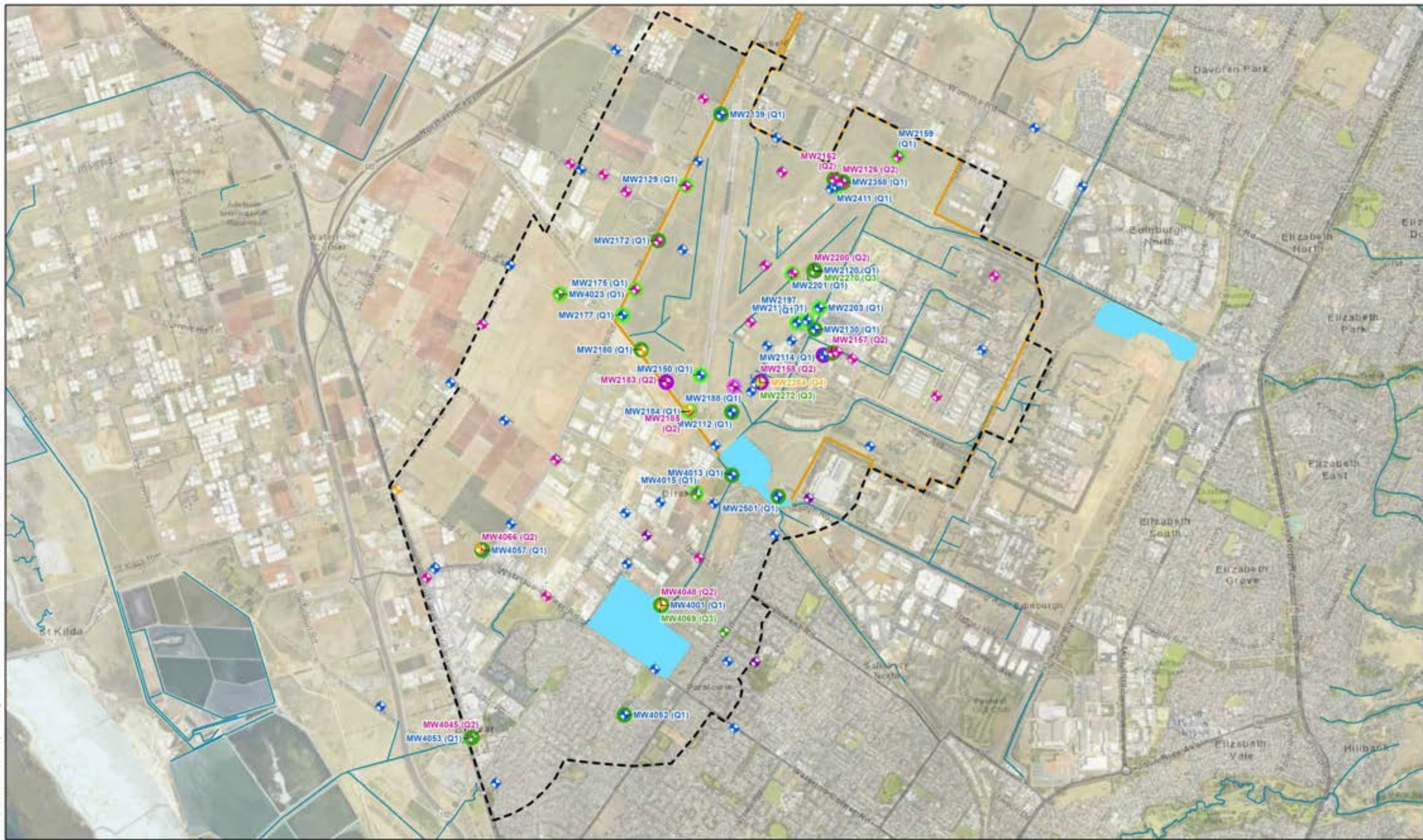
Department of Defence
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ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT

PFOA Concentrations in Groundwater
Q4 and T1 Aquifer
July 2022

PROJECT ID: 80612561
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]
LAST MODIFIED: 1 JAN 2023
VERSION: 1

Figure
A4.16

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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

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LEGEND

Sample Locations

- ◆ Q1 Aquifer
- ◆ Q2 Aquifer
- ◆ Q3 Aquifer
- ◆ Q4 Aquifer
- ◆ T1 Aquifer

- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Springbank Waters Estate
- Detention Basin
- Drainage Pathways

PFHXS+PFOS concentration trends (Mann-Kendall)

- Decreasing
- Probably Decreasing
- Probably Increasing
- Increasing

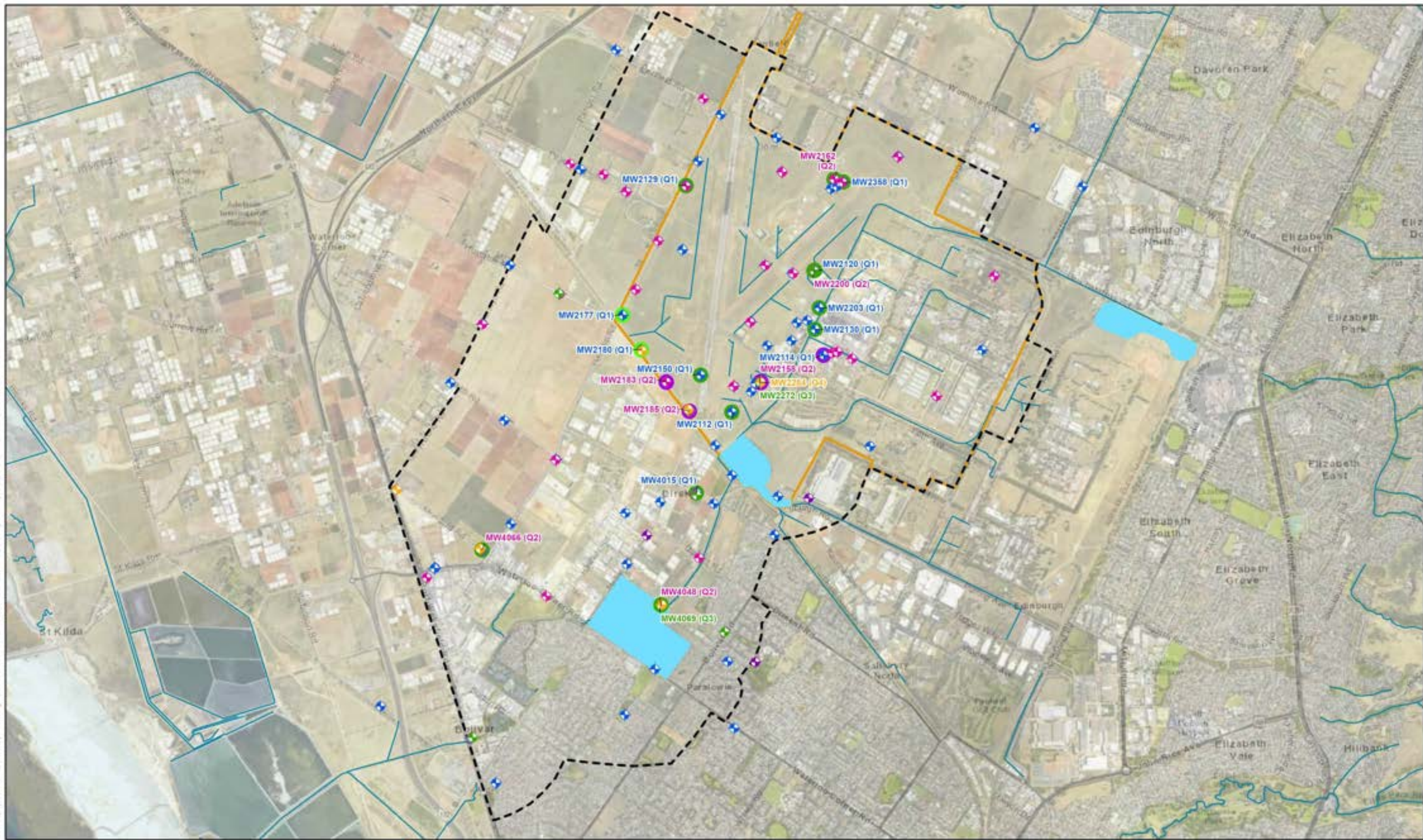
Only locations with sufficient data for Mann-Kendall analysis are shown

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**Locations with PFHxS+PFOS
concentration trends (Mann-Kendall)**

PROJECT ID	80612661	Figure A4.17
CREATED BY	[REDACTED]	
LAST MODIFIED	9 JAN 2023	
VERSION	1	

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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

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LEGEND

Sample Locations

- ◆ Q1 Aquifer
- ◆ Q2 Aquifer
- ◆ Q3 Aquifer
- ◆ Q4 Aquifer
- ◆ T1 Aquifer

Management Area

- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Springbank Waters Estate
- Detention Basin

PFOA concentration trends (Mann-Kendall)

- Decreasing
- Probably Decreasing
- Increasing

Only locations with sufficient data for Mann-Kendall analysis are shown

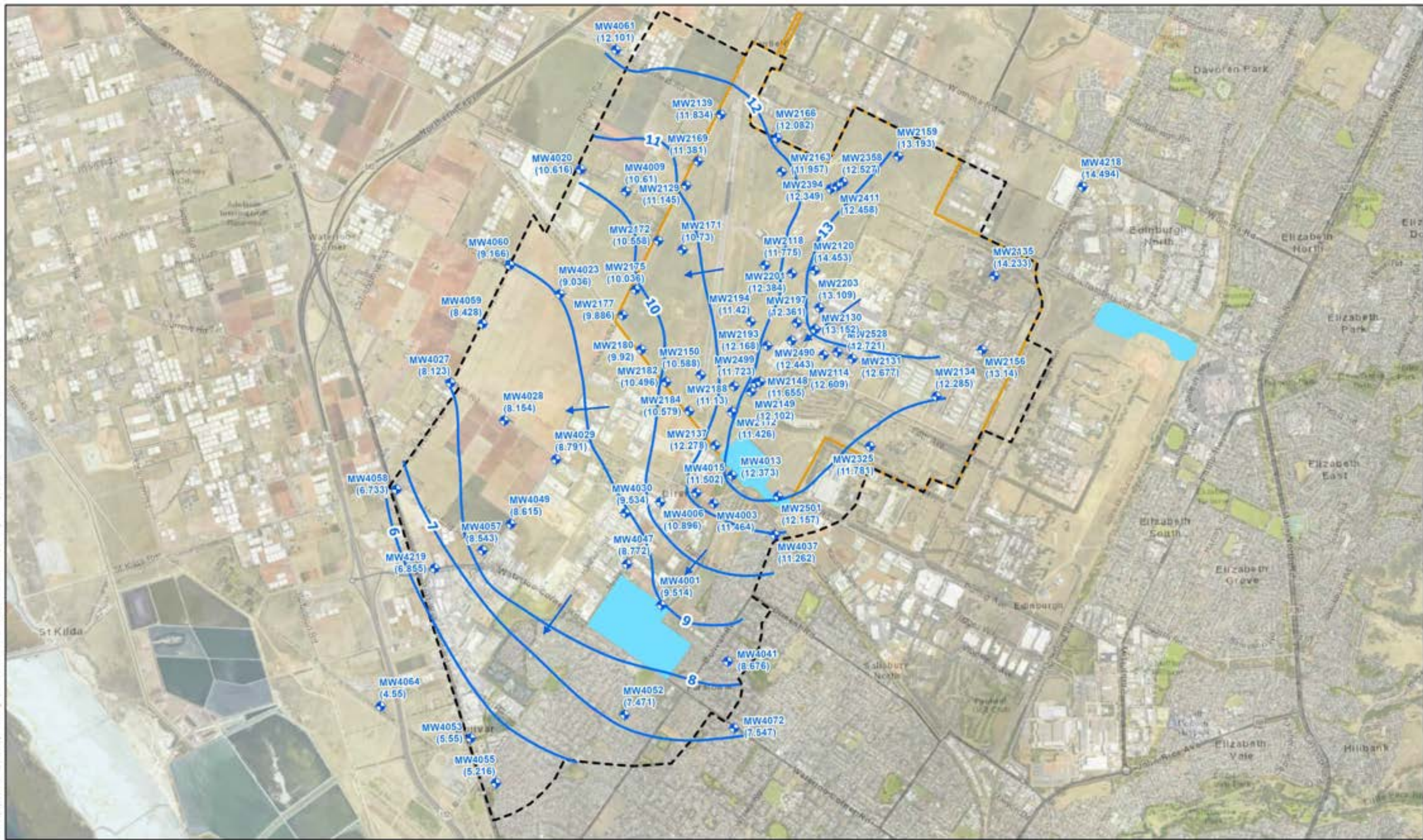
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**Locations with PFOA
concentration trends (Mann-Kendall)**

PROJECT ID: 5061261
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]
LAST MODIFIED: 6 JAN 2023
VERSION: 1

**Figure
A4.18**

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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

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LEGEND

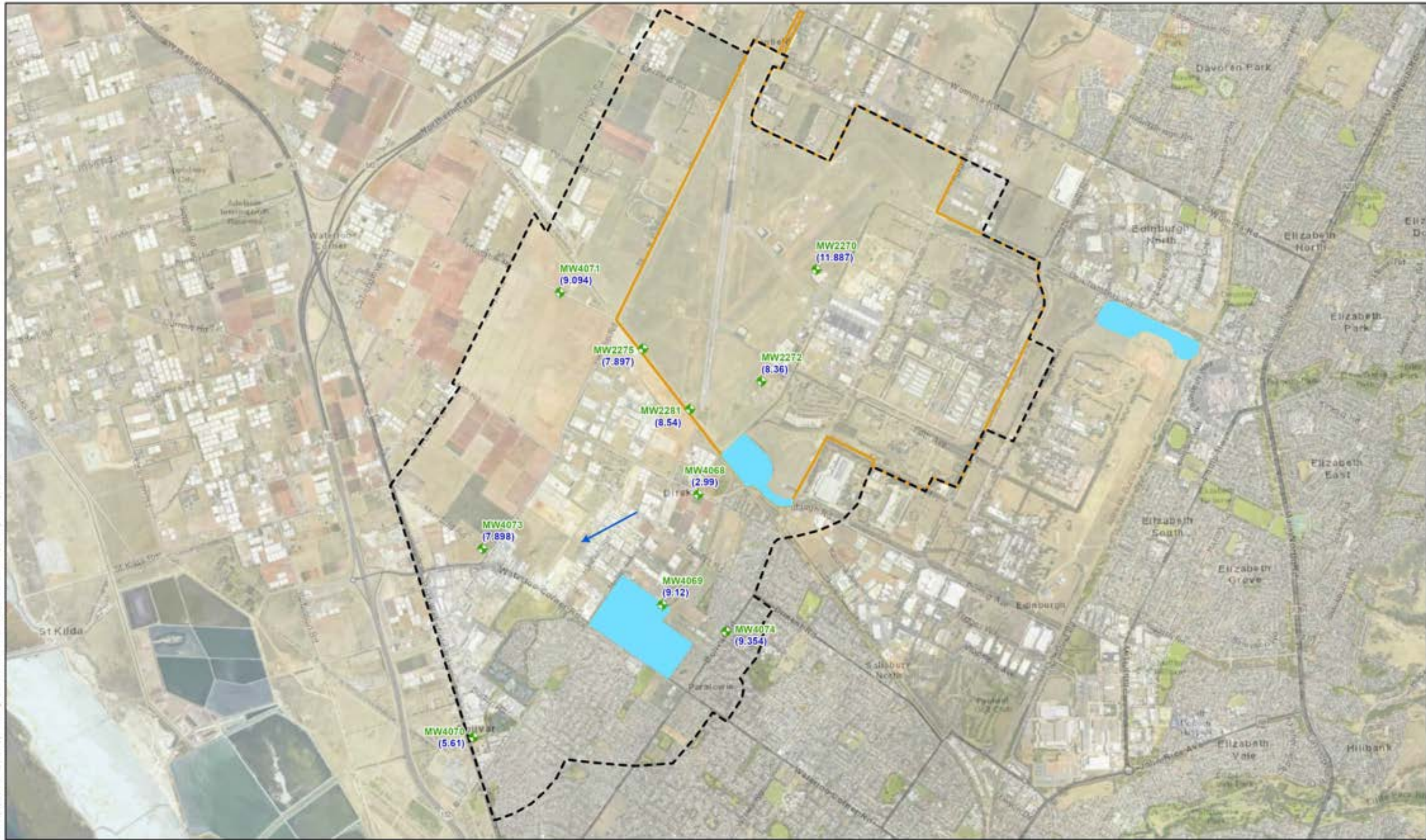
- Sample Locations
- Q1 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin
- Inferred Groundwater Contour
- Inferred Groundwater Flow Direction
- 0,000 Groundwater Elevation

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**Inferred Groundwater Elevation
Q1 Monitoring Wells,
January 2022**

PROJECT ID: 8061261	Figure A5.1
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]	9 JAN 2022
LAST MODIFIED: [REDACTED]	VERSION: 1

Data source: [REDACTED]
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Kilometre

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LEGEND

+ Sample Locations
+ Q3 Aquifer

Management Area
 RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
 Detention Basin

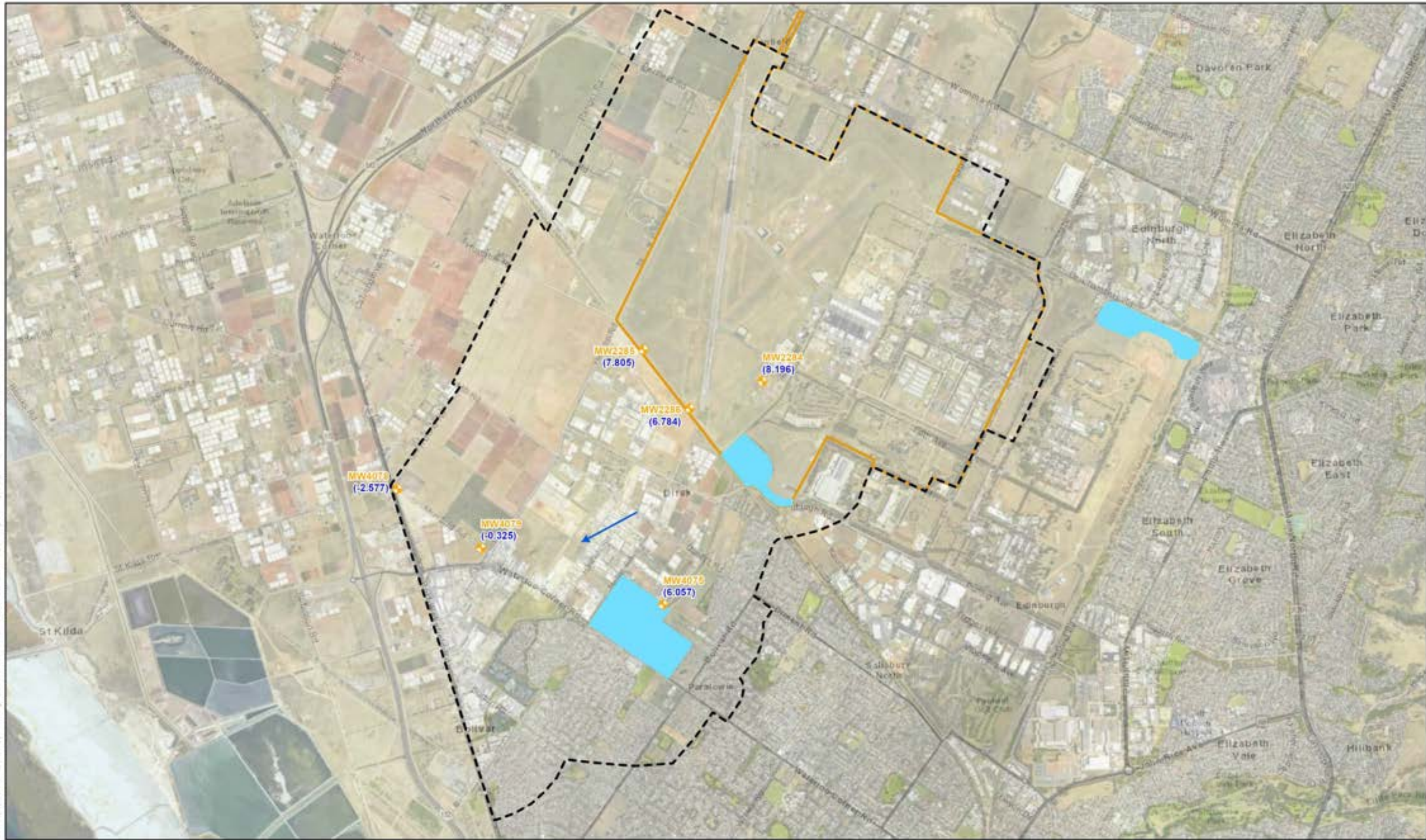
➔ Inferred Groundwater Flow Direction
0.000 Groundwater Elevation

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**Inferred Groundwater Elevation
Q3 Monitoring Wells,
January 2022**

PROJECT ID: 60612561	Figure A5.3
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]	1 JAN 2022
LAST MODIFIED: [REDACTED]	VERSION: 1

Data source: [REDACTED]
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Kilometre

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LEGEND

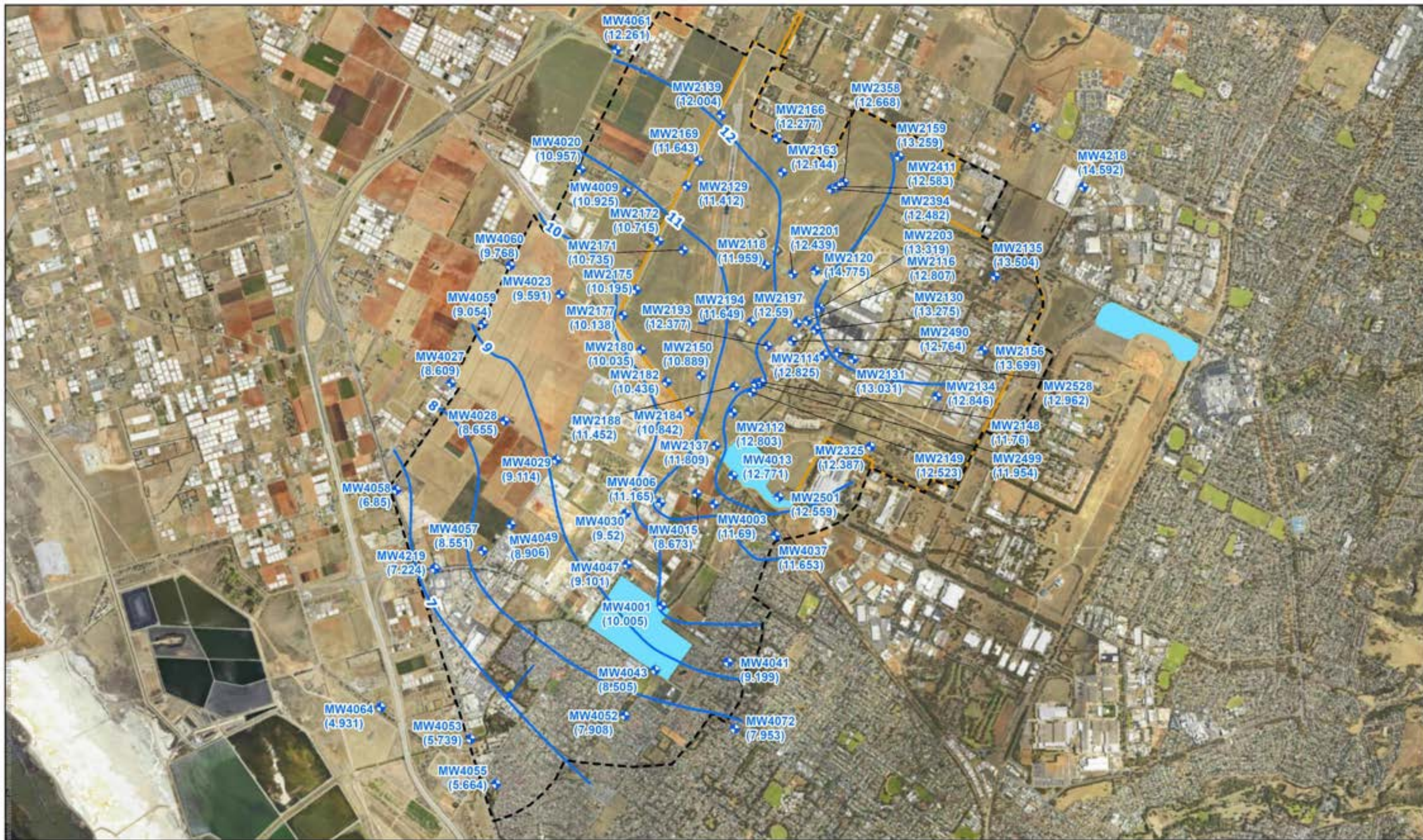
- Sample Locations
- Q4 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary 0.000 Groundwater Elevation
- Detention Basin
- Inferred Groundwater Flow Direction

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ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT**

**Inferred Groundwater Elevation
Q4 Monitoring Wells,
January 2022**

PROJECT ID: 80612561	Figure
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]	A5.4
LAST MODIFIED: 9 JAN 2023	
VERSION: 1	

Data source: [REDACTED]
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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

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LEGEND

+ Q1 Aquifer
 Management Area
 RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
 Detention Basin
— Inferred Groundwater Contour
→ Inferred Groundwater Flow Direction
 0.000 Groundwater Elevation

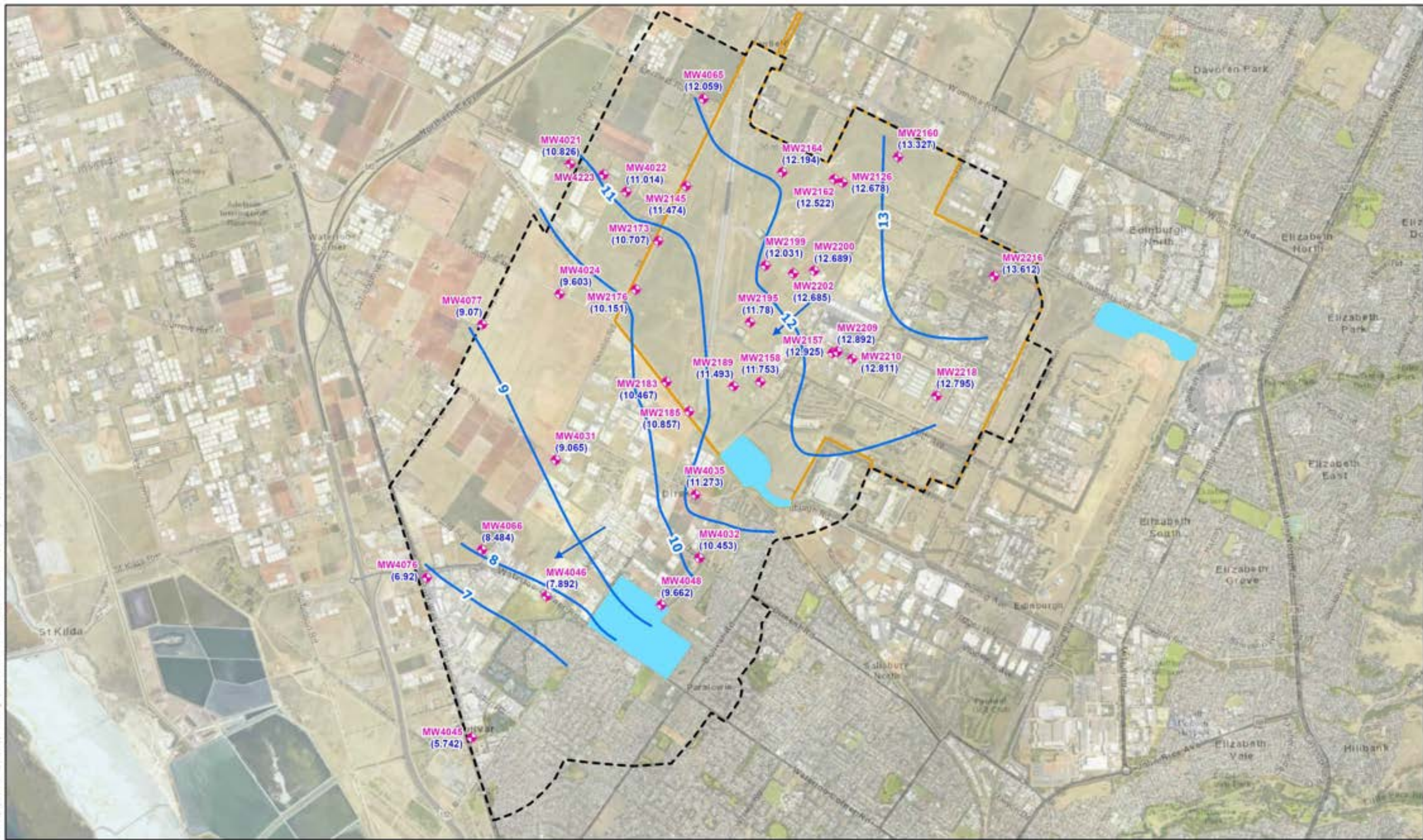
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Inferred Groundwater Elevation
Q1 Monitoring Wells,
July 2022

PROJECT ID: 60612661
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]
LAST MODIFIED: 5 JAN 2023
VERSION: 1

Figure
A5.5

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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

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LEGEND

Sample Locations

- Q2 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin
- Inferred Groundwater Contour
- Inferred Groundwater Flow Direction
- 0.000 Groundwater Elevation

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RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT

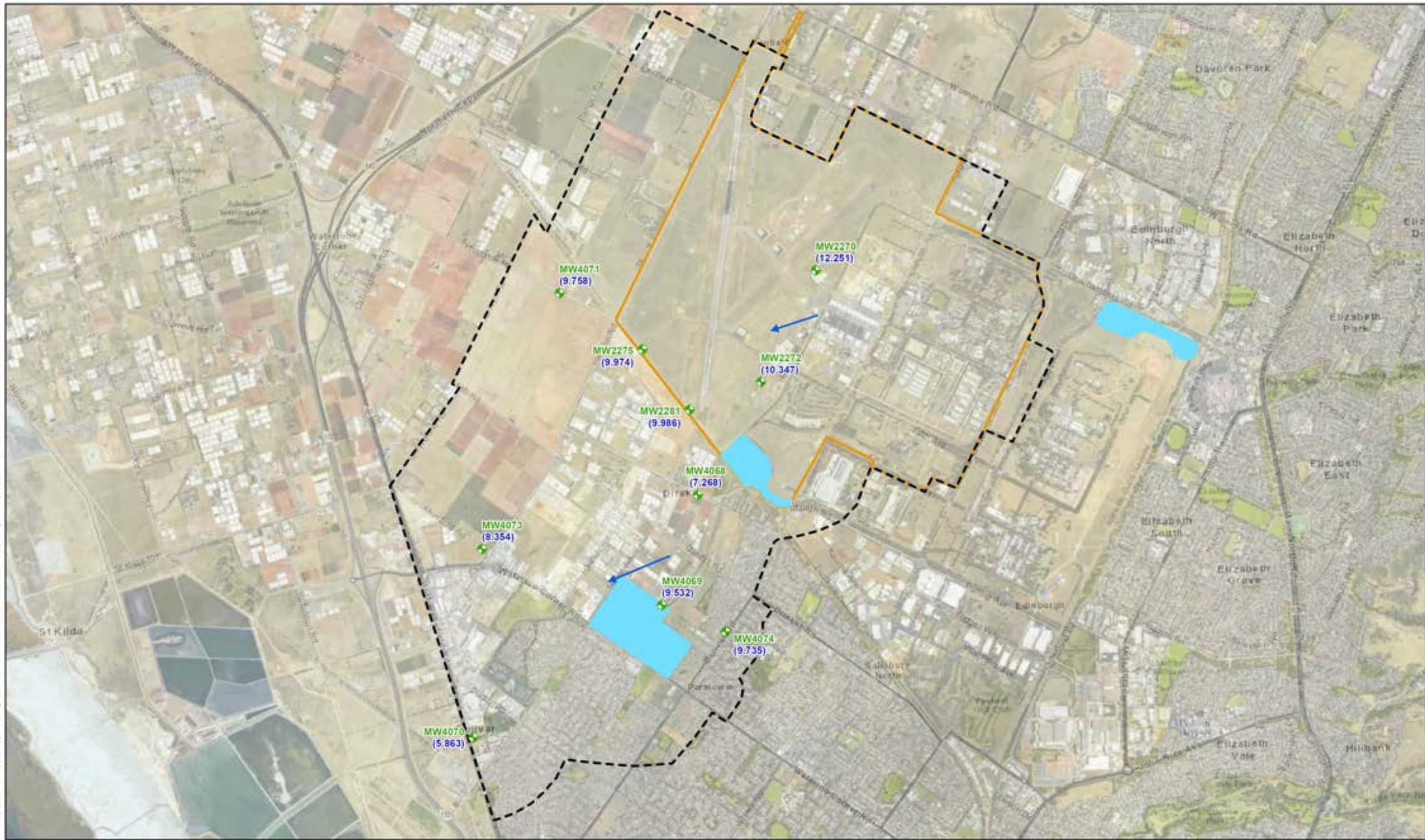
Inferred Groundwater Elevation
Q2 Monitoring Wells,
July 2022

PROJECT ID: 10612861
CREATED BY: [Redacted]
LAST MODIFIED: 3 JAN 2023
VERSION: 1

Figure
A5.6

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File name: Project:\file\acorn\com\7\DAFAC-Dave-A\DWI-Lagay\Project\006\60812861\002_CAD_028102_028102\12861_Dave_DeD2_MXD\RAAF_Base_Edinburgh\02_M06\2022\2022_01_PFAAS_OMP_AIR\2022_01_PFAAS_OMP_AIR_06.mxd (logographic). Layer: EDN_2022_01_002. Last reported: 6/09/2022 1:57 PM



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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

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LEGEND

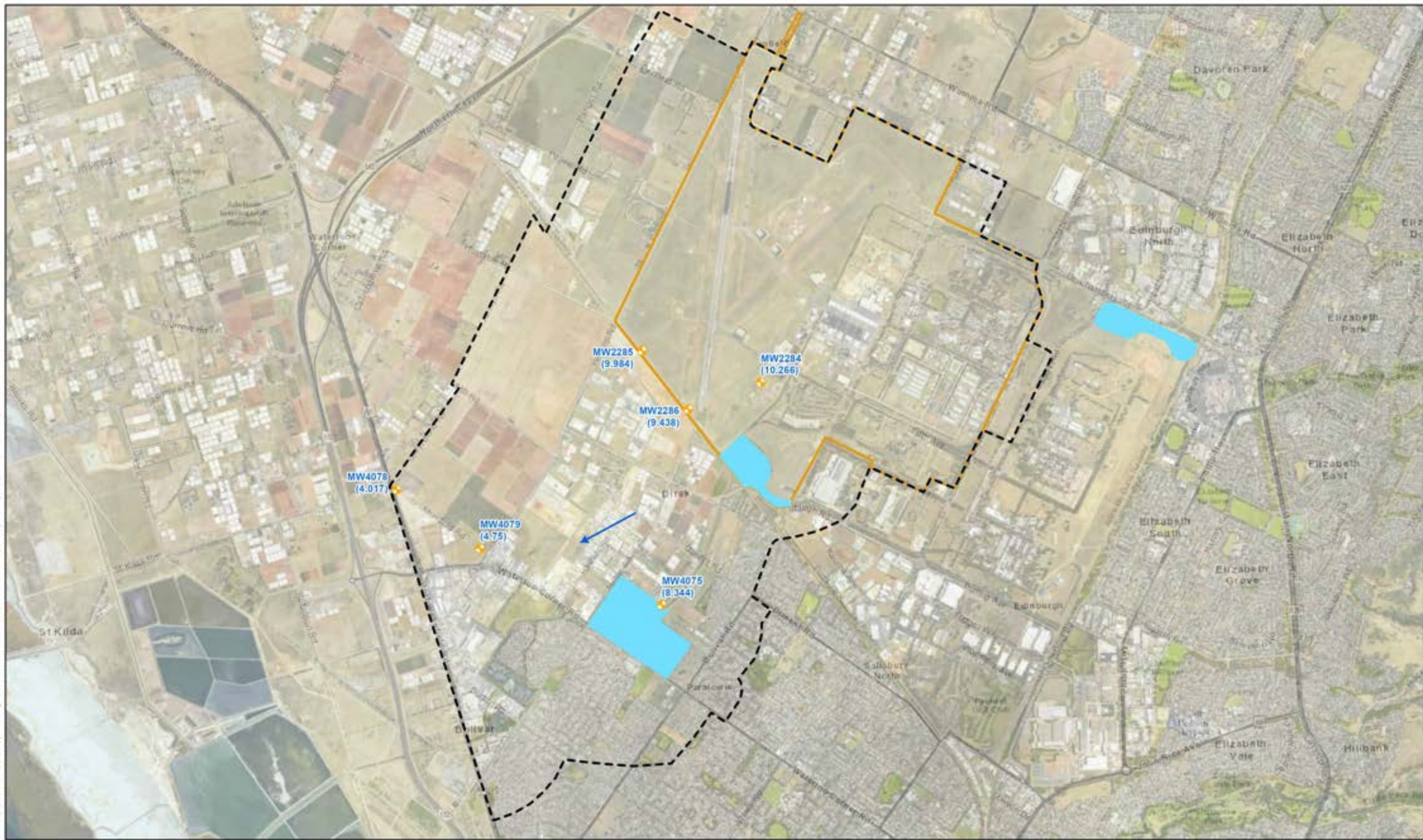
Q3 Aquifer	Management Area	Inferred Groundwater Flow Direction
RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary	Detention Basin	0.000 Groundwater Elevation

Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT

Inferred Groundwater Elevation
Q3 Monitoring Wells,
July 2022

PROJECT ID: 10612661	Figure
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]	A5.7
LAST MODIFIED: 9 JAN 2023	
VERSION: 1	

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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometre

1:35,000 (when printed at A3)

LEGEND

◆ Q4 Aquifer
 Management Area
 → Inferred Groundwater Flow Direction

 RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
 0.000 Groundwater Elevation

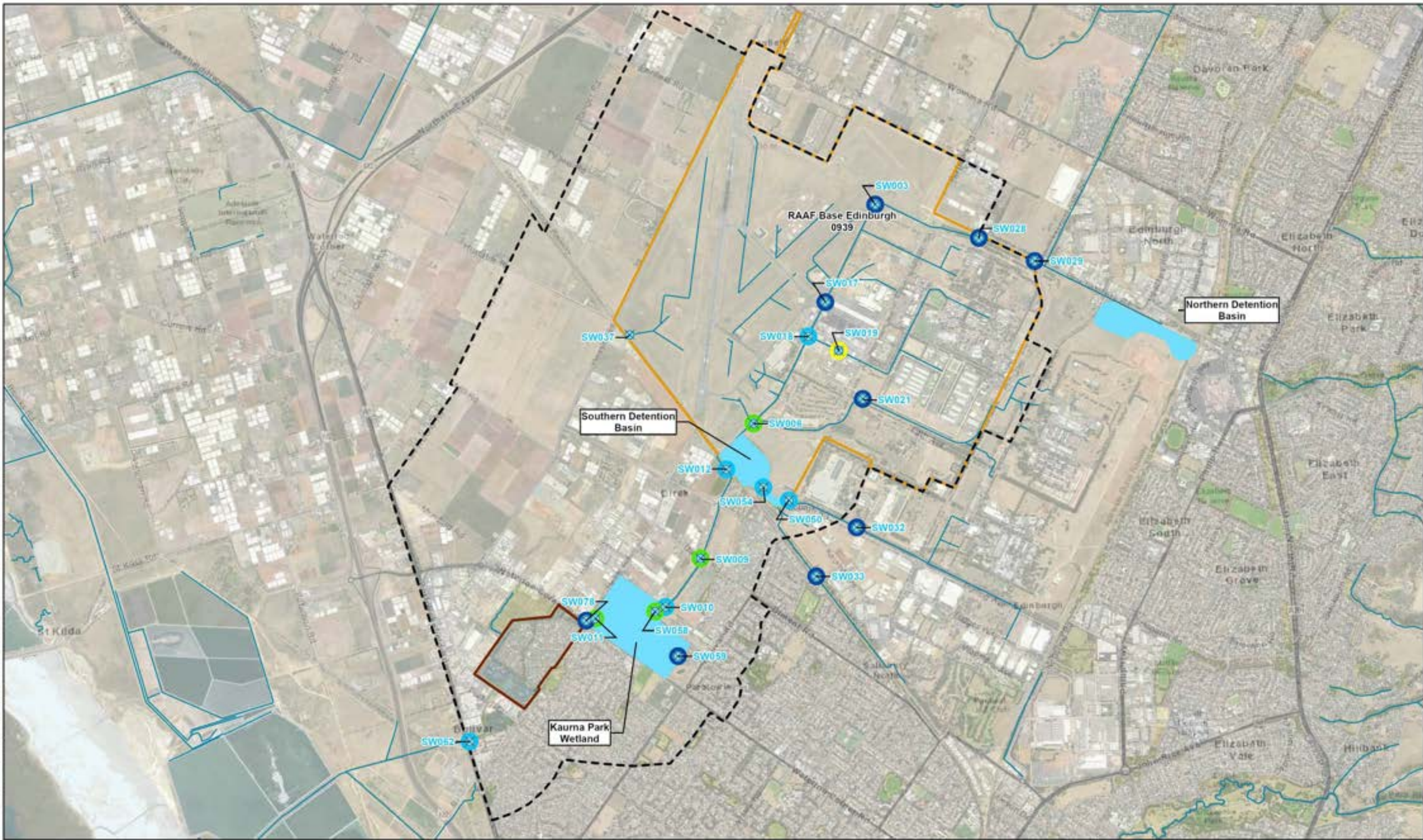
 Detention Basin

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ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT**

Inferred Groundwater Elevation
Q4 Monitoring Wells,
July 2022

PROJECT ID	80612561	Figure A5.8
CREATED BY	[REDACTED]	
LAST MODIFIED VERSION	9 JAN 2023 1	

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LEGEND

- Surface Water Sample Locations
- Drainage Lines
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Springbank Waters Estate
- Detention Basin

Concentrations

- >70 µg/L
- 7 to <70 µg/L
- 0.7 to <7 µg/L
- 0.07 to <0.7 µg/L
- LOR to <0.07 µg/L
- Below LOR

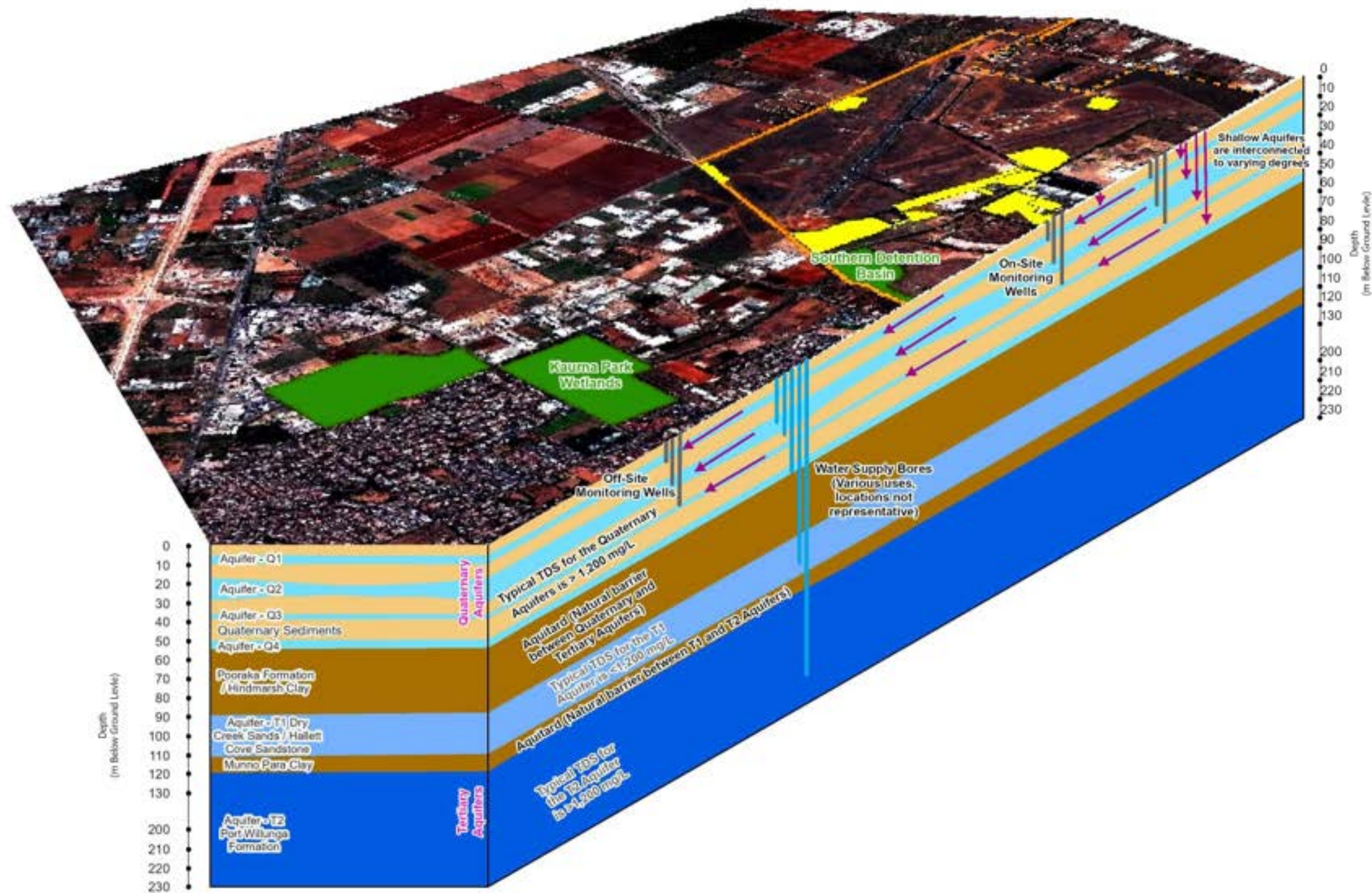
**Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT**

**PFHxS+PFOS Concentration for
Surface Water Locations July 2022**

PROJECT ID: 60612661
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]
LAST MODIFIED: [REDACTED] JAN 2023
VERSION: 1

Figure
A6.1

Site source:
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Depth (m Below Ground Level)

0
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
80
90
100
110
120
130
200
210
220
230

Aquifer - Q1
Aquifer - Q2
Aquifer - Q3
Quaternary Sediments
Aquifer - Q4
Pooraka Formation / Hindmarsh Clay
Aquifer - T1 Dry Creek Sands / Hallett Cove Sandstone
Munno Para Clay
Aquifer - T2 Port Willunga Formation

Quaternary Aquifers
Tertiary Aquifers

Typical TDS for the Quaternary Aquifers is > 1,200 mg/L
Aquitard (Natural barrier between Quaternary and Tertiary Aquifers)
Typical TDS for the T1 Aquifer is < 1,200 mg/L
Aquitard (Natural barrier between T1 and T2 Aquifers)
Typical TDS for the T2 Aquifer is < 1,200 mg/L

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LEGEND

- Refined Investigation Area
- Site Boundary
- ➔ PFAS Migration to Groundwater
- Monitoring Wells
- Water Supply Bores
- PFAS Source Areas

Aquifer

- Aquifer Q1 - Q4
- T1
- T2

Regional Geology

- Clays
- Clays, Silts, Sands

Department of Defence
**RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT**

Conceptual Site Model
(Three Dimensional Cross Section)
Site Setting and Hydrogeological

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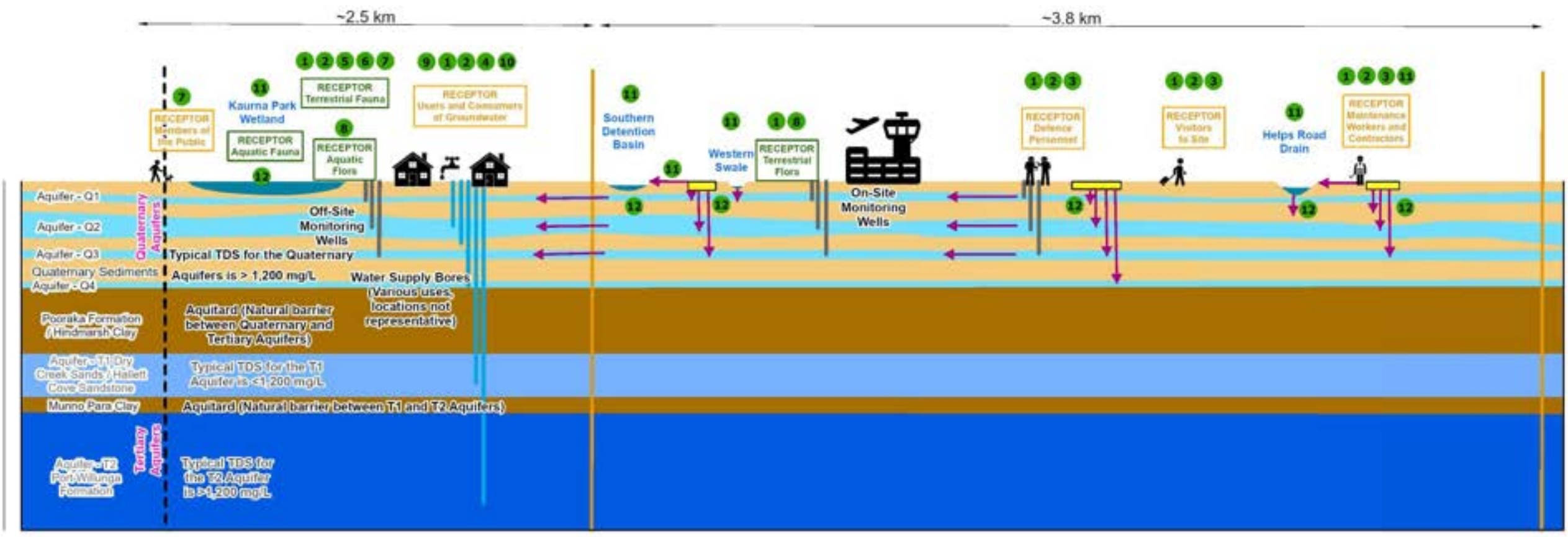
Figure
A7.1

Site source:
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Depth (m Below Ground Level)



LEGEND

Exposure Pathways

- 1 Direct Contact
- 2 Incidental Ingestion
- 3 Inhalation (dust)
- 4 Direct Consumption of Groundwater and Local Produce
- 5 Ingestion of Impacted Surface Water

- 6 Consumption of Impacted Flora
- 7 Consumption of Impacted Fauna
- 8 Uptake of PFAS From Affected Media
- 9 Consumption of Produce Irrigated With PFAS Contaminated Groundwater
- 10 Consumption of Livestock, Milk, Eggs Where PFAS Contaminated Groundwater Has Been Used for Stock Water Supply

- 11 Overland Transport of Particulate and Dissolved PFAS
 - 12 Leaching of Dissolved PFAS
- Refined Investigation Area
 - Site Boundary
 - PFAS Migration to Groundwater
 - Monitoring Wells
 - Water Supply Bores

- PFAS Source Areas
- Aquifer**
- Q1 - Q4
- T1
- T2
- Regional Geology**
- Clays
- Clays, Silts, Sands

**Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
ANNUAL INTERPRETIVE REPORT**

**Conceptual Site Model
(Two Dimensional Cross Section)
Site Setting and Hydrogeological**

PROJECT ID	90612961
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VERSION	1

Figure
A7.2

Site source:
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Appendix B

SAQP

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Sampling Analysis and Quality Plan

24-Jan-2022
PFAS OMP - RAAF Edinburgh
Doc No. 60612561_OMP_RAAF Base Edinburgh_SAQP_20211220

D R A F T

Sampling Analysis and Quality Plan

Client: Department of Defence, Directorate of PFAS Remediation, Environment and Engineering Branch

ABN: 68 706 814 312

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DRAFT**Quality Information**

Document Sampling Analysis and Quality Plan

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Date 24-Jan-2022

Prepared by [REDACTED]

Reviewed by [REDACTED]

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			Name/Position	Signature
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1.0 Introduction

1.1 Preamble

In July 2019, AECOM Australia Pty Ltd (AECOM) was engaged by the Department of Defence (Defence) to implement routine monitoring programs for per- and poly-fluoroalkyl substances (PFAS) over a three-year period, with an additional two-year extension (five years in total), at selected Defence sites within the following four Defence regions:

- New South Wales and Jervis Bay Territories (excluding Riverina) Region (NSW & ACT)
- North Queensland Region (North QLD)
- South Queensland Region (South QLD)
- South Australia and Northern Territory Region (SA & NT).

This updated Sampling Analysis and Quality Plan (SAQP) has been prepared in relation to the Ongoing Monitoring Plan (OMP) works at RAAF Base Edinburgh (the Site) (**Figure 1, Appendix A**) in the **NT & SA Region**. RAAF Base Edinburgh is located approximately 30 km north of the central business district of Adelaide, SA.

1.2 SAQP Objectives

The objectives of this SAQP are to:

- define the proposed scope of works in detail
- outline the proposed sampling methodology and procedures to be adopted
- outline the proposed quality assurance and quality control (QAQC) measures to be adopted
- define the data collection and management requirements for the project.

1.3 Scope of Works

To meet the OMP objectives, the following scope of works is proposed for the five-year monitoring period (2019 to 2024) as detailed in the Site OMP.

- **Table 1 Scope of Works**

Sample Matrix	Number of Locations	Laboratory Analysis	Frequency	Number of Monitoring Events	Approximate Monitoring Period
Groundwater (on-Base and off-Base)	105 monitoring locations	Standard PFAS Laboratory Suite	Biannual	6	Summer (January/February), and winter (July/August)
Groundwater (on-Base and off-Base)	18 monitoring locations	N/A - Gauging only	Biannual	6	Summer (January/February), and winter (July/August)
Surface water (on-Base and off-Base)	21 monitoring locations	Standard PFAS Laboratory Suite	Biannual	6	Summer (January/February), and winter (July/August)

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2.0 Site Identification and Conceptual Site Model

2.1 Site Details

From an operational perspective, the Base forms part of the broader Edinburgh Defence Precinct (EDP), including the Defence Science and Technology Group (DSTG) site located immediately east/southeast. Outside of other Defence operations, the general land use surrounding the Base comprises a mix of industrial, commercial, residential, and agricultural (primary production) land use.

The Management Area covers all of the Base and discrete areas outside of the Base including the Helps Road Drain and Kaurna Park Wetland, as well as groundwater beneath parts of the suburbs of Penfield, Direk, Burton, Salisbury North, Paralowie, Waterloo Corner, St Kilda and Bolivar where PFAS contamination has been identified in the Quaternary Aquifer system. The general layout of the Base and the Management Area is presented in **Figure 1, Appendix A**.

The Base encompasses an area of approximately 1,000 hectares (ha) and contains the following major features:

- an airfield
- airfield navigational aids
- explosive Ordnance (EO) areas
- fuel farm
- maintenance buildings
- hangars and aprons
- recreational, minor retail and training facilities
- working accommodation (e.g. temporary), Living-In Accommodation (LIA), and messing facilities
- northeast Defence Community Centre
- open space used as an airfield buffer.

2.2 Conceptual Site Model

The Conceptual Site Model (CSM) is presented in the Detailed Site Investigation (DSI) (JBS&G Australia Pty Ltd [JBS&G], 2018), the DSI Addendum Report (JBS&G, 2019b) and reference in the PMAP (PFAS Management Area Plan), which summarises the linkages between sources, exposure pathways and receptors.

The historic release of PFAS containing chemicals into the environment at RAAF Base Edinburgh has led to the contamination of soils, groundwater and surface water, resulting in concentrations of PFAS within groundwater off-base and in Helps Road Drain, which drains into Barker Inlet. Migration of PFAS off-base has the potential to pose an unacceptable risk to the health of human receptors or the environment. Consequently, it is important that ongoing monitoring of the nature and extent of PFAS within the environment at and surrounding RAAF Base Edinburgh is undertaken to assess potential changes in risk levels.

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3.0 Data Quality Assessment

3.1 Data Quality Objectives

The amended National Environmental Protection Measure (NEPM, Schedule B [2]) Guideline on Site Characterisation (2013) specifies that the nature and quality of the data produced in an investigation will be determined by the Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). As referenced by the NEPM, the DQO process is detailed in the United States Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA) *Guidance on Systematic Planning Using the Data Quality Objectives Process (EPA QA/G-4 : EPA/240/B-06/001), February 2006*.

The US EPA defines the process as ‘a strategic planning approach based on the Scientific Method that is used to prepare for a data collection activity. It provides a systematic procedure for defining the criteria that a data collection design should satisfy, including when to collect samples, where to collect samples, the tolerable level of decision errors for the study, and how many samples to collect’.

The process of establishing appropriate DQOs is defined according to the following seven steps (Table 2):

Table 2 The seven steps in defining DQOs

Step	Data Quality Objective Step
1	State the problem – Define the problem that necessitates the study; identify the planning team, examine budget, schedule.
2	Identify the goal of the study – State how environmental data will be used in meeting objectives and solving the problem, identify study questions, define alternative outcomes.
3	Identify information inputs – Identify data and information needed to answer study questions.
4	Define the boundaries of the study – Specify the target population and characteristics of interest, define spatial and temporal limits, scale of inference.
5	Develop the analytic approach – Define the parameter of interest, specify the type of inference, and develop the logic for drawing conclusions from findings.
6	Specify performance or acceptance criteria – Develop performance criteria for new data being collected or acceptable criteria for existing data being considered for use.
7	Develop the plan for obtaining data – Select the resource-effective sampling and analysis plan that meets the performance criteria.

The approach adopted relative to the seven steps presented above is discussed below.

3.1.1 Step 1 – State the Problem

Concentrations of PFAS exceeding relevant human health and ecological screening criteria have been identified in multiple media including soil, surface water and groundwater at multiple locations on-Base with migration of surface water and groundwater impacts off-Base. Potentially unacceptable risks may be posed to unlicensed users of shallow Quaternary aquifer groundwater within the Management Area. Temporal concentration trends in groundwater and surface water are not well understood based on the monitoring data collected to date.

3.1.2 Step 2 – Identify the Goal of the Study

The overall goal of the study is to continue a systematic routine groundwater and surface water sampling and analysis program to provide current and ongoing information on the distribution and concentrations of PFAS in the Management Area.

Specific goals of the program are to:

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- understand the changes and trends in the nature, extent and magnitude of PFAS concentrations in the groundwater and surface water within the Management Area
- understand if the nature, extent and magnitude of PFAS concentrations has changed significantly to warrant a revision to the human health and environmental risk assessments
- understand if the nature, extent and magnitude of PFAS concentrations have changed significantly to warrant refinement of any existing management measures.

3.1.3 Step 3 – Identify Information Inputs

To allow assessment of the data against the study goal listed in Step 2 above, the following inputs will be considered:

- PFAS results from previous environmental investigations
- meteorological data including rainfall
- groundwater and surface water data collected and analysed for PFAS
- groundwater elevation data
- surface water conditions at time of sampling of surface water
- site status and land use scenarios and whether conditions and uses have changed.
- statistical analysis to identify trends
- advances in laboratory analytical approaches and changes in regulatory requirements

Key inputs to the decisions also include field observations and measurements, sample collection, preservation, storage, transportation and documentation for each media of concern, analytical methods, field and laboratory QA/QC, validation data obtained from the laboratory analysis.

3.1.4 Step 4 – Define the Boundaries of the Study

The spatial and temporal boundaries that apply for data collection are detailed below and will influence the decision-making process for ongoing monitoring:

- The spatial boundary for data collection and decision making is limited to the Management Area shown in **Figure 1, Appendix A**.
- The sampling completed as part of the OMP will be limited to groundwater and surface water at the frequencies defined in Section 4.1.
- Monitoring has occurred over an initial three-year period and will continue for an additional two year extension period (a total of five years of monitoring).

3.1.5 Step 5 – Develop the Analytical Approach

The data will be used to assess whether PFAS impacts as a result of historical use of AFFF at RAAF Base Edinburgh have changed in nature and extent which may alter the understanding or assessment of identified risks into the future to human or ecological receptors.

The decision rules can be defined as:

- Analytical selection: all samples will be analysed for the extended PFAS suite.
- Analytical method selection for PFAS is based on achieving appropriate laboratory LOR in the various media to be analysed.
- Sample locations have been selected with the objective of monitoring PFAS trends (temporal and seasonal), providing early warning of changes in the migration of PFAS in surface water and groundwater.
- If the laboratory quality assurance/quality control data are within the acceptable ranges, the data will be considered suitable for use.

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- If PFAS concentrations are reported above the laboratory LOR, where it was previously <LOR, then it will be considered whether further assessment of the data will be required.

The decision on the acceptance of the analytical data should be made on the basis of the Data Quality Indicators (DQIs) as follows:

- **Precision:** A quantitative measure of the variability (or reproducibility) of data.
- **Accuracy:** A quantitative measure of the closeness of reported data to the “true” value.
- **Representativeness:** The confidence (expressed qualitatively) that data are representative of each media present on Site.
- **Completeness:** A measure of the amount of useable data from a data collection activity.
- **Comparability:** The confidence (expressed qualitatively) that data may be considered to be equivalent for each sampling and analytical event.

The decisions to be made from investigation results include the following:

3.1.6 Step 6 – Specify Performance or Acceptance Criteria

Specific limits for the works included in the OMP are in accordance with the appropriate guidance made or endorsed by state and national regulations, appropriate indicators of data quality, and standard procedures for field sampling and handling.

This step also examines the certainty of conclusive statements based on the available new data collected. This should include the following points to quantify tolerable limits:

- A decision can be made based on a certainty assumption of 95% confidence in any given data set. A limit on the decision error will be 5% that a conclusive statement may be a false positive or false negative.
- A decision error in the context of the decision rule presented above would lead to either underestimation or overestimation of the risk level associated with a particular sampling area.
- Sampling errors may occur when the sampling program does not adequately detect the variability of a contaminant from point to point across the site. To address this, alternate locations may be sampled, or additional sampling events may be conducted.

There may be limitations in the data if aspects of the OMP cannot be implemented, such as:

- Surface water or groundwater sample locations may be dry at the time of sampling.
- Groundwater sampling locations are damaged or destroyed and therefore cannot be sampled.
- Access to some sampling locations could be being restricted due to operational activities or inaccessible due to weather.
- Measurement errors can occur during sample collection, handling, preparation, analysis and data reduction. To address this the following measures are proposed:
 - Collection of sufficient sample mass to facilitate analysis reported to standard laboratory detections limits. Collection of insufficient sample mass may result in raised detection limits.
 - Field staff to follow a standard procedure when collecting samples, including decontamination of tools, and use of appropriate sample containers and preservation methods.
 - Laboratories to follow a standard procedure when preparing samples for analysis and undertaking analysis.
 - Laboratories to report quality assurance/quality control data for comparison with the DQIs established for the SAQP.

3.1.7 Step 7 – Optimise the Design for Obtaining Data

The methodology presented in this SAQP is designed to meet the Project objectives and to achieve the nominated DQOs. Optimisation of the data collection process will be achieved by:

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- Working closely with the analytical laboratories and sampling equipment suppliers to ensure that appropriate procedures and processes are developed and implemented prior to and during the fieldwork, to ensure that sample handling, and transport to and processing by the analytical laboratories is appropriate.
- Conducting sampling according to Defence and Australian Standards for the type of sampling being conducted (i.e. groundwater monitoring well sampling versus landholder bore water sampling). These standards are as follows:
 - Department of Defence (July 2018, Amended August 2019), *Contamination Management Manual*
 - Standards Australia (AS/NZS5667.11-1998) Water Quality – Sampling, part 11: *Guidance on sampling of groundwater*.
 - Standards Australia (AS 4482.1-2005) *Guide to the sampling and investigation of potentially contaminated soil. Part 1: Non-volatile and semi-volatile compounds*.
 - Standards Australia (AS 4482.2-1999) *Guide to the sampling and investigation of potentially contaminated soil, Part 2: Volatile Substances*.
- Conducting sampling in accordance with AECOM's internal PFAS Sample Collection Guidance.
- Sampling conducted by suitably qualified and experienced field staff.
- Basing the sampling upon a CSM developed using the information available at the implementation of the SAQP. Updating the CSM as new data becomes available in the course of the implementation of the SAQP, as required.
- Progressive review of the data throughout the OMP and modification of sampling programs to optimise the value of data generated.

If the objectives of the SAQP are not being met, the sampling design and approach will be reviewed and amended, as required.

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4.0 Sampling Location Rationale and Methodology

4.1 Proposed Schedule

The key elements of the OMP are bi-annual monitoring of groundwater and surface water locations. Bi-annual events are to occur during summer and winter when groundwater and surface water conditions reflect potential seasonal influences.

Sample events should be conducted in the following periods:

- Summer season, January/February
- Winter season, July/August

4.2 Access Requirements for Sampling

A range of access requirements exist to collect the required groundwater and surface water samples, including:

- Initiating contact with RAAF Base Edinburgh no less than two weeks prior to sampling is necessary to ensure all access requirements are satisfied.
- To conduct works on the base, E&IG the contracted Base Manager, must be contacted to alert them of the intended works. E&IG will alert field team to any conflicting works on base. Photo permits must be obtained from E&IG upon arrival at the base, no photos are to be taken before this is done.
- Field team members must hold and display a Defence Common Access Card (DCAC), which allows unescorted entry to the base. Field team members or subcontractors without baseline clearance and DCAC's will need to be escorted by a field team member that has escort authority associated with their DCAC or have arranged an escort prior to sampling.
- If sample locations occur in construction areas, the field team will need to get permission from the project manager to access the site. Any internal inductions for the site will also need to be completed by the team upon the project manager's request.
- A Work Safety Officer (WSO) will need to be contracted and present for the duration of airside activities. Field team members entering airside locations will need to ensure they complete airside awareness training.
- Permission to access council, government and private bores must be obtained two weeks prior to sampling. Permission to sample council and government bores will be obtained directly to the stakeholder by AECOM. Permission to access and sample a private bore will be obtained by the Department of Defence on behalf of AECOM.
- A Safety, Health and Environment Management Plan (SHEMP) developed and approved prior to conducting works.

4.3 Groundwater Sampling Locations Rationale

There are 105 monitoring wells identified for ongoing monitoring (groundwater level gauging and sampling), including on-Base and off-Base locations (comprising of public and private land access). The OMP will monitor groundwater source area concentration changes and changes that may occur at Base boundary or off-Base locations, including wells located at the current lateral delineated extent of the PFAS plume.

DRAFT**Table 3 Groundwater Monitoring Location Rationale**

Location Description	Rationale
Background north and northeast of Base (on and off-Base locations)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitoring wells located in background and/or upgradient of source locations. Includes deeper groundwater monitoring wells due to the identified vertical migration between Quaternary Aquifers. Monitoring will identify the presence of PFAS in groundwater concentrations either entering the Base and or localised changes to groundwater flow directions.
Source Area P4 (on Base locations)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitoring wells located within source areas where PFAS concentrations have been identified above health-based guidelines within the Q1 and Q2 aquifer units.
Source Areas P9 and P15, P11, P16 and P21. (on Base locations)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitoring wells located within source areas where PFAS concentrations have been reported above health-based guidelines in the Q1, Q2, Q3 and Q4 aquifer units. Monitoring will identify seasonal fluctuations in PFAS concentrations and track migration of the PFAS plume over time.
Source Areas P1, P3A, P3B and P27 (on Base locations)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitoring wells located within and down gradient of source areas where PFAS concentrations have been reported above health-based guidelines within the Q1 and Q2 aquifer units.
Southern, western and northern boundary (on and off-Base locations)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Boundary locations down gradient of and inclusive of identified source areas where PFAS concentrations have been reported above health-based guidelines within the Q1, Q2, Q3 and Q4 aquifer units. These targeted locations will monitor potential PFAS migration concentrations at the boundary upgradient of potential and identified sensitive groundwater receptors to the west. Monitoring wells are considered critical for monitoring potential seasonal variations in PFAS concentrations and any potential impact on the existing risk profile for adjacent or down gradient receptors.
Helps Road Drain (off-Base locations)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Helps Road Drain is the primary surface water channel that directs stormwater from the Base to the Kaurua Park Wetland and after that to the Barker Inlet. The Helps Road Drain has influenced the migration of PFAS from the property which has led to elevated concentrations within the shallow Quaternary Aquifers directly associated with this pathway. A number of the targeted groundwater wells have reported the highest concentrations of PFAS off-Base. Monitoring wells will target groundwater impacts influenced by historical migration of PFAS impacted surface water migrating along both the former and current Helps Road Drain through the Southern Detention Basin, off-Base to the Kaurua Park Wetland extending down to the Barker Inlet. Deeper aquifer units targeted as PFAS concentrations reported within the Q1, Q2, and Q3 aquifer units.
Lateral extent of PFAS impacts (off-Base locations)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Groundwater well locations represent the lateral extent boundary of identified PFAS impacts within the Q1, Q2 aquifers and in selected Q3 aquifer locations. Monitoring will provide data on migration concentrations within the PFAS plume over time and identify changes in groundwater flow direction.
Proximity to identified licensed groundwater users (off-Base locations)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitoring wells targeting adjacent identified licensed extractive groundwater users in the Q2, Q3 and Q4 aquifer systems, and are required to monitor any potential changes in PFAS concentrations in the adjacent relevant aquifers.
Tertiary Aquifer Bores (off-Base locations)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sampling of available Salisbury Council and Department of Environment and Water (DEW) Tertiary Aquifer irrigation and observation bores to confirm absence of PFAS.
Private Property Bore (off-Base locations)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Private Q2 Aquifer water supply bore.

DRAFT**4.4 Groundwater Sampling Locations**

The groundwater sample locations to be monitored are presented in **Table 6** below, on **Figure 2**, **Appendix A** and **Table 1** in **Appendix B**.

Table 4 Groundwater Monitoring Locations

Target Area	Aquifer	On-base wells	Off-base wells	Number of wells
Background North and Northeast of Base	Q1	MW2325, MW2134, MW2135, MW2159,	MW4218 [^]	On-Base (6 locations) Off-Base (1 location)
	Q2	MW2216, MW2218		
Source Area P4	Q1	MW2358, MW2411, MW2394	-	On-Base (5 locations)
	Q2	MW2126, MW2162	-	
Source Areas P9 and P15, P11, P16 and P21	Q1	MW2499, MW2112, MW2116, MW2120, MW2148, MW2149, MW2150, MW2188, MW2194, MW2197, MW2201, MW2203		On-Base (19 locations)
	Q2	MW2158, MW2189, MW2200, MW2202**		
	Q3	MW2270, MW2272		
	Q4	MW2284		
Source Areas P1, P3A, P3B and P27	Q1	MW2528, MW2490 MW2114, MW2130, MW2131, MW2193		On-Base (9 locations)
	Q2	MW2157, MW2209, MW2210		
Southern, western and northern boundary	Q1	MW2501, MW2129, MW2137, MW2139, MW2166, MW2169, MW2172, MW2175, MW2177, MW2180, MW2182, MW2184	MW4013	On-Base (21 locations) Off-Base (1 location)
	Q2	MW2145, MW2173, MW2176, MW2183, MW2185		
	Q3	MW2275, MW2281		
	Q4	MW2285, MW2286		
Helps Road Drain	Q1		MW4001, MW4003, MW4015, MW4053	Off-Base (11 locations)
	Q2		MW4035, MW4045, MW4048	
	Q3		MW4068, MW4069*, MW4070	
	Q4		MW4075	
	Q1		MW4009, MW4020, MW4023, MW4027,	Off-Base (20 locations)

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Target Area	Aquifer	On-base wells	Off-base wells	Number of wells
Lateral extent of PFAS impacts			MW4037, MW4041, MW4052, MW4055, MW4059, MW4060, MW4061, MW4219 [^] , MW4064, MW4072	
	Q2		MW4021, MW4022, MW4024, MW4076, MW4077	
	Q3		MW4071	
Proximity to identified licensed groundwater users	Q1		MW4057, MW4058	Off-Base (9 locations)
	Q2		MW4065, MW4066	
	Q3		MW4069*, MW4073, MW4074,	
	Q4		MW4078 MW4079	
Tertiary Aquifer Bores	T1		MW4220, MW4221, MW4222	Off-Base (3 locations)
Private Property Bore	Q2		MW4223	Off-Base (1 location)
*Targeted wells have multiple data applications ** MW2202 was historically erroneously listed as targeting the Q1 aquifer and this has been amended [^] Monitoring wells MW4218 and MW4219 are replacement wells for MW4011 and MW4063, respectively, which have been destroyed.				

4.5 Groundwater Gauging Locations

All locations listed in **Table 4** above and 18 additional groundwater wells, listed in **Table 5** below, will be gauged prior to sampling, with the exception of locations with permanent headworks, i.e. private bore MW4223 and council owned bores MW4221 and MW4222. The additional 18 gauge only locations have been identified for ongoing groundwater level gauging, which include on- and off-Base locations (comprising of public land access) to supplement the well network targeted for sampling. The gauging methodology is outlined further in **Section 4.8.1**. All locations for gauging are shown on **Figure 2, Appendix A** and in **Table 2, Appendix B**.

Table 5 Groundwater Monitoring Locations

Aquifer	On-base wells	Off-base wells	Number of wells
Q1	MW2118, MW2156, MW2163, MW2171	MW4006, MW4028, MW4029, MW4030, MW4043, MW4046, MW4047, MW4049	On-Base (4 locations) Off-Base (8 locations)
Q2	MW2160, MW2164, MW2199, MW2195	MW4031, MW4032	On-Base (4 locations) Off-Base (2 locations)

4.6 Surface Water Sampling Location Rationale

There are 21 surface water locations identified for ongoing monitoring, including on-Base and off-Base locations (comprising of public land access). The OMP surface water quality locations monitor previous critical data points to extend the temporal data set and understanding of seasonal fluctuations in PFAS concentrations in surface water both on and off-Base. Locations targeted include those adjacent to source areas, upstream of source areas, and locations that have reported the highest PFAS concentrations to date.

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The on-Base locations assess major stormwater drainage features including Helps Road Drain, Taranaki Drain, and the Southern Detention Basin. The off-Base locations are positioned downstream in the Helps Rd Drain, the inlet and outlet of the Kaurna Park Wetland and further downstream to Port Wakefield Road. In addition, a small number of locations upstream of the Base have been targeted to assess any potential for the introduction of upstream PFAS sources.

Table 6 Surface Water Sample Rationale

Location Description	Rationale
Upgradient locations	Designated upgradient on-Base and off-Base locations targeting potential off-Base source of PFAS entering the Base
On-Base surface water drain network	Targeted sampling locations on-Base along the surface water network including Helps Road Drain and the Taranaki Drain, includes locations within the Southern Detention Basin.
On-Base surface water exiting the Base	Targeted sampling location at the exit point of the Western Swale along the southern boundary.
Helps Road Drain south of the Base boundary	Includes proposed sampling locations along the Helps Road Drain, entrance and exit to Kaurna Park Wetland and south along Helps Road Drain adjacent to Pt Wakefield Rd.
Kaurna Park Wetland	Targeted locations within Kaurna Park targeting season variations in PFAS concentrations.

4.7 Surface Water Sampling Locations

The surface water monitoring locations have been selected to maintain consistency with the monitoring completed during the investigation phases and are provided below in **Table 9**, on **Figure 3** in **Appendix A** and **Table 3, Appendix B**.

The surface water network is generally ephemeral, surface water sampling during the summer sampling event will target opportunistic post “summer” rainfall events where possible. Locations where surface water is permanently present will be sampled to identify any discernible trends in concentrations between relatively “wet” (e.g. winter) and “dry” (e.g. summer) periods.

Table 7 Surface Water Sampling Locations

Location Description	On-Base of locations	Off-Base of locations	Number of locations
Upgradient locations	SW003, SW028	SW029, SW032 SW033	On-Base (2 locations) Off-Base (3 locations)
On-Base surface water drain network	SW006, SW017, SW018, SW019, SW021, SW050, SW054		On-Base (7 locations)
On-Base surface water exiting the Base	SW037		On-Base (1 location)
Helps Road Drain south of the Base boundary		SW009, SW010, SW011, SW012, SW062	Off-Base (5 locations)
Kaurna Park Wetland		SW058, SW059, SW078	Off-Base (3 locations)

DRAFT**4.8 Sample Collection and Handling****4.8.1 Groundwater Sampling**

The Groundwater sampling methodology and schedule are presented in **Table 8**.

Table 8 Groundwater Sampling Methodology and Schedule

Item	Details
Groundwater Gauging	<p>The depth to groundwater will be measured in each monitoring well prior to collection of groundwater samples, with the exception of locations with permanent headworks. The water level probe shall be decontaminated between sampling locations using Liquinox® and PFAS-free water.</p> <p>Due to the hydrogeologic conditions of each aquifer and the potential fluctuation of groundwater over time, gauging of each location will occur within a specified time period. Time allowances for each aquifer have been selected such that changes in groundwater level over time are not likely to affect the overall interpretation of the groundwater flow direction and gradients for the purpose of reporting.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Groundwater locations representative of the Q1 and Q2 aquifers require gauging to be conducted within a five-day time period. – Groundwater locations representative of the Q3 and Q4 aquifers require gauging to be conducted within a 24-hour time period.
Sample Collection Methodology	<p>Groundwater Monitoring Wells Groundwater samples will be collected from monitoring wells using no purge methodology with HydraSleeves™ which will be installed within the screened interval of the wells, with the weight sitting one metre above the bottom of the well and secured to the well casing using dedicated disposable string. HydraSleeves™ will be deployed for a minimum of 24 hours prior to sampling for the initial sampling round. Once sampling is completed, new HydraSleeves™ will be deployed in preparation for the next six-monthly sampling round.</p> <p>Following sample collection, field parameters will be collected using remaining water in the HydraSleeve™.</p> <p>Residential Extraction Bores Extraction bore water samples will be collected from existing sample ports or taps on the headworks of the extraction bore as a “first flush” sample without pre-purging. The flow of the water will be turned down to provide a steady flow and minimise aeration of the water sample.</p> <p>Following sample collection, field parameters will be recorded ex-situ.</p>
QA/QC Samples to be Collected	<p>Field QA/QC samples are to include intra-laboratory duplicate (duplicate), inter-laboratory duplicate (triplicate) samples, rinsate samples, trip blanks samples and field blank samples. Duplicate and triplicate samples are to be collected at a minimum frequency of 1 in 10 PFAS primary samples. Rinsate samples are to be collected at a rate of one sample per day of sampling when non-dedicated equipment is used, by pouring laboratory supplied PFAS free deionised water over the decontaminated sampling equipment. Field blank samples are also required at a rate of one sample per day of sampling, by pouring laboratory supplied PFAS free deionised water into laboratory supplied sample bottles in a clean environment (office or warehouse). Trip blank samples are to be collected at a</p>

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Item	Details
	frequency of one per esky by pouring laboratory supplied PFAS free deionised water into laboratory supplied sample bottles in a clean environment (office or warehouse). Additional sample volume is required to be collected to enable the appropriate laboratory QAQC. For 1-10 primary samples an additional set of samples for a laboratory duplicate and set of samples for a matrix spike analysis must be taken at two separate sites. For 11-20 primary samples an additional set of samples must be taken at a separate site for another duplicate.
Field Parameters	Temperature, electrical conductivity (EC), dissolved oxygen (DO), oxidation-reduction potential (ORP), pH and observations of water quality will be recorded for all samples ex-situ.
Sample Analysis	All primary samples will be submitted for PFAS extended suite using the standard levels of detection.
Minimum Sampling Volumes	Bottle: PFAS Bottle (Grey) 40mL (2X20 mL)

4.8.2 Surface Water Sampling

The surface water sampling methodology and schedule are presented in **Table 9**

Table 9 Surface Water Sampling Methodology and Schedule

Item	Details
Sample Collection Methodology	Samples are to be collected, using a telescoping sampling pole with laboratory supplied bottle on the end, from approximately 0.5 m below the surface (if possible), with care to minimise collection of sediment or floating materials in the samples. At each location, a new, laboratory supplied container should be lowered into the water using a sampling pole, with the cap immediately applied once the container is full. Following sample collection, field parameters will be recorded in-situ.
QA/QC Samples to be Collected	Field QA/QC samples are to include intra-laboratory duplicate and inter-laboratory duplicate samples, rinsate samples and field blank samples. Duplicate and triplicate samples are to be collected at a minimum frequency of 1 in 10 PFAS primary samples. Rinsate samples are to be collected at a rate of one sample per day of sampling when non-dedicated equipment is used by pouring laboratory supplied PFAS free deionised water over the decontaminated sampling equipment. Field blank samples are also required at a rate of one sample per day of sampling, by pouring laboratory supplied PFAS free deionised water into laboratory supplied sample bottles in a clean environment (office or warehouse). Additional sample volume is required to be collected to enable the appropriate laboratory QAQC.
Field Parameters	Temperature, EC, DO, ORP, pH and observations of water quality will be recorded for all samples.
Location Characteristics Observations	A description of each surface water sampling location is to be recorded, including type of collection site (stream, ditch, drain), estimated width and height of water feature, and flow characteristics (still, slow moving, fast moving).
Sample Analysis	All primary samples will be submitted for PFAS extended suite using the standard levels of detection.
Minimum Sampling Volumes	Bottle: PFAS Bottle (Grey) 40ml (2x20ml)

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4.8.3 Sample Handling and Transport to Laboratory

AECOM personnel will attempt to reduce heterogeneity in the sample media matrix by dividing the sample collected between primary and inter/intra-laboratory collection jars or bottles during sampling. All samples will be placed on ice in eskies immediately after sampling.

All samples will be kept, if possible, at approximately 4°C during transit to the laboratory. Samples will be transported directly to the laboratory for analytical testing under standard Chain of Custody (CoC) procedures. Primary and field QA/QC samples will be analysed by Australian Laboratory Services (ALS), a National Association of Testing Authorities (NATA) accredited laboratory. The inter-laboratory duplicate samples will be analysed by National Measurement Institute (NMI), also a NATA accredited laboratory.

Prior to sampling, assessment of the analytical holding times will be made, and the sampling planned accordingly to ensure that holding times are not breached or minimised.

4.9 Calibration

The water quality meter will be calibrated prior to field mobilisation for field activities with relevant solutions, including pH, EC and ORP on each day of sampling. The calibration will be in accordance with manufacturers' instructions or NATA publication "General Requirements for Registration: Supplementary Requirement: Chemical Testing (NATA 1993) and Technical Note No. 19 (NATA 1994)". Where satisfactory calibration cannot be achieved, the water quality data will not be used for interpretive purposes.

Calibration details will be recorded on a calibration record sheet and included in the Sampling Events Factual Reports.

4.10 Logistics

The laboratory sample containers will be shipped from the laboratory to the AECOM office in Adelaide prior to the commencement of fieldwork. All primary samples will be delivered to ALS Adelaide at the completion of fieldworks and transported by an ALS supplied courier to ALS Melbourne or Sydney for analysis.

All inter-laboratory duplicate samples will be couriered directly to the secondary laboratory by ALS laboratory under a separate CoC for analysis.

4.11 Analytical Suite and Laboratory Analysis Methods

4.11.1 Laboratory NATA Accreditation Details

Laboratory Sampling analysis is to be conducted using NATA certified laboratories which will implement a quality control plan in accordance with NEPM (2013).

4.11.2 Analytical schedule

All media sampled shall be analysed for the extended PFAS suite with standard LOR as outlined in **Table 10** below.

Table 10 Sample Analytical Suite for PFAS

PFAS Group	Compound	CAS No.
Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5
	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4
	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4
	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8
	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1
	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3

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PFAS Group	Compound	CAS No.
Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4
	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3
	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4
	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9
	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1
	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1
	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2
	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8
	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1
	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8
	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7
Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides	Perfluorooctane sulphonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	2448-09-7
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6
(n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4
	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2
	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4
	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0

The current standard laboratory limits of reporting (LOR) are described in **Table 11** below.

Table 11 Laboratory Limits of Reporting

Sample Media	Parameter	Technique/Method Reference	LOR*
Groundwater and Surface Water	Extended PFAS Suite	LC/MS-MS	0.01 – 1.0 µg/L

LC/MS-MS = Liquid chromatography–mass spectrometry

*LOR for Australian Laboratory Services (ALS)

4.12 Sample Nomenclature

In order to meet Defence data management requirements presented in **Section 4.0 of Annex L of the Defence Contamination Management Manual (DCMM)** (Department of Defence, 2018), a consistent sample nomenclature has been adopted for the program. All samples collected from each location should have a unique identification. The minimum mandatory requirements for the sample identifications are outlined in **Table 12**, further examples relevant to this SAQP are outlined in **Table 13**.

DRAFT**Table 12 Mandatory requirements for Defence sample nomenclature**

Sample ID	Location ID
PPPP_XX000_ZZZ_YYMMDD	XX000
e.g. 1200_BH001_1.2_190207	e.g. BH001
Reference	
PPPP – property identification (4-digits) XX – type of sample recovery 000 – location specific identification ZZZ – indicates the depth that the sample has been collected (in meters below ground level [bgl]) YYMMDD – date of sample collection	

Table 13 Sample Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Meaning	Matrix	Examples of Methods of Sampling	Example Sample Name/Comments
MW	Monitoring Well	Water	Groundwater	1200_MW104_180630 Aquifer details can also be added following the location ID if required, where; P – perched, S – shallow, I – intermediate, and; D – deep
SW	Surface water	Water	Surface water	1200_SW002_180630

4.12.1 Quality Assurance / Quality Control Sample Nomenclature

The naming convention for QA/QC samples are outlined in **Table 14**, below

Table 14 QA/QC sample naming convention

QA/QC Sample Type	Naming Convention (where XX is a sequential number independent of sample or matrix type)
Quality control duplicate samples	
Intra-laboratory duplicate (duplicate)	1200_QC1XX_YYMMDD
Inter-laboratory duplicate (triplicate)	1200_QC2XX_YYMMDD
Quality assurance samples	
Rinsate	1200_QC3XX_YYMMDD
Field Blank	1200_QC4XX_YYMMDD
Trip Blank	1200_QC5XX_YYMMDD

4.13 Defence ESdat Requirements

Defence has contracted Earth Science Information Systems (ESdIS), to provide contamination data management services through a cloud instance of its ESdat product.

All OMP field and laboratory data collected by AECOM will be uploaded, stored and managed in Defence's ESdat database in accordance with Section 6 of Annex L to the Defence Contamination Management Manual. AECOM will refer to historical investigation data to ensure consistent location codes are used to enable analysis of data trends. Where required under Annex L, non-compliant location codes will be resolved under direction from Defence.

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AECOM will upload the data from each monitoring event into ESdat prior to submitting the Sampling Event Factual Report.

4.14 Adopted Screening Criteria

PFAS screening values have been adopted for groundwater and surface water from the Defence OMP and are derived from the following documents:

PFAS screening values have been adopted for groundwater and surface water from the Defence OMP and are derived from the following documents:

- HEPA (2020) PFAS National Environmental Management Plan 2.0 (NEMP)
- Department of Health (DoH), 2019. Health Based Guidance Values for PFAS for use in site investigations in Australia. September 2019 (DOH 2019)
- National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC), 2019. Guidance on PFAS in Recreational Water. August 2019 (NHMRC 2019)
- National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999, Schedule B1, as amended in 2013 (ASC NEPM)

Adopted PFAS screening values are provided in **Table 15**.

Table 15 Adopted Groundwater and surface water screening values (µg/L)

Pathway	Compound	Criteria	Comment / Reference
Drinking water - Groundwater	PFOS + PFHxS	0.07 µg/L	The values presented in the PFAS NEMP, 2020 are from DoH 2017, which published final health-based guidance values for PFAS for use in site investigations in Australia. DoH utilised the TDI for PFOS and PFOA from FSANZ, 2017 and the methodology described in Chapter 6.3.3 of the National Health and Medical Research Council's (NHMRC) Australian Drinking Water Guidelines (ADWG), 2016 to determine drinking water values. For PFHxS, DoH 2017 noted that ' <i>FSANZ concluded that there was not enough toxicological and epidemiological information to justify establishing a tolerable daily intake. However, as a precaution, and for the purposes of site investigations, the PFOS tolerable daily intake should apply to PFHxS. In practice, this means that the level of PFHxS exposure should be added to the level of PFOS exposure; and this combined level be compared to the tolerable daily intake for PFOS.</i> ' <i>All groundwater results will be compared to these criteria.</i>
	PFOA	0.56 µg/L	
Recreational use – surface water	PFOS + PFHxS	2 µg/L	In August 2019, NHMRC released guidance on the assessment of PFAS in surface water. Rather than adopting an ingestion rate of 0.2 L of water per day (as per the ADWG formula), NHMRC adjusted this rate with consideration of an event frequency (150 events / year) to calculate an annual ingestion rate of 30 L per year.
	PFOA	10 µg/L	
Ecological Receptors			
Freshwater (95% species protection values) – surface water	PFOS	0.13 µg/L	HEPA (2020) NEMP 95% species protection. <i>All surface water and groundwater results will be compared to these criteria.</i>
	PFOA	220 µg/L	

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4.15 Waste Management

Due to the proposed “no purge” sampling methodology, it is not anticipated that significant volumes of liquid waste would be generated that would require management or disposal.

Single use sampling equipment and any waste generated during works (including generation of wastewater) will be managed and/or disposed of appropriately in accordance with State waste disposal requirements.

4.16 Quality Assurance/Quality Control Sampling

The recommendations within this document are based on the guidelines presented in:

- NEPM [the National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999] as amended in 2013.
- AS4482.1 Guide to the sampling and investigation of potentially contaminated soil, Part 1: Non-Volatile and Semi-Volatile Substances.
- AS4482.2 Guide to the sampling and investigation of potentially contaminated soil, Part 2: Volatile Substances.
- AS/NZ 5667.1 Water Quality Sampling – Guidance on the design of sampling programs, sampling techniques and the preservation and handing of samples.
- ANZECC&ARMCANZ (2000). Australian guidelines for water quality monitoring and reporting.
- ANZECC& ARMCANZ (2000). Australian and New Zealand guidelines for fresh and marine water quality.
- WA DER (2016). Interim Guideline on the Assessment and Management of Perfluoroalkyl and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS).
- United States Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA) (2000) Guidance on Systematic Planning Using the Data Quality Objectives Process EPA QA/G-4.

4.16.1 Field Intra-laboratory Duplicate and Inter-laboratory Duplicate Samples

Intra-laboratory and inter-laboratory field duplicates will be collected at a frequency of one per ten samples for each environmental media that are collected (10%). Repeatability will be assessed by relative percentage difference (RPD) between primary and duplicate samples. If RPD has variability greater than 30% the sample will be reviewed. The minimum volume of duplicate and inter-duplicate samples are to follow the below requirements set by the primary and secondary laboratories.

4.16.2 Rinsate Samples

Rinsate samples will be prepared in the field using laboratory prepared bottles and PFAS free deionised water used for the cleaning of ‘reusable sampling equipment’ (if used). These will be collected at a frequency of one sample per day of sampling when non-dedicated equipment is used when non-dedicated equipment is used.

4.16.3 Field Blank Samples

The Field Blank sample will be prepared in a clean environment (office or warehouse) and remain with the sample containers during sampling and during return to the lab. Field blank samples will be collected at a frequency of one sample per day.

4.16.4 Trip Blank Samples

The Trip Blank samples will be prepared in a clean environment (office or warehouse) and remain with the sample containers during sampling and during return to the lab.

4.16.5 Additional PFAS samples

Additional sample volumes will be obtained to enable laboratory QA/QC (duplicates and matrix spike) for PFAS analysis. The frequency of additional samples is 2:10 and 3:20, where two additional sets (2x20mL) are required per 10 primary samples, or three sets per 20 primary samples.

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4.17 Fieldwork Documentation

4.17.1 Field Observations and Results

Field notes will be maintained to record all field sampling events and include observations made at each sample location. Field notes will include information specific to the sample media as follows:

- Groundwater Samples – standing water level, comments on the observed characteristics of the sample (e.g. colour, turbidity, odour, sheen) and reported field water quality parameters (pH, EC, DO, ORP, temperature) will be recorded at regular intervals;
- Surface Water Samples – comments on the observed characteristics of the sample (e.g. colour, turbidity, odour, sheen), flow velocity and field water quality parameters (pH, EC, DO, ORP, temperature) will be recorded; and

HydraSleeve™ deployment depth will be recorded, and the deployment depth will be determined by referring to the screen interval for each well.

The coordinates for each sample location will be noted. The location of quality control (e.g. duplicate and inter-laboratory duplicate) sample collection points will also be noted.

AECOM's tablet-based Environmental Data Collection and Analysis ('EDCA') tool will be utilized by field staff to capture consistent field data based on project specific requirements, minimise potential data transcription errors, allow on-the-spot identification of potentially erroneous data in comparison to historical data and facilitate efficient data transfer to multiple data systems including ESdat.

4.17.2 Sample Labels

Sample containers will be labelled, as a minimum, with the following information:

- AECOM project number
- name of sampler
- sample ID
- date of sample collection

An indelible felt pen will be used for labelling, to ensure that the lettering is not erased during transit to the laboratory.

4.17.3 Chain of Custody Forms

A CoC form will be completed, documenting the sample identification number and analytes. The CoC documents the chain of events from sample collection to delivery at the laboratory and provides a traceable account of sample handling. The CoC form will be signed by both the sample collector and the receiving laboratory.

The CoC form will include the following information:

- job number (Note: the name of the site is not identified for confidentiality purposes)
- date and time of sample collection
- sample ID
- type of containers
- name of sampler
- laboratory to be used
- analyses required
- any comments
- signatures of the sampler and laboratory receiver.

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In the event that additional samples are collected during the field investigations due to observations made by the field team, (i.e. samples not proposed in this SAQP), Defence will be provided the rationale for collection of those samples and proposed laboratory analyses. Defence approval will be sought to include these samples on the CoC and to dispatch these samples to the laboratory.

Upon receipt of the original documents accompanying the samples at the laboratory, the laboratory will provide a sample receipt document (noting the temperature of samples upon receipt, analyses required and any non-conformances) and return the signed CoC form to confirm analyses to be performed and the due date for the analytical results.

4.17.4 Sampling Documentation

Field sampling sheets will be completed for each location, and will include the following information (as appropriate for the media being sampled):

- name of sampler
- sample location
- date /time of monitoring/ sampling
- sampling method
- observations of the sampled media
- calibration records.

Records of all equipment calibration will be included in the Sampling Event Factual Reports.

4.18 Reporting

4.18.1 Sampling Event Factual Report

No later than four weeks following the completion of each sampling event, AECOM will prepare and submit a Sampling Event Factual Report to Defence. A sampling event is defined as all sampling activities occurring in association with a PMAP defined season (i.e. summer / winter), which can include groundwater and surface water occurring at different times throughout a specified season as is appropriate for each sampling type. Each Sampling Event Factual Report will include:

- details of the scope of monitoring completed
- a description of the sampling methodologies used
- a summary of observations made while sampling (e.g. any visual or olfactory observations that may indicate impacts to surface water or groundwater)
- a summary of any changes to the monitoring network condition that may affect data integrity, or require rectification works, and recommendations for repair, replacement or decommissioning of a location
- a presentation of the analysis results in a table that includes comparisons with PFAS guidelines, highlighting any significant statistical deviations from historical monitoring and investigation data
- a presentation of the reduced groundwater levels for the event on a figure with inferred contours and inferred groundwater flow direction
- discussion of the analytical data quality, including review of the quality control sampling results and laboratory quality control data
- inclusion of the following information as attachments:
 - Figures
 - Tables
 - Sampling logs and forms including field water quality parameter measurements
 - Chain of custody forms

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- Laboratory analytical certificates and QAQC reports
- Equipment calibration certificates

4.18.2 Annual Monitoring and Management Report

At the end of each 12-month monitoring period, AECOM will prepare and submit an Annual Interpretive Report to Defence. Each Interpretive Report will include:

- evidence of compliance with the requirements of the SAQP and meeting stated objectives of the OMP
- relevant figures depicting sampling locations and site-specific hydrogeological features
- laboratory results and analysis including comparison with relevant screening criteria as identified in each OMP
- assessment and commentary on appropriate QA/QC procedures
- a review of the Conceptual Site Model and provision of a revised Conceptual Site Model if required
- data interpretation, including trends in groundwater concentration, gradient and flow directions
- assessment of statistically based trends that may inform decision making when it comes to the revision of an OMP
- a statement as to whether the risk profile has changed overall, or for any specific location at the Site, and a recommendation as to whether this should trigger an OMP and/or PMAP review, or other action.

4.18.3 OMP Review

Review of ongoing management at the site for the release to the government and public stakeholders. The report should contain the following information:

- identification of improvements to the OMP procedures in light of observed variability or concentration changes
- review of data gaps and nomination of measures to address significant gaps
- review of Changes in Australian or international practice and guidance in PFAS investigation
- reporting of changed conditions that require mitigation or warrant review of risk assessments

4.19 Deviations from OMP

While the scope of works and methodology described in this SAQP are generally consistent with that presented in the PMAP, a number of points of deviation are noted (refer to **Table 16** below).

Table 16 Deviations from OMP

No.	Description	Rationale
1	Adoption of Revised Recreational Screening Criteria for PFHxS+PFOS and PFOA	The National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC) published guidance on PFAS in Recreational Water in 2019. The adopted screening criteria for PFHxS+PFOS and PFOA in surface water have therefore been revised to 2 µg/L and 10 µg/L, respectively. This is reflected in Section 4.13 .
2	Sampling of groundwater and surface water for the non-PFAS suite.	Defence notified the AECOM project management team via email on 27th January 2021 that "all future OMP sampling events across all sites, the inclusion of non-PFAS analysis will need to be justified in advance and agreed by Defence Tech Policy through review of the SAQP".

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No.	Description	Rationale
3	Replacement of destroyed wells MW4011 and MW4063	Groundwater monitoring locations MW4011 and MW4063, representative of the Q1 aquifer, were not located by a licensed surveyor in 2020 and deemed destroyed. These monitoring locations were replaced by MW4218 and MW4219, respectively in 2020.
4	Well ID Changes: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• MW20327 to MW4220• MW21322 to MW4221• MW22767 to MW4222• MW15586 to MW4223	The naming changes were conducted to ensure that the well IDs are DCMM compliant.

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5.0 References

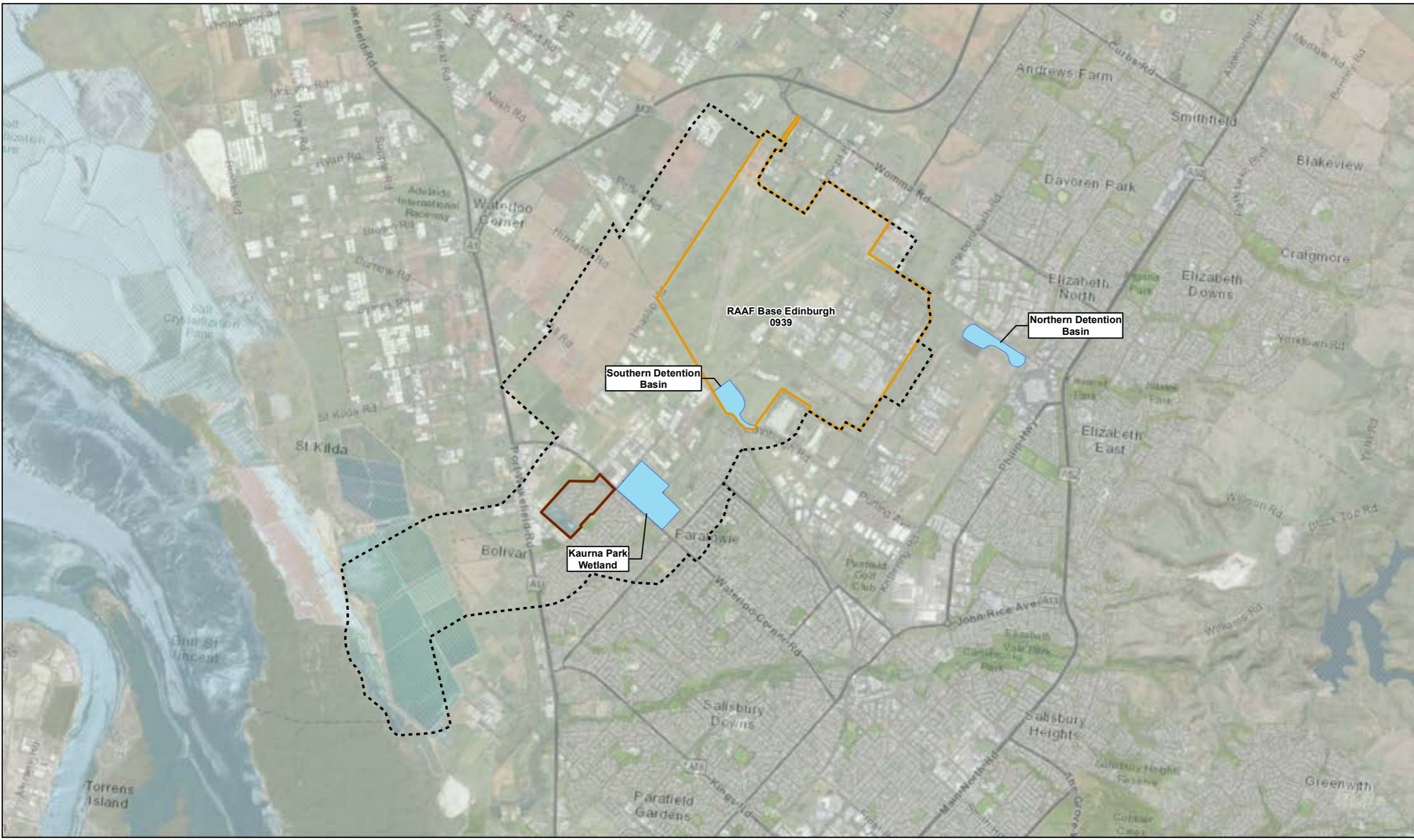
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Appendix A





Figures

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DATUM GDA 1994, PROJECTION MGA ZONE 54
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Kilometers
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- Legend**
-  Detention Basin
 -  Springbank Waters Estate
 -  RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
 -  Management Area

**Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH
SAMPLING ANALYSIS QUALITY PLAN**

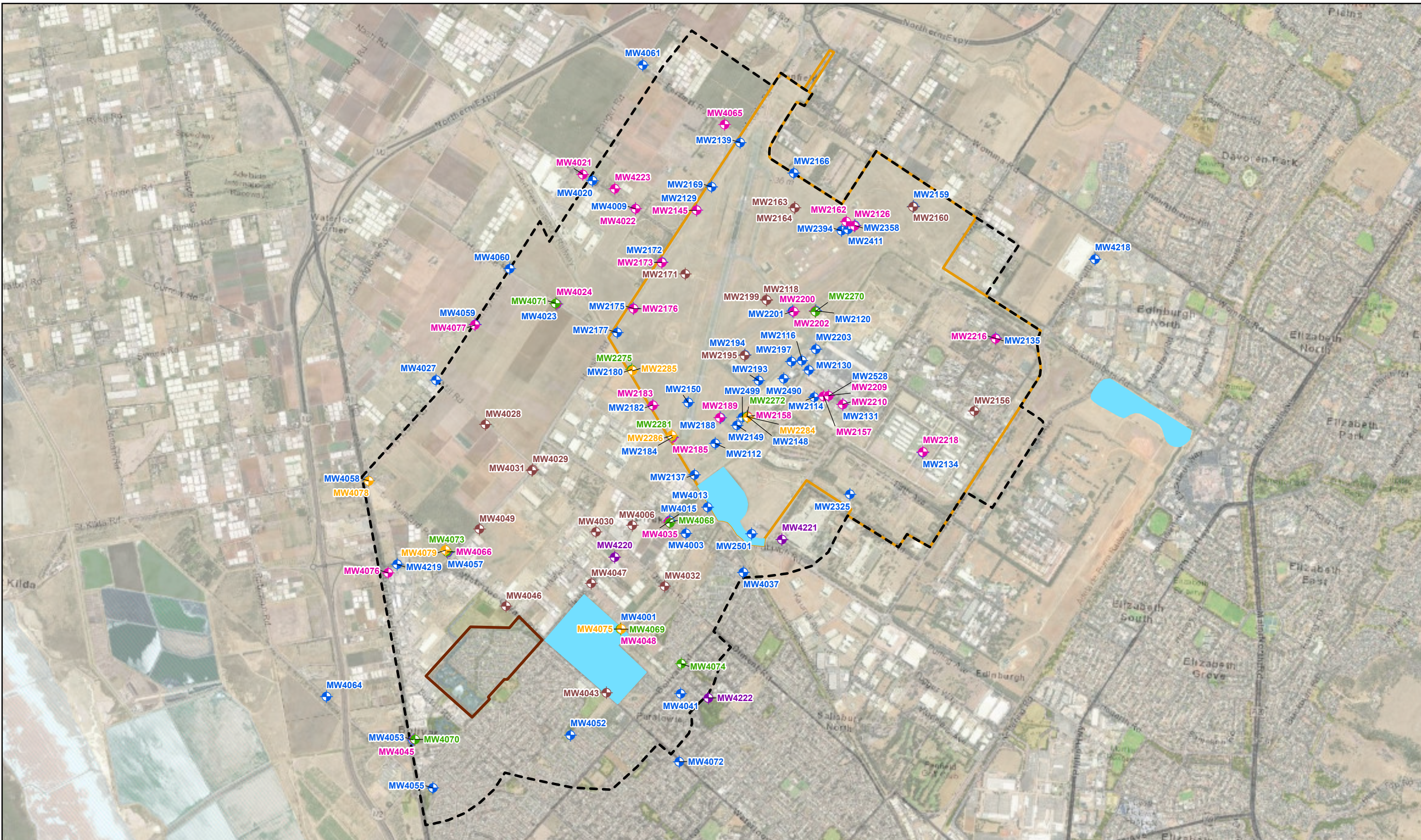
SITE LOCATION

PROJECT ID 60549059
CREATED BY JD
LAST MODIFIED [redacted] Feb 2020
VERSION: 1

**Figure
1**

Data sources:
Base Data: Imagery (c) 2017 ESRI

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Legend

- Gauging Locations Only
- Sample Locations**
- Q1 Aquifer
- Q2 Aquifer
- Q3 Aquifer
- Q4 Aquifer
- T1 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Springbank Waters Estate
- Detention Basin

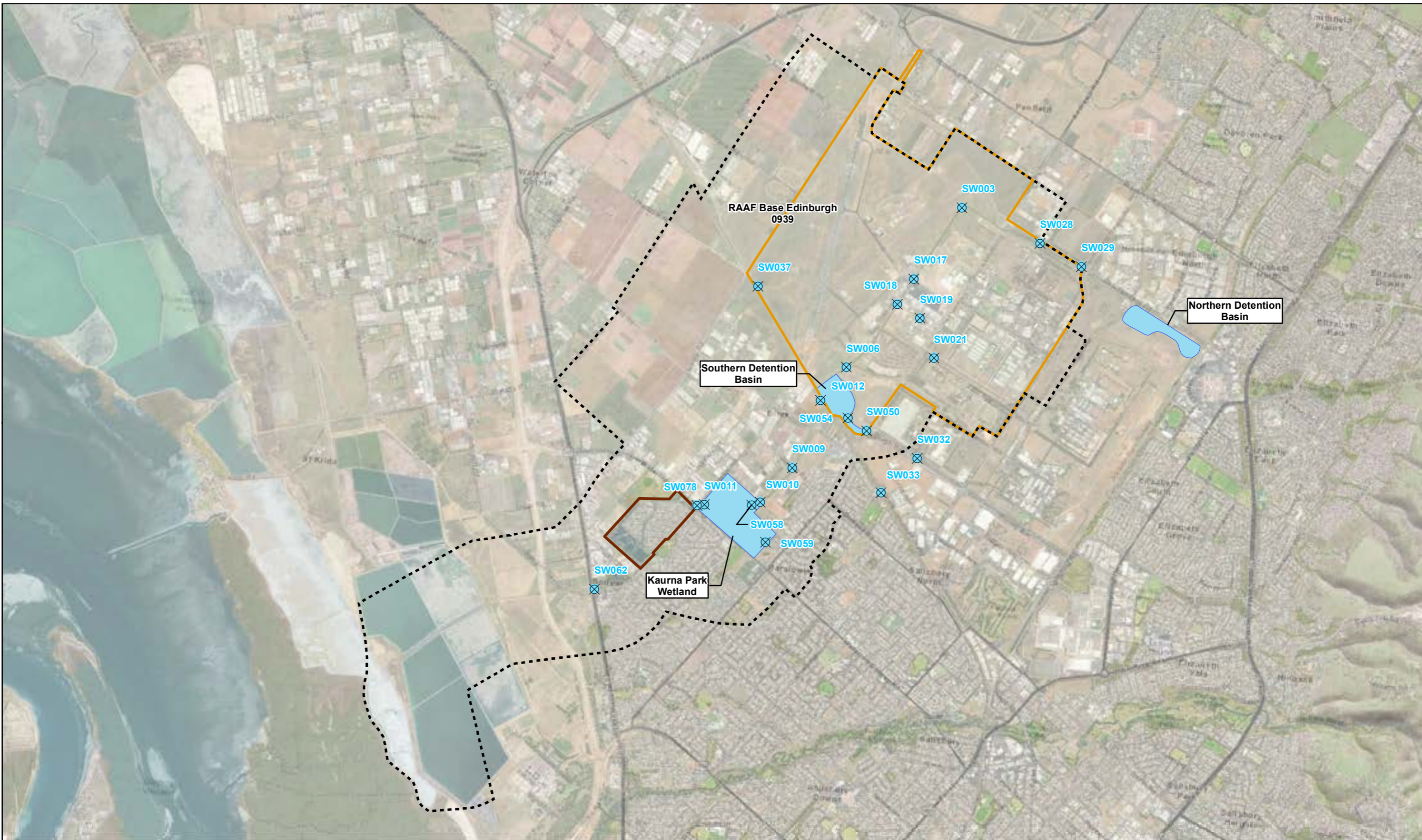
**Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH
PFAS ONGOING MONITORING
PROGRAM**

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE LOCATIONS

PROJECT ID	60612561	Figure 2
CREATED BY		
LAST MODIFIED	JUN 2021	
VERSION:	1	

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Kilometers

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Legend

- ✕ Surface Water Sample Locations
- Type**
- Detention Basin
- Springbank Waters Estate
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Management Area

**Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH
SAMPLING ANALYSIS QUALITY PLAN**

SURFACE WATER SAMPLE LOCATIONS

PROJECT ID: 60549059	Figure
CREATED BY: JD	3
LAST MODIFIED: [REDACTED] Feb 2020	
VERSION: [REDACTED]	

Data sources:
Base Data: Imagery (c) 2017 ESRI

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Appendix B

Monitoring Location Details

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Table B-1 RAAF Edinburgh groundwater sampling locations

Location Code	Legacy Name	On/Off-Base	Easting	Northing	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation	Target Aquifer
MW2528	EDGW04	On-Base	282771.879	6156117.22	-34.71394272	138.6279274	17.181	Q1
MW2358	GW0008	On-Base	282826.507	6157777.781	-34.69899246	138.6289507	20.062	Q1
MW2325	GW0015	On-Base	283088.844	6155196.652	-34.72230448	138.6311493	19.127	Q1
MW2394	GW0303	On-Base	282703.846	6157711.271	-34.69956566	138.6275954	18.788	Q1
MW2411	GW0321	On-Base	282765.25	6157734.774	-34.69936695	138.6282713	18.718	Q1
MW2490	GW0416	On-Base	282322.218	6156228.298	-34.71284622	138.6230497	17.58	Q1
MW2499	GW0428	On-Base	281970.784	6155813.554	-34.71650818	138.6191079	15.769	Q1
MW2501	GW0431	On-Base	282192.393	6154706.588	-34.72652927	138.6212403	15.673	Q1
MW4001	GW2101	Off-Base	281051.12	6153645.1	-34.73584926	138.6085099	12.909	Q1
MW4003	GW2103	Off-Base	281563.05	6154636.05	-34.72703044	138.614354	13.46	Q1
MW2112	GW2112	On-Base	281741.031	6155529.325	-34.71902005	138.6165274	15.877	Q1
MW2114	GW2114	On-Base	282634.947	6156088.193	-34.71417514	138.6264258	17.697	Q1
MW2116	GW2116	On-Base	282474.473	6156425.192	-34.71110461	138.6247617	16.978	Q1
MW2120	GW2120	On-Base	282550.211	6156915.876	-34.70669961	138.6257145	18.18	Q1
MW4009	GW2123	Off-Base	280706.519	6157684.146	-34.69938367	138.6057986	14.368	Q1
MW2126	GW2126	On-Base	282821.694	6157773.259	-34.69903218	138.628897	20.151	Q2
MW2129	GW2129	On-Base	281293.3	6157743.13	-34.69897789	138.6122153	15.881	Q1
MW2130	GW2130	On-Base	282552.47	6156339.583	-34.71189255	138.6255907	17.483	Q1
MW2131	GW2131	On-Base	282917.551	6156051.529	-34.71456556	138.6295	18.058	Q1
MW2134	GW2134	On-Base	283736.786	6155685.931	-34.71803335	138.6383455	19.716	Q1
MW2135	GW2135	On-Base	284303.65	6156860.304	-34.7075718	138.6448313	20.504	Q1
MW2137	GW2137	On-Base	281577.14	6155206.08	-34.72189747	138.6146553	15.791	Q1

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Location Code	Legacy Name	On/Off-Base	Easting	Northing	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation	Target Aquifer
MW2139	GW2139	On-Base	281632.57	6158438.41	-34.69278588	138.6160963	18.653	Q1
MW4013	GW2141	Off-Base	281740.99	6154912.4	-34.72457855	138.6163673	13.123	Q1
MW4015	GW2143	Off-Base	281393.67	6154742.55	-34.72603464	138.6125331	13.627	Q1
MW2145	GW2145	On-Base	281292.201	6157738.97	-34.69901514	138.6122023	15.838	Q2
MW2148	GW2148	On-Base	282016.563	6155826.88	-34.71639788	138.6196109	16.49	Q1
MW2149	GW2149	On-Base	281927.977	6155729.841	-34.71725331	138.6186192	16.626	Q1
MW2150	GW2150	On-Base	281434.777	6155891.215	-34.71569396	138.6132793	14.873	Q1
MW2157	GW2157	On-Base	282722.366	6156108.631	-34.71400958	138.627385	17.777	Q2
MW2158	GW2158	On-Base	282018.71	6155826.137	-34.71640503	138.6196341	16.498	Q2
MW2159	GW2159	On-Base	283365.069	6158028.597	-34.6968468	138.6348905	20.478	Q1
MW2162	GW2162	On-Base	282739.13	6157806.205	-34.69871779	138.6280048	19.721	Q2
MW2166	GW2166	On-Base	282180.908	6158209.564	-34.69496473	138.6220189	19.063	Q1
MW2169	GW2169	On-Base	281409.894	6157982.257	-34.69684828	138.6135492	16.608	Q1
MW2172	GW2172	On-Base	281021.721	6157205.643	-34.70376254	138.6091132	15.828	Q1
MW2173	GW2173	On-Base	281019.446	6157202.096	-34.70379401	138.6090875	15.882	Q2
MW2175	GW2175	On-Base	280799.695	6156727.962	-34.70801886	138.6065669	14.438	Q1
MW2176	GW2176	On-Base	280802.339	6156726.432	-34.70803321	138.6065953	14.282	Q2
MW2177	GW2177	On-Base	280673.63	6156478.397	-34.71024039	138.6051266	13.902	Q1
MW2180	GW2180	On-Base	280854.437	6156141.191	-34.71331739	138.6070118	14.195	Q1
MW2182	GW2182	On-Base	281097.704	6155825.423	-34.71621459	138.6095842	13.821	Q1
MW2183	GW2183	On-Base	281099.453	6155822.869	-34.71623798	138.6096027	14.831	Q2
MW2184	GW2184	On-Base	281322.651	6155539.506	-34.71883887	138.6119647	14.438	Q1
MW2185	GW2185	On-Base	281324.521	6155537.376	-34.71885846	138.6119845	15.286	Q2

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Location Code	Legacy Name	On/Off-Base	Easting	Northing	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation	Target Aquifer
MW2188	GW2188	On-Base	281762.006	6155782.891	-34.71673989	138.6168219	15.46	Q1
MW2189	GW2189	On-Base	281755.198	6155782.364	-34.71674319	138.6167474	15.201	Q2
MW2193	GW2193	On-Base	282083.972	6156180.783	-34.71322357	138.6204378	15.918	Q1
MW2194	GW2194	On-Base	281923.771	6156413.57	-34.71109197	138.61875	15.31	Q1
MW2197	GW2197	On-Base	282374.703	6156402.056	-34.71129183	138.6236671	17.642	Q1
MW2200	GW2200	On-Base	282543.677	6156912.168	-34.70673163	138.6256422	17.903	Q2
MW2201	GW2201	On-Base	282328.28	6156884.26	-34.70693724	138.623285	16.395	Q1
MW2202	GW2202	On-Base	282339.379	6156884.804	-34.7069347	138.6234062	16.473	Q2
MW2203	GW2203	On-Base	282594.053	6156550.269	-34.71000309	138.6260987	16.772	Q1
MW2209	GW2209	On-Base	282771.057	6156119.013	-34.71392639	138.6279189	17.075	Q2
MW2210	GW2210	On-Base	282915.644	6156052.52	-34.71455622	138.6294795	18.087	Q2
MW2216	GW2216	On-Base	284302.256	6156858.146	-34.70759095	138.6448156	20.468	Q2
MW2218	GW2218	On-Base	283737.881	6155688.014	-34.71801482	138.638358	19.774	Q2
MW4020	GW2222	Off-Base	280262.039	6157902.771	-34.69731845	138.6010065	13.97	Q1
MW4021	GW2223	Off-Base	280162.081	6157953.67	-34.69683837	138.5999293	13.697	Q2
MW4022	GW2224	Off-Base	280708.645	6157682.827	-34.69939601	138.6058215	14.423	Q2
MW4023	GW2225	Off-Base	280062.128	6156682.135	-34.70827333	138.5985078	11.855	Q1
MW4024	GW2226	Off-Base	280058.859	6156683.906	-34.70825667	138.5984726	11.895	Q2
MW4027	GW2229	Off-Base	278995.078	6155816.206	-34.71584508	138.5866391	9.532	Q1
MW4035	GW2237	Off-Base	281385.49	6154724.714	-34.72619359	138.6124392	13.735	Q2
MW4037	GW2239	Off-Base	282158.469	6154330.943	-34.72990662	138.620773	15.193	Q1
MW4041	GW2243	Off-Base	281698.489	6153093.969	-34.74095355	138.6154327	14.606	Q1
MW4045	GW2247	Off-Base	279199.241	6152349.625	-34.74712252	138.587959	7.328	Q2

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Location Code	Legacy Name	On/Off-Base	Easting	Northing	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation	Target Aquifer
MW4048	GW2250	Off-Base	281049.868	6153646.689	-34.73583468	138.6084967	12.975	Q2
MW4052	GW2254	Off-Base	280690.601	6152573.495	-34.74542698	138.6042963	12.057	Q1
MW4053	GW2255	Off-Base	279188.909	6152343.871	-34.74717213	138.5878447	7.45	Q1
MW4055	GW2257	Off-Base	279435.394	6151906.92	-34.75116227	138.5904208	7.883	Q1
MW4057	GW2259	Off-Base	279304.791	6154180.176	-34.7306524	138.5895904	9.429	Q1
MW4058	GW2260	Off-Base	278462.155	6154773.696	-34.7251225	138.5805504	9.407	Q1
MW4059	GW2261	Off-Base	279305.562	6156391.634	-34.71072765	138.5901773	10.204	Q1
MW4060	GW2262	Off-Base	279571.842	6156963.69	-34.70563095	138.593232	11.386	Q1
MW4061	GW2263	Off-Base	280610.08	6159070.033	-34.68687615	138.6051065	16.538	Q1
MW4064	GW2266	Off-Base	278310.213	6152656.76	-34.74416262	138.5783357	5.885	Q1
MW4065	GW2267	Off-Base	281463.537	6158592.151	-34.69136457	138.6142922	17.754	Q2
MW4066	GW2268	Off-Base	279299.733	6154184.38	-34.73061343	138.5895363	9.478	Q2
MW2270	GW2270	On-Base	282547.804	6156909.705	-34.7067547	138.6256866	18.1	Q3
MW2272	GW2272	On-Base	282013.185	6155820.708	-34.71645277	138.6195724	16.499	Q3
MW2275	GW2275	On-Base	280856.688	6156139.367	-34.71333431	138.6070359	14.121	Q3
MW4068	GW2276	Off-Base	281397.098	6154718.989	-34.72624766	138.6125644	13.749	Q3
MW4069	GW2277	Off-Base	281047.303	6153643.642	-34.73586158	138.6084679	12.92	Q3
MW4070	GW2278	Off-Base	279207.701	6152352.027	-34.74710271	138.588052	7.311	Q3
MW4071	GW2279	Off-Base	280049.801	6156687.674	-34.70822078	138.5983747	12.009	Q3
MW4072	GW2280	Off-Base	281762.567	6152443.874	-34.7468246	138.6159638	17.147	Q1
MW2281	GW2281	On-Base	281315.913	6155548.054	-34.71876041	138.6118934	15.229	Q3
MW4073	GW2282	Off-Base	279293.739	6154188.651	-34.73057366	138.589472	9.458	Q3
MW4074	GW2283	Off-Base	281669.974	6153381.792	-34.73835417	138.615196	14.06	Q3

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Location Code	Legacy Name	On/Off-Base	Easting	Northing	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation	Target Aquifer
MW2284	GW2284	On-Base	282023.019	6155820.604	-34.7164558	138.6196797	16.509	Q4
MW2285	GW2285	On-Base	280863.979	6156130.184	-34.71341861	138.6071131	14.287	Q4
MW2286	GW2286	On-Base	281314.915	6155556.531	-34.71868382	138.6118847	15.323	Q4
MW4075	GW2287	Off-Base	281056.027	6153645.937	-34.73584278	138.6085637	13.059	Q4
MW4076	GW2288	Off-Base	278758.499	6153913.616	-34.73293587	138.5835586	7.942	Q2
MW4077	GW2289	Off-Base	279303.525	6156386.059	-34.71077744	138.5901537	10.232	Q2
MW4078	GW2290	Off-Base	278466.575	6154772.265	-34.72513635	138.5805983	9.537	Q4
MW4079	GW2291	Off-Base	279280.86	6154197.582	-34.73049041	138.5893338	9.505	Q4
MW4218		Off-Base	278835.791	6154005.372	-34.69989048	138.6544269	9.09	Q1
MW4219		Off-Base	285162.761	6157732.886	-34.732125905	138.58442623	22.01	Q1
MW4221	MW21322	Off-Base	280486.76	6157850.52	-34.6978375	138.6034444	-	T1
MW4220	MW20327	Off-Base	280909.77	6154326.51	-34.7296795	138.6071443	-	T1
MW4222	MW22767	Off-Base	282490.91	6154688.32	-34.7267575	138.6244933	-	T1
MW4223	MW15586	Off-Base	281969.77	6153088.54	-34.7410605	138.6183923	-	Q2

DRAFT**Table B-2 RAAF Edinburgh groundwater gauging locations**

Location Code	Legacy Name	On/Off-Base	Easting	Northing	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation	Target Aquifer
MW4006	GW2106	Off-Base	281041.1	6154650	-34.7268	138.6087	13.283	Q1
MW2118	GW2118	On-Base	282064.2	6156966	-34.7061	138.6204	17.329	Q1
MW2156	GW2156	On-Base	284182.7	6156138	-34.7141	138.6433	19.773	Q1
MW2160	GW2160	On-Base	283362.1	6158022	-34.6969	138.6349	20.433	Q2
MW2163	GW2163	On-Base	282228.1	6157877	-34.698	138.6224	18.161	Q1
MW2164	GW2164	On-Base	282231.4	6157875	-34.698	138.6225	18.172	Q2
MW2171	GW2171	On-Base	281258.1	6157117	-34.7046	138.6117	16.471	Q1
MW2195	GW2195	On-Base	281919.3	6156409	-34.7111	138.6187	16.05	Q2
MW2199	GW2199	On-Base	282067.5	6156962	-34.7062	138.6205	17.177	Q2
MW4028	GW2230	Off-Base	279518.8	6155448	-34.7193	138.5923	10.396	Q1
MW4029	GW2231	Off-Base	280022.4	6155069	-34.7228	138.5977	11.916	Q1
MW4030	GW2232	Off-Base	280701.1	6154545	-34.7277	138.6049	11.755	Q1
MW4031	GW2233	Off-Base	280017.9	6155061	-34.7229	138.5976	11.831	Q2
MW4032	GW2234	Off-Base	281420.7	6154105	-34.7318	138.6127	12.948	Q2
MW4043	GW2245	Off-Base	280987.1	6153017	-34.7415	138.6076	12.125	Q1
MW4046	GW2248	Off-Base	279926.1	6153731	-34.7348	138.5963	9.19	Q1
MW4047	GW2249	Off-Base	280715.2	6154048	-34.7322	138.6049	11.657	Q1
MW4049	GW2251	Off-Base	279581.7	6154438	-34.7284	138.5927	10.643	Q1

DRAFT**Table B-3 RAAF Edinburgh surface water sampling locations**

Location Code	On/Off-Base	Easting	Northing	Latitude	Longitude
SW003	On-Base	283148	6157551	-34.7011	138.6324
SW006	On-Base	281961.4	6155415	-34.7201	138.6189
SW009	Off-Base	281443	6154098	-34.7319	138.6129
SW010	Off-Base	281102	6153625	-34.736	138.6091
SW011	Off-Base	280418.6	6153512	-34.7369	138.6016
SW012	Off-Base	281694.9	6154967	-34.7241	138.6159
SW017	On-Base	282662	6156600	-34.7096	138.6269
SW018	On-Base	282495.8	6156265	-34.7126	138.625
SW019	On-Base	282793.3	6156126	-34.7139	138.6282
SW021	On-Base	283025.1	6155654	-34.7182	138.6306
SW028	On-Base	284158.6	6157225	-34.7043	138.6433
SW029	Off-Base	284701.9	6157000	-34.7064	138.6492
SW032	Off-Base	282965.8	6154400	-34.7295	138.6296
SW033	Off-Base	282572.2	6153923	-34.7337	138.6252
SW037	On-Base	280753.6	6156279	-34.7121	138.6059
SW050	On-Base	282305.2	6154665	-34.7269	138.6225
SW054	On-Base	282056.9	6154791	-34.7257	138.6198
SW058	Off-Base	281001.8	6153579	-34.7364	138.608
SW059	Off-Base	281224.4	6153143.463	-34.7404	138.6102
SW062	Off-Base	279192.8	6152310.49	-34.7474	138.5878
SW078	Off-Base	280330.2	6153491.8	-34.7370	138.6006

Appendix C

Factual Reports

Prepared for
Department of Defence Directorate
of PFAS Remediation Environment
and Engineering Branch
ABN: 68706814312

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Sampling Event Factual Report, January and February 2022

PFAS OMP - RAAF Base Edinburgh

27-Sep-2022
PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan

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PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan
Sampling Event Factual Report, January and February 2022 – PFAS OMP - RAAF
Base Edinburgh

D R A F T

Sampling Event Factual Report, January and February 2022

PFAS OMP - RAAF Base Edinburgh

Client: Department of Defence Directorate of PFAS Remediation Environment and Engineering Branch

ABN: 68706814312

Prepared by

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ABN 20 093 846 925

27-Sep-2022

Job No.: 60612561

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DRAFT**Quality Information**

Document Sampling Event Factual Report, January and February 2022

Ref 60612561_0939_EDN_RP_20220927_Rev0.docx

Date 27-Sep-2022

Prepared by [REDACTED]

Reviewed by [REDACTED]

Revision History

Rev	Revision Date	Details	Authorised	
			Name/Position	Signature
0	27-Sep-2022	Final	[REDACTED] Principal Environmental Scientist	[REDACTED]

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DRAFT**Abbreviations**

Term	Description
AECOM	AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
ALS	Australian Laboratory Services
ASC NEPM	National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999
DCMM	Defence Contamination Management Manual
DEW	Department for Environment and Water
DO	Dissolved oxygen
DoH	Department of Health
EC	Electrical conductivity
FSANZ	Food Standards Australia and New Zealand
GPA	Groundwater Prohibition Area
HEPA	Heads of Environmental Protection Agencies
LOR	Limit of reporting
mAHD	metres Australian Height Datum
mbtoc	metres below top of casing
NATA	National Association of Testing Authorities
NEMP	National Environmental Management Plan
NEPC	National Environment Protection Council
NHMRC	National Health and Medical Research Council
NMI	National Measurement Institute
NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Unit
NSW	New South Wales
OMP	Ongoing Monitoring Plan
ORP	Oxidation-reduction potential
PFAS	Per- and poly-fluoroalkyl substances
PFHxS	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid
PFOA	Perfluorooctanoic acid
PFOS	Perfluorooctane sulfonate
PMAP	PFAS Management Area Plan
QA/QC	Quality Assurance/Quality Control
Q1	Quaternary aquifer unit 1
RAN	Royal Australian Navy
SA EPA	South Australian Environment Protection Authority

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Term	Description
SAQP	Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan
SWL	Standing water level
T1	Tertiary aquifer unit 1

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1.0 Introduction

1.1 General

AECOM Australia Pty Ltd (AECOM) was engaged by the Department of Defence (Defence) to implement the per- and poly-fluoroalkyl substances (PFAS) Ongoing Monitoring Plan (OMP) outlined in the *PFAS Management Area Plan (PMAP)* (Defence, 2019) at RAAF Base Edinburgh (the 'Base') in South Australia. The locations of the Base and Investigation Area are shown in **Figure 1.1, Appendix A** and PFAS source areas as outlined in the PMAP (Defence, 2019) are shown in **Figure 1.2, Appendix A**. A groundwater prohibition area (GPA) was gazetted by the South Australian Environmental Protection Agency (SA EPA) on 3 February 2022 and is largely coincident with the Management Area, as shown on **Figure 1.3, Appendix A**.

The primary purpose of the PFAS OMP is to monitor changes to the PFAS impact in groundwater and surface water pathways associated with sources of PFAS as initially assessed through the detailed site investigation phase of works. Changes may result from the specific or cumulative impact of remediation or containment actions, existing transportation trends, and changes to hydrogeology or weather events. Sampling events are undertaken on a biannual basis to capture seasonal data for the summer and winter seasons.

The monitoring program at RAAF Base Edinburgh includes a regime of groundwater and surface water sampling to capture these changes in the long term, to enable Defence to maintain an up-to-date understanding of temporal and spatial distribution, concentration and transport of PFAS contaminants. The data collected will assist in the timely identification of risks and inform Defence's approach to the management of PFAS, including updates and revisions to the PFAS Management Area Plan (Defence, 2019).

1.2 Objectives

As noted above, the objective of the PFAS OMP is to provide information on changes to PFAS impacts originating from Defence property to inform risk management decisions by Defence to protect human health and the environment.

The purpose of this PFAS OMP factual report is to summarise the scope of works and findings for the summer groundwater and surface water sampling event conducted in January and February 2022, specifically highlighting first time detections and/or first-time exceedances of adopted human health and ecological screening criteria for perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)+ perfluorooctane sulfonate (PFOS) and for perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA).

This report has been prepared in accordance with the *Defence PFAS OMP factual reports – interim guidance for preparation*, v0.2, May 2021 (Defence, 2021).

An annual interpretive report will be subsequently developed for the purpose of assessing the data collected during the discrete monitoring events completed over the preceding 12-month period and will include assessment of environmental variability and any statistically significant trends in PFAS concentrations

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2.0 Scope of Work

The sampling event was completed in general accordance with the Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan SAQP (AECOM, 2022).

Prior to commencement of the sampling event the SAQP was reviewed to ensure compliance with the following:

- PFAS National Environmental Management Plan version 2.0 (PFAS NEMP 2.0) (HEPA, 2020)
- National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999, Schedule B1, (ASC NEPM)
- Defence Routine Environment Water Quality Monitoring Manual (Department of Defence, 2019)
- Defence Contamination Management Manual (DCMM) (Department of Defence, 2021)
- AS/NZ 5667:1998 Water quality – Sampling (AS/NZS, 1998)
- Australian and New Zealand Guidelines for Fresh and Marine Water Quality (ANZG, 2019)
- Relevant State regulatory guidelines.

In summary, the scope of works completed for this sampling event included:

- Obtaining access to two City of Salisbury operational bores, one Department for Environment and Water (DEW) monitoring bore and one private bore.
- Collection of groundwater samples (including gauging of groundwater levels), in January and February 2022 from 104 of 105 planned existing monitoring wells using Hydrasleeves™ (refer to **Table 1** below, and **Figure 2, Appendix A** for specific locations).
- Eighteen wells were gauged only to supplement the well network targeted for sampling to inform groundwater flow directions (refer **Table 2** below).
- Collection of intra- and inter-laboratory duplicate samples at a rate of 1 in 10 primary samples and rinsates, field blanks and trip blanks.
- Analysis of all samples for a suite of 28 PFAS analytes at the standard limit of reporting (LOR).
- Data management of the PFAS OMP field and laboratory data in the Defence ESdat database.
- Preparation of this Sampling Event Factual Report.

DRAFT**Table 1 Groundwater Sampling Locations**

Location Description	Aquifer	On-Base wells/bores	Off-base wells/bores	Number of wells/bores
Background North and Northeast of Base	Quaternary aquifer unit 1 (Q1)	MW2325, MW2134, MW2135, MW2159	MW2218	On-Base (6 locations) Off-Base (1 location)
	Q2	MW2216, MW4218*	-	
Source Area P4	Q1	MW2358, MW2411, MW2394	-	On-Base (5 locations)
	Q2	MW2126, MW2162	-	
Source Areas P9 and P15, P11, P16 and P21	Q1	MW2499, MW2112, MW2116, MW2120, MW2148, MW2149, MW2150, MW2188, MW2194, MW2197, MW2201, MW2202, MW2203	-	On-Base (19 locations)
	Q2	MW2158, MW2189, MW2200	-	
	Q3	MW2270, MW2272	-	
	Q4	MW2284	-	
Source Areas P1, P3A, P3B and P27	Q1	MW2528, MW2490 MW2114, MW2130, MW2131, MW2193	-	On-Base (9 locations)
	Q2	MW2157, MW2209, MW2210	-	
Southern, western and northern boundary	Q1	MW2501, MW2129, MW2137, MW2139, MW2166, MW2169, MW2172, MW2175, MW2177, MW2180, MW2182, MW2184	MW4013	On-Base (21 locations) Off-Base (1 location)
	Q2	MW2145, MW2173, MW2176, MW2183, MW2185	-	
	Q3	MW2275, MW2281	-	
	Q4	MW2285, MW2286	-	
Helps Road Drain	Q1	-	MW4001, MW4003, MW4015, MW4053	Off-Base (11 locations)
	Q2	-	MW4035, MW4045, MW4048	
	Q3	-	MW4068, MW4069 [^] , MW4070	
	Q4	-	MW4075	
Lateral extent of PFAS impacts	Q1	-	MW4009, MW4020, MW4023, MW4027,	Off-Base (20 locations)

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Location Description	Aquifer	On-Base wells/bores	Off-base wells/bores	Number of wells/bores
			MW4037, MW4041, MW4052, MW4055, MW4059, MW4060, MW4061, MW4064, MW4072, MW4219*	
	Q2		MW4021, MW4022, MW4024, MW4076#, MW4077	
	Q3		MW4071	
Proximity to identified licensed groundwater users	Q1	-	MW4057, MW4058	Off-Base (9 locations)
	Q2		MW4065, MW4066	
	Q3		MW4069 [^] , MW4073, MW4074,	
	Q4		MW4078, MW4079	
Tertiary Aquifer Bores	T1 (Tertiary aquifer unit 1)	-	MW21322, MW20327 (DEW) and MW22767	Off-Base (3 locations)
Private Property Bore	Q2	-	MW15586	Off-Base (1 location)

[^]Targeted wells are applicable to multiple investigation locations

[#]Location not accessed. See Table 3 for details.

* Wells MW4011 and MW4063 believed destroyed and replaced with wells MW4128 and MW4219, respectively.

Table 2 Groundwater Gauging Locations

Aquifer	On-Base wells/bores	Off-base wells/bores	Number of wells/bores
Q1	MW2118, MW2156, MW2163, MW2171	MW4006, MW4028, MW4029, MW4030, MW4043, MW4046, MW4047, MW4049	On-Base (4 locations) Off-Base (8 locations)
Q2	MW2160, MW2164, MW2199, MW2195	MW4031, MW4032	On-Base (4 locations) Off-Base (2 locations)

2.1 Deviations from the SAQP

Some deviations from the SAQP occurred. Outlined in **Table 3** below are the deviations from the SAQP (AECOM, 2022) during this sampling event.

Table 3 Deviations from the SAQP during sampling event for January/February 2022

SAQP	January/February 2022 Sampling Event	Impact on OMP
Field parameters to be obtained from 105 groundwater locations	One groundwater sampling location, MW4076, was not accessed during the monitoring round as the location was submerged in pooled water.	Data gap resulting in a minor impact to the PFAS OMP.
Sampling of 21 surface water locations.	Surface water locations were not sampled during and post the January/February	Data gap resulting in a moderate impact to the PFAS OMP. Summer season data was collected the previous year and will

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	2022 sampling event due to insufficient rainfall for sampling.	likely be collected the following dry season, which should still provide sufficient data to the overall Base trends analysis.
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3.0 Methodology

The methodology adopted for the biannual groundwater and surface water sampling events was in accordance with the SAQP (AECOM, 2022) and is summarised below in **Table 4**:

Table 4 Sampling Methodology

Item	January/February 2021 Sampling Events
Groundwater gauging	The depth to groundwater was measured in each monitoring well immediately prior to collection of groundwater samples using an interface probe.
Field parameters	<p>Groundwater Temperature, electrical conductivity (EC), dissolved oxygen (DO), oxidation-reduction potential (ORP), pH and observations of water quality were recorded for all groundwater samples.</p> <p>Groundwater field parameters were obtained after sampling by retrieving groundwater via Hydrasleeve™ samplers for measurement with a water quality meter.</p> <p>Field parameters and observations were collected electronically using AECOM's environmental data collection and analysis (EDCA) tool. Observations collected in the field are presented in Table T1 in Appendix B.</p> <p>Calibration certificates are presented in Appendix F.</p>
Sample collection	<p>Groundwater Groundwater samples were collected from accessible monitoring wells using no-purge methodology via HydraSleeves™, with the exception of wells MW4221, MW4222 and MW4223, which are permanently fitted with headworks and were sampled via a tap.</p> <p>Where not already in place from the previous sampling round, HydraSleeves™ were installed within the screened interval and 1 m from the base of the well for a minimum of 24 hours prior to the sampling round. This was based on a review of the well construction log, screened intervals for each location are shown in Table T1, Appendix B. Once sampling was completed, new HydraSleeves™ were deployed at the screened interval depth in preparation for the next sampling round.</p> <p>Groundwater samples obtained through a tap were collected by placing the laboratory sample bottle beneath the tap after the tap had run for 1-2 minutes to flush out the line/extraction pump.</p>
QAQC samples	Field QA/QC samples collected included intra-laboratory duplicate and inter-laboratory duplicate samples (i.e. splits), field blanks and rinsate samples. Refer to Appendix C for assessment of QAQC sample data.

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Item	January/February 2021 Sampling Events
Sample analysis	<p>Samples were submitted to the primary and secondary laboratories for analysis for the extended suite of PFAS, major ions, dissolved organic carbon and total suspended solids.</p> <p>ALS Environmental (ALS) Sydney, NSW was used as the primary laboratory. National Measurement Institute (NMI) of Sydney, NSW was used as the secondary laboratory. ALS and NMI methods for analyses were certified by the National Association of Testing Authorities (NATA).</p> <p>Chain of custody documents are presented in Appendix D and laboratory certificates are presented in Appendix E.</p>

3.1 Adopted Screening Criteria

Screening criteria were selected on the basis of national guidance in the form of the PFAS National Environmental Management Plan, Defence estate and environmental strategies, and Defence PFAS-specific strategies and guidance. Guidance documents used to assess the dataset includes the following:

- Department of Health (DoH), 2019. Health Based Guidance Values for PFAS for use in site investigations in Australia. April 2017 [updated September 2019].
- Heads of the Environment Protection Authority (HEPA), (2020), PFAS National Environmental Management Plan (NEMP). January 2020.
- Food Standards Australia New Zealand (FSANZ), 2017. Perfluorinated Chemicals in Food (FSANZ, 2017).
- National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC), 2019. Guidance on PFAS in Recreational Water. August 2019 (NHMRC 2019).
- National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure, 1999, Schedule B1.

The screening criteria which have been adopted are presented **Table 5** below.

Table 5 Summary of Adopted Screening Criteria

Pathway	Compound	Criteria	Comment/Reference
Human Health Receptors			
Drinking water - groundwater	PFOS + PFHxS	0.07 µg/L	The values are from the PFAS NEMP (HEPA, 2020). Where the guideline value refers to the sum of PFOS + PFHxS, this includes PFOS only, PFHxS only and the sum of the two (HEPA, 2020). <i>All groundwater results will be compared to these criteria.</i>
	PFOA	0.56 µg/L	
Recreational use	PFOS + PFHxS	2 µg/L	The values presented in the PFAS NEMP, 2020 are from NHMRC 2019, which published final health-based guidance values for PFAS for use in site investigations in Australia.
	PFOA	10 µg/L	
Ecological Receptors			
Freshwater (95% species protection values)	PFOS	0.13 µg/L	The values are from the PFAS NEMP (HEPA, 2020). <i>All surface water and groundwater results will be compared to these criteria.</i>
	PFOA	220 µg/L	

PFOS + PFHxS: Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid and Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid
PFOA: Perfluorooctanoic acid

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3.2 Data Quality Objectives and Data Validation

The data quality objectives (DQOs) and data quality indicators (DQIs) adopted for these works are presented in the SAQP (AECOM, 2022).

Data validation assessment is provided in **Appendix C**.

Data validation procedure employed in the assessment of the field and laboratory QA/QC data indicated that the reported analytical results are acceptably reliable for the purpose of this report.

All data collected during this event has been reviewed and uploaded to the Defence ESdat database in accordance with DCMM (Defence, 2021) requirements.

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4.0 Field Observations and Results

4.1 General Field Observations

The following field observations were applicable across the entirety of the sampling event.

Table 6 General Field Observations

Item	Observation
Weather conditions	Weather was observed to be partly cloudy and ranged from cool to hot conditions (20°C to 35°C) during the groundwater sampling event in January and February 2022. No rainfall occurred during the sampling event and insufficient rainfall was recorded in the weeks following for adequate volume to sample.
Estate Management Works or Training Activities	<p>During the sampling event, no notable estate works, or training activities were observed in the vicinity of sampling locations with the exception of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Flight training activities undertaken airside. Soil (Ventia) and groundwater (Enviropacific) remediation activity, i.e. soil washing and immobilisation and groundwater washing. <p>Due to the nature and location of these works within the groundwater sampling network, the works are not expected to affect data or samples collected within the sampling program or interpretations made for the Base at the time of sampling.</p> <p>Assessments to date of sampling locations in source area P9 indicate that PFAS concentrations in the Q1 and Q2 aquifers are generally stable and increasing trends were observed in the Q3 and Q4 aquifers, however these trends may be associated with system and/or well installation. The potential for remediation works in source area P9 (groundwater extraction for remediation and on-going soil remediation) will continue to be assessed in the Annual Interpretive Report for 2022.</p> <p>As the results for this sampling event are generally consistent with previous rounds, estate management activities or training activities that may have occurred prior to the sampling event do not appear to have had an impact.</p>

4.2 Groundwater

4.2.1 Field Observations and Field Measurements

Table 7 Groundwater observations and field measurements

Item	Observations and field measurements
Fieldwork dates	Groundwater sampling was completed between 31 January and 4 February 2022.
Access and sample collection	<p>All monitoring wells and bores were accessible, with the exception of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> MW4076 was not accessed due to being submerged in pooled water. Bores MW4221, MW4222 and MW4223 were sampled from a tap; headworks or infrastructure present restricted access to gauge groundwater levels at these bores. <p>A key obtained from DEW was required to access DEW bore MW4220. Council of Salisbury bores MW4221 and MW4222 required council escort for access.</p>
Monitoring well network	The monitoring well network was generally in good condition and unchanged from the previous round with deviations noted in Section 2.1 .
Contamination Observations	No visible or olfactory indications of contamination were observed during sampling.

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Item	Observations and field measurements
Depth to groundwater and flow direction	<p>Depth to groundwater for each aquifer ranged between:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Q1: 4.55 (MW4064) and 14.494 (MW4218) meters Australian Height Datum (m AHD). • Q2: 6.526 (MW4045) and 21.88 (MW2216) m AHD. • Q3: 2.99 (MW4068) and (MW2270) m AHD. • Q4: -2.577 (MW4078) and 8.196 (MW2284) m AHD. • T1: MW4220 was the only monitoring well available for gauging attributed to this aquifer, however, there is no top of casing (TOC) data available to calculate a corrected groundwater elevation. <p>As per the SAQP (AECOM, 2022), wells representing the Q3 and Q4 aquifers were gauged within a 24-hour period and wells representing the Q1 and Q2 aquifers were gauged within 5 days.</p> <p>Groundwater gauging data is presented in Table T1, Appendix B. Inferred groundwater contours and groundwater flow directions at the Base are shown on Figure 3.1, 3.2, 3.3 and 3.4 in Appendix A.</p> <p>Inferred groundwater contouring suggests that groundwater generally flows to the southwest across all quaternary aquifers, although with significant local variation in the Q1 aquifer associated with influence from surface water bodies. Insufficient data is available to generate groundwater contours for the T1 aquifer. These observations are generally consistent with previous collected groundwater data used for interpretation of groundwater flow direction.</p>
Geochemical parameters	<p>Groundwater geochemical parameters were measured after to collecting groundwater samples. The readings are presented in Table T1 in Appendix B, and are summarised below:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dissolved oxygen (mg/L): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Q1: 1.02 (MW2150) to 7.91 (MW4072) - Q2: 0.37 (MW2202) to 5.63 (MW4024) - Q3: 0.1 (MW2270) to 5.83 (MW4074) - Q4: 1.26 (MW2285) to 5.51 (MW4079) - T1: 1.02 (MW4222) to 3.45 (MW4221) • Electrical conductivity (µS/cm): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Q1: 932.7 (MW2112) to 28,683.2 (MW4023) - Q2: 1,055.8 (MW4048) to 29,493.9 (MW2173) - Q3: 2,541 (MW4074) to 11,306.3 (MW2281) - Q4: 3089.2 (MW2286) to 18,264 (MW4078) - T1: 1,339 (MW4222) to 2,005 (MW4221) • pH: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Q1: 6.39 (MW2137) to 9.61 (MW2148) - Q2: 6.75 (MW2185) to 10.08 (MW2200) - Q3: 6.72 (MW2281) to 11.91 (MW2272) - Q4: 6.10 (MW4078) to 12.22 (MW4079) - T1: 7.40 (MW4222) to 8.72 (MW4220) • Redox (mV): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Q1: -250.3 (MW2394) to 211.2 (MW2137) - Q2: -206.5 (MW2157) to 181.3 (MW2185) - Q3: -215.6 (MW4071) to 171.8 (MW2162) - Q4: -230.8 (MW2286) to 184.0 (MW4078) - T1: -149.6 (MW4220) to -49.1 (MW4221)

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4.2.2 PFAS Groundwater Analytical Results

The PFAS groundwater analytical results from the January and February 2022 sampling event are presented in **Table T2** in **Appendix B**. Of the 104 groundwater wells sampled during this event, 76 samples reported concentrations of PFAS compounds above the laboratory LOR.

PFHxS+PFOS concentrations across on-Base locations ranged between 0.02 µg/L (MW2173) and 8,860 µg/L (MW2116) and for off-base locations ranged between below the laboratory LOR (<0.01) at 20 locations and 9.68 µg/L (MW4015).

PFOA concentrations across on-Base locations ranged between below the laboratory LOR (<0.01 µg/L) at 21 locations and 9.66 µg/L (MW2197) and for off-base locations ranged between below the laboratory LOR (<0.01 µg/L) at 26 locations and 0.22 µg/L (MW4003).

New maximum values for PFHxS+PFOS were reported at MW2114, MW2185, MW2270, MW4074 and MW4075.

New maximum values for PFOA were reported at MW2114, MW2183, MW2185, MW2270, MW2284 and MW4075.

One first time exceedance of the PFAS NEMP drinking water guideline was reported at off-base location MW4074 (0.09 µg/L). This deviation from the historical data set is recorded in **Table 8** below and shown graphically on **Figure 4, Appendix A**.

It is noted that analytical results for MW2218 and MW4218 may have been swapped during laboratory processing. The laboratory could not confirm whether or not a switch in bottles during intake processing occurred. Field notes obtained during the sampling event indicate that the sample IDs and sample bottles were not misidentified during the sampling event. Results from the next round of sampling (July 2022) will be used to inform whether the data reported for these two locations during the January/February monitoring event is accurate or if a processing error likely occurred.

Table 8 Deviations from historical dataset

Deviation Type	Location	PFHxS+PFOS concentration (ug/L)		PFOS concentration (ug/L)		PFOA concentration (ug/L)	
		February 2022	Previous maximum	February 2022	Previous maximum	February 2021	Previous maximum
First time exceedance of PFAS NEMP drinking water guideline	MW4074 (off-Base)	0.09	0.03	0.09	0.03	<0.01	<0.01

Yellow cells denote new exceedance of human health screening criteria.

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5.0 Summary and Next Sampling Events

5.1 Summary of Monitoring Event

The biannual groundwater monitoring event was completed at the Base, publicly accessible land and on a private property within the Management Area between 31 January and 4 February 2022. The program included:

- gauging and sampling of groundwater from 104 monitoring wells and bores.
- gauging of an additional 18 monitoring wells.

Table 9 summarises the findings of the January and February 2022 sampling event and recommended actions.

Table 9 Summary of Sampling Event

Item	Comment	Recommended Actions
Access to sampling locations	Location MW4076 was not accessed due to being submerged in pooled water. No surface water locations were sampled due to insufficient rainfall during the monitoring event.	Continue monitoring in accordance with the PFAS OMP.
Monitoring well network condition	The monitoring well network was generally in good condition and unchanged from the previous round. Damaged bolts were noted at MW4060 and were replaced during sampling.	No action required
Analytical Results	PFAS concentrations were recorded above the LOR at 76 of 104 sampled groundwater monitoring locations.	No action required
First time detection of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS in groundwater or surface water	Groundwater No first-time detections above the LOR were recorded for PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS.	Continue monitoring in accordance with the PFAS OMP.
First time exceedance of screening criteria.	Groundwater A first-time exceedance of screening criteria was recorded in groundwater at MW074 (0.09 µg/L).	Defence notified and a S83a notification issued to the SA EPA. Continue monitoring in accordance with the PFAS OMP.

5.2 Upcoming Sampling Events

The next biannual sampling event is scheduled for July/August 2022.

5.3 Upcoming Annual Interpretive Report

The next annual interpretive report is scheduled to be delivered in November 2022.

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6.0 References

AECOM Australia Pty Ltd (AECOM), 2021, *Sampling Analysis and Quality Plan - RAAF Base Edinburgh* prepared for Department of Defence, issued 3 February 2022.

Australian and New Zealand Guidelines (ANZG), 2018, *Australian and New Zealand Guidelines for Fresh and Marine Water Quality*. Australian and New Zealand Governments and Australian state and territory governments

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Heads of EPAs Australia and New Zealand (HEPA), 2020, *PFAS National Environmental Management Plan Version 2.0* January 2020 (PFAS NEMP 2.0).

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Appendix A

Figures



AECOM
www.aecom.com

DATUM: GDA 1994, PROJECTION: MGA ZONE 54
 0 0.5 1 2
 Kilometers
 1:55,000 (when printed at A3)

Legend

- Detention Basin
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Management Area

**Department of Defence
 RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
 Sampling Event Factual Report,
 January and February 2022**

SITE LOCATION

PROJECT ID: 60612661
 CREATED BY: ██████████
 LAST MODIFIED VERSION: 1

Figure
1.1

Scale source:
 Base Data: Imagery © 2017 ESRI




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Legend

-  PFAS Source Area
-  RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
-  Management Area

DATUM GDA 1994, PROJECTION MGA ZONE 54

0 0.225 0.45 0.9

Kilometers

1:18,000 (when printed at A3)

**Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
Sampling Event Factual Report,
January and February 2022**

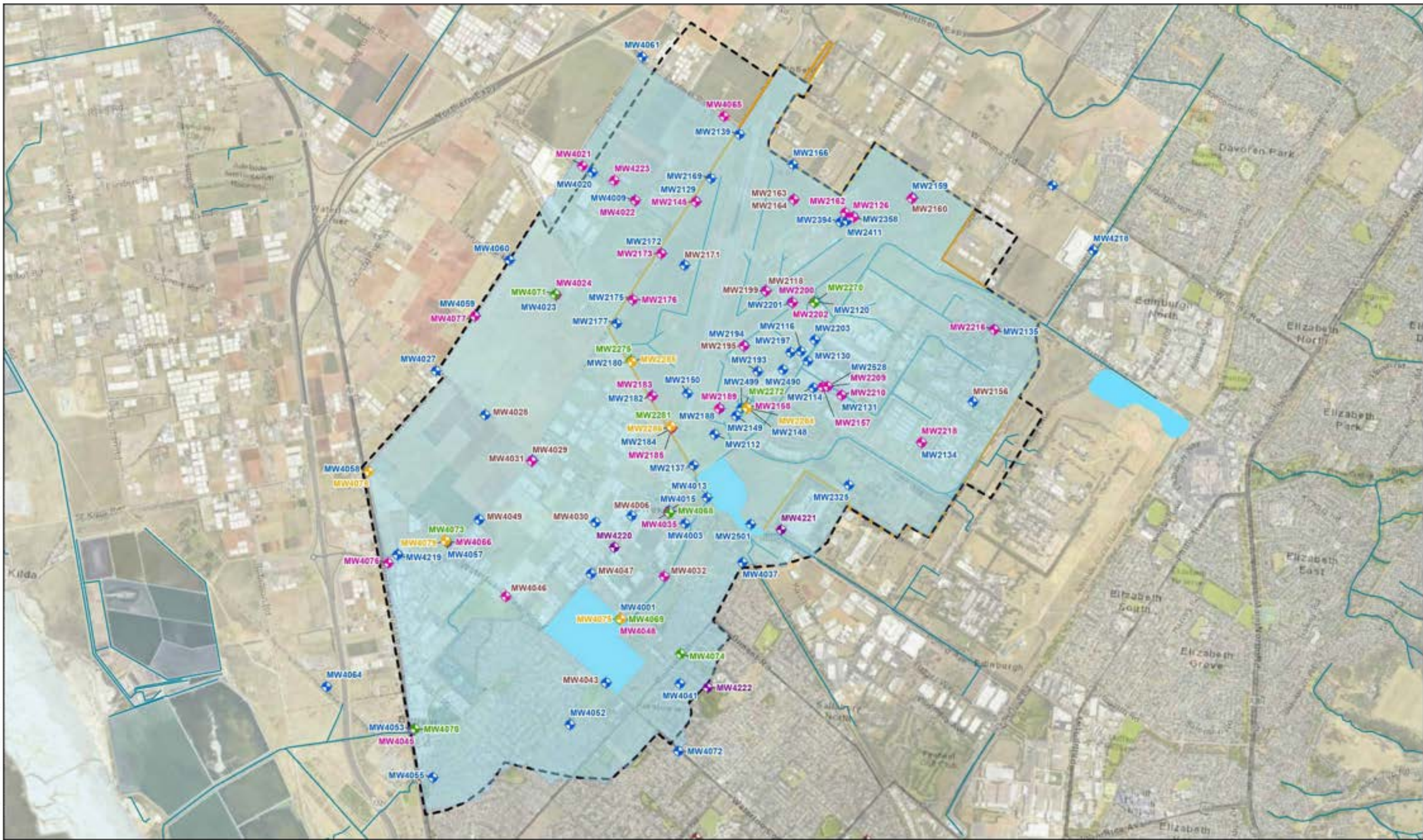
INFERRED PFAS SOURCE AREAS

PROJECT ID 60612561
CREATED BY [REDACTED]
LAST MODIFIED [REDACTED]
VERSION: 1

**Figure
1.2**

Data sources:
Base Data: Imagery (c) 2017 ESRI

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Legend

- Gauging Locations Only
- Sample Locations**
- Q1 Aquifer
- Q2 Aquifer
- Q3 Aquifer
- Q4 Aquifer
- T1 Aquifer

- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin
- EPA Groundwater Prohibition Area

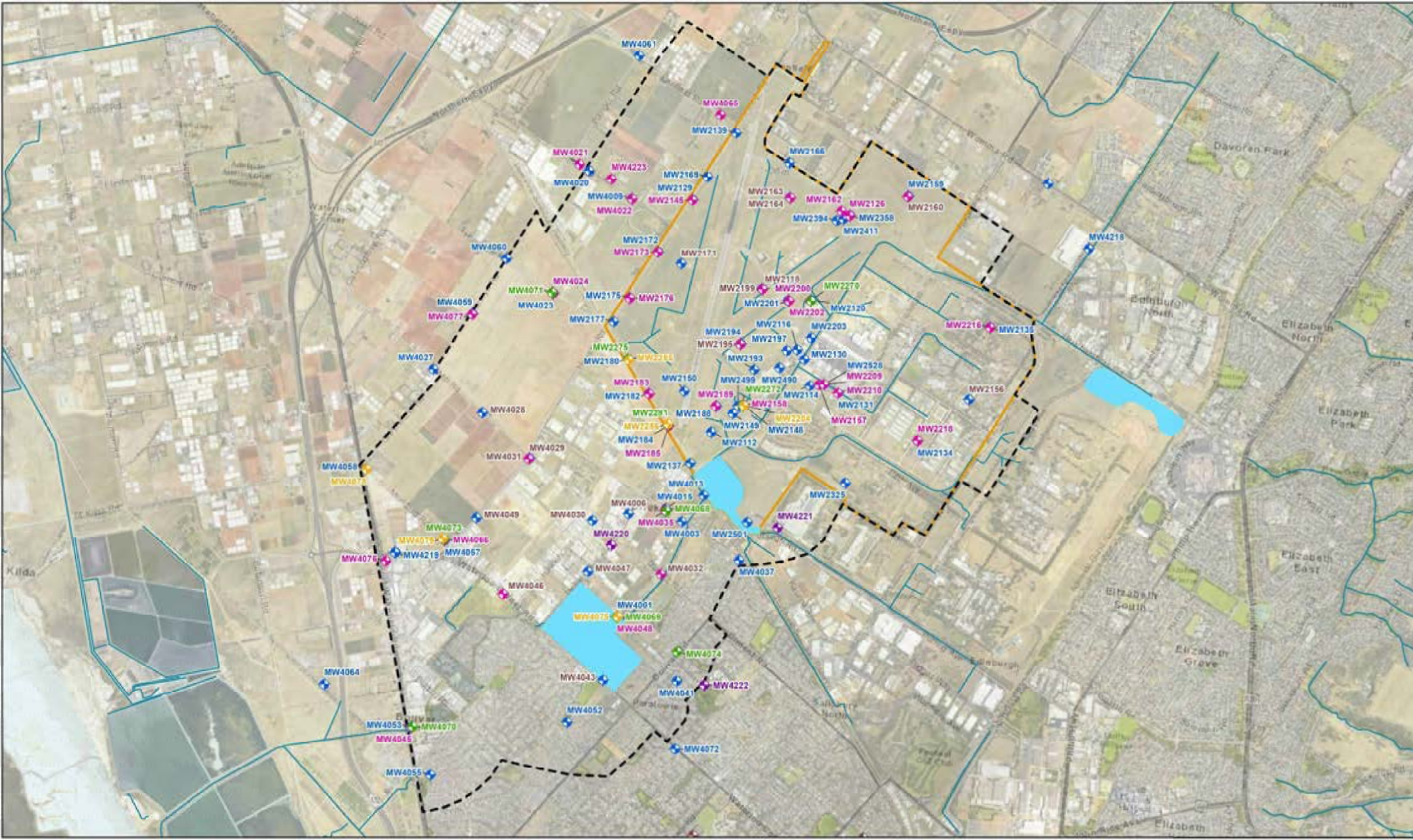
**Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
Sampling Event Factual Report,
January and February 2022
GROUNDWATER PROHIBITION AREA**

PROJECT ID 60612561
CREATED BY [REDACTED]
LAST MODIFIED [REDACTED]
VERSION: 1

**Figure
1.3**

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Kilometres
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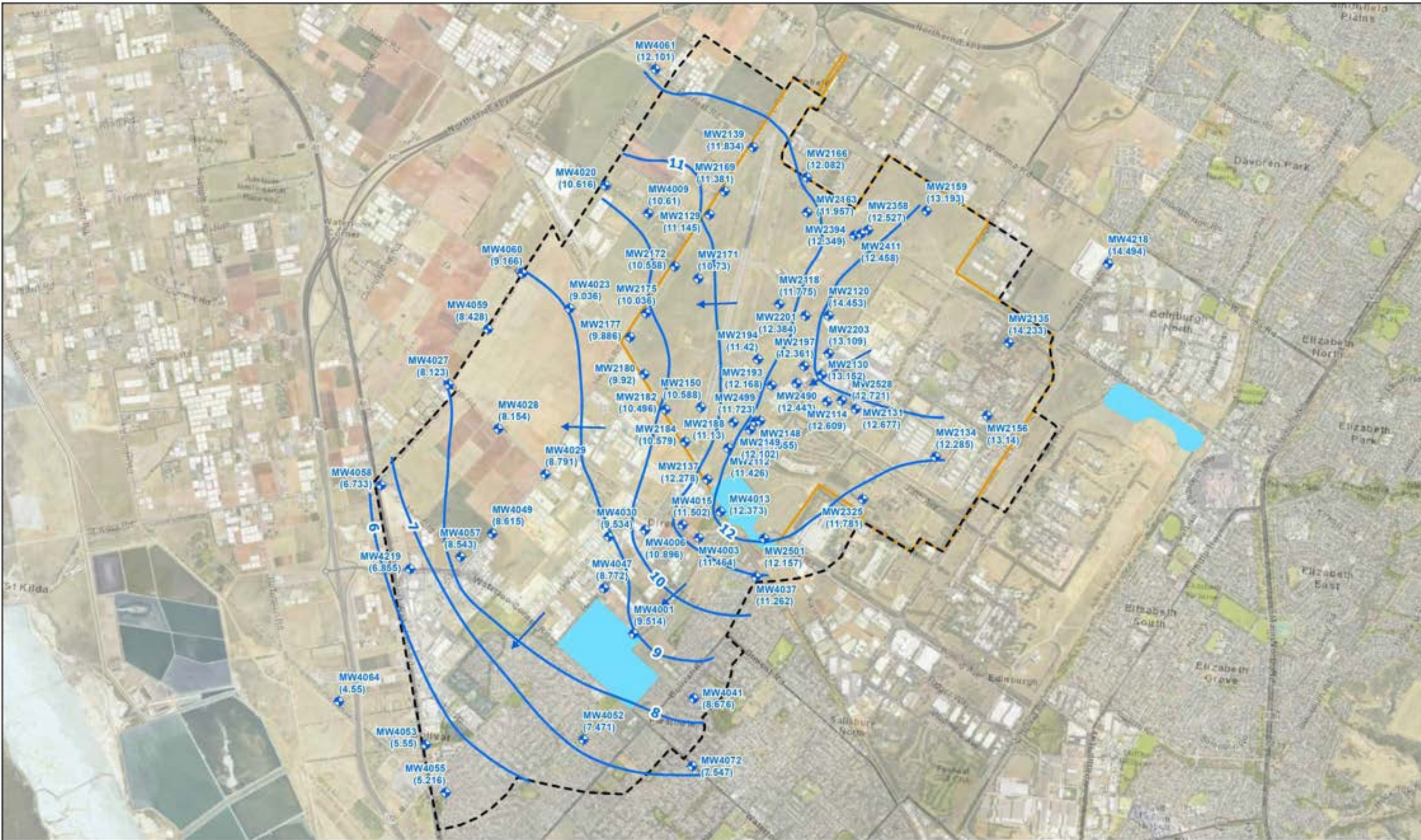
Legend

- Gauging Locations Only
- Q1 Aquifer
- Q2 Aquifer
- Q3 Aquifer
- Q4 Aquifer
- T1 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin

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January and February 2022
GROUNDWATER SAMPLE LOCATIONS

PROJECT ID	60612561	Figure	2
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VERSION	1		

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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometres

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Legend

- Q1 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin
- Inferred Groundwater Contour
- Inferred Groundwater Flow Direction
- 0.000 Groundwater Elevation

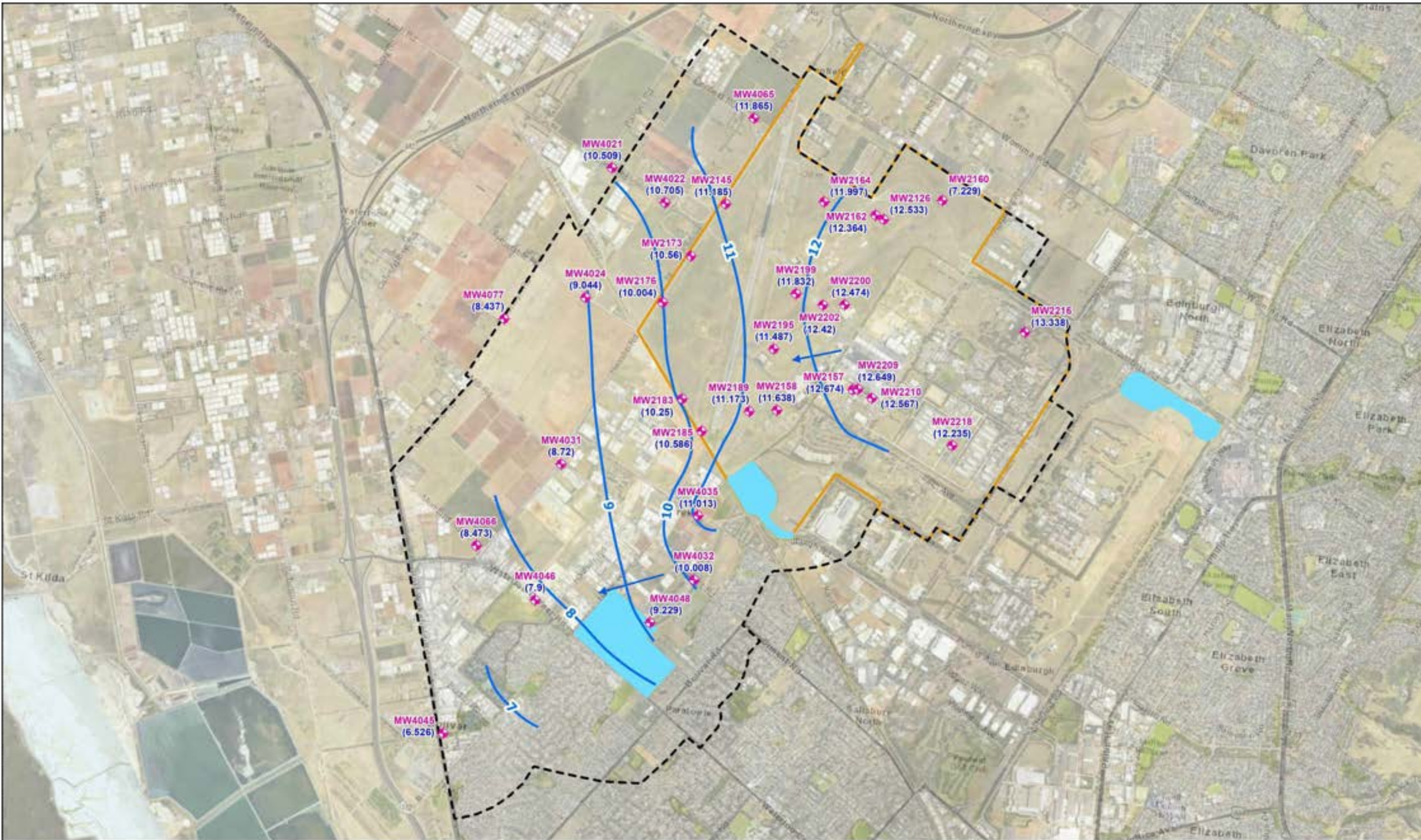
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January and February 2022
Inferred Groundwater Elevation
Q1 Monitoring Wells,
January 2022

PROJECT ID: 60612561
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Figure
3.1

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0 0.5 1 2
Kilometres
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Legend

- Sample Locations
- Q2 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin
- Inferred Groundwater Contour
- Inferred Groundwater Flow Direction
- 0.000 Groundwater Elevation

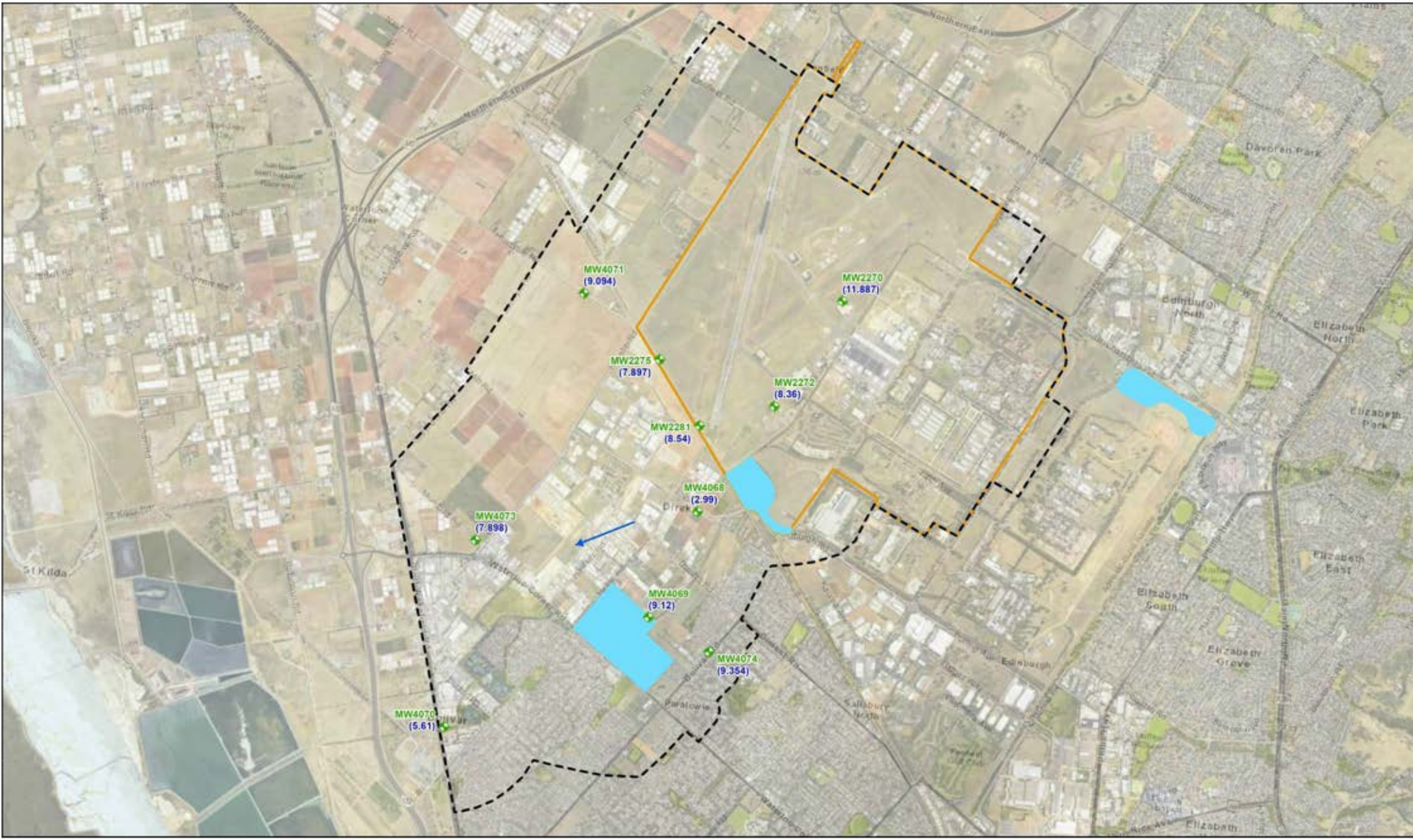
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Inferred Groundwater Elevation
Q2 Monitoring Wells,
January 2022

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Figure
3.2

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Kilometres
1:35,000 (when printed at A3)

Legend

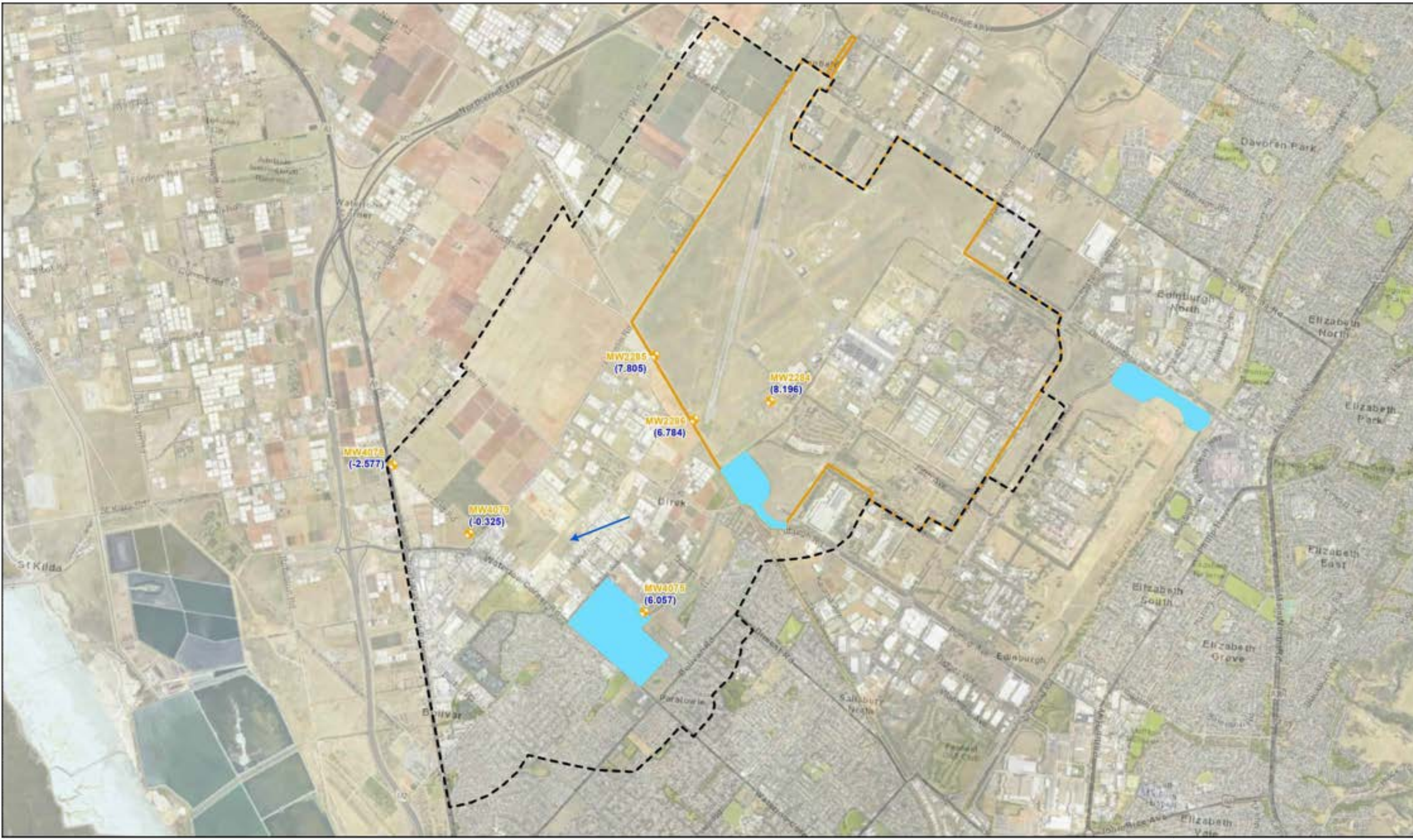
- + Q3 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin
- Inferred Groundwater Contour
- Inferred Groundwater Flow Direction
- 0.000 Groundwater Elevation

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Inferred Groundwater Elevation
Q3 Monitoring Wells,
January 2022

PROJECT ID: 60612561	Figure
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LAST MODIFIED: [REDACTED]	
VERSION: 1	

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Kilometres

1:35,000 (when printed at A3)

Legend

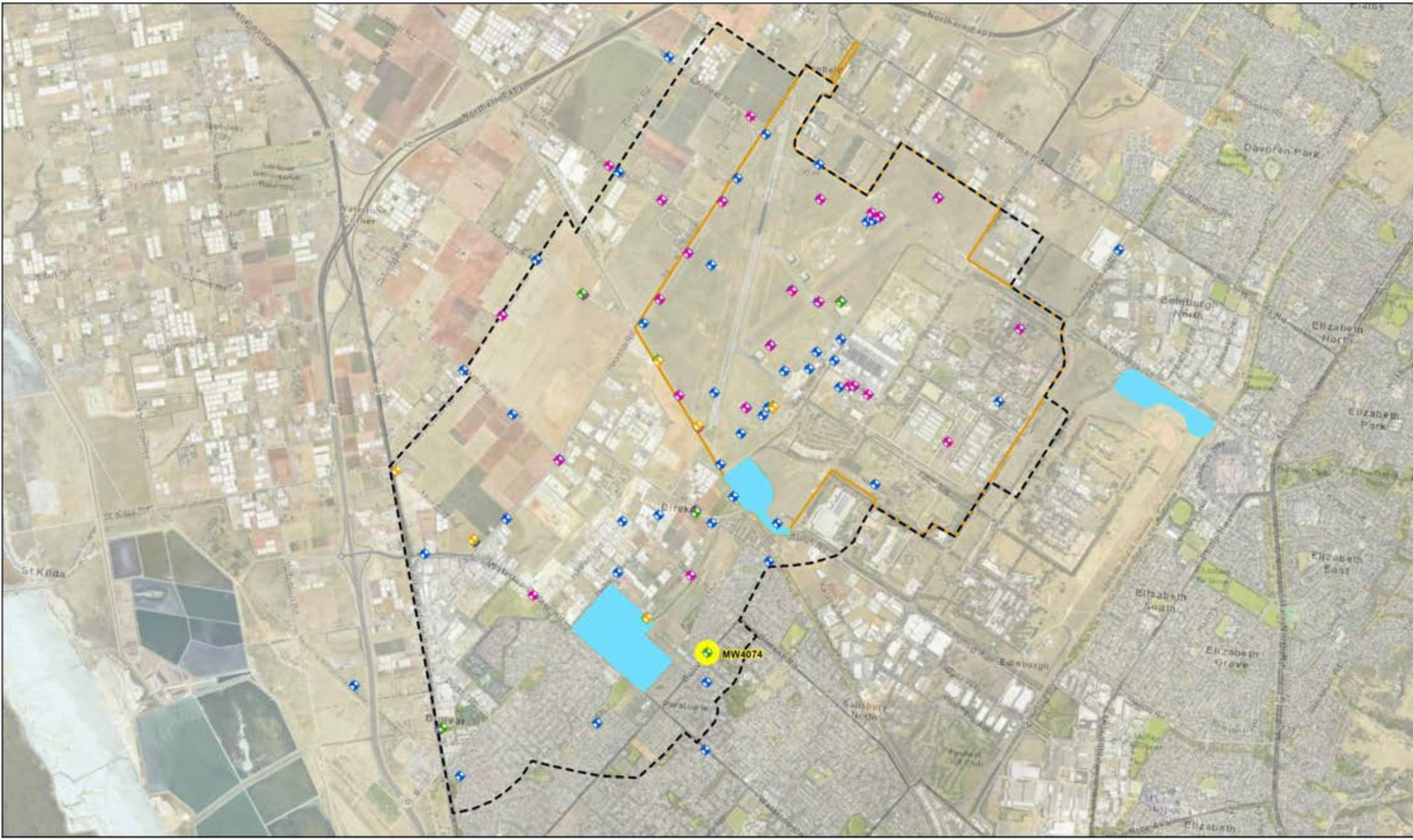
- Q4 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin
- Inferred Groundwater Contour
- Inferred Groundwater Flow Direction
- 0.000 Groundwater Elevation

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January and February 2022
Inferred Groundwater Elevation
Q4 Monitoring Wells,
January 2022

PROJECT ID: 60612561	Figure
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LAST MODIFIED: [REDACTED]	
VERSION: 1	

Data sources: [REDACTED]
Base Data: Imagery (c) 2017 ESRI

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DATUM GDA 1994, PROJECTION MGA ZONE 54

0 0.5 1 2
Kilometres
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Legend

Sample Locations

- ◆ Q1 Aquifer
- ◆ Q2 Aquifer
- ◆ Q3 Aquifer
- ◆ Q4 Aquifer

- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin

Denotes new exceedence of human health screening criteria

MW4074

Data sources:
Base Data: Imagery (c) 2017 ESRI

**Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
Sampling Event Factual Report,
January and February 2022
GROUNDWATER RESULTS
DEVIATIONS FROM HISTORICAL DATA**

PROJECT ID: 60612561	Figure
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]	4
LAST MODIFIED: [REDACTED]	
VERSION: 1	

Appendix B

Tables

Table T1 - Field Parameters

Location ID	Date	Targeted Aquifer	Depth of Well (m BTOC)	Screen Interval	R.L. Top of Casing	Depth to Water (m BTOC)	Corrected Groundwater Elevation (m AHD)	Well Condition	Hydrasleeve Deployment Depth (m)	pH		Electrical Conductivity μS/cm	Estimated TDS* mg/L	Dissolved Oxygen mg/L	Temperature °C	Redox Potential mV	Comments
										pH units							
MW2112	01/02/2022	Q1	8.49	5.34 - 8.34	15.877	4.451	11.426	Good condition	6.3	8.35	932.7	606.255	3.54	24.6	-103.5	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2114	01/02/2022	Q1	9	5.86 - 8.86	17.697	5.088	12.609	Good condition	6.9	7.42	14371.1	9341.215	3.84	20.84	-43.1	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2116	04/02/2022	Q1	8.4	6.03 - 9.03	16.978	4.39	12.588	Good condition	6.3	7.62	5945.9	3864.835	1.54	20.66	-19.9	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW2118	01/02/2022	Q1	8.79	5.95 - 8.95	17.329	5.554	11.775	Good condition	6.8							Gauge only	
MW2120	31/01/2022	Q1	6.22	3.25 - 6.25	18.18	3.727	14.453	Good condition	4.2	7.65	1165	757.25	3.3	25.87	-52.4	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2126	01/02/2022	Q2	17.28	14.28 - 17.28	20.151	7.618	12.533	Good condition	15.5	7.16	11493.8	7470.97	4.07	21.62	62.4	Clear, Turbid, No odour	
MW2129	31/01/2022	Q1	6.39	3.37 - 6.37	15.881	4.736	11.145	Good condition	4.4	7.87	4419.3	2872.545	1.32	28.36	-27.5	Black / Grey, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2130	01/02/2022	Q1	8.22	5.38 - 8.38	17.483	4.331	13.152	Good condition	6.4	8.06	3011.7	1957.605	2.74	22.77	-3.5	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2131	01/02/2022	Q1	8.55	5.45 - 8.45	18.058	5.381	12.677	Good condition	6.51	8.36	1114.1	724.165	3.68	21.92	-50.2	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2134	02/02/2022	Q1	10.8	7.83 - 10.83	19.716	7.431	12.285	Good condition	8.89	7.21	11058.5	7188.025	3.95	21.46	-16.1	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2135	02/02/2022	Q1	11	7.97 - 10.97	20.504	6.271	14.233	Good condition	9.8	7.2	10366.8	6738.42	2.54	18.88	8	Light Yellow, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2137	31/01/2022	Q1	8.06	5.19 - 8.19	15.791	3.513	12.278	Good condition	6.01	6.39	2746.9	1785.485	3.05	24.44	211.2	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2139	31/01/2022	Q1	11.3	8.33 - 11.33	18.653	6.819	11.834	Good condition	9.35	7.06	13655	8875.75	3.62	28.69	-47.3	Light Brown, Turbid, Organic Odour	
MW2145	31/01/2022	Q2	25.35	22 - 25	15.84	4.655	11.185	Good condition	25.5	7.36	8394.6	5456.49	1.81	26.54	-191.5	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2148	31/01/2022	Q1	10.4	7.36 - 10.36	16.49	4.835	11.655	Good condition	8.39	9.61	7402	4811.3	6.52	24.54	2.8	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2149	01/02/2022	Q1	7.55	4.38 - 7.38	16.626	4.524	12.102	Good condition	5.3	7.91	4145.9	2694.835	7.4	21.91	-46.2	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW2150	01/02/2022	Q1	8.17	4.97 - 7.97	14.873	4.285	10.588	Good condition	6.1	7.67	3315.7	2155.205	1.02	23.56	-64.5	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2156	02/02/2022	Q1	9.14	6.05 - 9.05	19.773	6.633	13.14	Good condition	7.9							Gauge only	
MW2157	01/02/2022	Q2	18.5	15.23 - 18.23	17.777	5.103	12.674	Good condition	16.4	7.58	9296.3	6042.595	2.52	22.18	-206.5	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2158	31/01/2022	Q2	17.8	14.85 - 17.85	16.498	4.86	11.638	Good condition	16.5	7.95	7878	5120.7	4.2	25.36	41.3	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2159	02/02/2022	Q1	10.59	5.5 - 8.5	20.478	7.285	13.193	Good condition	7.4	7.63	11882.6	7723.69	2.06	21.77	-129.9	Light Grey, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2160	02/02/2022	Q2	23.89	19.5 - 22.5	20.433	7.454	7.229	Good condition	21.6							Gauge only	
MW2162	01/02/2022	Q2	20.98	17 - 21	19.721	7.357	12.364	Good condition	19.2	7.05	11352.7	7379.255	3.79	21.85	-171.4	Light Grey, Low Turbidity, Slight Organic Odour	
MW2163	01/02/2022	Q1	9.31	5.5 - 8.5	18.161	6.204	11.957	Good condition	7.4							Gauge only	
MW2164	01/02/2022	Q2	25.91	22.5 - 25.5	18.172	6.175	11.997	Good condition	25.3							Gauge only	
MW2166	31/01/2022	Q1	8.75	5 - 8	19.063	6.981	12.082	Good condition	6.1	7.04	12390.3	8053.695	1.76	26.01	-99.4	Black / Grey, Organic Odour	
MW2169	31/01/2022	Q1	8	4.5 - 7.5	16.608	5.227	11.381	Good condition	6.3	7.35	11001.9	7151.235	2.79	26.79	-52.3	Brown, Turbid, No odour	
MW2171	31/01/2022	Q1	10.05	6.2 - 9.5	16.471	5.741	10.73	Good condition	8.2							Gauge only	
MW2172	31/01/2022	Q1	10.27	6.5 - 9.5	15.828	5.27	10.558	Good condition	8.2	7.49	18313.6	11903.84	3.18	25.66	2.5	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2173	31/01/2022	Q2	20.35	16.5 - 21	15.882	5.322	10.56	Good condition	18.6	7.06	29493.9	19171.035	2.19	25.36	-134.6	Black / Grey, Turbid, Organic Odour	
MW2175	31/01/2022	Q1	9.15	5.3 - 8.3	14.438	4.402	10.036	Good condition	7.2	7.28	24814.8	16129.62	2.75	26.2	-43.2	Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW2176	31/01/2022	Q2	23.1	19.2 - 22.2	14.282	4.278	10.004	Good condition	21.4	6.98	28061.2	18239.78	2.54	26.38	-134.7	Clear, No odour	
MW2177	31/01/2022	Q1	7.82	4.2 - 7.2	13.902	4.016	9.886	Good condition	5.9	7.76	13025.1	8466.315	2.97	25.8	36.8	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2180	31/01/2022	Q1	10	4 - 10	14.195	4.275	9.92	Good condition	5.9	8.06	3240.9	2106.585	1.88	26.05	-43.6	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2182	31/01/2022	Q1	6.98	4.1 - 10	13.821	3.325	10.496	Good condition	5.0	8.36	5900	3835	1.89	27.62	37.3	Brown, Turbid, No odour	
MW2183	31/01/2022	Q2	19.7	16.2 - 20	14.831	4.581	10.25	Good condition	17.9	8.42	15477	10060.05	1.4	25.69	9.3	Brown, No odour	
MW2184	31/01/2022	Q1	6.1	3.2 - 8.3	14.438	3.859	10.579	Good condition	4.1	7.69	1228	798.2	2.36	24.79	109.2	Brown, Turbid, No odour	
MW2185	31/01/2022	Q2	18.74	16.5 - 18	15.286	4.7	10.586	Good condition	17.0	6.75	8093	5260.45	4.64	24.15	181.3	Yellow / Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2188	01/02/2022	Q1	5.51	2.5 - 5.5	15.46	4.33	11.13	Good condition	3.6	7.67	4601.2	2990.78	4.19	23.07	-12.9	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour	

Table T1 - Field Parameters

Location ID	Date	Targeted Aquifer	Depth of Well (m BTOC)	Screen Interval	R.L. Top of Casing	Depth to Water (m BTOC)	Corrected Groundwater Elevation (m AHD)	Well Condition	Hydrasleeve Deployment Depth (m)	pH		Electrical Conductivity	Estimated TDS*	Dissolved Oxygen	Temperature	Redox Potential	Comments
										pH units	µS/cm						
MW2189	01/02/2022	Q2	20.69	17 - 21	15.201	4.028	11.173	Good condition	18.5	7.73	2903.2	1887.08	1.48	24.83	-184.8	Black / Grey, Low Turbidity, Slight Organic Odour	
MW2193	31/01/2022	Q1	6.42	3.5 - 6.5	15.918	3.75	12.168	Good condition	4.4	7.85	5548	3606.2	2.53	26.15	-136.1	Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW2194	01/02/2022	Q1	9.34	7 - 10	15.31	3.89	11.42	Good condition	7.4	7.36	24421	15873.65	4.34	21.59	-45.5	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2195	01/02/2022	Q2	23.21	19 - 24	16.05	4.563	11.487	Good condition	21.1							Gauge only	
MW2197	01/02/2022	Q1	8.06	4.5 - 7.5	17.642	5.281	12.361	Good condition	6.1	7.66	8862.8	5760.82	1.69	21.25	-106.5	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW2199	01/02/2022	Q2	23.95	20 - 24	17.177	5.345	11.832	Good condition	22.2							Gauge only	
MW2200	31/01/2022	Q2	19.65	16.5 - 19.5	17.903	5.429	12.474	Good condition	17.6	10.08	10945.3	7114.445	3.55	28.01	-184.2	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW2201	01/02/2022	Q1	9.82	7 - 10	16.395	4.011	12.384	Good condition	7.85	7.87	5044.5	3278.925	3.38	20.94	-148.2	Light Grey, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW2202	01/02/2022	Q2	23.86	19 - 24	16.473	4.053	12.42	Good condition	22.3	7.25	12545	8154.25	.37	21.79	-172.7	Black / Grey, Turbid, Organic Odour	
MW2203	31/01/2022	Q1	7.85	5 - 8	16.772	3.663	13.109	Good condition	5.9	8.6	5288.1	3437.265	2.78	26.06	-103.9	Light Brown, No odour	
MW2209	01/02/2022	Q2	21.98	18.5 - 24	17.075	4.426	12.649	Good condition	19.8	7.35	8547.5	5555.875	2.83	21.44	-182.1	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2210	01/02/2022	Q2	21.58	17.1 - 20.4	18.087	5.52	12.567	Good condition	19.5	7.47	7634.9	4962.685	1.44	22.52	-168	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, Slight Organic Odour	
MW2216	02/02/2022	Q2	21.88	18 - 21	20.468	7.13	13.338	Good condition	20.2	7.25	6875.3	4468.945	2.97	19.93	-29.3	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2218	02/02/2022	Q2	21.26	17 - 20.5	19.774	7.539	12.235	Good condition	19.2	7.49	7631.7	4960.605	4.56	19.89	-144.7	Clear, Low Turbidity, Slight Organic Odour	
MW2270	31/01/2022	Q3	39.97	33 - 42	18.1	6.213	11.887	Good condition	37.5	6.92	10719.4	6967.61	.1	27.94	-90.6	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, Organic Odour	
MW2272	31/01/2022	Q3	42.1	36 - 42	16.499	8.139	8.36	Good condition	40.9	11.91	5916	3845.4	2.39	27.2	-83.4	Light Grey, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW2275	31/01/2022	Q3	47.8	40.5 - 46.5	14.121	6.224	7.897	Good condition	46.1	7.18	8451.6	5493.54	1.93	27.76	-74.3	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW2281	31/01/2022	Q3	39.67	35.5 - 39	15.229	6.689	8.54	Good condition	40.3	6.72	11306.3	7349.095	2.27	25.66	171.8	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2284	31/01/2022	Q4	59.9	55 - 61	16.509	8.313	8.196	Good condition	58	10.73	4924	3200.6	2.22	27.65	-131.1	Clear, Low Turbidity, Slight Organic Odour	
MW2285	31/01/2022	Q4	58	51 - 57	14.287	6.482	7.805	Good condition	56	7.48	6637.4	4314.31	1.26	30.55	-102.8	Black / Grey, Medium Turbidity, Organic Odour	
MW2286	31/01/2022	Q4	52.34	51 - 57	15.323	8.539	6.784	Good condition	50.5	10.86	3089.2	2007.98	1.54	27.5	-230.8	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2325	02/02/2022	Q1	10.9	7.9-10.9	19.127	7.346	11.781	Good condition	9.0	7.15	8673.2	5637.58	4.02	19.59	53.6	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW2358	01/02/2022	Q1	11.03	8.01 - 11.01	20.062	7.535	12.527	Good condition	9	6.95	11156.9	7251.985	2.98	21.15	-43.3	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW2394	01/02/2022	Q1	11.71	8.74 - 11.74	18.788	6.439	12.349	Good condition	9.8	7.34	13483	8763.95	1.58	21.45	-250.3	Black, Turbid, Organic Odour	
MW2411	01/02/2022	Q1	11.4	7.42 - 10.42	18.718	6.26	12.458	Good condition	9.5	7.2	11100	7215	1.22	20.72	-228	Light Grey, Low Turbidity, Organic Odour	
MW2490	01/02/2022	Q1	8.53	4.6 - 7.6	17.58	5.137	12.443	Good condition	6.5	7.69	6238.4	4054.96	3.22	22.63	1.8	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW2499	01/02/2022	Q1	7.92	6.06 - 9.06	15.769	4.046	11.723	Good condition	7.1	8.44	1446.7	940.355	7.06	21.21	-55.9	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW2501	02/02/2022	Q1	10.75	7.61 - 10.61	15.673	3.516	12.157	Good condition	8.6	7.67	4250.2	2762.63	2.38	18.92	31	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW2528	01/02/2022	Q1	9	6.06 - 9.06	17.181	4.46	12.721	Good condition	7.2	7.86	2718.6	1767.09	3.62	19.82	-127.5	Clear, Low Turbidity, Slight Organic Odour	
MW4001	04/02/2022	Q1	9.55	6.56 - 9.56	12.909	3.395	9.514	Good condition	7.7	-	1532.6	996.19	3.36	19.06	-38	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour. pH transcription error.	
MW4003	03/02/2022	Q1	7.83	4.63 - 7.63	13.46	1.996	11.464	Good condition	5.8	7.8	7794.9	5066.685	2.51	21.64	-20.5	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, Slight Organic Odour	
MW4006	03/02/2022	Q1	7.25	4.25 - 7.25	13.283	2.387	10.896	Good condition	5.3							Gauge only	
MW4009	02/02/2022	Q1	21.8	6.5 - 9.5	14.37	3.76	10.61	Good condition	6.8	7.24	6647.8	4321.07	3.27	22.24	-50	Brown, Turbid, No odour	
MW4013	04/02/2022	Q1	5	3.95 - 6.95	13.123	0.75	12.373	Good condition	2.6	8.07	3028.9	1968.785	3.79	20.01	4.6	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW4015	03/02/2022	Q1	7	3.96 - 6.96	13.627	2.125	11.502	Good condition	4.9	8.45	4065	2642.25	2.77	21.85	-84.9	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW4020	02/02/2022	Q1	8.27	5.4 - 8.4	13.97	3.354	10.616	Good condition	6.4	7.25	6424.6	4175.99	5.82	21.92	38.7	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW4021	02/02/2022	Q2	17.85	15 - 18	13.697	3.188	10.509	Good condition	16.1	7.16	6258.9	4068.285	2.39	21.87	-23.4	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW4022	02/02/2022	Q2	8.8	19 - 22.5	14.423	3.718	10.705	Good condition	19.8	7.29	8470.3	5505.695	4.14	22.41	10.8	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW4023	02/02/2022	Q1	8	5 - 8	11.855	2.819	9.036	Good condition	5.9	7.15	28683.2	18644.08	3	19.82	3	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW4024	02/02/2022	Q2	15.78	15 - 21	11.895	2.851	9.044	Good condition	16.3	7.39	24353.2	15829.58	5.63	20.89	-65.8	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	

Table T2 - Groundwater Analytical Results

Table with 32 columns for PFAS compounds and 2 rows for LOR and PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water. Compounds include Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS), Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA), etc.

Main data table with columns: Location Code, Field ID, Sample Date, Sample Type, Lab Report Number, and 32 columns of chemical concentrations. Rows represent individual samples from MW2112 to MW2197.

Appendix C

Data Validation Reports

diDATA VALIDATION REPORT; GROUNDWATER

Project Manager: [REDACTED]

Validation by: [REDACTED]

Project number: 60612561

Date: 7/4/2022

Site: RAAF Edinburgh

Matrix: Water

Data Verified by: [REDACTED]

Laboratory: ALS; NMI

Date: 20/04/2021

Lab reference: EM2201740, EM2202065,
EM2202066, RN1343320,
RN1344224, RN1344225

Key Findings:

The groundwater analytical data can be used as a basis for interpretation, subject to the limitations outlined below:

- Elevated RPDs should be taken into consideration when using data for PFDS, PFBA, PFPeS, PFHxA, 6:2 FTS, PFHpA, PFDA and sum of PFAS quantitatively.
- Elevated RPDs should be taken into consideration when interpreting data for PFOA, PFOS, PFHxS and PFHxS+PFOS where close to guidelines.

Component	Outliers			Material impact on interpretation
	No	Yes	Comment	
Frequency of field quality assurance/quality control (QAQC)	✓			
Number of tests requested/reported	✓			
Sample handling/preservation/holding times		✓	1	No
Frequency of laboratory QA/QC		✓	2	No
Limits of reporting (LOR)	✓			
Blank analysis	Field blank	✓		
	Rinsate blank	✓		
	Trip blank	✓		
	Method blank	✓		
Field intra-laboratory relative percent differences (RPDs)		✓	3	No
Field inter-laboratory RPDs		✓	4	No
Laboratory duplicate RPDs		✓	5	No
Matrix spike (MS) % recoveries		✓	6	No
Laboratory control spike (LCS) % recoveries	✓			
Surrogate % recoveries		✓	7	No
Other observations		✓	8	No

Comments															
1. Sample handling/ preservation/ holding times	<p>Handling/preservation Primary, duplicate and triplicate samples were received preserved and chilled at the laboratory. The following sample receipt temperatures were reported for:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Batch Number</th> <th>Temperature (°C)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>EM2201740</td> <td>20.3 – ice present</td> </tr> <tr> <td>EM2202065</td> <td>20.3 – ice present</td> </tr> <tr> <td>EM2202066</td> <td>20.3 – ice present</td> </tr> <tr> <td>RN1343320</td> <td>Chilled</td> </tr> <tr> <td>RN1344224</td> <td>Chilled</td> </tr> <tr> <td>RN1344225</td> <td>Chilled</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Sample receipt temperatures were outside of the recommended range ($\leq 6^{\circ}\text{C}$) in all primary batches. As the samples were received generally below ambient groundwater temperature at the time of sampling ($\sim 21^{\circ}\text{C}$) and immediately cooled upon collection, the potential for under reporting is not considered to materially affect the interpretation of results.</p>	Batch Number	Temperature (°C)	EM2201740	20.3 – ice present	EM2202065	20.3 – ice present	EM2202066	20.3 – ice present	RN1343320	Chilled	RN1344224	Chilled	RN1344225	Chilled
Batch Number	Temperature (°C)														
EM2201740	20.3 – ice present														
EM2202065	20.3 – ice present														
EM2202066	20.3 – ice present														
RN1343320	Chilled														
RN1344224	Chilled														
RN1344225	Chilled														
2. Frequency of Laboratory QA/QC	<p>Laboratory duplicate samples were not reported for PFAS in batches EM2201740, EM2202065 and EM2202066. The precision of the data can be assessed as acceptable based on intra- and inter-laboratory duplicate RPDs which were reported above the required frequencies and generally within control limits.</p> <p>Matrix spikes were not reported at the required frequencies for PFAS in batches EM2201740 and EM2202066. The accuracy of the data can be assessed as acceptable based on method blanks, LCS and surrogate spike recoveries (which were reported at or above the required frequencies and within control limits).</p>														
3. Field intra-laboratory duplicate RPDs	<p>Field duplicate RPDs were reported within control limits with the exception the following in lab batch EM2202065 (the sample with the higher concentration is in bold):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0939_MW2130_220201 and 0939_QC106_220201 for PFDS (103%) and PFBA (38%) <p>As there are no adopted guideline values for PFDS or PFBA the elevated RPD is not expected to affect interpretation of the result of results against guidelines. However, the elevated RPDs should be taken into consideration when using the data quantitatively.</p>														

Comments	
4. Field inter-laboratory duplicate RPDs	<p>Field inter-laboratory RPDs were reported within control limits, with the exception of PFOA, PFHxS, PFPeS, PFOS, 6:2 FTS, PFBA, PFHpA and PFDA, as shown in the RPD table and outlined below (the sample with the higher concentration is in bold).</p> <p><u>RN1343320</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 0939_MW2180_220131 and 0939_QC201_220131 for PFOA (45%), PFHxS (45%), PFPeS (45%), PFHxA (56%), PFHxS+PFOS (36%) and sum of PFAS (36%) - 0939_MW2126_220201 and 0939_QC203_220201 for PFOS (36%) - 0939_MW2130_220201 and 0939_QC206_220201 for 6:2 FTS (33%) and PFBA (119%) - 0939_MW4023_220202 and 0939_QC209_220202 for PFOS (37%) <p><u>RN1344224</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 0939_MW2528_220201 and 0939_QC207_220201 for PFHpA (32%) and PFDA (173%) <p>As there are no adopted guideline values for PFPeS, 6:2 FTS, PFBA, PFHpA and PFDA the elevated RPD is not expected to affect interpretation of results against guidelines. However, the elevated RPDs should be taken into consideration when using the data quantitatively.</p> <p>This apparent lack of precision should be taken into consideration when interpreting concentrations for PFOA, PFOS and PFHxS+PFOS close to guidelines.</p>
5. Laboratory duplicate RPDs	<p>Laboratory duplicate RPDs were within control limits, with the exception of PFBA (194%), PFPeA (41.1%), PFOA (25.4%), PFNA (131%), 6:2 FTS (37.2%) and 8:2 FTS (170%) in batch EM2202065 which were reported outside the control limit of 0-20%.</p> <p>As there are no adopted guideline values for PFBA, PFPeA, PFNA, 6:2 FTS and 8:2 FTS the elevated RPD is not expected to affect interpretation of the result of results</p> <p>This apparent lack of precision should be taken into consideration when interpreting concentrations for PFOA close to guidelines.</p> <p>In batch EM2202065, ALS noted poor duplicate precision observed for an anonymous sample due to sample heterogeneity.</p>
6. MS % recoveries	<p>Matrix spike recoveries (where reported) were within control limits. Matrix spike recoveries were not determined for PFBS, PFPeS, PFHxS, PFOS, PFPeA, PFHxA, PFHpA, PFOA and 6:2 FTS as background levels were greater than or equal to 4x spike levels in batch EM2202065.</p> <p>These non-determinations do not reflect method bias and do not affect data interpretation. The accuracy of the data can be assessed as acceptable based on method blanks, LCS and surrogate spike recoveries (which were reported at or above the required frequencies and within control limits), and available matrix spike recoveries for the same analytical method group (which were reported within control limits).</p> <p>ALS laboratory noted that matrix spike recovery was not determined for sample 0939_MW131_220201 due to sample matrix interference in batch EM2002065.</p>

Comments											
7. Surrogate recoveries	<p>Surrogate spike recoveries were within control limits, with the exception of the following in batch EM2201740:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Lab Method & Surrogate</th> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Sample ID</th> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Recovery (%)</th> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Limit (%)</th> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Comment</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</td> <td>0939_MW2203_220131</td> <td>55</td> <td>65-140</td> <td>Recovery less than lower data quality objective</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>The potential exists for PFAS in sample 0939_MW2203_220131 to be under reported by up to 45%.</p> <p>This apparent lack of accuracy should be taken into consideration when interpreting concentrations for PFAS analytes close to guidelines. It was noted by ALS that poor surrogate recovery for sample 0939_MW2203_220131 was due to sample matrix interference and is therefore not expected to affect the interpretation of results.</p>	Lab Method & Surrogate	Sample ID	Recovery (%)	Limit (%)	Comment	EP231S: PFAS Surrogate	0939_MW2203_220131	55	65-140	Recovery less than lower data quality objective
Lab Method & Surrogate	Sample ID	Recovery (%)	Limit (%)	Comment							
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate	0939_MW2203_220131	55	65-140	Recovery less than lower data quality objective							
8. Other comments	<p>General Comments ALS laboratory noted the following:</p> <p><u>EM2202066</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sample 0939_MW2116_220204 required dilution due to matrix interference. LOR values have been adjusted accordingly. <p><u>EM2201740</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Samples required dilution due to matrix interference. LOR values have been adjusted accordingly. <p><u>EM2202065</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Samples required dilution due to matrix interferences. LOR values have been adjusted accordingly. 										

Field Blanks Table

Lab Report Number	EM2201740	EM2201740	EM2201740	EM2201740	EM2202065	EM2202065	EM2202065
Field ID	0939_QC301_220131	0939_QC302_220131	0939_QC303_220131	0939_QC304_220131	0939_QC305_220201	0939_QC306_220201	0939_QC307_220201
Sample Date	31/01/2022	31/01/2022	31/01/2022	31/01/2022	1/02/2022	1/02/2022	1/02/2022
Sample Type	Rinsate	Rinsate	Rinsate	Rinsate	Rinsate	Rinsate	Rinsate

Reporting Group	Analyte	Units	LOR							
PFAS	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	6:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonate (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01

Field Blanks Table

Lab Report Number	EM2202066	EM2202066	EM2202066	EM2202066	EM2202066	EM2202066	EM2202066	EM2201740
Field ID	0939_QC308_220202	0939_QC309_220202	0939_QC310_220202	0939_QC311_220203	0939_QC312_220203	0939_QC314_220204	0939_QC501_220131	
Sample Date	2/02/2022	2/02/2022	2/02/2022	3/02/2022	3/02/2022	4/02/2022	31/01/2022	
Sample Type	Rinsate	Rinsate	Rinsate	Rinsate	Rinsate	Rinsate	Trip Blank	

Reporting Group	Analyte	Units	LOR						
PFAS	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	6:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonate (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01

Field Blanks Table

Lab Report Number	EM2201740	EM2201740	EM2201740	EM2202065	EM2202065	EM2202066	EM2202066
Field ID	0939_QC502_220131	0939_QC503_220131	0939_QC504_200721	0939_QC505_220201	0939_QC507_220201	0939_QC508_220202	0939_QC509_220202
Sample Date	31/01/2022	31/01/2022	31/01/2022	1/02/2022	1/02/2022	2/02/2022	2/02/2022
Sample Type	Trip Blank	Trip Blank	Trip Blank	Trip Blank	Trip Blank	Trip Blank	Trip Blank

Reporting Group	Analyte	Units	LOR							
PFAS	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	6:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonate (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTTrDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01

Field Blanks Table

Lab Report Number	EM2202066	EM2202066	EM2202066	EM2202066	EM2202065	EM2202066	EM2202066
Field ID	0939_QC510_220202	0939_QC511_220203	0939_QC512_220203	0939_QC514_220204	0939_QC402_220201	0939_QC403_220202	0939_QC405_220204
Sample Date	2/02/2022	3/02/2022	3/02/2022	4/02/2022	1/02/2022	2/02/2022	4/02/2022
Sample Type	Trip Blank	Trip Blank	Trip Blank	Trip Blank	Field Blank	Field Blank	Field Blank

Reporting Group	Analyte	Units	LOR							
PFAS	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	6:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonate (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01

Relative Percentage Difference Table

Reporting Group	Analyte	Units	LOR	EM2201740		EM2201740		EM2201740		EM2201740		EM2201740		EM2201740				
				0939	MW2180_220131	0939	QC101_220131	RPD	0939	MW2139_220131	0939	QC102_220131	RPD	0939	MW2126_220201	0939	QC103_220201	RPD
				Sampled Date	Sample Type	Sampled Date	Sample Type	Sampled Date	Sample Type	Sampled Date	Sample Type	Sampled Date	Sample Type	Sampled Date	Sample Type	Sampled Date	Sample Type	Sampled Date
PFAS	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01 : 0.02 (Interlab)	38.5	40.2	4	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.52	0.51	2	<0.01	<0.01	0			
	Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	4.64	5.38	15	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.03	0.03	0	<0.01	<0.01	0			
	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	78.3	85	8	0.13	0.11	17	1.27	1.27	0	<0.01	<0.01	0			
	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	39.8	44.8	12	0.13	0.11	17	0.75	0.76	1	<0.01	<0.01	0			
	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0			
	6:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonate (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0			
	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0			
	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0			
	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0			
	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0			
	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0			
	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	1.01	1.12	10	<0.02	<0.02	0	0.11	0.12	9	<0.02	<0.02	0			
	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.02	0.97	1.01	4	<0.02	<0.02	0	0.03	0.03	0	<0.02	<0.02	0			
	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	0.04	0.05	22	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0			
	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	4	4.73	17	<0.02	<0.02	0	0.16	0.16	0	<0.02	<0.02	0			
	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	4.78	5.41	12	<0.02	<0.02	0	0.06	0.06	0	<0.02	<0.02	0			
	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	0.64	0.68	3	<0.02	<0.02	0	0.02	0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0			
	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0			
	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0			
	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0			
	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	0.49	0.53	8	<0.02	<0.02	0	0.1	0.09	11	<0.02	<0.02	0			
	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.1 : 0.05 (Interlab)	0.4	0.4	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.1	0			
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0			
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EiFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0			
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EiFOSA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0			
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0			
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0			
	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	0.04	0.05	22	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0			
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EiFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0			
	Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	95.3	104	9	0.13	0.11	17	1.78	1.78	0	<0.01	<0.01	0			

**High RPDs are in bold (Acceptable RPDs for each LOR multiplier range are: 200 (1-10 x LOR); 50 (10-20 x LOR); 30 (> 20 x LOR))
 ***Interlab Duplicates are matched on a per compound basis as methods vary between laboratories. Any methods in the row header relate to those used in the primary laboratory

Relative Percentage Difference Table

		EM2202065		EM2202065		EM2202065		EM2202065		EM2202065		EM2202065		EM2202065	
		0939 MW2130 220201		0939 QC106 220201		0939 MW2528 220201		0939 QC107 220201		0939 MW2135 220202		0939 QC108 220202		0939 MW4023 220202	
		1/02/2022		1/02/2022		1/02/2022		1/02/2022		2/02/2022		2/02/2022		2/02/2022	
		Primary		Intralab Duplicate		Primary		Intralab Duplicate		Primary		Intralab Duplicate		Primary	
Lab Report Number	Field ID	Sampled Date	Sample Type	RPD	RPD	RPD	RPD	RPD	RPD	RPD	RPD	RPD	RPD	RPD	RPD
Reporting Group	Analyte	Units	LOR												
PFAS	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01 : 0.02 (Interlab)	265	299	12	40.6	43	6	<-0.01	<-0.01	0	0.8	0.8	0
	Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	11.7	12.5	7	1.85	1.88	2	<-0.01	<-0.01	0	0.04	0.04	0
	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	316	351	10	52.4	54.8	4	<-0.01	<-0.01	0	1.67	1.68	1
	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	51.2	51.7	1	11.8	11.8	0	<-0.01	<-0.01	0	0.87	0.88	1
	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<-0.38	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0
	6:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonate (6:2 FIS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<-0.38	0.45	17	0.17	0.17	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0
	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<-0.38	0.24	0	0.12	0.12	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0
	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<-0.38	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0
	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<-0.38	<-0.05	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0
	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTriDA)	µg/L	0.02	<-0.38	<-0.05	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0
	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<-0.94	<-0.12	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0
	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	7.48	8.68	15	1.67	1.73	4	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	0.08	0.08	0
	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.02	7.91	8.09	2	5.73	5.89	3	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	0.02	0.02	0
	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<-0.38	0.42	10	0.24	0.24	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0
	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	37.6	39.4	5	10.2	10.3	1	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	0.14	0.15	7
	Perfluorooheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	5.01	6.28	22	0.84	0.88	5	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	0.08	0.08	0
	Perfluorooheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	6.61	7.19	8	1.04	1.04	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0
	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<-0.38	1.18	103	0.26	0.25	4	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0
	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<-0.38	<-0.05	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0
	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<-0.38	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0
	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	7.52	7.5	0	2.86	2.81	2	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	0.05	0.04	22
	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.1 : 0.05 (Interlab)	<-1.9	2.8	38	10.3	10.3	0	<-0.1	<-0.1	0	<-0.1	<-0.1	0
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<-0.94	<-0.12	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EiFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<-0.94	<-0.12	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EiFOSA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<-0.94	<-0.12	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<-0.94	<-0.12	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0	<-0.05	<-0.05	0
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<-0.38	<-0.05	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0
	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<-0.38	0.23	0	0.14	0.14	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EiFOSA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<-0.38	<-0.05	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0	<-0.02	<-0.02	0
	Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	400	446	11	87.9	90.6	3	<-0.01	<-0.01	0	2.08	2.09	0

Relative Percentage Difference Table

Lab Report Number	EM2202066	EM2202066	EM2202066	EM2202066	EM2201740	RN1343320	EM2201740	RN1343320												
Field ID	0939	MW4066_220203	0939	QC110_220203	RPD	0939	MW4037_220203	0939	QC111_220203	RPD	0939	MW2180_220131	0939	QC201_220131	RPD	0939	MW2139_220131	0939	QC202_220131	RPD
Sample Date	3/02/2022		3/02/2022		3/02/2022		3/02/2022		3/02/2022		31/01/2022		31/01/2022		31/01/2022		31/01/2022		31/01/2022	
Sample Type	Primary		Interlab Duplicate		Primary		Interlab Duplicate		Primary		Interlab Duplicate		Primary		Interlab Duplicate		Primary		Interlab Duplicate	
Reporting Group	Analyte	Units	LOR																	
PFAS	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01 : 0.02 (Interlab)	0.05	0.05	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	38.5	50	26	<0.01	<0.02	0					
	Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	4.64	7.3	45	<0.01	<0.01	0						
	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	0.19	0.18	5	<0.01	0.02	67	78.3	113	36	0.13	0.15	0					
	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	0.14	0.13	7	<0.01	0.02	67	39.8	63	45	0.13	0.15	14					
	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0					
	6:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonate (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0					
	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0					
	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0					
	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0					
	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0					
	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.02	0	<0.05	<0.02	0					
	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	0.02	0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	1.01	1.6	45	<0.02	0.015	0					
	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	0.97	0.84	14	<0.02	<0.02	0					
	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	0.04	0.031	25	<0.02	<0.01	0					
	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	0.03	0.04	23	<0.02	<0.02	0	4	74	56	<0.02	<0.01	0					
	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	4.78	6.3	27	<0.02	<0.01	0					
	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	0.64	0.58	10	<0.02	<0.01	0					
	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0					
	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0					
	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0					
	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	0.05	0.06	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	0.49	0.59	19	<0.02	<0.01	0					
	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.1 : 0.05 (Interlab)	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	0.4	0.44	10	<0.1	<0.05	0					
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.02	0	<0.05	<0.02	0					
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EiFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0					
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EiFOA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.02	0	<0.05	<0.02	0					
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0					
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MFOAA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0					
	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	0.04	0.026	42	<0.02	<0.01	0					
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EiFOAA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0					
	Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	0.31	0.31	0	<0.01	0.02	67	95.3	137.81	36	0.13	0.165	0					

Relative Percentage Difference Table

Lab Report Number	EM2201740	RN1343320	EM2201740	RN1343320	EM2202065	RN1343320	EM2202065	RN1344224							
Field ID	0939 MW 2126 220201	0939 QC203 220201	0939 MW 2202 220201	0939 QC204 220201	and 1/02/2022	0939 QC206 220201	0939 MW 2528 220201	0939 QC207 220201							
Sample Date	1/02/2022	1/02/2022	1/02/2022	1/02/2022	1/02/2022	1/02/2022	1/02/2022	1/02/2022							
Sample Type	Primary	Interlab Duplicate	Primary	Interlab Duplicate	Primary	Interlab Duplicate	Primary	Interlab Duplicate							
Reporting Group	Analyte	Units	LOR												
PFAS	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01 : 0.02 (Interlab)	0.52	0.36	36	<0.01	<0.02	0	265	220	19	40.6	45	10
	Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	0.03	0.026	14	<0.01	<0.01	0	11.7	10	16	1.85	1.4	28
	Sum of PFHS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	1.27	1.1	14	<0.01	<0.02	0	316	273	15	52.4	59	12
	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	0.75	0.74	1	<0.01	<0.01	0	51.2	53	3	11.8	14	17
	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.38	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
	6:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonate (6:2 FIS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.38	0.53	33	0.17	0.15	13
	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.38	0.19	0	0.12	0.084	35
	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.38	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.38	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFtDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.38	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFtDA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.02	0	<0.05	<0.02	0	<0.94	<0.02	0	<0.05	<0.02	0
	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	0.11	0.093	17	<0.02	<0.01	0	7.48	6.9	8	1.67	1.6	4
	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.02	0.03	0.028	7	<0.02	<0.02	0	7.91	8.2	4	5.73	6.9	19
	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.38	0.39	3	0.24	0.19	23
	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	0.16	0.15	6	<0.02	<0.01	0	37.6	35	7	10.2	11	8
	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	0.06	0.034	55	<0.02	<0.01	0	5.01	3.9	25	0.84	0.71	17
	Perfluorheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	0.02	0.016	22	<0.02	<0.01	0	6.61	6	10	1.04	0.75	32
	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.38	0.058	0	0.26	0.019	173
	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.38	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
	Perfluorododecane sulfonic acid (PFDoSA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.38	0.11	0	0.1	0.14	33
	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	0.1	0.08	22	<0.02	<0.01	0	7.52	7.3	3	2.86	3.3	14
	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.1 : 0.05 (Interlab)	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	<1.9	7.5	119	10.3	12	15
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.02	0	<0.05	<0.02	0	<0.94	<0.02	0	<0.05	<0.02	0
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.94	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.02	0	<0.05	<0.02	0	<0.94	<0.02	0	<0.05	<0.02	0
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.94	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.38	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.38	0.15	0	0.14	0.1	33
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSSAA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.38	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
	Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	1.78	1.527	15	<0.01	<0.02	0	400	359.2	11	87.9	97.34	10

Relative Percentage Difference Table

Reporting Group	Analyte	Units	LOR	EM2202065		RN1343320		EM2202065		RN1343320		EM2202066		RN1343320				
				0939	MW2135	220202	0939	QC208	220202	0939	QC209	220202	0939	QC210	220203	0939	QC210	220203
				Sampled Date	Sample Type	Sampled Date	Sample Type	Sampled Date	Sample Type	Sampled Date	Sample Type	Sampled Date	Sample Type	Sampled Date	Sample Type			
	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.01	0.044	126		0.8	0.55	37		0.05	0.063		23			
	Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0		0.04	0.027	39		0.01	<0.01		0			
	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	0.044	126		1.67	1.48	12		0.19	0.233		20			
	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0		0.87	0.93	7		0.14	0.17		19			
	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.01	0		<0.05	<0.01	0		<0.05	<0.01		0			
	6:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonate (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.01	0		<0.05	<0.01	0		<0.05	<0.01		0			
	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.01	0		<0.05	<0.01	0		<0.05	<0.01		0			
	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.01	0		<0.05	<0.01	0		<0.05	<0.01		0			
	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01		0			
	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0		<0.02	<0.02	0		<0.02	<0.02		0			
	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.02	0		<0.05	<0.02	0		<0.05	<0.02		0			
	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0		0.08	0.076	5		0.02	0.023		14			
	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0		0.02	0.02	0		<0.02	<0.02		0			
	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01		0			
	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0		0.14	0.14	0		0.03	0.028		7			
	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0		0.08	0.05	46		<0.02	<0.01		0			
	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	0.012	0		<0.02	<0.01		0			
	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01		0			
	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01		0			
	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01		0			
	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0		0.05	0.044	13		0.05	0.048		22			
	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.1 : 0.05 (Interlab)	<0.1	<0.05	0		<0.1	<0.05	0		<0.1	<0.05		0			
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.02	0		<0.05	<0.02	0		<0.05	<0.02		0			
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EiFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0		<0.05	<0.05	0		<0.05	<0.05		0			
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EiFOSA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.02	0		<0.05	<0.02	0		<0.05	<0.02		0			
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0		<0.05	<0.05	0		<0.05	<0.05		0			
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01		0			
	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01		0			
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EiFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01	0		<0.02	<0.01		0			
	Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	0.044	126		2.08	1.849	12		0.31	0.332		7			

Relative Percentage Difference Table

Lab Report Number	EM2202066	RN1343320		EM2202066	RN1344225		EM2202066	RN1344225							
Field ID	0939	MW 4037	220203	0939	QC211	220203	RPD	0939	MW 4001	220204	0939	QC212	220204	RPD	
Sampled Date	3/02/2022			3/02/2022				4/02/2022			4/02/2022			4/02/2022	
Sample Type	Primary		Interlab Duplicate		Primary		Interlab Duplicate		Primary		Interlab Duplicate		Primary		Interlab Duplicate

Reporting Group	Analyte	Units	LOR												
PFAS	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.01	<0.02	0	0.82	0.83	1	3.89	3.8				
	Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.04	0.029	32	0.13	0.13				2
	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	1.06	1.11	5	5.95	6.1				2
	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.24	0.29	15	2.06	2.3				111
	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0			0
	6:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonate (6:2 FIS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0			0
	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0			0
	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.01	0			0
	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0			0
	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0			0
	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.02	0	<0.05	<0.02	0	<0.05	<0.02	0			0
	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	0.03	0.027	11	0.28	0.27				4
	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	0.04	0.029	32	0.15	0.14				7
	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0			0
	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	0.05	0.054	6	0.43	0.43				0
	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	0.012	0	0.11	0.091				19
	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	0.019	0	0.07	0.063				11
	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0			0
	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0			0
	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0			0
	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	0.03	0.023	26	0.3	0.31				3
	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.1 : 0.05 (Interlab)	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	0.062	0	0.1	0.15				40
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.02	0	<0.05	<0.02	0	<0.05	<0.02	0			0
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EiFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0			0
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EiFOSA)	µg/L	0.05 : 0.02 (Interlab)	<0.05	<0.02	0	<0.05	<0.02	0	<0.05	<0.02	0			0
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0			0
	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0			0
	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0			0
	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EiFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02 : 0.01 (Interlab)	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.01	0			0
	Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	0.01	0	1.26	1.348	7	7.52	7.544				0

Appendix D

Chain of Custody



Received: 11/16
C/note: MYTR060487
Temp: 20.3 °C Seal: Y (N)
Icebricks / NA

Carrier:



Environmental Division
Melbourne
Work Order Reference
EM2201740



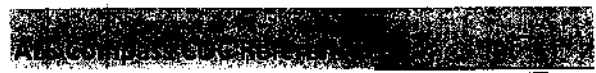
Telephone: 61-3-8549 9600

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: SA_0122 PFASOMP Client: Department of Defence

Project Manager

Phone:



Samples: 161

Sampler:

Phone:

263145

Turnaround Requirements: Standard Urgent

Special Instructions:

Please see notes for samples with additional volumes for lab QC

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 10:15am	Date / Time:	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

1/3

**CHAIN OF CUSTODY**

COC#: 33073

ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd.

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER:

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

SAMPLER MOBILE:

/ ES2019AECOMAU003
0

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?

Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?

Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:

C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS**ANALYSIS REQUIRED**

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0939_MW2137_220131		31/01/2022 10:21 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0939_MW2185_220131		31/01/2022 10:47 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
003	0939_MW2184_220131		31/01/2022 10:59 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
004	0939_MW2281_220131		31/01/2022 11:10 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
005	0939_MW2286_220131		31/01/2022 11:20 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
006	0939_MW2183_220131		31/01/2022 11:41 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
007	0939_MW2182_220131		31/01/2022 11:52 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
008	0939_MW2285_220131		31/01/2022 12:08 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
009	0939_MW2275_220131		31/01/2022 12:26 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		



CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 33073

ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER:

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

CONTACT PH:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

SAMPLER MOBILE:

/ ES2019AECOMAU003

0

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?

Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?

Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:

°C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS**ANALYSIS REQUIRED**

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	ANALYSIS REQUIRED		ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
							PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	
010	0939_MW2180_220131		31/01/2022 12:48 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
011	0939_QC101_220131		31/01/2022 12:51 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
012	0939_QC201_220131	Please forward to NMI sydney (analysis for PFAS 28 analyte suite)	31/01/2022 12:53 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
013	0939_MW2177_220131		31/01/2022 01:06 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		Extra samples for lab QCs
014	0939_MW2176_220131	Extra samples for lab QC	31/01/2022 01:21 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		extra samples for lab QC
015	0939_MW2175_220131		31/01/2022 01:33 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
016	0939_MW2172_220131		31/01/2022 01:49 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
017	0939_MW2173_220131		31/01/2022 01:57 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
018	0939_MW2129_220131		31/01/2022 02:22 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER:

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

SAMPLER MOBILE:

/ ES2019AECOMAU003
0

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: C

Other comments:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

SAMPLE DETAILS

ANALYSIS REQUIRED

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
019	0939_MW2145_220131		31/01/2022 02:34 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
020	0939_MW2169_220131		31/01/2022 02:47 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
021	0939_MW2139_220131		31/01/2022 03:01 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
022	0939_QC102_220131		31/01/2022 03:03 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
023	0939_QC202_220131	Please forward to NMI sydney (analysis for PFAS - 28 analytes total)	31/01/2022 03:04 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
024	0939_MW2166_220131	Extra samples for lab dups	31/01/2022 03:18 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
025	0939_MW2120_220131	Extra samples for lab QC	31/01/2022 03:41 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
026	0939_MW2270_220131	Extra samples for lab qc	31/01/2022 03:49 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
027	0939_MW2200_220131		31/01/2022 04:05 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		



CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 33073

ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER:

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

CONTACT PH:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

SAMPLER MOBILE:

/ ES2019AECOMAU003
0**LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)**

Custody Seal intact?

Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?

Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:

C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS**ANALYSIS REQUIRED**

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
028	0939_MW2203_220131		31/01/2022 04:23 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
029	0939_MW2193_220131		31/01/2022 04:43 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
030	0939_MW4078_220131		31/01/2022 05:54 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
031	0939_MW4071_220131		31/01/2022 05:55 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
032	0939_MW4074_220131		31/01/2022 05:56 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
033	0939_MW4045_220131		31/01/2022 05:57 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
034	0939_MW4070_220131		31/01/2022 05:58 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
035	0939_MW4068_220131		31/01/2022 06:00 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
036	0939_MW4053_220131		31/01/2022 06:01 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

**CHAIN OF CUSTODY**

COC#: 33073

ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

CONTACT PH: [REDACTED]

SAMPLER MOBILE:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

/ ES2019AECOMAU003

0

SAMPLE DETAILS**ANALYSIS REQUIRED**

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
037	0939_MW2284_220131		31/01/2022 06:02 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
038	0939_MW2148_220131		31/01/2022 06:02 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
039	0939_MW2272_220131		31/01/2022 06:03 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
040	0939_MW2158_220131		31/01/2022 06:04 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
041	0939_QC301_220131		31/01/2022 06:08 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
042	0939_QC302_220131		31/01/2022 06:09 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
043	0939_QC303_220131		31/01/2022 06:09 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
044	0939_QC304_220131		31/01/2022 06:10 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
045	0939_QC501_220131		31/01/2022 06:11 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

**CHAIN OF CUSTODY**

COC#: 33073

ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER:

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

SAMPLER MOBILE:

/ ES2019AECCMAU003
0

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?

Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?

Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:

°C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS**ANALYSIS REQUIRED**

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
046	0939_QC502_220131		31/01/2022 06:11 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
047	0939_QC503_220131		31/01/2022 06:12 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
048	0939_QC504_200721		31/01/2022 06:12 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
049	0939_QC401_220131		31/01/2022 06:13 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
050	0939_MW2126_220201		01/02/2022 09:40 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
051	0939_QC103_220201		01/02/2022 09:41 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
052	0939_QC203_220201	Please forward to NMI sydney (analysis for PFAS - 28 analyte suite)	01/02/2022 09:42 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
053	0939_MW2358_220201	Extra volume for lab QC	01/02/2022 09:50 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
054	0939_MW2162_220201		01/02/2022 10:05 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

RELINQUISHED BY:
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
 DATE TIME:

RELINQUISHED BY:
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
 DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
 PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP
 SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP
 ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days
 Biohazard info:

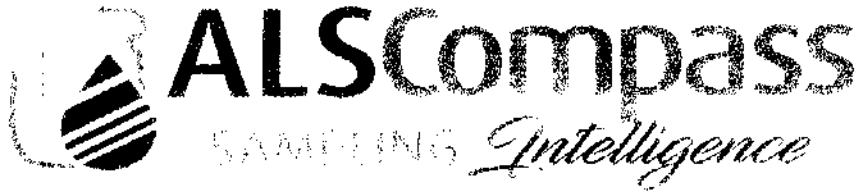
LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)
 Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: C
 Other comments:

PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]
 PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]
 EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED]
 EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]

CONTACT PH: [REDACTED] SAMPLER MOBILE: [REDACTED]
 QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3 / ES2019AECOMAU003
 0

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
055	0939_MW2411_220201		01/02/2022 10:27 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
056	0939_MW2394_220201		01/02/2022 10:36 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
057	0939_MW2701_220201		01/02/2022 11:13 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
058	0939_MW2202_220201		01/02/2022 11:21 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
059	0939_QC104_220201		01/02/2022 11:23 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
060	0939_QC204_220201	Please forward to NMI sydney (analysis for PFAS - 28 analyte suite)	01/02/2022 11:24 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
061	0939_MW2197_220201		01/02/2022 11:58 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
062	0939_MW2194_220201		01/02/2022 12:14 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
063	0939_MW2150_220201		01/02/2022 12:42 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

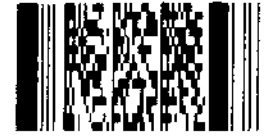
(EM 2202065)



Handwritten notes: Will Mr. Hood + 97
2/3



Environmental Division
Melbourne
Work Order Reference
EM2202065



Telephone 61-3-8549 9000

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: SA.0939 PFASOMP Client: Department of Defense

Project Manager: [Redacted]
Phone: [Redacted]
Sampler: [Redacted]
Phone: [Redacted]

ALS Compass COC Reference: 33073 # Samples: 161

269145

Turnaround Requirements: Standard Urgent

Special Instructions:

Please see notes for samples with additional volumes for lab use.

Custody:

Relinquished by: [Redacted]	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 10:15am	Date / Time:	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

Handwritten initials: ZB



CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC# 33073 ALS Laboratory, EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE/TIME:

DATE/TIME:

DATE/TIME:

DATE/TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PASOMP

ORDER NO. 6061256167

PROJECT MANAGER:
PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH:
QUOTE NO: SY139/19 V3

SAMPLER MOBILE:

CO219A1FCOMAU000

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 7 Days
Bronzard Inter

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Check)

custody seal intact

Freezing / packaging checks completed

Random Sample Temperature taken

Other comments:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

SAMPLE DETAILS

ANALYSIS REQUIRED

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE/TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	ALS (ALS/Non ALS)	NON ALS (ALS/Non ALS)
055	0939_MW2111_220201		01/02/2022 10:07 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		
056	0939_MW2304_220201		01/02/2022 10:36 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		
057	0939_MW2201_220201		01/02/2022 11:15 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		
058	0939_MW2202_220201		01/02/2022 11:21 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		
059	0939_OC204_220201		01/02/2022 11:24 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		
060	0939_OC204_220201	Please forward to NMI Sydney for analysis for PTAS	01/02/2022 11:24 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes		
061	0939_MW2107_220201		01/02/2022 11:38 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		
062	0939_MW2194_220201		01/02/2022 12:11 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		
063	0939_MW2150_220201		01/02/2022 12:43 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		

EM220(740)

2/3

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER:

CONTACT PH:

SAMPLER MOBILE:

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

/ ES2019AECOMAU003
0

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	
064	0939_MW2149_220201	QC sample	01/02/2022 12:53 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
065	0939_MW2499_220201	QC sample	01/02/2022 01:00 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
066	0939_MW2188_220201	QC sample	01/02/2022 01:17 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
067	0939_MW2189_220201		01/02/2022 01:20 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
068	0939_MW2112_220201	Extra vol for lab QC	01/02/2022 01:36 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
069	0939_MW2490_220201		01/02/2022 03:22 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
070	0939_QC105_220201	Please forward to NMI Sydney	01/02/2022 03:23 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
071	0939_QC205_220201	Please forward to NMI sydney (analysis for PFAS - 2R analysis suite)	01/02/2022 03:23 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-			
072	0939_QC206_220201	Please forward to NMI sydney (analysis for PFAS - 2R analysis suite)	01/02/2022 03:35 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-			



CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 33073 ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]
PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]

CONTACT PH: [REDACTED]
QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

SAMPLER MOBILE: / ES2019AECOMAU003
0

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:	C		
Other comments:			

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]

SAMPLE DETAILS

ANALYSIS REQUIRED

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	ANALYSIS REQUIRED		ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
							PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	
073	0939_QC106_220201		01/02/2022 03:36 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
074	0939_MW2130_220201		01/02/2022 03:37 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
075	0939_MW2131_220201	Extra vol for lab QC	01/02/2022 03:57 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
076	0939_NW2210_220201	Extra vol for lab QC	01/02/2022 03:55 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
077	0939_MW2209_220201		01/02/2022 04:24 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
078	0939_MW2528_220201		01/02/2022 04:32 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
079	0939_QC107_220201		01/02/2022 04:32 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
080	0939_QC207_220201	Please forward to NMI sydney (analysis for PFAS - 28 analyte suite)	01/02/2022 04:33 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
081	0939_MW2157_220201		01/02/2022 04:45 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

**CHAIN OF CUSTODY**

COC#: 33073

ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

CONTACT PH: [REDACTED]

SAMPLER MOBILE:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

/ ES2019AECOMAU003
0**SAMPLE DETAILS****ANALYSIS REQUIRED**

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
082	0939_MW2114_220201		01/02/2022 04:56 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
083	0939_QC305_220201		01/02/2022 06:15 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
084	0939_QC306_220201		01/02/2022 06:15 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
085	0939_QC307_220201		01/02/2022 06:16 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
086	0939_QC505_220201		01/02/2022 06:17 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
087	0939_QC506_220201	Please forward to NMI Sydney	01/02/2022 06:17 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
088	0939_QC402_220201		01/02/2022 06:19 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
089	0939_QC507_220201		01/02/2022 06:20 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
090	0939_MW2501_220202		02/02/2022 10:20 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

**CHAIN OF CUSTODY**

ALS COC#: 33073 ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

CONTACT PH: [REDACTED]

SAMPLER MOBILE:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

/ ES2019AECOMAU003
0**SAMPLE DETAILS****ANALYSIS REQUIRED**

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	ANALYSIS REQUIRED		ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
							PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	
091	0661 MW2325_220202		02/02/2022 10:39 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
092	0939 MW2218_220202		02/02/2022 10:55 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
093	0939_MW2134_220202		02/02/2022 11:02 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
094	0939_MW2216_220202		02/02/2022 11:28 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
095	0939_MW2135_220202		02/02/2022 11:35 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
096	0939_QC108_220202		02/02/2022 11:37 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
097	0939_QC208_220202	Please forward to NMI sydney (analysis for PFAS - 2R analysis only)	02/02/2022 11:38 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
098	0939_MW2159_220202	Extra vol for lab QC	02/02/2022 12:05 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
099	0939_MW4218_220202		02/02/2022 12:28 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		



CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 33073

ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939 PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER:

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?

Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?

Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:

C

Other comments:

CONTACT PH:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

SAMPLER MOBILE:

/ ES2019AECOMAU003

0

SAMPLE DETAILS**ANALYSIS REQUIRED**

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
100	0939_MW4061_220202		02/02/2022 01:35 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
101	0939_MW4065_220202		02/02/2022 01:50 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
102	0939_MW4021_220202		02/02/2022 02:04 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
103	0939_MW4020_220202		02/02/2022 02:15 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
104	0939_MW4009_220202	Extra vol for lab QC	02/02/2022 02:30 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
105	0939_MW4022_220202	Extra vol for lab QC	02/02/2022 02:39 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
106	0939_MW4024_220202		02/02/2022 02:56 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
107	0939_MW4023_220202		02/02/2022 03:06 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
108	0939_QC109_220202		02/02/2022 03:06 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		



CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 33073

ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER:

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIRMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

CONTACT PH:

SAMPLER MOBILE:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

/ ES2019AECOMAU003
0

SAMPLE DETAILS

ANALYSIS REQUIRED

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
109	0939_QC209_220202	Please forward to NMI sydney (analysis for PFAS - 28 analyte suite)	02/02/2022 03:07 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
110	0939_MW4060_220202		02/02/2022 03:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
111	0939_MW4077_220202	Extra vol for lab QC	02/02/2022 03:42 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
112	0939_MW4059_220202		02/02/2022 03:51 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
113	0939_MW4027_220202		02/02/2022 04:09 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
114	0939_MW4058_220202		02/02/2022 04:27 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
115	0939_MW4064_220202		02/02/2022 04:42 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
116	0939_MW4055_220202		02/02/2022 05:00 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
117	0939_QC308_220202		02/02/2022 05:11 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

(EM202066)



1116
MTRK6648
203



Environmental Division
Melbourne
Work Order Reference
EM2202066



Telephone : +61-3-8649 9600

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: SA_0939 PFASOMP Client: Department of Defence

Project Manager:

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: 23073 # Samples: 161

Sampler:

Phone:

265145

Turnaround Requirements: Standard Urgent

Special Instructions:

Please see notes for samples with additional volumes for lab Qr

Custody:

Relinquished by:

Received by:

Relinquished by:

Received by:

Date / Time:

Date / Time:

Date / Time:

Date / Time:

10:15AM

2/3



CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COCK# 33073 ALS Laboratory, 1511 Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE/TIME:

DATE/TIME:

DATE/TIME:

DATE/TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: Days

Boharrar info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?

Freeze the samples (no leaks present) (check)?

Random Sample Temperature (in field)?

Other Comments:

PROJECT MANAGER:

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH:

QUOTE NO: SY139/19 V3

SAMPLER MOBILITY:

7 153019AECOMAU0006

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE/TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	OP. HOLD	ALS	NON ALS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
109	0939_QC308_220202	Please forward to NMI Sydney (analysis for PFAS - PF, PFOA, PFOS)	02/02/2022 03:07 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	X		
110	0939_MW4067_220202		02/02/2022 03:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
111	0939_MW4077_220202	Extra vol. for lab OI	02/02/2022 03:42 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
112	0939_MW4069_220202		02/02/2022 04:51 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
113	0939_MW4027_220202		02/02/2022 04:09 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
114	0939_MW4058_220202		02/02/2022 04:27 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
115	0939_MW4064_220202		02/02/2022 04:42 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
116	0939_MW4055_220202		02/02/2022 05:00 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
117	0939_QC308_220202		02/02/2022 05:19 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

(EM2202065)
↑

3/3



CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 33073

ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939 PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER:

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

SAMPLER MOBILE:

/ ES2019AECOMAU003
0

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?

Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?

Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:

C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS**ANALYSIS REQUIRED**

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	ANALYSIS REQUIRED		ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
							PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	
118	0939_QC308_220202		02/02/2022 05:12 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
119	0939_QC310_220202		02/02/2022 05:12 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
120	0939_QC508_220202		02/02/2022 05:13 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
121	0939_QC509_220202		02/02/2022 05:14 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
122	0939_QC510_220202		02/02/2022 05:14 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
123	0939_QC403_220202		02/02/2022 05:15 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
124	0939_MW4079_220203		03/02/2022 09:23 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
125	0939_MW4073_220203		03/02/2022 09:36 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
126	0939_MW4066_220203		03/02/2022 09:39 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

**CHAIN OF CUSTODY**

COC#: 33073

ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER:

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

SAMPLER MOBILE:

/ ES2019AECOMAU003
0

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS**ANALYSIS REQUIRED**

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	ANALYSIS REQUIRED		ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
							PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	
127	0939_QC110_220203		03/02/2022 09:48 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
128	0939_QC210_220203	Please forward to NMI sydney (analysis for PFAS - 2K analyte suite)	03/02/2022 09:49 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
129	0939_MW4057_220203		03/02/2022 09:49 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
130	0939_MW4015_220203		03/02/2022 12:16 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
131	0939_MW4035_220203		03/02/2022 11:32 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
132	0939_MW4003_220203		03/02/2022 12:49 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
133	0939_MW4219_220203		03/02/2022 01:56 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
134	0939_MW4072_220203		03/02/2022 03:00 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
135	0939_MW4052_220203		03/02/2022 03:13 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY
 ALS COC#: 33073 ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
 PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP
 SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP
 ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1
 PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]
 PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]
 EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED]
 EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days
 Biohazard info:
 CONTACT PH: [REDACTED] SAMPLER MOBILE: [REDACTED]
 QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3 / ES2019AECOMAU003
 0

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: C
 Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
136	0939_MW4037_220203		03/02/2022 03:34 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
137	0939_QC111_220203		03/02/2022 03:40 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
138	0939_QC211_220203	Please forward to NMI sydney (analysis for PFAS - 2R acute suite)	03/02/2022 03:42 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
139	0939_MW4041_220203		03/02/2022 03:54 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
140	0939_MW4220_220203		03/02/2022 04:11 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
141	0939_QC311_220203		03/02/2022 05:23 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
142	0939_QC312_220203		03/02/2022 05:25 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
143	0939_QC511_220203		03/02/2022 05:25 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
144	0939_QC512_220203		03/02/2022 05:25 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

ALS CHAIN OF CUSTODY
 COC#: 33073 ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:
DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:

RELINQUISHED BY:
DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
 PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP
 SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP
 ORDER: NO: 60612561 6.1

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days
 Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)
 Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C
 Other comments:

PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]
 PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]
 EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED]
 EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]

CONTACT PH: [REDACTED] SAMPLER MOBILE: [REDACTED]
 QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3 / ES2019AECOMAU003
 0

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
154	0939_MW4013_220204		04/02/2022 10:18 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
155	0939_QC113_220204		04/02/2022 10:19 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
156	0939_QC213_220204		04/02/2022 10:24 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
157	0939_MW4223_220204		04/02/2022 10:56 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
158	0939_MW2116_220204		04/02/2022 11:39 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
159	0939_QC514_220204		04/02/2022 12:48 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
160	0939_QC314_220204		04/02/2022 12:49 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
161	0939_QC405_220204		04/02/2022 12:50 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

Appendix E

Laboratory Certificates



SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : EM2201740

Client : AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD Laboratory : Environmental Division Melbourne
Contact : [Redacted] Contact : [Redacted]
Address : [Redacted] Address : [Redacted]
E-mail : [Redacted] E-mail : [Redacted]
Telephone : [Redacted] Telephone : [Redacted]
Facsimile : [Redacted] Facsimile : + [Redacted]
Project : SA_0939_PFASOMP Page : 1 of 4
Order number : 60612561 6.1 Quote number : ES2019AECOMAU0030 (SY/139/19 V3)
C-O-C number : 33073 QC Level : NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site : SA_0939_PFASOMP
Sampler : [Redacted]

Dates

Date Samples Received : 09-Feb-2022 11:16 Issue Date : 10-Feb-2022
Client Requested Due Date : 16-Feb-2022 Scheduled Reporting Date : 16-Feb-2022

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery : Carrier Security Seal : Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes : 2 Temperature : 20.3°C - Ice present
Receipt Detail : No. of samples received / analysed : 56 / 55

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
- Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
- Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
- Proactive Holding Time Report
- Requested Deliverables
Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Client Services.
Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Springvale.
Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory.
Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis.



Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Any sample identifications that cannot be displayed entirely in the analysis summary table will be listed below.

EM2201740-014 : 31-Jan-2022 13:21 : 0939_MW2176_220131 - Extra samples for lab QC
EM2201740-024 : 31-Jan-2022 15:18 : 0939_MW2166_220131 - Extra samples for lab dups
EM2201740-025 : 31-Jan-2022 15:41 : 0939_MW2120_220131 - Extra samples for lab QC
EM2201740-026 : 31-Jan-2022 15:49 : 0939_MW2270_220131 - Extra samples for lab qc
EM2201740-053 : 01-Feb-2022 09:50 : 0939_MW2358_220201 - Extra volume for lab QC

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.

If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	(On Hold) WATER No analysis requested	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EM2201740-001	31-Jan-2022 10:21	0939_MW2137_220131		✓
EM2201740-002	31-Jan-2022 10:47	0939_MW2185_220131		✓
EM2201740-003	31-Jan-2022 10:59	0939_MW2184_220131		✓
EM2201740-004	31-Jan-2022 11:10	0939_MW2281_220131		✓
EM2201740-005	31-Jan-2022 11:20	0939_MW2286_220131		✓
EM2201740-006	31-Jan-2022 11:41	0939_MW2183_220131		✓
EM2201740-007	31-Jan-2022 11:52	0939_MW2182_220131		✓
EM2201740-008	31-Jan-2022 12:08	0939_MW2285_220131		✓
EM2201740-009	31-Jan-2022 12:26	0939_MW2275_220131		✓
EM2201740-010	31-Jan-2022 12:48	0939_MW2180_220131		✓
EM2201740-011	31-Jan-2022 12:51	0939_QC101_220131		✓
EM2201740-013	31-Jan-2022 13:06	0939_MW2177_220131		✓
EM2201740-014	31-Jan-2022 13:21	0939_MW2176_220131 ...		✓
EM2201740-015	31-Jan-2022 13:33	0939_MW2175_220131		✓
EM2201740-016	31-Jan-2022 13:49	0939_MW2172_220131		✓
EM2201740-017	31-Jan-2022 13:57	0939_MW2173_220131		✓
EM2201740-018	31-Jan-2022 14:22	0939_MW2129_220131		✓
EM2201740-019	31-Jan-2022 14:34	0939_MW2145_220131		✓
EM2201740-020	31-Jan-2022 14:47	0939_MW2169_220131		✓
EM2201740-021	31-Jan-2022 15:01	0939_MW2139_220131		✓
EM2201740-022	31-Jan-2022 15:03	0939_QC102_220131		✓
EM2201740-024	31-Jan-2022 15:18	0939_MW2166_220131 ...		✓
EM2201740-025	31-Jan-2022 15:41	0939_MW2120_220131 ...		✓
EM2201740-026	31-Jan-2022 15:49	0939_MW2270_220131 ...		✓
EM2201740-027	31-Jan-2022 16:05	0939_MW2200_220131		✓
EM2201740-028	31-Jan-2022 16:23	0939_MW2203_220131		✓
EM2201740-029	31-Jan-2022 16:43	0939_MW2193_220131		✓
EM2201740-030	31-Jan-2022 17:54	0939_MW4078_220131		✓
EM2201740-031	31-Jan-2022 17:55	0939_MW4071_220131		✓
EM2201740-032	31-Jan-2022 17:56	0939_MW4074_220131		✓



			(On Hold) WATER No analysis requested	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EM2201740-033	31-Jan-2022 17:57	0939_MW4045_220131		✓
EM2201740-034	31-Jan-2022 17:58	0939_MW4070_220131		✓
EM2201740-035	31-Jan-2022 18:00	0939_MW4068_220131		✓
EM2201740-036	31-Jan-2022 18:01	0939_MW4053_220131		✓
EM2201740-037	31-Jan-2022 18:02	0939_MW2284_220131		✓
EM2201740-038	31-Jan-2022 18:02	0939_MW2148_220131		✓
EM2201740-039	31-Jan-2022 18:03	0939_MW2272_220131		✓
EM2201740-040	31-Jan-2022 18:04	0939_MW2158_220131		✓
EM2201740-041	31-Jan-2022 18:08	0939_QC301_220131		✓
EM2201740-042	31-Jan-2022 18:09	0939_QC302_220131		✓
EM2201740-043	31-Jan-2022 18:09	0939_QC303_220131		✓
EM2201740-044	31-Jan-2022 18:10	0939_QC304_220131		✓
EM2201740-045	31-Jan-2022 18:11	0939_QC501_220131		✓
EM2201740-046	31-Jan-2022 18:11	0939_QC502_220131		✓
EM2201740-047	31-Jan-2022 18:12	0939_QC503_220131		✓
EM2201740-048	31-Jan-2022 18:12	0939_QC504_200721		✓
EM2201740-049	31-Jan-2022 18:13	0939_QC401_220131	✓	
EM2201740-050	01-Feb-2022 09:40	0939_MW2126_220201		✓
EM2201740-051	01-Feb-2022 09:41	0939_QC103_220201		✓
EM2201740-053	01-Feb-2022 09:50	0939_MW2358_220201 ...		✓
EM2201740-054	01-Feb-2022 10:05	0939_MW2162_220201		✓
EM2201740-055	01-Feb-2022 10:27	0939_MW2411_220201		✓
EM2201740-056	01-Feb-2022 10:36	0939_MW2394_220201		✓
EM2201740-057	01-Feb-2022 11:13	0939_MW2201_220201		✓
EM2201740-058	01-Feb-2022 11:21	0939_MW2202_220201		✓
EM2201740-059	01-Feb-2022 11:23	0939_QC104_220201		✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.



Requested Deliverables

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV)

Email



APCORP

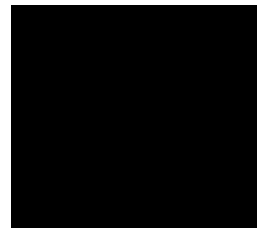
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV)

Email



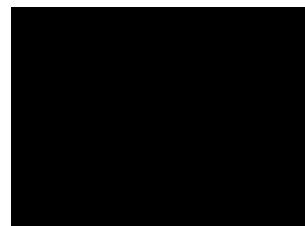
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- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB)

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- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA)
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB)

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DERP ESDAT REPORTS

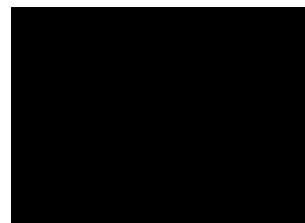
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)

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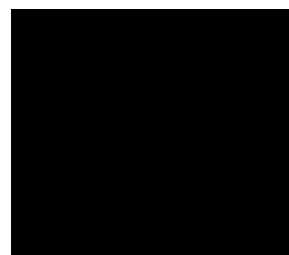
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA)
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB)

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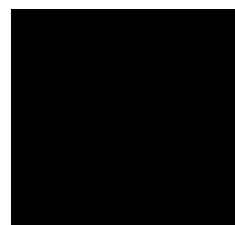
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA)
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - EQUIS V5 AECOM (EQUIS_V5_AECOM)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB)

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- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA)
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB)

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QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order : EM2201740

Page : 1 of 14

Client : AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Laboratory : Environmental Division Melbourne

Contact : [REDACTED]

Contact : [REDACTED]

Address : [REDACTED]

Address : [REDACTED]

Telephone : ----

Telephone : [REDACTED]

Project : SA_0939_PFASOMP

Date Samples Received : 09-Feb-2022

Order number : 60612561 6.1

Date Analysis Commenced : 12-Feb-2022

C-O-C number : 33073

Issue Date : 15-Feb-2022

Sampler : [REDACTED]

Site : SA_0939_PFASOMP

Quote number : SY/139/19 V3

No. of samples received : 56

No. of samples analysed : 55



Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Accreditation Category
[REDACTED]	Senior Organic Chemist	Melbourne Organics, Springvale, VIC



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key :
 Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
 CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
 LOR = Limit of reporting
 RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
 # = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4169533)									
EM2201740-013	0939_MW2177_220131	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	3.06	2.98	2.5	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	2.93	3.56	19.3	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.15	0.14	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.23	0.22	7.0	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.32	0.32	0.0	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EM2201740-015	0939_MW2175_220131	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.24	0.22	7.5	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.05	31.6	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.06	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.06	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4169536)									
EM2201740-024	0939_MW2166_220131 Extra samples for lab dups	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EM2201740-026	0939_MW2270_220131 Extra samples for lab qc	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.84	0.84	0.0	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.44	0.42	4.3	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.14	0.13	0.0	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report							
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)		
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4169536) - continued											
EM2201740-026	0939_MW2270_220131 Extra samples for lab qc	EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.16	0.16	0.0	No Limit		
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.05	0.04	0.0	No Limit		
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit		
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4171181)											
EM2201740-053	0939_MW2358_220201 Extra volume for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	49.0	46.3	5.7	0% - 20%		
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	32.6	32.1	1.5	0% - 20%		
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	6.28	6.31	0.5	0% - 20%		
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	8.69	7.86	10.1	0% - 20%		
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	3.78	3.33	12.6	0% - 20%		
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit		
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4169533)											
EM2201740-013	0939_MW2177_220131	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.15	0.16	7.0	0% - 50%		
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit		
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.60	0.60	0.0	0% - 20%		
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.07	0.06	0.0	No Limit		
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit		
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit		
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit		
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit		
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit		
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit		
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit		
		EM2201740-015	0939_MW2175_220131	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
				EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4			0.02	µg/L	0.02	0.03	0.0	No Limit		
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9			0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit		
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1			0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit		
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2			0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit		
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8			0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit		
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1			0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit		
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8			0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit		
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7			0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit		
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit				
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4169536)											
EM2201740-024	0939_MW2166_220131 Extra samples for lab dups	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit		
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit		
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit		



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4169536) - continued									
EM2201740-024	0939_MW2166_220131 Extra samples for lab dups	EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EM2201740-026	0939_MW2270_220131 Extra samples for lab qc	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.05	0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.19	0.18	5.9	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
		EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4171181)							
EM2201740-053	0939_MW2358_220201 Extra volume for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	1.95	1.86	4.5	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	2.45	2.37	3.6	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	13.4	12.9	3.8	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	1.62	1.58	2.3	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.09	<0.09	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	0.6	0.7	0.0	No Limit
		EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4169533)							
EM2201740-013	0939_MW2177_220131	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4169533) - continued									
EM2201740-013	0939_MW2177_220131	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EM2201740-015	0939_MW2175_220131	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4169536)									
EM2201740-024	0939_MW2166_220131 Extra samples for lab dups	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EM2201740-026	0939_MW2270_220131 Extra samples for lab qc	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4169536) - continued									
EM2201740-026	0939_MW2270_220131 Extra samples for lab qc	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4171181)									
EM2201740-053	0939_MW2358_220201 Extra volume for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.09	<0.09	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.09	<0.09	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.09	<0.09	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.09	<0.09	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4169533)									
EM2201740-013	0939_MW2177_220131	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EM2201740-015	0939_MW2175_220131	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4169533) - continued									
EM2201740-015	0939_MW2175_220131	EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4169536)									
EM2201740-024	0939_MW2166_220131 Extra samples for lab dups	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EM2201740-026	0939_MW2270_220131 Extra samples for lab qc	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4171181)									
EM2201740-053	0939_MW2358_220201 Extra volume for lab QC	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4169533)									
EM2201740-013	0939_MW2177_220131	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	7.59	8.12	6.7	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	5.99	6.54	8.8	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	7.04	7.58	7.4	0% - 20%
EM2201740-015	0939_MW2175_220131	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.46	0.40	14.0	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.32	0.27	16.9	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.40	0.35	13.3	0% - 20%
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4169536)									
EM2201740-024	0939_MW2166_220131 Extra samples for lab dups	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4169536) - continued									
EM2201740-024	0939_MW2166_220131 Extra samples for lab dups	EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EM2201740-026	0939_MW2270_220131 Extra samples for lab qc	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	1.94	1.87	3.7	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	1.28	1.26	1.6	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	1.73	1.67	3.5	0% - 20%
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4171181)									
EM2201740-053	0939_MW2358_220201 Extra volume for lab QC	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	120	115	4.3	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	81.6	78.4	4.0	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	108	104	3.6	0% - 20%



Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)		Acceptable Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4169533)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	107	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	108	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	99.3	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.5	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	107	53.0	142	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4169536)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	102	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	106	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	94.4	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.7	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	114	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	96.2	53.0	142	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4171181)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	90.8	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	96.2	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	92.3	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.6	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	103	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	99.7	53.0	142	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4169533)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	97.8	73.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.9	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.4	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.8	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	97.4	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.9	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.7	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	71.0	132	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4169536)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	96.0	73.0	129	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike	Spike Recovery (%)		Acceptable Limits (%)	
					Concentration	LCS	Low	High	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4169536) - continued									
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.7	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.3	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.3	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	99.7	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.1	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	71.0	132	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4171181)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	94.6	73.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.3	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.9	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	94.2	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.1	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	80.0	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	70.3	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.5	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.8	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	74.9	71.0	132	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4169533)									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	128	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	111	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	65.0	136	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.3	61.0	135	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4169536)									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	126	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	70.0	130	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
				Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
					LCS	Low	High	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4169536) - continued								
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	110	70.0	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	97.1	70.0	130
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.5	61.0	135
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4171181)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.3	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	107	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	70.0	130
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.5	70.0	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	87.8	70.0	130
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4169533)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	107	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	122	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	103	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	81.7	70.0	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4169536)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	107	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	122	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	109	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	86.5	70.0	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4171181)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	105	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	107	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	111	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	79.8	70.0	130
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4169533)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%) LCS	Acceptable Limits (%) Low High	
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4169533) - continued								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4169536)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4171181)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%) MS	Acceptable Limits (%) Low High	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4169533)							
EM2201740-014	0939_MW2176_220131 Extra samples for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.222 µg/L	99.8	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.235 µg/L	120	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.228 µg/L	97.3	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	99.9	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	97.9	53.0	142
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4169536)							
EM2201740-025	0939_MW2120_220131 Extra samples for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.222 µg/L	106	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.235 µg/L	109	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.228 µg/L	# Not Determined	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	118	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	# Not Determined	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	118	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4169533)							
EM2201740-014	0939_MW2176_220131 Extra samples for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	96.3	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	129



Sub-Matrix: WATER

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4169533) - continued							
EM2201740-014	0939_MW2176_220131 Extra samples for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	97.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	99.4	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	99.1	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	96.8	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	98.7	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4169536)							
EM2201740-025	0939_MW2120_220131 Extra samples for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	100	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	109	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	74.4	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	77.9	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	108	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	104	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	117	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	118	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	114	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	118	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4169533)							
EM2201740-014	0939_MW2176_220131 Extra samples for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	105	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	126	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	111	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	108	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	104	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	111	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	99.9	61.0	135
		EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4169536)					
EM2201740-025	0939_MW2120_220131 Extra samples for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	88.6	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	136	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	122	70.0	130



Sub-Matrix: WATER

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4169536) - continued							
EM2201740-025	0939_MW2120_220131 Extra samples for lab QC	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	109	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	120	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	109	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	111	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4169533)							
EM2201740-014	0939_MW2176_220131 Extra samples for lab QC	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	108	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.238 µg/L	118	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	117	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.242 µg/L	94.6	70.0	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4169536)							
EM2201740-025	0939_MW2120_220131 Extra samples for lab QC	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	110	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.238 µg/L	114	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	118	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.242 µg/L	112	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: EM2201740	Page	: 1 of 9
Client	: AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Melbourne
Contact	: JAMES GUZMAN	Telephone	: [REDACTED]
Project	: SA_0939_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 09-Feb-2022
Site	: SA_0939_PFASOMP	Issue Date	: 15-Feb-2022
Sampler	: [REDACTED]	No. of samples received	: 56
Order number	: 60612561 6.1	No. of samples analysed	: 55

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO** Method Blank value outliers occur.
- **NO** Duplicate outliers occur.
- **NO** Laboratory Control outliers occur.
- Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.
- Surrogate recovery outliers exist for all regular sample matrices - please see following pages for full details.

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO** Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.



Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: **WATER**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries							
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	EM2201740--025	0939_MW2120_220131 Extra	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	EM2201740--025	0939_MW2120_220131 Extra	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.

Regular Sample Surrogates

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Samples Submitted							
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate	EM2201740-028	0939_MW2203_220131	13C4-PFOS	----	55.0 %	65.0-140 %	Recovery less than lower data quality objective

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	5	58	8.62	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	2	58	3.45	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for VOC in soils vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
Container / Client Sample ID(s)							



Matrix: WATER

Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2126_220201, 0939_MW2358_220201 - Extra volume for lab QC, 0939_MW2411_220201, 0939_MW2201_220201, 0939_QC104_220201	0939_QC103_220201, 0939_MW2162_220201, 0939_MW2394_220201, 0939_MW2202_220201,	01-Feb-2022	14-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓	14-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2137_220131, 0939_MW2184_220131, 0939_MW2286_220131, 0939_MW2182_220131, 0939_MW2275_220131, 0939_QC101_220131, 0939_MW2176_220131 - Extra samples for lab QC, 0939_MW2172_220131, 0939_MW2129_220131, 0939_MW2169_220131, 0939_QC102_220131, 0939_MW2270_220131 - Extra samples for lab qc, 0939_MW2200_220131, 0939_MW2193_220131, 0939_MW4071_220131, 0939_MW4045_220131, 0939_MW4068_220131, 0939_MW2284_220131, 0939_MW2272_220131,	0939_MW2185_220131, 0939_MW2281_220131, 0939_MW2183_220131, 0939_MW2285_220131, 0939_MW2180_220131, 0939_MW2177_220131, 0939_MW2175_220131, 0939_MW2173_220131, 0939_MW2145_220131, 0939_MW2139_220131, 0939_MW2120_220131 - Extra samples for lab QC, 0939_MW2166_220131 - Extra samples for lab dups, 0939_MW2203_220131, 0939_MW4078_220131, 0939_MW4074_220131, 0939_MW4070_220131, 0939_MW4053_220131, 0939_MW2148_220131, 0939_MW2158_220131	31-Jan-2022	12-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓	12-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_QC301_220131, 0939_QC303_220131, 0939_QC501_220131, 0939_QC503_220131,	0939_QC302_220131, 0939_QC304_220131, 0939_QC502_220131, 0939_QC504_200721	31-Jan-2022	14-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓	14-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2126_220201, 0939_MW2358_220201 - Extra volume for lab QC, 0939_MW2411_220201, 0939_MW2201_220201, 0939_QC104_220201	0939_QC103_220201, 0939_MW2162_220201, 0939_MW2394_220201, 0939_MW2202_220201,	01-Feb-2022	14-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓	14-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2137_220131, 0939_MW2184_220131, 0939_MW2286_220131, 0939_MW2182_220131, 0939_MW2275_220131, 0939_QC101_220131, 0939_MW2176_220131 - Extra samples for lab QC, 0939_MW2172_220131, 0939_MW2129_220131, 0939_MW2169_220131, 0939_QC102_220131, 0939_MW2270_220131 - Extra samples for lab qc, 0939_MW2200_220131, 0939_MW2193_220131, 0939_MW4071_220131, 0939_MW4045_220131, 0939_MW4068_220131, 0939_MW2284_220131, 0939_MW2272_220131,	0939_MW2185_220131, 0939_MW2281_220131, 0939_MW2183_220131, 0939_MW2285_220131, 0939_MW2180_220131, 0939_MW2177_220131, 0939_MW2175_220131, 0939_MW2173_220131, 0939_MW2145_220131, 0939_MW2139_220131, 0939_MW2120_220131 - Extra samples for lab QC, 0939_MW2166_220131 - Extra samples for lab dups, 0939_MW2203_220131, 0939_MW4078_220131, 0939_MW4074_220131, 0939_MW4070_220131, 0939_MW4053_220131, 0939_MW2148_220131, 0939_MW2158_220131	31-Jan-2022	12-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓	12-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_QC301_220131, 0939_QC303_220131, 0939_QC501_220131, 0939_QC503_220131,	0939_QC302_220131, 0939_QC304_220131, 0939_QC502_220131, 0939_QC504_200721	31-Jan-2022	14-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓	14-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2126_220201, 0939_MW2358_220201 - Extra volume for lab QC, 0939_MW2411_220201, 0939_MW2201_220201, 0939_QC104_220201	0939_QC103_220201, 0939_MW2162_220201, 0939_MW2394_220201, 0939_MW2202_220201,	01-Feb-2022	14-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓	14-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2137_220131, 0939_MW2184_220131, 0939_MW2286_220131, 0939_MW2182_220131, 0939_MW2275_220131, 0939_QC101_220131, 0939_MW2176_220131 - Extra samples for lab QC, 0939_MW2172_220131, 0939_MW2129_220131, 0939_MW2169_220131, 0939_QC102_220131, 0939_MW2270_220131 - Extra samples for lab qc, 0939_MW2200_220131, 0939_MW2193_220131, 0939_MW4071_220131, 0939_MW4045_220131, 0939_MW4068_220131, 0939_MW2284_220131, 0939_MW2272_220131,	0939_MW2185_220131, 0939_MW2281_220131, 0939_MW2183_220131, 0939_MW2285_220131, 0939_MW2180_220131, 0939_MW2177_220131, 0939_MW2175_220131, 0939_MW2173_220131, 0939_MW2145_220131, 0939_MW2139_220131, 0939_MW2120_220131 - Extra samples for lab QC, 0939_MW2166_220131 - Extra samples for lab dups, 0939_MW2203_220131, 0939_MW4078_220131, 0939_MW4074_220131, 0939_MW4070_220131, 0939_MW4053_220131, 0939_MW2148_220131, 0939_MW2158_220131	31-Jan-2022	12-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓	12-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_QC301_220131, 0939_QC303_220131, 0939_QC501_220131, 0939_QC503_220131,	0939_QC302_220131, 0939_QC304_220131, 0939_QC502_220131, 0939_QC504_200721	31-Jan-2022	14-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓	14-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2126_220201, 0939_MW2358_220201 - Extra volume for lab QC, 0939_MW2411_220201, 0939_MW2201_220201, 0939_QC104_220201	0939_QC103_220201, 0939_MW2162_220201, 0939_MW2394_220201, 0939_MW2202_220201,	01-Feb-2022	14-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓	14-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2137_220131, 0939_MW2184_220131, 0939_MW2286_220131, 0939_MW2182_220131, 0939_MW2275_220131, 0939_QC101_220131, 0939_MW2176_220131 - Extra samples for lab QC, 0939_MW2172_220131, 0939_MW2129_220131, 0939_MW2169_220131, 0939_QC102_220131, 0939_MW2270_220131 - Extra samples for lab qc, 0939_MW2200_220131, 0939_MW2193_220131, 0939_MW4071_220131, 0939_MW4045_220131, 0939_MW4068_220131, 0939_MW2284_220131, 0939_MW2272_220131,	0939_MW2185_220131, 0939_MW2281_220131, 0939_MW2183_220131, 0939_MW2285_220131, 0939_MW2180_220131, 0939_MW2177_220131, 0939_MW2175_220131, 0939_MW2173_220131, 0939_MW2145_220131, 0939_MW2139_220131, 0939_MW2120_220131 - Extra samples for lab QC, 0939_MW2166_220131 - Extra samples for lab dups, 0939_MW2203_220131, 0939_MW4078_220131, 0939_MW4074_220131, 0939_MW4070_220131, 0939_MW4053_220131, 0939_MW2148_220131, 0939_MW2158_220131	31-Jan-2022	12-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓	12-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_QC301_220131, 0939_QC303_220131, 0939_QC501_220131, 0939_QC503_220131,	0939_QC302_220131, 0939_QC304_220131, 0939_QC502_220131, 0939_QC504_200721	31-Jan-2022	14-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓	14-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2126_220201, 0939_MW2358_220201 - Extra volume for lab QC, 0939_MW2411_220201, 0939_MW2201_220201, 0939_QC104_220201	0939_QC103_220201, 0939_MW2162_220201, 0939_MW2394_220201, 0939_MW2202_220201,	01-Feb-2022	14-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓	14-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2137_220131, 0939_MW2184_220131, 0939_MW2286_220131, 0939_MW2182_220131, 0939_MW2275_220131, 0939_QC101_220131, 0939_MW2176_220131 - Extra samples for lab QC, 0939_MW2172_220131, 0939_MW2129_220131, 0939_MW2169_220131, 0939_QC102_220131, 0939_MW2270_220131 - Extra samples for lab qc, 0939_MW2200_220131, 0939_MW2193_220131, 0939_MW4071_220131, 0939_MW4045_220131, 0939_MW4068_220131, 0939_MW2284_220131, 0939_MW2272_220131,	0939_MW2185_220131, 0939_MW2281_220131, 0939_MW2183_220131, 0939_MW2285_220131, 0939_MW2180_220131, 0939_MW2177_220131, 0939_MW2175_220131, 0939_MW2173_220131, 0939_MW2145_220131, 0939_MW2139_220131, 0939_MW2120_220131 - Extra samples for lab QC, 0939_MW2166_220131 - Extra samples for lab dups, 0939_MW2203_220131, 0939_MW4078_220131, 0939_MW4074_220131, 0939_MW4070_220131, 0939_MW4053_220131, 0939_MW2148_220131, 0939_MW2158_220131	31-Jan-2022	12-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓	12-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_QC301_220131, 0939_QC303_220131, 0939_QC501_220131, 0939_QC503_220131,	0939_QC302_220131, 0939_QC304_220131, 0939_QC502_220131, 0939_QC504_200721	31-Jan-2022	14-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓	14-Feb-2022	30-Jul-2022	✓



Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: ✘ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✔ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Method	Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
		QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
Analytical Methods							
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	5	58	8.62	10.00	✘	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	3	58	5.17	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	3	58	5.17	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	58	3.45	5.00	✘	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard



Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

<i>Analytical Methods</i>	<i>Method</i>	<i>Matrix</i>	<i>Method Descriptions</i>
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.
<i>Preparation Methods</i>	<i>Method</i>	<i>Matrix</i>	<i>Method Descriptions</i>
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order : EM2201740
Client : AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD
Contact : [Redacted]
Address : [Redacted]
Telephone : ----
Project : SA_0939_PFASOMP
Order number : 60612561 6.1
C-O-C number : 33073
Sampler : [Redacted]
Site : SA_0939_PFASOMP
Quote number : SY/139/19 V3
No. of samples received : 56
No. of samples analysed : 55

Page : 1 of 29
Laboratory : Environmental Division Melbourne
Contact : [Redacted]
Address : [Redacted]
Telephone : [Redacted]
Date Samples Received : 09-Feb-2022 11:16
Date Analysis Commenced : 12-Feb-2022
Issue Date : 15-Feb-2022 19:25



Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
Analytical Results
Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Table with 3 columns: Signatories, Position, Accreditation Category. Row 1: [Redacted], Senior Organic Chemist, Melbourne Organics, Springvale, VIC



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X: Samples (EM2201740) required dilution due to matrix interferences. LOR values have been adjusted accordingly.
- EP231X: Poor surrogate recovery for sample EM2201740-028 due to sample matrix interference. Confirmed by re-analysis.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2137_22013	0939_MW2185_22013	0939_MW2184_22013	0939_MW2281_22013	0939_MW2286_22013
				1	1	1	1	1
				31-Jan-2022 10:21	31-Jan-2022 10:47	31-Jan-2022 10:59	31-Jan-2022 11:10	31-Jan-2022 11:20
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-001	EM2201740-002	EM2201740-003	EM2201740-004	EM2201740-005
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.75	0.39	<0.02	0.11	0.03
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	1.47	0.47	<0.02	0.07	0.04
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	10.5	3.36	0.02	0.60	0.36
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.47	0.27	<0.02	0.05	0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	8.81	5.67	0.38	1.24	0.44
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.22	0.10	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	1.29	0.46	<0.02	0.06	0.03
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.12	0.08	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.35	0.18	<0.01	0.03	0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2137_22013 1	0939_MW2185_22013 1	0939_MW2184_22013 1	0939_MW2281_22013 1	0939_MW2286_22013 1
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 10:21	31-Jan-2022 10:47	31-Jan-2022 10:59	31-Jan-2022 11:10	31-Jan-2022 11:20
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-001 Result	EM2201740-002 Result	EM2201740-003 Result	EM2201740-004 Result	EM2201740-005 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	24.1	11.0	0.40	2.16	0.93
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	19.3	9.03	0.40	1.84	0.80
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	22.1	10.2	0.40	2.04	0.87
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	99.3	110	96.6	97.1	111
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	101	103	102	104	100



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2183_22013 1	0939_MW2182_22013 1	0939_MW2285_22013 1	0939_MW2275_22013 1	0939_MW2180_22013 1
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 11:41	31-Jan-2022 11:52	31-Jan-2022 12:08	31-Jan-2022 12:26	31-Jan-2022 12:48
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-006 Result	EM2201740-007 Result	EM2201740-008 Result	EM2201740-009 Result	EM2201740-010 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.18	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.49
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.24	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	1.01
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	1.58	0.02	0.05	1.23	39.8
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.13	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	4.78
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	3.35	0.05	0.15	0.16	38.5
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.4
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.05	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	0.97
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.28	<0.02	<0.02	0.19	4.00
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	0.64
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.09	<0.01	<0.01	0.12	4.64
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.04
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.04
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2183_22013 1	0939_MW2182_22013 1	0939_MW2285_22013 1	0939_MW2275_22013 1	0939_MW2180_22013 1
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 11:41	31-Jan-2022 11:52	31-Jan-2022 12:08	31-Jan-2022 12:26	31-Jan-2022 12:48
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-006 Result	EM2201740-007 Result	EM2201740-008 Result	EM2201740-009 Result	EM2201740-010 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.08	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	5.94	0.07	0.20	1.89	95.3
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	4.93	0.07	0.20	1.39	78.3
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	5.57	0.07	0.20	1.83	89.4
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	106	115	121	110	95.1
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	103	104	103	106	104



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_QC101_220131	0939_MW2177_22013 1	0939_MW2176_22013 1 Extra samples for lab QC	0939_MW2172_22013 1	0939_MW2173_22013 1
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 12:51	31-Jan-2022 13:06	31-Jan-2022 13:21	31-Jan-2022 13:49	31-Jan-2022 13:57
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-011	EM2201740-013	EM2201740-014	EM2201740-016	EM2201740-017
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.53	0.15	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	1.12	0.23	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	44.8	3.06	<0.01	0.07	0.02
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	5.41	0.32	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	40.2	2.93	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	1.01	0.08	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	4.73	0.60	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.66	0.07	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	5.38	0.15	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	0.05	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	0.05	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_QC101_220131	0939_MW2177_22013 1	0939_MW2176_22013 1 Extra samples for lab QC	0939_MW2172_22013 1	0939_MW2173_22013 1
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 12:51	31-Jan-2022 13:06	31-Jan-2022 13:21	31-Jan-2022 13:49	31-Jan-2022 13:57
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-011	EM2201740-013	EM2201740-014	EM2201740-016	EM2201740-017
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	104	7.59	<0.01	0.07	0.02
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	85.0	5.99	<0.01	0.07	0.02
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	97.7	7.04	<0.01	0.07	0.02
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	103	106	98.0	104	94.9
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	102	100	106	103	103



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2145_22013 1	0939_MW2169_22013 1	0939_MW2139_22013 1	0939_QC102_220131	0939_MW2166_22013 1 Extra samples for lab dups
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 14:34	31-Jan-2022 14:47	31-Jan-2022 15:01	31-Jan-2022 15:03	31-Jan-2022 15:18
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-019	EM2201740-020	EM2201740-021	EM2201740-022	EM2201740-024
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.09	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.08	0.05	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.58	0.34	0.13	0.11	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.87	0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.12	0.05	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.03	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2145_22013 1	0939_MW2169_22013 1	0939_MW2139_22013 1	0939_QC102_220131	0939_MW2166_22013 1 Extra samples for lab dups
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 14:34	31-Jan-2022 14:47	31-Jan-2022 15:01	31-Jan-2022 15:03	31-Jan-2022 15:18
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-019	EM2201740-020	EM2201740-021	EM2201740-022	EM2201740-024
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	1.83	0.52	0.13	0.11	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	1.45	0.39	0.13	0.11	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	1.71	0.47	0.13	0.11	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	122	108	100.0	103	97.8
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	103	102	104	104	104



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2120_22013 1 Extra samples for lab QC	0939_MW2270_22013 1 Extra samples for lab qc	0939_MW2203_22013 1	0939_MW2193_22013 1	0939_MW4078_22013 1
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 15:41	31-Jan-2022 15:49	31-Jan-2022 16:23	31-Jan-2022 16:43	31-Jan-2022 17:54
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-025	EM2201740-026	EM2201740-028	EM2201740-029	EM2201740-030
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.19	0.14	49.5	3.85	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.20	0.16	77.0	4.58	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	2.96	0.84	542	25.0	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.63	0.05	57.3	1.73	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	31.9	0.44	2880	44.8	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	0.33	<0.02	<0.40	<0.04	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	3.4	0.9	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.11	0.04	23.2	1.77	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.66	0.19	108	6.88	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.13	0.03	18.3	1.00	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.68	0.05	39.2	1.49	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.40	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.40	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.40	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.40	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.40	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<1.01	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	0.56	<0.02	<0.40	0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<1.01	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2120_22013 1 Extra samples for lab QC	0939_MW2270_22013 1 Extra samples for lab qc	0939_MW2203_22013 1	0939_MW2193_22013 1	0939_MW4078_22013 1
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 15:41	31-Jan-2022 15:49	31-Jan-2022 16:23	31-Jan-2022 16:43	31-Jan-2022 17:54
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-025	EM2201740-026	EM2201740-028	EM2201740-029	EM2201740-030
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<1.01	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<1.01	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<1.01	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.40	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.40	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.40	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.40	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.40	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.40	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	38.4	1.94	3800	92.0	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	34.9	1.28	3420	69.8	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	36.6	1.73	3660	85.7	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	95.9	119	55.0	114	101
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	101	110	87.0	105	108



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4071_22013 1	0939_MW4074_22013 1	0939_MW4045_22013 1	0939_MW4070_22013 1	0939_MW4068_22013 1
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 17:55	31-Jan-2022 17:56	31-Jan-2022 17:57	31-Jan-2022 17:58	31-Jan-2022 18:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-031 Result	EM2201740-032 Result	EM2201740-033 Result	EM2201740-034 Result	EM2201740-035 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	0.24
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.29
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.08	<0.01	2.50
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.20
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.09	0.27	<0.01	5.69
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.27
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.08
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.32
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.06
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.14
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4071_22013 1	0939_MW4074_22013 1	0939_MW4045_22013 1	0939_MW4070_22013 1	0939_MW4068_22013 1
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 17:55	31-Jan-2022 17:56	31-Jan-2022 17:57	31-Jan-2022 17:58	31-Jan-2022 18:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-031 Result	EM2201740-032 Result	EM2201740-033 Result	EM2201740-034 Result	EM2201740-035 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.13
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.09	0.37	<0.01	9.92
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.09	0.35	<0.01	8.19
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.09	0.37	<0.01	9.16
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	95.8	108	116	104	97.3
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	101	105	106	108	114



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4053_22013 1	0939_MW2284_22013 1	0939_MW2148_22013 1	0939_MW2272_22013 1	0939_MW2158_22013 1
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 18:01	31-Jan-2022 18:02	31-Jan-2022 18:02	31-Jan-2022 18:03	31-Jan-2022 18:04
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-036 Result	EM2201740-037 Result	EM2201740-038 Result	EM2201740-039 Result	EM2201740-040 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.03	4.93	23.4	24.8	78.9
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.04	5.41	27.1	34.4	97.6
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.27	28.2	205	121	478
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.02	2.70	24.6	18.4	63.0
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.67	23.6	640	77.5	1490
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	<0.39	<0.04	<0.39
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	2.0	<2.0	2.1	6.4
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	2.70	6.08	7.85	28.1
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	7.50	30.7	37.2	138
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	1.49	6.43	6.44	26.8
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.02	3.50	18.0	11.8	56.2
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.39	<0.04	<0.39
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.39	<0.04	<0.39
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.39	<0.04	<0.39
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.39	<0.04	<0.39
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.39	<0.04	<0.39
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.98	<0.10	<0.98
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.39	<0.04	<0.39
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.98	<0.10	<0.98
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.98	<0.10	<0.98



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4053_22013 1	0939_MW2284_22013 1	0939_MW2148_22013 1	0939_MW2272_22013 1	0939_MW2158_22013 1
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 18:01	31-Jan-2022 18:02	31-Jan-2022 18:02	31-Jan-2022 18:03	31-Jan-2022 18:04
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-036 Result	EM2201740-037 Result	EM2201740-038 Result	EM2201740-039 Result	EM2201740-040 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.98	<0.10	<0.98
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.98	<0.10	<0.98
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.39	<0.04	<0.39
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.39	<0.04	<0.39
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.39	<0.05	<0.39
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.39	<0.05	<0.39
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.39	<0.05	<0.39
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.39	<0.05	<0.39
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	1.05	82.0	981	341	2460
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.94	51.8	845	198	1970
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.99	73.9	930	289	2300
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	96.2	113	136	92.4	133
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	107	103	106	84.9	95.0



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_QC301_220131	0939_QC302_220131	0939_QC303_220131	0939_QC304_220131	0939_QC501_220131
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 18:08	31-Jan-2022 18:09	31-Jan-2022 18:09	31-Jan-2022 18:10	31-Jan-2022 18:11
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-041	EM2201740-042	EM2201740-043	EM2201740-044	EM2201740-045
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	97.4	101	98.6	104	96.6
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	102	105	101	101	100



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_QC502_220131	0939_QC504_200721	0939_MW2126_22020 1	0939_QC103_220201	0939_MW2358_22020 1 Extra volume for lab QC
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 18:11	31-Jan-2022 18:12	01-Feb-2022 09:40	01-Feb-2022 09:41	01-Feb-2022 09:50
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-046	EM2201740-048	EM2201740-050	EM2201740-051	EM2201740-053
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.10	0.09	6.28
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.11	0.12	8.69
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.75	0.76	49.0
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.06	0.06	3.78
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.52	0.51	32.6
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.6
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	0.03	2.45
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.16	0.16	13.4
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	0.02	1.62
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.03	0.03	1.95
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.09
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.09



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_QC502_220131	0939_QC504_200721	0939_MW2126_22020 1	0939_QC103_220201	0939_MW2358_22020 1 Extra volume for lab QC
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 18:11	31-Jan-2022 18:12	01-Feb-2022 09:40	01-Feb-2022 09:41	01-Feb-2022 09:50
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-046	EM2201740-048	EM2201740-050	EM2201740-051	EM2201740-053
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.09
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.09
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.09
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	1.78	1.78	120
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	1.27	1.27	81.6
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	1.61	1.60	108
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	104	97.1	101	104	116
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	102	97.2	104	104	104



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2162_22020 1	0939_MW2411_22020 1	0939_MW2394_22020 1	0939_MW2201_22020 1	0939_MW2202_22020 1
Sampling date / time				01-Feb-2022 10:05	01-Feb-2022 10:27	01-Feb-2022 10:36	01-Feb-2022 11:13	01-Feb-2022 11:21
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-054 Result	EM2201740-055 Result	EM2201740-056 Result	EM2201740-057 Result	EM2201740-058 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.05	0.25	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.11	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.30	0.42	0.02	0.09	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.14	0.80	0.12	0.59	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.05	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.18	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2162_22020 1	0939_MW2411_22020 1	0939_MW2394_22020 1	0939_MW2201_22020 1	0939_MW2202_22020 1
Sampling date / time				01-Feb-2022 10:05	01-Feb-2022 10:27	01-Feb-2022 10:36	01-Feb-2022 11:13	01-Feb-2022 11:21
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-054 Result	EM2201740-055 Result	EM2201740-056 Result	EM2201740-057 Result	EM2201740-058 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.56	2.14	0.14	0.68	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.44	1.22	0.14	0.68	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.53	2.01	0.14	0.68	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	95.0	98.7	99.6	101	87.9
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	101	101	98.2	99.8	102



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID		0939_QC104_220201	----	----	----	----
		Sampling date / time		01-Feb-2022 11:23	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-059	-----	-----	-----	-----
				Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	0939_QC104_220201	----	----	----	----
		Sampling date / time	01-Feb-2022 11:23	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-059	-----	-----	-----
				Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued							
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate							
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	96.3	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	99.7	----	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2175_22013 1	0939_MW2200_22013 1	----	----	----
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 13:33	31-Jan-2022 16:05	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-015 Result	EM2201740-027 Result	-----	-----	-----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.06	7.95	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.06	12.1	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.24	67.5	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	5.74	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.08	46.3	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	0.6	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	2.18	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.02	11.4	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	1.89	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	3.49	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.10	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.10	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.10	----	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2175_22013 1	0939_MW2200_22013 1	----	----	----
Sampling date / time				31-Jan-2022 13:33	31-Jan-2022 16:05	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-015 Result	EM2201740-027 Result	-----	-----	-----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.10	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.10	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.46	159	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.32	114	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.40	141	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	107	104	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	104	82.3	----	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID		0939_MW2129_22013	0939_QC503_220131	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time		31-Jan-2022 14:22	31-Jan-2022 18:12	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2201740-018	EM2201740-047	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
				Result	Result	---	---	---	---	---
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids										
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.52	<0.02	----	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.56	<0.02	----	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	7.03	<0.01	----	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.14	<0.02	----	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	2.48	<0.01	----	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids										
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	0.1	<0.1	----	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.40	<0.02	----	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	2.79	<0.02	----	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.23	<0.02	----	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.43	<0.01	----	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides										
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0939_MW2129_22013	0939_QC503_220131	----	----	----
					1				
Sampling date / time					31-Jan-2022 14:22	31-Jan-2022 18:12	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EM2201740-018	EM2201740-047	-----	-----	-----
					Result	Result	---	---	---
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		14.7	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		9.51	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		14.0	<0.01	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		107	99.3	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		101	99.4	----	----	----



Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

Sub-Matrix: WATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133



SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : EM2202065

Client	: AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Melbourne
Contact	: [REDACTED]	Contact	: [REDACTED]
Address	: [REDACTED]	Address	: [REDACTED]
E-mail	: [REDACTED]	E-mail	: [REDACTED]
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: [REDACTED]
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: [REDACTED]
Project	: SA_0939_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 4
Order number	: 60612561 6.1	Quote number	: ES2019AECOMAU0030 (SY/139/19 V3)
C-O-C number	: ----	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: ----		
Sampler	:		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 09-Feb-2022 11:16	Issue Date	: 10-Feb-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 16-Feb-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: 16-Feb-2022

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 20.3°C - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 44 / 44

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
 - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
 - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
 - Proactive Holding Time Report
 - Requested Deliverables
- **Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Client Services.**
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Springvale.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.



Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Any sample identifications that cannot be displayed entirely in the analysis summary table will be listed below.

EM2202065-064	: [01-Feb-2022]	: 0939_MW2149_220201 - QC sample
EM2202065-065	: [01-Feb-2022]	: 0939_MW2499_220201 - QC sample
EM2202065-066	: [01-Feb-2022]	: 0939_MW2188_220201 - QC sample
EM2202065-068	: [01-Feb-2022]	: 0939_MW2112_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC
EM2202065-075	: [01-Feb-2022]	: 0939_MW2131_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC
EM2202065-076	: [01-Feb-2022]	: 0939_NW2210_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC
EM2202065-098	: [02-Feb-2022]	: 0939_MW2159_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC
EM2202065-104	: [02-Feb-2022]	: 0939_MW4009_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC
EM2202065-105	: [02-Feb-2022]	: 0939_MW4022_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC
EM2202065-111	: [02-Feb-2022]	: 0939_MW4077_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.

If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EM2202065-061	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2197_220201	✓
EM2202065-062	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2194_220201	✓
EM2202065-063	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2150_220201	✓
EM2202065-064	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2149_220201 ...	✓
EM2202065-065	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2499_220201 ...	✓
EM2202065-066	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2188_220201 ...	✓
EM2202065-067	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2189_220201	✓
EM2202065-068	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2112_220201 ...	✓
EM2202065-069	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2490_220201	✓
EM2202065-073	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC106_220201	✓
EM2202065-074	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2130_220201	✓
EM2202065-075	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2131_220201 ...	✓
EM2202065-076	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_NW2210_220201 ...	✓
EM2202065-077	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2209_220201	✓
EM2202065-078	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2528_220201	✓
EM2202065-079	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC107_220201	✓
EM2202065-081	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2157_220201	✓
EM2202065-082	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2114_220201	✓
EM2202065-083	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC305_220201	✓
EM2202065-084	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC306_220201	✓
EM2202065-085	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC307_220201	✓
EM2202065-086	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC505_220201	✓
EM2202065-088	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC402_220201	✓
EM2202065-089	01-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC507_220201	✓
EM2202065-090	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2501_220202	✓
EM2202065-091	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0661_MW2325_220202	✓



				WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EM2202065-092	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2218_220202		✓
EM2202065-093	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2134_220202		✓
EM2202065-094	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2216_220202		✓
EM2202065-095	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2135_220202		✓
EM2202065-096	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC108_220202		✓
EM2202065-098	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2159_220202 ...		✓
EM2202065-099	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4218_220202		✓
EM2202065-100	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4061_220202		✓
EM2202065-101	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4065_220202		✓
EM2202065-102	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4021_220202		✓
EM2202065-103	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4020_220202		✓
EM2202065-104	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4009_220202 ...		✓
EM2202065-105	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4022_220202 ...		✓
EM2202065-106	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4024_220202		✓
EM2202065-107	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4023_220202		✓
EM2202065-108	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC109_220202		✓
EM2202065-110	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4060_220202		✓
EM2202065-111	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4077_220202 ...		✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.



Requested Deliverables

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV)

Email



APCORP

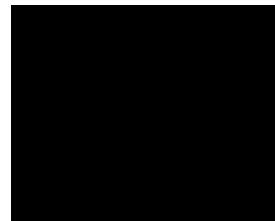
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV)

Email



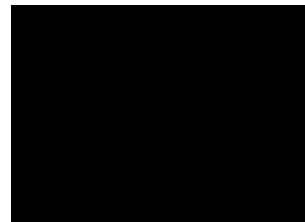
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- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB)

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- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA)
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)
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DERP ESDAT REPORTS

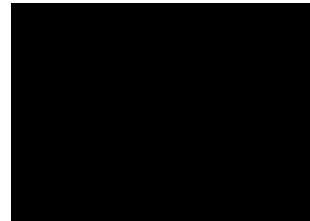
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)

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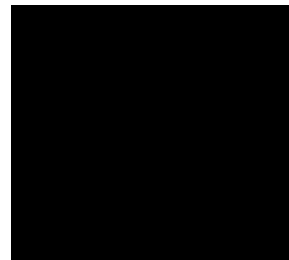
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA)
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB)

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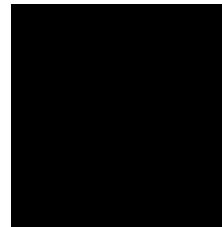
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA)
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - EQUIS V5 AECOM (EQUIS_V5_AECOM)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB)

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- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA)
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB)

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QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order : EM2202065

Page : 1 of 15

Client : AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Laboratory : Environmental Division Melbourne

Contact : [REDACTED]

Contact : [REDACTED]

Address : [REDACTED]

Address : [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Telephone : ----

Telephone : [REDACTED]

Project : SA_0939_PFASOMP

Date Samples Received : 09-Feb-2022

Order number : 60612561 6.1

Date Analysis Commenced : 11-Feb-2022

C-O-C number : ----

Issue Date : 15-Feb-2022

Sampler : ----

Site : ----

Quote number : SY/139/19 V3

No. of samples received : 44

No. of samples analysed : 44



Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Accreditation Category
[REDACTED]	Senior Organic Chemist	Melbourne Organics, Springvale, VIC



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key :
 Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
 CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
 LOR = Limit of reporting
 RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
 # = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4168628)									
EM2202065-068	0939_MW2112_220201 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.42	0.45	8.1	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	2.23	2.26	1.5	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.05	0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EM2202065-076	0939_NW2210_220201 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	73.4	73.1	0.3	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	148	154	3.8	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	13.8	14.4	4.3	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	15.2	14.2	6.8	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	16.3	15.2	7.2	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4168630)									
EM2202065-098	0939_MW2159_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4170072)									
EM2202010-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.98	0.60	47.2	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4170072) - continued									
EM2202010-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.21	0.57	91.6	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.33	0.30	9.4	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.10	88.6	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.10	88.6	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.10	88.6	No Limit
EM2202045-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit		
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4168628)									
EM2202065-068	0939_MW2112_220201 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.05	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.07	0.07	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EM2202065-076	0939_NW2210_220201 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	5.15	5.23	1.6	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	3.77	3.75	0.4	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	19.0	19.0	0.3	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	3.23	3.21	0.4	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.10	<0.10	0.0	No Limit
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	1.5	1.5	0.0	No Limit		
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4168630)									
EM2202065-098	0939_MW2159_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4168630) - continued									
EM2202065-098	0939_MW2159_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit		
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4170072)									
EM2202010-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	34.3	# 26.6	25.4	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	52.3	# 79.4	41.1	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	131	158	18.7	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	52.5	52.7	0.4	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	1.76	# 0.37	131	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	0.63	<0.10	145	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	0.07	<0.10	30.2	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	0.09	<0.10	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.10	88.6	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.10	<0.25	88.6	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	0.9	# 56.9	194	0% - 20%
		EM2202045-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3			0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4			0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9			0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1			0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2			0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8			0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1			0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8			0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7			0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4			0.1	µg/L	0.4	0.4	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4168628)									
EM2202065-068	0939_MW2112_220201 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4168628) - continued									
EM2202065-068	0939_MW2112_220201 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EM2202065-076	0939_NW2210_220201 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.10	<0.10	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.10	<0.10	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.10	<0.10	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.10	<0.10	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4168630)									
EM2202065-098	0939_MW2159_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4170072)									
EM2202010-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.10	88.6	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.10	88.6	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4170072) - continued									
EM2202010-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.10	88.6	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.10	<0.25	88.6	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.10	<0.25	88.6	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.10	<0.25	88.6	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.10	<0.25	88.6	No Limit
EM2202045-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4168628)									
EM2202065-068	0939_MW2112_220201 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EM2202065-076	0939_NW2210_220201 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4168630)									



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4168630) - continued									
EM2202065-098	0939_MW2159_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4170072)									
EM2202010-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	0.66	0.63	3.5	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	553	# 380	37.2	0% - 20%
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	22.1	# 1.77	170	0% - 20%
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	0.11	<0.10	9.6	No Limit
EM2202045-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.07	27.6	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4168628)									
EM2202065-068	0939_MW2112_220201 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	2.91	2.96	1.7	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	2.65	2.71	2.2	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	2.83	2.89	2.1	0% - 20%
EM2202065-076	0939_NW2210_220201 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	299	304	1.4	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	221	227	2.5	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	268	274	2.3	0% - 20%
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4168630)									
EM2202065-098	0939_MW2159_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4168630) - continued									
EM2202065-098	0939_MW2159_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4170072)									
EM2202010-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	851	758	11.6	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	1.19	1.17	1.7	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	848	757	11.3	0% - 20%
EM2202045-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.47	0.54	13.9	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.47	0.54	13.9	0% - 20%



Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)		Acceptable Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4168628)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	102	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	112	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	97.8	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.3	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	99.8	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	88.8	53.0	142	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4168630)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	94.5	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	100	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	92.1	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.6	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	99.7	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	87.8	53.0	142	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4170072)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	102	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	96.0	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	96.9	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.6	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	92.9	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	90.2	53.0	142	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4168628)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	98.6	73.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.0	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.1	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	95.3	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.8	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.6	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.1	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	71.0	132	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4168630)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	98.1	73.0	129	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike	Spike Recovery (%)		Acceptable Limits (%)	
					Concentration	LCS	Low	High	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4168630) - continued									
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.3	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.8	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.1	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.2	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.7	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.5	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.7	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.8	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	107	71.0	132	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4170072)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	77.6	73.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.4	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.0	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	95.8	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.7	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.3	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.4	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	71.0	132	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4168628)									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	124	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	110	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	92.7	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	65.0	136	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4168630)									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	70.0	130	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
				Result	Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
					Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4168630) - continued								
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	101	70.0	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	70.0	130
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	61.0	135
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4170072)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.5	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.3	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	99.7	70.0	130
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	92.6	70.0	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	70.0	130
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.8	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4168628)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	94.9	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	106	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	84.3	70.0	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4168630)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	104	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	97.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	101	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	82.3	70.0	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4170072)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	99.5	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	105	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	101	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	83.6	70.0	130
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4168628)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4168628) - continued								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4168630)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4170072)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery(%) MS	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4168628)							
EM2202065-075	0939_MW2131_220201 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.222 µg/L	# Not Determined	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.235 µg/L	# Not Determined	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.228 µg/L	# Not Determined	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	# Not Determined	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	# Not Determined	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	# Not Determined	53.0	142
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4168630)							
EM2202065-104	0939_MW4009_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.222 µg/L	112	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.235 µg/L	105	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.228 µg/L	101	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	102	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	91.8	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	68.9	53.0	142



Sub-Matrix: WATER

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4170072)							
EM2202065-111	0939_MW4077_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.222 µg/L	110	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.235 µg/L	103	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.228 µg/L	101	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	107	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	108	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4168628)							
EM2202065-075	0939_MW2131_220201 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	# Not Determined	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	# Not Determined	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	# Not Determined	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	# Not Determined	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	# Not Determined	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	121	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	94.3	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	99.8	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	117	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	118	71.0	132
		EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4168630)					
EM2202065-104	0939_MW4009_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	96.6	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	97.6	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	100	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	98.8	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	97.1	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	99.3	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.2	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	97.3	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	89.5	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	82.7	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	94.0	71.0	132
		EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4170072)					
EM2202065-111	0939_MW4077_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	96.3	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	98.2	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	88.6	72.0	129



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery(%) MS	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Low	High		
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4170072) - continued							
EM2202065-111	0939_MW4077_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	97.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	97.5	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	89.9	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	80.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	96.4	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	88.4	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4168628)							
EM2202065-075	0939_MW2131_220201 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	# Not Determined	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	111	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	124	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	103	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	111	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	132	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	94.7	61.0	135
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4168630)							
EM2202065-104	0939_MW4009_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	92.8	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	109	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	106	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	94.2	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	114	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	92.2	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	99.4	61.0	135
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4170072)							
EM2202065-111	0939_MW4077_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	99.2	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	109	68.0	141



Sub-Matrix: WATER

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4170072) - continued							
EM2202065-111	0939_MW4077_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	129	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	95.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	105	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	120	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	107	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4168628)							
EM2202065-075	0939_MW2131_220201 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	107	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.238 µg/L	# Not Determined	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	102	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.242 µg/L	85.9	70.0	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4168630)							
EM2202065-104	0939_MW4009_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	99.2	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.238 µg/L	91.8	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	114	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.242 µg/L	70.4	70.0	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4170072)							
EM2202065-111	0939_MW4077_220202 Extra vol for lab QC	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	105	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.238 µg/L	98.3	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	127	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.242 µg/L	99.8	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: EM2202065	Page	: 1 of 9
Client	: AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Melbourne
Contact	: [REDACTED]	Telephone	: [REDACTED]
Project	: SA_0939_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 09-Feb-2022
Site	: ----	Issue Date	: 15-Feb-2022
Sampler	: ----	No. of samples received	: 44
Order number	: 60612561 6.1	No. of samples analysed	: 44

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO** Method Blank value outliers occur.
- **NO** Laboratory Control outliers occur.
- Duplicate outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.
- Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.
- For all regular sample matrices, **NO** surrogate recovery outliers occur.

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO** Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.



Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: WATER

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Duplicate (DUP) RPDs							
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids	EM2202010--001	Anonymous	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	194 %	0% - 20%	RPD exceeds LOR based limits
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids	EM2202010--001	Anonymous	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	41.1 %	0% - 20%	RPD exceeds LOR based limits
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids	EM2202010--001	Anonymous	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	25.4 %	0% - 20%	RPD exceeds LOR based limits
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids	EM2202010--001	Anonymous	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	131 %	0% - 50%	RPD exceeds LOR based limits
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids	EM2202010--001	Anonymous	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	37.2 %	0% - 20%	RPD exceeds LOR based limits
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids	EM2202010--001	Anonymous	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	170 %	0% - 20%	RPD exceeds LOR based limits
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries							
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	EM2202065--075	0939_MW2131_220201 Extra	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	EM2202065--075	0939_MW2131_220201 Extra	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	EM2202065--075	0939_MW2131_220201 Extra	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	EM2202065--075	0939_MW2131_220201 Extra	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids	EM2202065--075	0939_MW2131_220201 Extra	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids	EM2202065--075	0939_MW2131_220201 Extra	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids	EM2202065--075	0939_MW2131_220201 Extra	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids	EM2202065--075	0939_MW2131_220201 Extra	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.



Matrix: **WATER**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries - Continued							
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids	EM2202065--075	0939_MW2131_220201 Extra	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type Method	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	5	55	9.09	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for VOC in soils vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0939_MW2197_220201, 0939_MW2150_220201, 0939_MW2499_220201 - QC sample, 0939_MW2189_220201, 0939_MW2490_220201, 0939_MW2130_220201, 0939_NW2210_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_MW2528_220201, 0939_MW2157_220201, 0939_QC305_220201, 0939_QC307_220201, 0939_QC402_220201,	0939_MW2194_220201, 0939_MW2149_220201 - QC sample, 0939_MW2188_220201 - QC sample, 0939_MW2112_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_QC106_220201, 0939_MW2131_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_MW2209_220201, 0939_QC107_220201, 0939_MW2114_220201, 0939_QC306_220201, 0939_QC505_220201, 0939_QC507_220201	01-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								



Matrix: WATER

Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis				
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation		
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
0939_MW2501_220202, 0939_MW2218_220202, 0939_MW2216_220202, 0939_QC108_220202, 0939_MW4218_220202, 0939_MW4065_220202, 0939_MW4020_220202, 0939_MW4024_220202,	0661_MW2325_220202, 0939_MW2134_220202, 0939_MW2135_220202, 0939_MW2159_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_MW4061_220202, 0939_MW4021_220202, 0939_MW4009_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC,	02-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW4022_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_QC109_220202, 0939_MW4077_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC	0939_MW4023_220202, 0939_MW4060_220202,	02-Feb-2022	14-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	14-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2197_220201, 0939_MW2150_220201, 0939_MW2499_220201 - QC sample, 0939_MW2189_220201, 0939_MW2490_220201, 0939_MW2130_220201, 0939_NW2210_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_MW2528_220201, 0939_MW2157_220201, 0939_QC305_220201, 0939_QC307_220201, 0939_QC402_220201,	0939_MW2194_220201, 0939_MW2149_220201 - QC sample, 0939_MW2188_220201 - QC sample, 0939_MW2112_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_QC106_220201, 0939_MW2131_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_MW2209_220201, 0939_QC107_220201, 0939_MW2114_220201, 0939_QC306_220201, 0939_QC505_220201, 0939_QC507_220201	01-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓	
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2501_220202, 0939_MW2218_220202, 0939_MW2216_220202, 0939_QC108_220202, 0939_MW4218_220202, 0939_MW4065_220202, 0939_MW4020_220202, 0939_MW4024_220202,	0661_MW2325_220202, 0939_MW2134_220202, 0939_MW2135_220202, 0939_MW2159_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_MW4061_220202, 0939_MW4021_220202, 0939_MW4009_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC,	02-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW4022_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_QC109_220202, 0939_MW4077_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC	0939_MW4023_220202, 0939_MW4060_220202,	02-Feb-2022	14-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	14-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2197_220201, 0939_MW2150_220201, 0939_MW2499_220201 - QC sample, 0939_MW2189_220201, 0939_MW2490_220201, 0939_MW2130_220201, 0939_NW2210_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_MW2528_220201, 0939_MW2157_220201, 0939_QC305_220201, 0939_QC307_220201, 0939_QC402_220201,	0939_MW2194_220201, 0939_MW2149_220201 - QC sample, 0939_MW2188_220201 - QC sample, 0939_MW2112_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_QC106_220201, 0939_MW2131_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_MW2209_220201, 0939_QC107_220201, 0939_MW2114_220201, 0939_QC306_220201, 0939_QC505_220201, 0939_QC507_220201	01-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2501_220202, 0939_MW2218_220202, 0939_MW2216_220202, 0939_QC108_220202, 0939_MW4218_220202, 0939_MW4065_220202, 0939_MW4020_220202, 0939_MW4024_220202	0661_MW2325_220202, 0939_MW2134_220202, 0939_MW2135_220202, 0939_MW2159_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_MW4061_220202, 0939_MW4021_220202, 0939_MW4009_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC,	02-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW4022_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_QC109_220202, 0939_MW4077_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC	0939_MW4023_220202, 0939_MW4060_220202,	02-Feb-2022	14-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	14-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2197_220201, 0939_MW2150_220201, 0939_MW2499_220201 - QC sample, 0939_MW2189_220201, 0939_MW2490_220201, 0939_MW2130_220201, 0939_NW2210_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_MW2528_220201, 0939_MW2157_220201, 0939_QC305_220201, 0939_QC307_220201, 0939_QC402_220201,	0939_MW2194_220201, 0939_MW2149_220201 - QC sample, 0939_MW2188_220201 - QC sample, 0939_MW2112_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_QC106_220201, 0939_MW2131_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_MW2209_220201, 0939_QC107_220201, 0939_MW2114_220201, 0939_QC306_220201, 0939_QC505_220201, 0939_QC507_220201	01-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2501_220202, 0939_MW2218_220202, 0939_MW2216_220202, 0939_QC108_220202, 0939_MW4218_220202, 0939_MW4065_220202, 0939_MW4020_220202, 0939_MW4024_220202	0661_MW2325_220202, 0939_MW2134_220202, 0939_MW2135_220202, 0939_MW2159_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_MW4061_220202, 0939_MW4021_220202, 0939_MW4009_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC,	02-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW4022_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_QC109_220202, 0939_MW4077_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC	0939_MW4023_220202, 0939_MW4060_220202,	02-Feb-2022	14-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	14-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2197_220201, 0939_MW2150_220201, 0939_MW2499_220201 - QC sample, 0939_MW2189_220201, 0939_MW2490_220201, 0939_MW2130_220201, 0939_NW2210_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_MW2528_220201, 0939_MW2157_220201, 0939_QC305_220201, 0939_QC307_220201, 0939_QC402_220201,	0939_MW2194_220201, 0939_MW2149_220201 - QC sample, 0939_MW2188_220201 - QC sample, 0939_MW2112_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_QC106_220201, 0939_MW2131_220201 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_MW2209_220201, 0939_QC107_220201, 0939_MW2114_220201, 0939_QC306_220201, 0939_QC505_220201, 0939_QC507_220201	01-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	31-Jul-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW2501_220202, 0939_MW2218_220202, 0939_MW2216_220202, 0939_QC108_220202, 0939_MW4218_220202, 0939_MW4065_220202, 0939_MW4020_220202, 0939_MW4024_220202	0661_MW2325_220202, 0939_MW2134_220202, 0939_MW2135_220202, 0939_MW2159_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_MW4061_220202, 0939_MW4021_220202, 0939_MW4009_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC,	02-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW4022_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC, 0939_QC109_220202, 0939_MW4077_220202 - Extra vol for lab QC	0939_MW4023_220202, 0939_MW4060_220202,	02-Feb-2022	14-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	14-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓



Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: ✘ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✔ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Method	Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
		QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
Analytical Methods							
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	5	55	9.09	10.00	✘	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	3	55	5.45	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	3	55	5.45	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	3	55	5.45	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard



Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

<i>Analytical Methods</i>	<i>Method</i>	<i>Matrix</i>	<i>Method Descriptions</i>
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.
<i>Preparation Methods</i>	<i>Method</i>	<i>Matrix</i>	<i>Method Descriptions</i>
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order : **EM2202065**
Client : **AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**
Contact : [REDACTED]
Address : [REDACTED]
 Telephone : ----
Project : SA_0939_PFASOMP
Order number : 60612561 6.1
C-O-C number : ----
Sampler : ----
Site : ----
Quote number : SY/139/19 V3
No. of samples received : 44
No. of samples analysed : 44

Page : 1 of 23
Laboratory : Environmental Division Melbourne
Contact : [REDACTED]
Address : [REDACTED]
 Telephone : [REDACTED]
Date Samples Received : 09-Feb-2022 11:16
Date Analysis Commenced : 11-Feb-2022
Issue Date : 15-Feb-2022 18:52



This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<i>Signatories</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Accreditation Category</i>
[REDACTED]	Senior Organic Chemist	Melbourne Organics, Springvale, VIC



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X: Matrix spike recovery not determined for sample EM2202065-075 due to sample matrix interference.
- EP231X: Samples (EM2202065) required dilution due to matrix interferences. LOR values have been adjusted accordingly.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231X: Poor duplicate precision observed for sample EM2202010-001 due to sample heterogeneity. Confirmed via re-analysis.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2197_22020 1	0939_MW2194_22020 1	0939_MW2150_22020 1	0939_MW2149_22020 1 QC sample	0939_MW2499_22020 1 QC sample
Sampling date / time				01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-061 Result	EM2202065-062 Result	EM2202065-063 Result	EM2202065-064 Result	EM2202065-065 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	15.1	0.06	0.22	9.77	0.99
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	18.1	0.06	0.29	13.4	1.06
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	140	0.64	3.84	66.5	12.5
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	14.0	0.05	0.17	5.18	1.32
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	327	1.16	9.60	57.7	222
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.39	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04	<0.40
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<1.9	<0.1	<0.1	1.2	<2.0
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	5.83	0.02	0.10	4.42	2.44
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	26.9	0.11	0.48	20.7	3.85
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	4.49	<0.02	0.06	3.15	0.56
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	9.66	0.04	0.13	5.73	2.82
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.39	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04	<0.40
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.39	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04	<0.40
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.39	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04	<0.40
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.39	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04	<0.40
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.39	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04	<0.40
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.97	<0.05	<0.05	<0.10	<1.00
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.39	<0.02	<0.02	0.09	<0.40
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.97	<0.05	<0.05	<0.10	<1.00



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2197_22020 1	0939_MW2194_22020 1	0939_MW2150_22020 1	0939_MW2149_22020 1 QC sample	0939_MW2499_22020 1 QC sample
Sampling date / time				01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-061 Result	EM2202065-062 Result	EM2202065-063 Result	EM2202065-064 Result	EM2202065-065 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.97	<0.05	<0.05	<0.10	<1.00
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.97	<0.05	<0.05	<0.10	<1.00
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.97	<0.05	<0.05	<0.10	<1.00
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.39	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04	<0.40
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.39	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04	<0.40
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.39	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.40
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.39	<0.05	<0.05	0.26	0.49
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.39	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.40
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.39	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.40
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	561	2.14	14.9	188	248
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	467	1.80	13.4	124	234
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	529	2.03	14.4	169	246
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	123	100	102	117	132
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	112	105	97.9	106	86.0



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2188_22020 1 QC sample	0939_MW2189_22020 1	0939_MW2112_22020 1 Extra vol for lab QC	0939_MW2490_22020 1	0939_QC106_220201
Sampling date / time				01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-066 Result	EM2202065-067 Result	EM2202065-068 Result	EM2202065-069 Result	EM2202065-073 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	9.12	14.0	0.04	88.9	7.50
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	15.8	14.7	0.05	188	8.68
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	90.9	109	0.42	1130	51.7
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	8.05	10.3	0.03	106	6.28
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	130	314	2.23	2210	299
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.40	<0.02	<0.39	1.18
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	0.8	<2.0	<0.1	5.5	2.8
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	3.70	4.97	<0.02	34.4	8.09
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	17.4	23.2	0.07	183	39.4
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	2.28	3.50	0.02	26.3	7.19
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	4.66	8.22	0.05	77.6	12.5
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.40	<0.02	<0.39	0.42
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.40	<0.02	<0.39	0.10
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.40	<0.02	<0.39	<0.05
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.40	<0.02	<0.39	<0.05
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.40	<0.02	<0.39	<0.05
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.10	<1.01	<0.05	<0.98	<0.12
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.40	<0.02	<0.39	0.23
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.10	<1.01	<0.05	<0.98	<0.12



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2188_22020 1 QC sample	0939_MW2189_22020 1	0939_MW2112_22020 1 Extra vol for lab QC	0939_MW2490_22020 1	0939_QC106_220201
Sampling date / time				01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-066 Result	EM2202065-067 Result	EM2202065-068 Result	EM2202065-069 Result	EM2202065-073 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.10	<1.01	<0.05	<0.98	<0.12
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.10	<1.01	<0.05	<0.98	<0.12
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.10	<1.01	<0.05	<0.98	<0.12
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.40	<0.02	<0.39	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.40	<0.02	<0.39	<0.05
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.40	<0.05	<0.39	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.40	<0.05	<0.39	0.45
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.40	<0.05	<0.39	0.24
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.40	<0.05	<0.39	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	283	502	2.91	4050	446
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	221	423	2.65	3340	351
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	259	477	2.83	3760	429
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	98.1	83.0	102	132	107
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	103	96.0	104	101	100



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2130_22020 1	0939_MW2131_22020 1 Extra vol for lab QC	0939_NW2210_22020 1 Extra vol for lab QC	0939_MW2209_22020 1	0939_MW2528_22020 1
Sampling date / time				01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-074 Result	EM2202065-075 Result	EM2202065-076 Result	EM2202065-077 Result	EM2202065-078 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	7.52	1.30	13.8	<0.02	2.86
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	7.48	1.68	15.2	<0.02	1.67
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	51.2	16.9	73.4	<0.01	11.8
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	5.01	0.70	16.3	<0.02	0.84
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	265	118	148	0.05	40.6
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.38	<0.04	<0.04	<0.02	0.26
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<1.9	0.9	1.5	<0.1	10.3
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	7.91	4.27	3.77	<0.02	5.73
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	37.6	9.63	19.0	<0.02	10.2
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	6.61	2.89	3.23	<0.02	1.04
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	11.7	7.26	5.15	<0.01	1.85
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.38	0.12	<0.04	<0.02	0.24
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.38	<0.04	<0.04	<0.02	0.10
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.38	<0.04	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.38	<0.04	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.38	<0.04	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.94	<0.09	<0.10	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.38	0.50	<0.04	<0.02	0.14
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.94	<0.09	<0.10	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2130_22020 1	0939_MW2131_22020 1 Extra vol for lab QC	0939_NW2210_22020 1 Extra vol for lab QC	0939_MW2209_22020 1	0939_MW2528_22020 1
Sampling date / time				01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-074 Result	EM2202065-075 Result	EM2202065-076 Result	EM2202065-077 Result	EM2202065-078 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.94	<0.09	<0.10	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.94	<0.09	<0.10	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.94	<0.09	<0.10	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.38	<0.04	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.38	<0.04	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.38	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.38	1.80	<0.05	<0.05	0.17
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.38	0.06	<0.05	<0.05	0.12
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.38	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	400	166	299	0.05	87.9
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	316	135	221	0.05	52.4
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	388	163	268	0.05	84.7
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	133	96.6	102	109	122
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	97.0	101	110	106	100



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_QC107_220201	0939_MW2157_220201	0939_MW2114_220201	0939_MW2501_220202	0661_MW2325_220202
					1	1	2	2
Sampling date / time				01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-079	EM2202065-081	EM2202065-082	EM2202065-090	EM2202065-091
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	2.81	0.55	18.3	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	1.73	0.65	21.1	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	11.8	4.36	75.2	0.07	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.88	0.45	12.5	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	43.0	12.1	138	0.17	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	0.25	<0.02	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	10.3	0.1	1.9	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	5.89	0.21	4.68	0.04	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	10.3	1.09	24.8	0.04	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	1.04	0.16	6.44	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	1.88	0.34	12.2	0.02	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	0.24	<0.02	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	0.10	<0.02	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.10	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	0.14	<0.02	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.10	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.10	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_QC107_220201	0939_MW2157_220201	0939_MW2114_220201	0939_MW2501_220202	0661_MW2325_220202
					1	1	2	2
Sampling date / time				01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-079	EM2202065-081	EM2202065-082	EM2202065-090	EM2202065-091
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.10	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.10	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	0.17	<0.05	0.51	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	0.12	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	90.6	20.0	316	0.34	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	54.8	16.5	213	0.24	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	87.3	18.9	282	0.34	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	119	114	101	101	102
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	109	105	102	95.8	97.8



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2218_22020 2	0939_MW2134_22020 2	0939_MW2216_22020 2	0939_MW2135_22020 2	0939_QC108_220202
Sampling date / time				02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-092 Result	EM2202065-093 Result	EM2202065-094 Result	EM2202065-095 Result	EM2202065-096 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2218_22020 2	0939_MW2134_22020 2	0939_MW2216_22020 2	0939_MW2135_22020 2	0939_QC108_220202
Sampling date / time				02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-092 Result	EM2202065-093 Result	EM2202065-094 Result	EM2202065-095 Result	EM2202065-096 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	107	102	114	113	105
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	104	98.0	101	107	93.4



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2159_22020 2 Extra vol for lab QC	0939_MW4218_22020 2	0939_MW4061_22020 2	0939_MW4065_22020 2	0939_MW4021_22020 2
Sampling date / time				02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-098 Result	EM2202065-099 Result	EM2202065-100 Result	EM2202065-101 Result	EM2202065-102 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.28	0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	1.14	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.05	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.03	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2159_22020 2 Extra vol for lab QC	0939_MW4218_22020 2	0939_MW4061_22020 2	0939_MW4065_22020 2	0939_MW4021_22020 2
Sampling date / time				02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-098 Result	EM2202065-099 Result	EM2202065-100 Result	EM2202065-101 Result	EM2202065-102 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	1.63	0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	1.42	0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	1.54	0.01	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	112	104	113	97.1	109
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	96.2	102	102	92.5	99.5



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4020_22020 2	0939_MW4009_22020 2 Extra vol for lab QC	0939_MW4022_22020 2 Extra vol for lab QC	0939_MW4024_22020 2	0939_MW4023_22020 2
Sampling date / time				02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-103 Result	EM2202065-104 Result	EM2202065-105 Result	EM2202065-106 Result	EM2202065-107 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.05
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	0.08
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.53	0.87
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	0.08
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.42	0.80
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.08	0.14
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.02	0.04
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4020_22020 2	0939_MW4009_22020 2 Extra vol for lab QC	0939_MW4022_22020 2 Extra vol for lab QC	0939_MW4024_22020 2	0939_MW4023_22020 2
Sampling date / time				02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-103 Result	EM2202065-104 Result	EM2202065-105 Result	EM2202065-106 Result	EM2202065-107 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	1.13	2.08
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.95	1.67
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	1.05	1.92
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	101	110	104	114	109
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	105	95.4	109	94.4	104



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_QC109_220202	0939_MW4060_220202 2	0939_MW4077_220202 2 Extra vol for lab QC	----	----
Sampling date / time				02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-108 Result	EM2202065-110 Result	EM2202065-111 Result	-----	-----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.08	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.88	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.08	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.80	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.15	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.04	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_QC109_220202	0939_MW4060_22020 2	0939_MW4077_22020 2 Extra vol for lab QC	----	----
Sampling date / time				02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-108	EM2202065-110	EM2202065-111	-----	-----
				Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	2.09	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	1.68	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	1.93	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	100	103	102	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	109	102	106	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0939_QC305_220201	0939_QC306_220201	0939_QC307_220201	0939_QC505_220201	0939_QC402_220201
Sampling date / time				01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00	01-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-083	EM2202065-084	EM2202065-085	EM2202065-086	EM2202065-088	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	103	110	108	110	114	
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	103	105	94.1	101	109	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID		0939_QC507_220201	----	----	----	----
		Sampling date / time		01-Feb-2022 00:00	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-089	-----	-----	-----	-----
				Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	0939_QC507_220201	----	----	----	----
		Sampling date / time	01-Feb-2022 00:00	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202065-089	-----	-----	-----
				Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued							
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate							
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	101	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	104	----	----	----



Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

Sub-Matrix: WATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133



SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : EM2202066

Client	: AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Melbourne
Contact	: [REDACTED]	Contact	: [REDACTED]
Address	: [REDACTED]	Address	: [REDACTED]
E-mail	: [REDACTED]	E-mail	: [REDACTED]
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: [REDACTED]
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: [REDACTED]
Project	: SA_0939_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 4
Order number	: 60612561 6.1	Quote number	: ES2019AECOMAU0030 (SY/139/19 V3)
C-O-C number	: ----	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: ----		
Sampler	:		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 09-Feb-2022 11:16	Issue Date	: 10-Feb-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 16-Feb-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: 16-Feb-2022

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 20.3°C - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 48 / 43

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
 - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
 - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
 - Proactive Holding Time Report
 - Requested Deliverables
- **Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Client Services.**
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Springvale.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.



Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Any sample identifications that cannot be displayed entirely in the analysis summary table will be listed below.

EM2202066-147 : [04-Feb-2022] : 0939_MW4222_220204 - Extra vol for lab qc

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.

If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	(On Hold) WATER No analysis requested	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EM2202066-112	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4059_220202		✓
EM2202066-113	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4027_220202		✓
EM2202066-114	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4058_22020		✓
EM2202066-115	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4064_220202		✓
EM2202066-116	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4055_220202		✓
EM2202066-117	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC308_220202		✓
EM2202066-118	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC309_220202		✓
EM2202066-119	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC310_220202		✓
EM2202066-120	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC508_220202		✓
EM2202066-121	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC509_220202		✓
EM2202066-122	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC510_220202		✓
EM2202066-123	02-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC403_220202		✓
EM2202066-124	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4079_220203		✓
EM2202066-125	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4073_220203		✓
EM2202066-126	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4066_220203		✓
EM2202066-127	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC110_220203		✓
EM2202066-129	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4057_220203		✓
EM2202066-130	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4015_220203		✓
EM2202066-131	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4035_220203		✓
EM2202066-132	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4003_220203		✓
EM2202066-133	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4219_220203		✓
EM2202066-134	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4072_220203		✓
EM2202066-135	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4052_220203		✓
EM2202066-136	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4037_220203		✓
EM2202066-137	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC111_220203		✓
EM2202066-139	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4041_220203		✓
EM2202066-140	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4220_220203		✓
EM2202066-141	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC311_220203		✓
EM2202066-142	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC312_220203		✓
EM2202066-143	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC511_220203		✓
EM2202066-144	03-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC512_220203		✓
EM2202066-145	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC404_220203	✓	
EM2202066-146	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4221_220204		✓



			(On Hold) WATER No analysis requested	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EM2202066-147	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4222_220204 ...		✓
EM2202066-148	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4075_220204		✓
EM2202066-149	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4069_220204		✓
EM2202066-150	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4048_220204		✓
EM2202066-151	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4001_220204		✓
EM2202066-152	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC112_220204	✓	
EM2202066-153	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC212_220204	✓	
EM2202066-154	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4013_220204		✓
EM2202066-155	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC113_220204	✓	
EM2202066-156	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC213_220204	✓	
EM2202066-157	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW4223_220204		✓
EM2202066-158	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_MW2116_220204		✓
EM2202066-159	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC514_220204		✓
EM2202066-160	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC314_220204		✓
EM2202066-161	04-Feb-2022 00:00	0939_QC405_220204		✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.



Requested Deliverables

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV)

Email



AP CORP

- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA)
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - EQUIS V5 AECOM (EQUIS_V5_AECOM)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)

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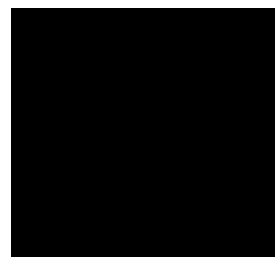
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- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA)
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - EQUIS V5 AECOM (EQUIS_V5_AECOM)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)

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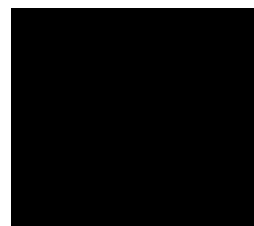
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- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA)
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - EQUIS V5 AECOM (EQUIS_V5_AECOM)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)

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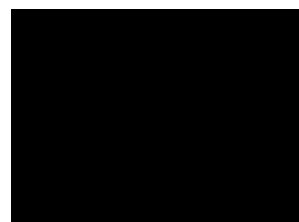
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DERP ESDAT REPORTS

- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)

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- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA)
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - EQUIS V5 AECOM (EQUIS_V5_AECOM)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)

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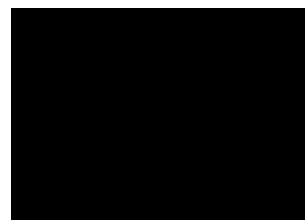
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- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA)
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - EQUIS V5 AECOM (EQUIS_V5_AECOM)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB)

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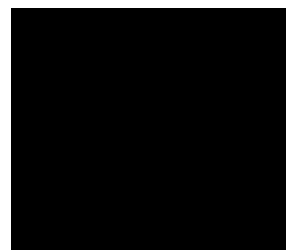
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- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA)
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI)
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC)
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN)
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)
- EDI Format - EQUIS V5 AECOM (EQUIS_V5_AECOM)
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT)

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QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order : **EM2202066**

Page : 1 of 6

Client : **AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**

Laboratory : Environmental Division Melbourne

Contact : [REDACTED]

Contact : [REDACTED]

Address : [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Address : [REDACTED]

Telephone : ----

Telephone : [REDACTED]

Project : SA_0939_PFASOMP

Date Samples Received : 09-Feb-2022

Order number : 60612561 6.1

Date Analysis Commenced : 11-Feb-2022

C-O-C number : ----

Issue Date : 14-Feb-2022

Sampler : ----

Site : ----

Quote number : SY/139/19 V3

No. of samples received : 48

No. of samples analysed : 43



This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories

Position

Accreditation Category

[REDACTED]

Senior Organic Chemist

Melbourne Organics, Springvale, VIC



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key :
Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
= Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**
-



Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)		Acceptable Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4166976)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	96.0	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	94.3	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	91.4	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.8	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	84.5	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	95.0	53.0	142	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4166983)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	93.5	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	86.8	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	84.0	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	82.4	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	105	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	86.7	53.0	142	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4167005)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	105	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	110	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	101	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.8	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	98.8	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	94.2	53.0	142	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4166976)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	85.6	73.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.8	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.4	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.1	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	93.1	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.8	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.9	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.3	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.8	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.2	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.1	71.0	132	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4166983)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	90.4	73.0	129	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike	Spike Recovery (%)		Acceptable Limits (%)	
					Concentration	LCS	Low	High	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4166983) - continued									
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.9	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.1	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.4	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	86.6	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.9	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	84.4	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.6	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.5	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.8	71.0	132	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4167005)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	102	73.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.3	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	99.3	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.4	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.7	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.4	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.1	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	71.0	132	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4166976)									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.0	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.9	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	87.7	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	93.1	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.9	65.0	136	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	61.0	135	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4166983)									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.8	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	93.9	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.3	70.0	130	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
				Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
					LCS	Low	High	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4166983) - continued								
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.7	70.0	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.8	70.0	130
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.9	61.0	135
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4167005)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	125	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	112	70.0	130
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	97.9	70.0	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	110	70.0	130
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4166976)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	105	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	89.9	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	111	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	89.5	70.0	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4166983)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	92.1	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	102	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	91.9	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	75.4	70.0	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4167005)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	109	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	106	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	120	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	84.0	70.0	130
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4166976)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
				Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
					LCS	Low	High	
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4166976) - continued								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4166983)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4167005)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: EM2202066	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Melbourne
Contact	: [REDACTED]	Telephone	: [REDACTED]
Project	: SA_0939_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 09-Feb-2022
Site	: ----	Issue Date	: 14-Feb-2022
Sampler	: ----	No. of samples received	: 48
Order number	: 60612561 6.1	No. of samples analysed	: 43

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis				
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation		
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
0939_MW4221_220204, 0939_MW4075_220204, 0939_MW4048_220204, 0939_MW4013_220204, 0939_MW2116_220204, 0939_QC314_220204,	0939_MW4222_220204 - Extra vol for lab qc, 0939_MW4069_220204, 0939_MW4001_220204, 0939_MW4223_220204, 0939_QC514_220204, 0939_QC405_220204	04-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	03-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	03-Aug-2022	✓	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)									
0939_MW4059_220202, 0939_MW4058_220202, 0939_MW4055_220202, 0939_QC309_220202, 0939_QC508_220202, 0939_QC510_220202,	0939_MW4027_220202, 0939_MW4064_220202, 0939_QC308_220202, 0939_QC310_220202, 0939_QC509_220202, 0939_QC403_220202	02-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)									
0939_MW4079_220203, 0939_MW4066_220203, 0939_MW4057_220203, 0939_MW4035_220203, 0939_MW4219_220203, 0939_MW4052_220203, 0939_QC111_220203, 0939_MW4220_220203, 0939_QC312_220203, 0939_QC512_220203	0939_MW4073_220203, 0939_QC110_220203, 0939_MW4015_220203, 0939_MW4003_220203, 0939_MW4072_220203, 0939_MW4037_220203, 0939_MW4041_220203, 0939_QC311_220203, 0939_QC511_220203,	03-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	02-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	02-Aug-2022	✓	
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)									
0939_MW4221_220204, 0939_MW4075_220204, 0939_MW4048_220204, 0939_MW4013_220204, 0939_MW2116_220204, 0939_QC314_220204,	0939_MW4222_220204 - Extra vol for lab qc, 0939_MW4069_220204, 0939_MW4001_220204, 0939_MW4223_220204, 0939_QC514_220204, 0939_QC405_220204	04-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	03-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	03-Aug-2022	✓	



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW4059_220202, 0939_MW4058_220202, 0939_MW4055_220202, 0939_QC309_220202, 0939_QC508_220202, 0939_QC510_220202,	0939_MW4027_220202, 0939_MW4064_220202, 0939_QC308_220202, 0939_QC310_220202, 0939_QC509_220202, 0939_QC403_220202	02-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW4079_220203, 0939_MW4066_220203, 0939_MW4057_220203, 0939_MW4035_220203, 0939_MW4219_220203, 0939_MW4052_220203, 0939_QC111_220203, 0939_MW4220_220203, 0939_QC312_220203, 0939_QC512_220203	0939_MW4073_220203, 0939_QC110_220203, 0939_MW4015_220203, 0939_MW4003_220203, 0939_MW4072_220203, 0939_MW4037_220203, 0939_MW4041_220203, 0939_QC311_220203, 0939_QC511_220203,	03-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	02-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	02-Aug-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW4221_220204, 0939_MW4075_220204, 0939_MW4048_220204, 0939_MW4013_220204, 0939_MW2116_220204, 0939_QC314_220204,	0939_MW4222_220204 - Extra vol for lab qc, 0939_MW4069_220204, 0939_MW4001_220204, 0939_MW4223_220204, 0939_QC514_220204, 0939_QC405_220204	04-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	03-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	03-Aug-2022	✓



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW4059_220202, 0939_MW4058_220202, 0939_MW4055_220202, 0939_QC309_220202, 0939_QC508_220202, 0939_QC510_220202,	0939_MW4027_220202, 0939_MW4064_220202, 0939_QC308_220202, 0939_QC310_220202, 0939_QC509_220202, 0939_QC403_220202	02-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW4079_220203, 0939_MW4066_220203, 0939_MW4057_220203, 0939_MW4035_220203, 0939_MW4219_220203, 0939_MW4052_220203, 0939_QC111_220203, 0939_MW4220_220203, 0939_QC312_220203, 0939_QC512_220203	0939_MW4073_220203, 0939_QC110_220203, 0939_MW4015_220203, 0939_MW4003_220203, 0939_MW4072_220203, 0939_MW4037_220203, 0939_MW4041_220203, 0939_QC311_220203, 0939_QC511_220203,	03-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	02-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	02-Aug-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW4221_220204, 0939_MW4075_220204, 0939_MW4048_220204, 0939_MW4013_220204, 0939_MW2116_220204, 0939_QC314_220204,	0939_MW4222_220204 - Extra vol for lab qc, 0939_MW4069_220204, 0939_MW4001_220204, 0939_MW4223_220204, 0939_QC514_220204, 0939_QC405_220204	04-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	03-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	03-Aug-2022	✓



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW4059_220202, 0939_MW4058_220202, 0939_MW4055_220202, 0939_QC309_220202, 0939_QC508_220202, 0939_QC510_220202,	0939_MW4027_220202, 0939_MW4064_220202, 0939_QC308_220202, 0939_QC310_220202, 0939_QC509_220202, 0939_QC403_220202	02-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	01-Aug-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW4079_220203, 0939_MW4066_220203, 0939_MW4057_220203, 0939_MW4035_220203, 0939_MW4219_220203, 0939_MW4052_220203, 0939_QC111_220203, 0939_MW4220_220203, 0939_QC312_220203, 0939_QC512_220203	0939_MW4073_220203, 0939_QC110_220203, 0939_MW4015_220203, 0939_MW4003_220203, 0939_MW4072_220203, 0939_MW4037_220203, 0939_MW4041_220203, 0939_QC311_220203, 0939_QC511_220203,	03-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	02-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	02-Aug-2022	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_MW4221_220204, 0939_MW4075_220204, 0939_MW4048_220204, 0939_MW4013_220204, 0939_MW2116_220204, 0939_QC314_220204,	0939_MW4222_220204 - Extra vol for lab qc, 0939_MW4069_220204, 0939_MW4001_220204, 0939_MW4223_220204, 0939_QC514_220204, 0939_QC405_220204	04-Feb-2022	11-Feb-2022	03-Aug-2022	✓	11-Feb-2022	03-Aug-2022	✓



Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: ✘ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✔ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Method	Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
		QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
Analytical Methods							
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	46	0.00	10.00	✘	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	3	46	6.52	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	3	46	6.52	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	46	0.00	5.00	✘	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard



Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

<i>Analytical Methods</i>	<i>Method</i>	<i>Matrix</i>	<i>Method Descriptions</i>
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.
<i>Preparation Methods</i>	<i>Method</i>	<i>Matrix</i>	<i>Method Descriptions</i>
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order : **EM2202066**
Client : **AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**
Contact : [REDACTED]
Address : [REDACTED]
 Telephone : ----
Project : SA_0939_PFASOMP
Order number : 60612561 6.1
C-O-C number : ----
Sampler : ----
Site : ----
Quote number : SY/139/19 V3
No. of samples received : 48
No. of samples analysed : 43

Page : 1 of 21
Laboratory : Environmental Division Melbourne
Contact : [REDACTED]
Address : [REDACTED]
 Telephone : [REDACTED]
Date Samples Received : 09-Feb-2022 11:16
Date Analysis Commenced : 11-Feb-2022
Issue Date : 14-Feb-2022 17:36



This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<i>Signatories</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Accreditation Category</i>
[REDACTED]	Senior Organic Chemist	Melbourne Organics, Springvale, VIC



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231X: Sample EM2202066-158 required dilution due to matrix interferences. LOR values have been adjusted accordingly.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4059_22020 2	0939_MW4027_22020 2	0939_MW4058_22020	0939_MW4064_22020 2	0939_MW4055_22020 2
Sampling date / time				02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-112 Result	EM2202066-113 Result	EM2202066-114 Result	EM2202066-115 Result	EM2202066-116 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4059_22020 2	0939_MW4027_22020 2	0939_MW4058_22020	0939_MW4064_22020 2	0939_MW4055_22020 2
Sampling date / time				02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-112 Result	EM2202066-113 Result	EM2202066-114 Result	EM2202066-115 Result	EM2202066-116 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	103	100	102	95.0	104
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	104	102	102	102	97.2



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4079_22020 3	0939_MW4073_22020 3	0939_MW4066_22020 3	0939_QC110_220203	0939_MW4057_22020 3
Sampling date / time				03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-124 Result	EM2202066-125 Result	EM2202066-126 Result	EM2202066-127 Result	EM2202066-129 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.04
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.04	0.25	0.14	0.13	0.10
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	0.04	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4079_22020 3	0939_MW4073_22020 3	0939_MW4066_22020 3	0939_QC110_220203	0939_MW4057_22020 3
Sampling date / time				03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-124 Result	EM2202066-125 Result	EM2202066-126 Result	EM2202066-127 Result	EM2202066-129 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.48	0.31	0.31	0.21
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.04	0.32	0.19	0.18	0.15
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.45	0.29	0.29	0.21
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	97.6	95.6	91.0	97.6	99.2
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	102	98.8	100	102	101



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4015_22020 3	0939_MW4035_22020 3	0939_MW4003_22020 3	0939_MW4219_22020 3	0939_MW4072_22020 3
Sampling date / time				03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-130 Result	EM2202066-131 Result	EM2202066-132 Result	EM2202066-133 Result	EM2202066-134 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.24	0.61	0.36	0.03	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.32	0.36	0.34	0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	3.72	3.39	3.54	0.14	0.02
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.21	0.33	0.32	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	5.96	9.58	8.50	0.22	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.09	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.40	0.47	0.42	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.06	0.08	0.09	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.14	0.19	0.22	0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4015_22020 3	0939_MW4035_22020 3	0939_MW4003_22020 3	0939_MW4219_22020 3	0939_MW4072_22020 3
Sampling date / time				03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-130 Result	EM2202066-131 Result	EM2202066-132 Result	EM2202066-133 Result	EM2202066-134 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	11.1	15.1	13.9	0.42	0.02
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	9.68	13.0	12.0	0.36	0.02
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	10.6	14.4	13.2	0.40	0.02
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	88.8	96.7	102	114	111
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	105	103	104	105	108



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4052_22020 3	0939_MW4037_22020 3	0939_QC111_220203	0939_MW4041_22020 3	0939_MW4220_22020 3
Sampling date / time				03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-135 Result	EM2202066-136 Result	EM2202066-137 Result	EM2202066-139 Result	EM2202066-140 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.04	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4052_22020 3	0939_MW4037_22020 3	0939_QC111_220203	0939_MW4041_22020 3	0939_MW4220_22020 3
Sampling date / time				03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-135 Result	EM2202066-136 Result	EM2202066-137 Result	EM2202066-139 Result	EM2202066-140 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.06	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.06	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.06	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	104	97.5	109	94.8	109
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	105	106	104	104	109



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4221_22020 4	0939_MW4222_22020 4 Extra vol for lab qc	0939_MW4075_22020 4	0939_MW4069_22020 4	0939_MW4048_22020 4
Sampling date / time				04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-146 Result	EM2202066-147 Result	EM2202066-148 Result	EM2202066-149 Result	EM2202066-150 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.06	0.08	0.04
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.08	0.09	0.04
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.34	0.63	0.29
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.11	1.44	0.68
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.12	0.12	0.08
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.02	0.06	0.04
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4221_22020 4	0939_MW4222_22020 4 Extra vol for lab qc	0939_MW4075_22020 4	0939_MW4069_22020 4	0939_MW4048_22020 4
Sampling date / time				04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-146 Result	EM2202066-147 Result	EM2202066-148 Result	EM2202066-149 Result	EM2202066-150 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.78	2.52	1.23
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.45	2.07	0.97
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.70	2.40	1.19
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	106	99.3	95.3	106	111
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	108	105	110	110	107



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4001_22020	0939_MW4013_22020	0939_MW4223_22020	0939_MW2116_22020	0939_QC514_220204
				4	4	4	4	
Sampling date / time				04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-151	EM2202066-154	EM2202066-157	EM2202066-158	EM2202066-159
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.30	<0.02	308	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.28	<0.02	356	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.24	2.06	<0.01	2730	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.11	<0.02	226	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.82	3.89	<0.01	6130	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<3.77	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	30.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.15	<0.02	132	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.06	0.43	<0.02	594	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	80.6	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.04	0.13	<0.01	194	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.98	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.38	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.38	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.38	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.38	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.94	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	2.87	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.94	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.94	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4001_22020 4	0939_MW4013_22020 4	0939_MW4223_22020 4	0939_MW2116_22020 4	0939_QC514_220204
Sampling date / time				04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-151 Result	EM2202066-154 Result	EM2202066-157 Result	EM2202066-158 Result	EM2202066-159 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.94	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.94	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.38	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.38	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.38	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	1.03	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.38	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.38	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	1.26	7.52	<0.01	10800	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	1.06	5.95	<0.01	8860	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	1.23	7.13	<0.01	10200	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	97.9	112	112	75.0	96.0
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	104	105	107	88.0	102



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0939_QC308_220202	0939_QC309_220202	0939_QC310_220202	0939_QC508_220202	0939_QC509_220202
Sampling date / time				02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-117	EM2202066-118	EM2202066-119	EM2202066-120	EM2202066-121	EM2202066-121
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	103	108	91.8	103	97.8	102
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	104	104	101	103	102	102



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0939_QC510_220202	0939_QC403_220202	0939_QC311_220203	0939_QC312_220203	0939_QC511_220203
Sampling date / time				02-Feb-2022 00:00	02-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	03-Feb-2022 00:00	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-122	EM2202066-123	EM2202066-141	EM2202066-142	EM2202066-143	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	96.1	95.8	111	97.7	101	
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	97.2	87.1	106	104	103	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0939_QC512_220203	0939_QC314_220204	0939_QC405_220204	----	----
Sampling date / time				03-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	----	----	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-144	EM2202066-160	EM2202066-161	-----	-----	
				Result	Result	Result	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0939_QC512_220203	0939_QC314_220204	0939_QC405_220204	----	----
Sampling date / time				03-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	04-Feb-2022 00:00	----	----	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2202066-144	EM2202066-160	EM2202066-161	-----	-----	
				Result	Result	Result	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	105	102	107	----	----	
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	107	101	108	----	----	



Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

Sub-Matrix: WATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133



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Client : [REDACTED]	Job No. : AECO03/220216
[REDACTED]	Quote No. : QT-02018
[REDACTED]	Order No. : 60612561_6_1
Attention : J [REDACTED]	Date Received : 16-FEB-2022
Project Name : 60612561_6_1	Sampled By : CLIENT
Your Client Services Manager : [REDACTED]	Phone : [REDACTED]

Lab Reg No.	Sample Ref	Sample Description
N22/002886	0939_QC201_220131	WATER 31/01/2022 12:53 PM
N22/002887	0939_QC202_220131	WATER 31/01/2022 03:04 PM
N22/002888	0939_QC203_220201	WATER 01/02/2022 09:42 AM
N22/002889	0939_QC204_220201	WATER 01/02/2022 11:24 AM

Lab Reg No.		N22/002886	N22/002887	N22/002888	N22/002889	
Date Sampled		31-JAN-2022	31-JAN-2022	01-FEB-2022	01-FEB-2022	
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
PFBA (375-22-4)	ug/L	0.44	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70
PFPeA (2706-90-3)	ug/L	0.84	<0.02	0.028	<0.02	NR70
PFHxA (307-24-4)	ug/L	7.1	<0.01	0.15	<0.01	NR70
PFHpA (375-85-9)	ug/L	0.58	<0.01	0.016	<0.01	NR70
PFOA (335-67-1)	ug/L	7.3	<0.01	0.026	<0.01	NR70
PFNA (375-95-1)	ug/L	0.031	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFDA (335-76-2)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFUdA (2058-94-8)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFDaA (307-55-1)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFTrDA (72629-94-8)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFTeDA (376-06-7)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFHxDA (67905-19-5)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFODA (16517-11-6)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70
FOUEA (70887-84-2)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFDS (335-77-3)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFPeS (2706-91-4)	ug/L	1.6	0.015	0.093	<0.01	NR70
PFHxS (355-46-4)	ug/L	63	0.15	0.74	<0.01	NR70
PFHpS (375-92-8)	ug/L	6.3	<0.01	0.034	<0.01	NR70
PFOS (1763-23-1)	ug/L	50	<0.02	0.36	<0.02	NR70
PFNS (68259-12-1)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFBS (375-73-5)	ug/L	0.59	<0.01	0.080	<0.01	NR70
PFOSA (754-91-6)	ug/L	0.026	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
N-MeFOSA (31506-32-8)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
N-EtFOSA (4151-50-2)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
N-MeFOSAA (2355-31-9)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
N-EtFOSAA(2991-50-6)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
N-MeFOSE (24448-09-7)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70

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Lab Reg No.		N22/002886	N22/002887	N22/002888	N22/002889	
Date Sampled		31-JAN-2022	31-JAN-2022	01-FEB-2022	01-FEB-2022	
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
N-EtFOSE (1691-99-2)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70
4:2 FTS (757124-72-4)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
6:2 FTS (27619-97-2)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
8:2 FTS (39108-34-4)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
10:2 FTS (120226-60-0)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
8:2 diPAP (678-41-1)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFBA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	115	117	110	109	NR70
PFPeA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	129	123	117	111	NR70
PFHxA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	91	119	108	103	NR70
PFHpA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	135	121	110	99	NR70
PFOA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	107	125	126	95	NR70
PFNA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	36	78	152	111	NR70
PFDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	48	97	146	132	NR70
PFUdA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	89	70	142	99	NR70
PFDoA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	81	105	197	72	NR70
PFTeDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	94	189	71	80	NR70
PFHxDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	141	122	163	195	NR70
FOUEA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	121	109	99	90	NR70
PFBS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	127	104	107	96	NR70
PFHxS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	72	117	106	100	NR70
PFOS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	185	124	118	111	NR70
PFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	55	70	122	93	NR70
N-MeFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	115	95	94	82	NR70
N-EtFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	105	93	82	74	NR70
N-MeFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	55	67	132	94	NR70
N-EtFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	55	77	126	90	NR70
N-MeFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	168	84	50	91	NR70
N-EtFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	104	127	93	59	NR70
4:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	179	105	88	96	NR70
6:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	98	104	102	95	NR70
8:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	64	83	135	109	NR70
8:2 diPAP (Surrogate Recovery)	%	77	87	148	109	NR70
Dates						
Date extracted		17-FEB-2022	17-FEB-2022	17-FEB-2022	17-FEB-2022	
Date analysed		21-FEB-2022	21-FEB-2022	21-FEB-2022	21-FEB-2022	

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to

N22/002898

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PFOS and PFHxS are quantified using a combined branched and linear standard, linear and branched isomers are totalled for reporting.
All results corrected for labelled surrogate recoveries.

Selected PFAS surrogate recoveries are biased due to matrix effects.^δ
High PFAS surrogate recoveries accepted - results corrected for recovery.
Surrogate recoveries low for selected analytes - PFAS LORs not raised since S/N > 10.



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Client :		Job No. :	AECO03/220216
		Quote No. :	QT-02018
		Order No. :	60612561_6_1
Attention :		Date Received :	16-FEB-2022
Project Name :	60612561_6_1	Sampled By :	CLIENT
Your Client Services Manager :		Phone :	

Lab Reg No.	Sample Ref	Sample Description
N22/002892	0939_QC206_220201	WATER 01/02/2022 03:35 PM
N22/002895	0939_QC208_220202	WATER 02/02/2022 11:38 AM
N22/002896	0939_QC209_220202	WATER 02/02/2022 03:07 PM
N22/002897	0939_QC210_220203	WATER 03/02/2022 09:49 AM

Lab Reg No.		N22/002892	N22/002895	N22/002896	N22/002897	
Date Sampled		01-FEB-2022	02-FEB-2022	02-FEB-2022	03-FEB-2022	
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
PFBA (375-22-4)	ug/L	7.5	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70
PFPeA (2706-90-3)	ug/L	8.2	<0.02	0.020	<0.02	NR70
PFHxA (307-24-4)	ug/L	35	<0.01	0.14	0.028	NR70
PFHpA (375-85-9)	ug/L	6.0	<0.01	0.012	<0.01	NR70
PFOA (335-67-1)	ug/L	10	<0.01	0.027	<0.01	NR70
PFNA (375-95-1)	ug/L	0.39	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFDA (335-76-2)	ug/L	0.11	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFUdA (2058-94-8)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFDaA (307-55-1)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFTrDA (72629-94-8)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFTeDA (376-06-7)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFHxDA (67905-19-5)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFODA (16517-11-6)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70
FOUEA (70887-84-2)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFDS (335-77-3)	ug/L	0.058	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFPeS (2706-91-4)	ug/L	6.9	<0.01	0.076	0.023	NR70
PFHxS (355-46-4)	ug/L	53	<0.01	0.93	0.17	NR70
PFHpS (375-92-8)	ug/L	3.9	<0.01	0.050	<0.01	NR70
PFOS (1763-23-1)	ug/L	220	0.044	0.55	0.063	NR70
PFNS (68259-12-1)	ug/L	0.64	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFBS (375-73-5)	ug/L	7.3	<0.01	0.044	0.048	NR70
PFOSA (754-91-6)	ug/L	0.15	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
N-MeFOSA (31506-32-8)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
N-EtFOSA (4151-50-2)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
N-MeFOSAA (2355-31-9)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
N-EtFOSAA(2991-50-6)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
N-MeFOSE (24448-09-7)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70

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Lab Reg No.		N22/002892	N22/002895	N22/002896	N22/002897	
Date Sampled		01-FEB-2022	02-FEB-2022	02-FEB-2022	03-FEB-2022	
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
N-EtFOSE (1691-99-2)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70
4:2 FTS (757124-72-4)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
6:2 FTS (27619-97-2)	ug/L	0.53	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
8:2 FTS (39108-34-4)	ug/L	0.19	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
10:2 FTS (120226-60-0)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
8:2 diPAP (678-41-1)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFBA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	108	99	117	123	NR70
PFPeA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	117	99	126	131	NR70
PFHxA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	63	97	111	109	NR70
PFHpA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	107	98	98	101	NR70
PFOA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	99	92	104	118	NR70
PFNA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	25	122	66	97	NR70
PFDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	115	98	63	122	NR70
PFUdA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	135	123	58	78	NR70
PFDoA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	106	111	108	134	NR70
PFTeDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	141	62	82	63	NR70
PFHxDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	164	47	63	149	NR70
FOUEA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	111	85	106	126	NR70
PFBS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	94	88	106	103	NR70
PFHxS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	73	87	101	104	NR70
PFOS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	144	90	121	125	NR70
PFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	81	99	72	79	NR70
N-MeFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	117	74	85	88	NR70
N-EtFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	108	69	75	80	NR70
N-MeFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	89	98	75	91	NR70
N-EtFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	85	107	73	83	NR70
N-MeFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	134	49	63	85	NR70
N-EtFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	133	32	113	54	NR70
4:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	113	79	96	123	NR70
6:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	95	77	94	127	NR70
8:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	97	95	64	147	NR70
8:2 diPAP (Surrogate Recovery)	%	93	117	81	91	NR70
Dates						
Date extracted		17-FEB-2022	17-FEB-2022	17-FEB-2022	17-FEB-2022	
Date analysed		21-FEB-2022	21-FEB-2022	21-FEB-2022	21-FEB-2022	

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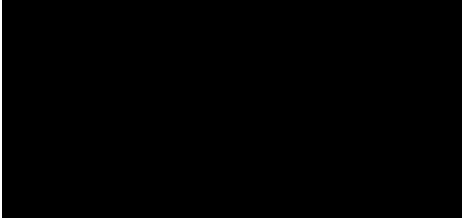
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Lab Reg No.		N22/002892	N22/002895	N22/002896	N22/002897	Method
Date Sampled		01-FEB-2022	02-FEB-2022	02-FEB-2022	03-FEB-2022	
		Units				



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Report No. RN1343320

Client :		Job No. :	AECO03/220216
		Quote No. :	QT-02018
		Order No. :	60612561_6_1
Attention :		Date Received :	16-FEB-2022
Project Name :	60612561_6_1	Sampled By :	CLIENT
Your Client Services Manager :		Phone :	

Lab Reg No.	Sample Ref	Sample Description
N22/002898	0939_QC211_220203	WATER 03/02/2022 03:42 PM

Lab Reg No.		N22/002898				
Date Sampled		03-FEB-2022				
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
PFBA (375-22-4)	ug/L	<0.05				NR70
PFPeA (2706-90-3)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
PFHxA (307-24-4)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFHpA (375-85-9)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFOA (335-67-1)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFNA (375-95-1)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFDA (335-76-2)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFUdA (2058-94-8)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFDoA (307-55-1)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFTrDA (72629-94-8)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
PFTeDA (376-06-7)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
PFHxDA (67905-19-5)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
PFODA (16517-11-6)	ug/L	<0.05				NR70
FOUEA (70887-84-2)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFDS (335-77-3)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFPeS (2706-91-4)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFHxS (355-46-4)	ug/L	0.010				NR70
PFHpS (375-92-8)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFOS (1763-23-1)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
PFNS (68259-12-1)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFBS (375-73-5)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFOSA (754-91-6)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
N-MeFOSA (31506-32-8)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
N-EtFOSA (4151-50-2)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
N-MeFOSAA (2355-31-9)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
N-EtFOSAA(2991-50-6)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
N-MeFOSE (24448-09-7)	ug/L	<0.05				NR70
N-EtFOSE (1691-99-2)	ug/L	<0.05				NR70
4:2 FTS (757124-72-4)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
6:2 FTS (27619-97-2)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70

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Lab Reg No.		N22/002898				
Date Sampled		03-FEB-2022				
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
8:2 FTS (39108-34-4)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
10:2 FTS (120226-60-0)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
8:2 diPAP (678-41-1)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
PFBA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	109				NR70
PFPeA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	115				NR70
PFHxA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	101				NR70
PFHpA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	100				NR70
PFOA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	99				NR70
PFNA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	106				NR70
PFDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	106				NR70
PFUdA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	104				NR70
PFDoA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	83				NR70
PFTeDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	100				NR70
PFHxDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	100				NR70
FOUEA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	101				NR70
PFBS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	97				NR70
PFHxS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	102				NR70
PFOS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	114				NR70
PFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	104				NR70
N-MeFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	83				NR70
N-EtFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	77				NR70
N-MeFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	109				NR70
N-EtFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	97				NR70
N-MeFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	83				NR70
N-EtFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	77				NR70
4:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	91				NR70
6:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	87				NR70
8:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	117				NR70
8:2 diPAP (Surrogate Recovery)	%	121				NR70
Dates						
Date extracted		17-FEB-2022				
Date analysed		21-FEB-2022				

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N a t i o n a l M e a s u r e m e n t I n s t i t u t e



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Client :	[REDACTED]	Job No. :	AECO03/220216/1
Attention :	[REDACTED]	Quote No. :	QT-02018
Project Name :	60612561_6_1	Order No. :	60612561_6_1
Your Client Services Manager :	[REDACTED]	Date Received :	16-FEB-2022
		Sampled By :	CLIENT
		Phone :	[REDACTED]

Lab Reg No.	Sample Ref	Sample Description
N22/002893	0939_QC207_220201	WATER 01/02/2022 04:33 PM

Lab Reg No.	Units	N22/002893				Method
Date Sampled		01-FEB-2022				
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
PFBA (375-22-4)	ug/L	12				NR70
PFPeA (2706-90-3)	ug/L	6.9				NR70
PFHxA (307-24-4)	ug/L	11				NR70
PFHpA (375-85-9)	ug/L	0.75				NR70
PFOA (335-67-1)	ug/L	1.4				NR70
PFNA (375-95-1)	ug/L	0.19				NR70
PFDA (335-76-2)	ug/L	0.14				NR70
PFUdA (2058-94-8)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFDoA (307-55-1)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFTrDA (72629-94-8)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
PFTeDA (376-06-7)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
PFHxDA (67905-19-5)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
PFODA (16517-11-6)	ug/L	<0.05				NR70
FOUEA (70887-84-2)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFDS (335-77-3)	ug/L	0.019				NR70
PFPeS (2706-91-4)	ug/L	1.6				NR70
PFHxS (355-46-4)	ug/L	14				NR70
PFHpS (375-92-8)	ug/L	0.71				NR70
PFOS (1763-23-1)	ug/L	45				NR70
PFNS (68259-12-1)	ug/L	0.14				NR70
PFBS (375-73-5)	ug/L	3.3				NR70
PFOSA (754-91-6)	ug/L	0.100				NR70
N-MeFOSA (31506-32-8)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
N-EtFOSA (4151-50-2)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
N-MeFOSAA (2355-31-9)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
N-EtFOSAA(2991-50-6)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
N-MeFOSE (24448-09-7)	ug/L	<0.05				NR70
N-EtFOSE (1691-99-2)	ug/L	<0.05				NR70
4:2 FTS (757124-72-4)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
6:2 FTS (27619-97-2)	ug/L	0.15				NR70

REPORT OF ANALYSIS

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Lab Reg No.		N22/002893				
Date Sampled		01-FEB-2022				
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
8:2 FTS (39108-34-4)	ug/L	0.084				NR70
10:2 FTS (120226-60-0)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
8:2 diPAP (678-41-1)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
PFBA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	118				NR70
PFPeA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	150				NR70
PFHxA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	85				NR70
PFHpA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	117				NR70
PFOA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	109				NR70
PFNA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	63				NR70
PFDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	104				NR70
PFUdA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	102				NR70
PFDoA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	82				NR70
PFTeDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	117				NR70
PFHxDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	164				NR70
FOUEA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	117				NR70
PFBS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	100				NR70
PFHxS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	88				NR70
PFOS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	119				NR70
PFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	74				NR70
N-MeFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	104				NR70
N-EtFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	97				NR70
N-MeFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	81				NR70
N-EtFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	87				NR70
N-MeFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	75				NR70
N-EtFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	128				NR70
4:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	132				NR70
6:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	110				NR70
8:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	90				NR70
8:2 diPAP (Surrogate Recovery)	%	105				NR70
Dates						
Date extracted		17-FEB-2022				
Date analysed		21-FEB-2022				

N22/002893

PFOS and PFHxS are quantified using a combined branched and linear standard, linear and branched isomers are totalled for reporting.
All results corrected for labelled surrogate recoveries.

Selected PFAS surrogate recoveries are biased due to matrix effects.δ

Web: industry.gov.au/measurement

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REPORT OF ANALYSIS

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High PFAS surrogate recoveries accepted - results corrected for recovery.




02-MAR-2022




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Results relate only to the sample(s) as received and tested.

This Report supersedes reports: *RN1344183*

Measurement Uncertainty is available upon request.

Chemical Accreditation 198: 

 Web: industry.gov.au/measurement

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REPORT OF ANALYSIS

Client :	[REDACTED]	Job No. :	AECO04/220223
Attention :	[REDACTED]	Quote No. :	QT-02018
Project Name :	SA_0939_PFASOMP	Order No. :	60612561_6_1
Your Client Services Manager :	[REDACTED]	Date Received :	23-FEB-2022
		Sampled By :	CLIENT
		Phone :	[REDACTED]

Lab Reg No.	Sample Ref	Sample Description
N22/003370	0939_QC212_220204	WATER EDINBURGH 04/02/2022
N22/003371	0939_QC213_220204	WATER 04/02/2022

Lab Reg No.		N22/003370	N22/003371			
Date Sampled		04-FEB-2022	04-FEB-2022			
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
PFBA (375-22-4)	ug/L	0.062	0.15			NR70
PFPeA (2706-90-3)	ug/L	0.029	0.14			NR70
PFHxA (307-24-4)	ug/L	0.064	0.43			NR70
PFHpA (375-85-9)	ug/L	0.019	0.063			NR70
PFOA (335-67-1)	ug/L	0.029	0.13			NR70
PFNA (375-95-1)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01			NR70
PFDA (335-76-2)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01			NR70
PFUdA (2058-94-8)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01			NR70
PFDoA (307-55-1)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01			NR70
PFTrDA (72629-94-8)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02			NR70
PFTeDA (376-06-7)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02			NR70
PFHxDA (67905-19-5)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02			NR70
PFODA (16517-11-6)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05			NR70
FOUEA (70887-84-2)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01			NR70
PFDS (335-77-3)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01			NR70
PFPeS (2706-91-4)	ug/L	0.027	0.27			NR70
PFHxS (355-46-4)	ug/L	0.28	2.3			NR70
PFHpS (375-92-8)	ug/L	0.012	0.091			NR70
PFOS (1763-23-1)	ug/L	0.83	3.8			NR70
PFNS (68259-12-1)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01			NR70
PFBS (375-73-5)	ug/L	0.023	0.31			NR70
PFOSA (754-91-6)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01			NR70
N-MeFOSA (31506-32-8)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02			NR70
N-EtFOSA (4151-50-2)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02			NR70
N-MeFOSAA (2355-31-9)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01			NR70
N-EtFOSAA(2991-50-6)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01			NR70
N-MeFOSE (24448-09-7)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05			NR70
N-EtFOSE (1691-99-2)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05			NR70
4:2 FTS (757124-72-4)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01			NR70

REPORT OF ANALYSIS

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Lab Reg No.		N22/003370	N22/003371			
Date Sampled		04-FEB-2022	04-FEB-2022			
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
6:2 FTS (27619-97-2)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01			NR70
8:2 FTS (39108-34-4)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01			NR70
10:2 FTS (120226-60-0)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01			NR70
8:2 diPAP (678-41-1)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02			NR70
PFBA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	113	109			NR70
PFPeA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	128	119			NR70
PFHxA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	112	96			NR70
PFHpA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	113	98			NR70
PFOA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	123	92			NR70
PFNA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	62	120			NR70
PFDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	76	63			NR70
PFUDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	101	120			NR70
PFDoA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	69	68			NR70
PFTeDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	68	86			NR70
PFHxDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	53	44			NR70
FOUEA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	80	63			NR70
PFBS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	105	90			NR70
PFHxS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	107	88			NR70
PFOS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	117	99			NR70
PFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	77	89			NR70
N-MeFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	89	61			NR70
N-EtFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	84	60			NR70
N-MeFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	74	86			NR70
N-EtFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	68	82			NR70
N-MeFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	75	81			NR70
N-EtFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	79	86			NR70
4:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	118	113			NR70
6:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	109	101			NR70
8:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	82	110			NR70
8:2 diPAP (Surrogate Recovery)	%	116	141			NR70
Dates						
Date extracted		24-FEB-2022	24-FEB-2022			
Date analysed		25-FEB-2022	25-FEB-2022			

N22/003370
to
N22/003371

PFOS and PFHxS are quantified using a combined branched and linear standard,

1 Web: industry.gov.au/measurement

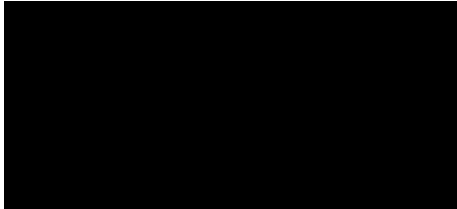
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REPORT OF ANALYSIS

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linear and branched isomers are totalled for reporting.
All results corrected for labelled surrogate recoveries.

Selected PFAS surrogate recoveries are biased due to matrix effects.^δ
Surrogate recoveries low for selected analytes - PFAS LORs not raised since S/N > 10.




02-MAR-2022



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This Report supersedes reports: *RN1344195*

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QUALITY ASSURANCE REPORT

Client: AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

NMI QA Report No: AECO03/220216

Sample Matrix: Liquid

Analyte	Method	LOR	Blank	Sample Duplicates			Recoveries	
				Sample	Duplicate	RPD	LCS	Matrix Spike
		ug/L	ug/L	ug/L	ug/L	%	%	%
				N22/002898				
PFBA (375-22-4)	NR70	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	-	100	NA
PFPeA (2706-90-3)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	-	89	NA
PFHxA (307-24-4)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	84	NA
PFHpA (375-85-9)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	92	NA
PFOA (335-67-1)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	88	NA
PFNA (375-95-1)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	66	NA
PFDA (335-76-2)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	100	NA
PFUdA (2058-94-8)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	145	NA
PFDoA (307-55-1)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	108	NA
PFTrDA (72629-94-8)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	-	89	NA
PFTeDA (376-06-7)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	-	80	NA
PFHxDA (67905-19-5)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	-	51	NA
PFODA (16517-11-6)	NR70	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	-	138	NA
FOUEA (70887-84-2)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	91	NA
PFBS (375-73-5)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	88	NA
PFPeS (2706-91-4)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	102	NA
PFHxS (355-46-4)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	0.010	0.013	26	84	NA
PFHpS (375-92-8)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	90	NA
PFOS (1763-23-1)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	-	83	NA
PFNS (68259-12-1)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	81	NA
PFDS (335-77-3)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	75	NA
PFOSA (754-91-6)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	87	NA
N-MeFOSA (31506-32-8)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	-	92	NA
N-EtFOSA (4151-50-2)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	-	95	NA
N-MeFOSAA (2355-31-9)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	84	NA
N-EtFOSAA(2991-50-6)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	89	NA
N-MeFOSE (24448-09-7)	NR70	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	-	109	NA
N-EtFOSE (1691-99-2)	NR70	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	-	68	NA
4:2 FTS (757124-72-4)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	88	NA
6:2 FTS (27619-97-2)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	90	NA
8:2 FTS (39108-34-4)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	81	NA
10:2 FTS (120226-60-0)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	88	NA
8:2 diPAP (678-41-1)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	-	87	NA

Results expressed in percentage (%) or ug/L wherever appropriate.

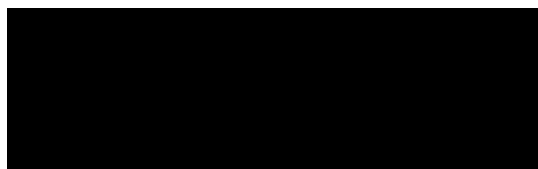
Acceptable Spike recovery is 50-150%.

Maximum acceptable RPDs on spikes and duplicates is 40%.

'NA' = Not Applicable.

RPD= Relative Percentage Difference.

Signed:



Date:

23/02/2022



Australian Government
Department of Industry,
Innovation and Science

National Measurement Institute

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION

CUSTOMER DETAILS

Attention: [REDACTED]
Customer: AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD
Address: LEVEL 21
SYDNEY NSW 2000
Email: [REDACTED]
Telephone:
Fax:

LABORATORY DETAILS

Lab: National Measurement Institute
Contact: [REDACTED]
Address: 105 Delhi Road, North Ryde, NSW
NSW 2113
Email: [REDACTED]
Telephone: [REDACTED]
Fax:

SAMPLE DETAILS

NMI Job Name: AECO03/220216/1
Total No. of Samples: 1

LRNs	Estimated Report Date	Customer Sample ID	Lab Sample Description
N22/002893	7-MAR-2022	0939_QC207_220201	WATER 01/02/2022 04:33 PM

[REDACTED] www.measurement.gov.au

National Measurement Institute

SAMPLE RECEIVED CONDITION

Date samples received: 16-FEB-2022

Sample received in good order: Yes

NMI Quotation no. provided:

Client purchase order number: 60612561_6_1

Temperature of samples: Chilled

Comments: All Ok

Mode of Delivery: Courier

Additional Terms and Conditions

Incomplete / unclear information about samples or required testing will delay the start of the analysis work.

If you require your Purchase Order (PO) number to be included on our invoice, please provide the number during sample submission and before the completion of work to avoid unnecessary delays and/or additional processing/handling fees.

The lodgement of an order or receipt of samples for NMI services referenced in this Sample Receipt Notification constitutes an acceptance of the current version of NMI Terms and Conditions or other applicable Terms referenced in the NMI Quotation. NMI Terms and Conditions are available on the web at <https://www.industry.gov.au/client-services/testing-and-analysis-services/chemical-and-biological-analysis-services-terms-and-conditions>



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QUALITY ASSURANCE REPORT

Client: AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

NMI QA Report No: AECO04/220223

Sample Matrix: Liquid

Analyte	Method	LOR	Blank	Sample Duplicates			Recoveries	
				Sample ug/L	Duplicate ug/L	RPD %	LCS %	Matrix Spike %
		ug/L	ug/L					
PFBA (375-22-4)	NR70	0.05	<0.05	NA	NA	NA	106	NA
PFPeA (2706-90-3)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	97	NA
PFHxA (307-24-4)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	104	NA
PFHpA (375-85-9)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	109	NA
PFOA (335-67-1)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	111	NA
PFNA (375-95-1)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	61	NA
PFDA (335-76-2)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	51	NA
PFUdA (2058-94-8)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	104	NA
PFDcA (307-55-1)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	53	NA
PFTTrDA (72629-94-8)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	91	NA
PFTeDA (376-06-7)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	136	NA
PFHxDA (67905-19-5)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	69	NA
PFODA (16517-11-6)	NR70	0.05	<0.05	NA	NA	NA	85	NA
FOUEA (70887-84-2)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	99	NA
PFBS (375-73-5)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	99	NA
PFPeS (2706-91-4)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	105	NA
PFHxS (355-46-4)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	100	NA
PFHpS (375-92-8)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	102	NA
PFOS (1763-23-1)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	101	NA
PFNS (68259-12-1)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	101	NA
PFDS (335-77-3)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	97	NA
PFOSA (754-91-6)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	97	NA
N-MeFOSA (31506-32-8)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	100	NA
N-EtFOSA (4151-50-2)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	116	NA
N-MeFOSAA (2355-31-9)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	108	NA
N-EtFOSAA(2991-50-6)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	102	NA
N-MeFOSE (24448-09-7)	NR70	0.05	<0.05	NA	NA	NA	98	NA
N-EtFOSE (1691-99-2)	NR70	0.05	<0.05	NA	NA	NA	96	NA
4:2 FTS (757124-72-4)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	96	NA
6:2 FTS (27619-97-2)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	101	NA
8:2 FTS (39108-34-4)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	112	NA
10:2 FTS (120226-60-0)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	93	NA
8:2 diPAP (678-41-1)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	109	NA

Results expressed in percentage (%) or ug/L wherever appropriate.

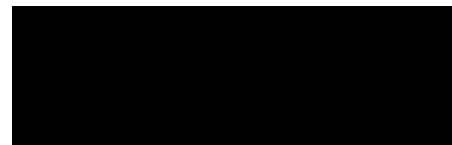
Acceptable Spike recovery is 50-150%.

Maximum acceptable RPDs on spikes and duplicates is 40%.

'NA' = Not Applicable.

RPD= Relative Percentage Difference.

Signed:



Date:

28/02/2022

Appendix F

Calibration Certificates

ANZ

FQM - Water Quality Meter Calibration Record

Q4AN(EV)-410-FM1

Project Name:	PFAS CMD		Project Number:	60612561	
Project Location:	EDN		Client:	DoD	
PM Name:	[REDACTED]		Fieldwork Staff Name:	[REDACTED]	
This calibration record is intended to prompt fieldwork staff to calibrate water quality meter (WQM) daily before the start of fieldworks.					
INSTRUMENT DETAILS					
Supplier:	Kennards				
Make and Model:	SmartTroll				
Serial Number:	900 3871				
CALIBRATION					
CALIBRATE WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTIONS					
Date and Time:	1/2/22				
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	CRP	Dissolved Oxygen
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	mv ppm	ppm %
Calibration Standard Concentration:	4	7	12880	240	100
Calibration Reading:	4.00	7.06	12333	245.5	91.3
Calibration Temperature:	23.1	23.0	23.1	23.2	23.4
ONGOING CHECKS					
BUMP TEST WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTION					
Date and Time:					
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	Dissolved Oxygen	
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	ppm	ppm
Calibration Standard Concentration:					
Bump Test Reading:					
Bump Test Temperature:					
COMMENTS					
Detail any equipment faults, minor maintenance performed, change of batteries or technical support provided.					
Approval and Distribution					
<input type="checkbox"/> Each individual instrument has been inspected and calibrated daily and bump tested as required by fieldwork staff.					
[REDACTED]			1/2/22		
Fieldwork Staff Signature			Date		
Distribution: Project Central File					

ANZ

FQM - Water Quality Meter Calibration Record

Q4AN(EV)-410-FM1

Project Name:	PEAS AMP	Project Number:	60612561
Project Location:	EDN	Client:	DoD
PM Name:	[REDACTED]	Fieldwork Staff Name:	[REDACTED]

This calibration record is intended to prompt fieldwork staff to calibrate water quality meter (WQM) daily before the start of fieldworks.

INSTRUMENT DETAILS

Supplier:	Kennards
Make and Model:	SmartTray
Serial Number:	9003871

CALIBRATION

CALIBRATE WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTIONS

Date and Time:	2/2/22				
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	ORP	Dissolved Oxygen
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	mv ppm	ppm %
Calibration Standard Concentration:	4	7	12880	240	100
Calibration Reading:	4.74	7.40	10804	215.0	92.6
Calibration Temperature:	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.5	25.1

ONGOING CHECKS

BUMP TEST WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTION

Date and Time:					
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	Dissolved Oxygen	
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	ppm	ppm
Calibration Standard Concentration:					
Bump Test Reading:					
Bump Test Temperature:					

COMMENTS

Detail any equipment faults, minor maintenance performed, change of batteries or technical support provided.

Approval and Distribution

Each individual instrument has been inspected and calibrated daily and bump tested as required by fieldwork staff.

2/2/22

Date

Distribution: Project Central File

ANZ

FQM - Water Quality Meter Calibration Record

Q4AN(EV)-410-FM1

Project Name:	PFAS and		Project Number:	E0612561	
Project Location:	Edinburgh		Client:	Defence	
PM Name:	[REDACTED]		Fieldwork Staff Name:	[REDACTED]	
This calibration record is intended to prompt fieldwork staff to calibrate water quality meter (WQM) daily before the start of fieldworks.					
INSTRUMENT DETAILS					
Supplier:	Kennards				
Make and Model:	Smartroll				
Serial Number:	9003871				
CALIBRATION					
CALIBRATE WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTIONS					
Date and Time:	3/2/22				
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	ORP	Dissolved Oxygen
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	ppm-mV	ppm-%
Calibration Standard Concentration:	4	7	12880	240	100
Calibration Reading:	4.23	7.31	11749	222.1	90.9
Calibration Temperature:	24.4	25.4	24.6	24.6	24.3
ONGOING CHECKS					
BUMP TEST WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTION					
Date and Time:					
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	Dissolved Oxygen	
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	ppm	ppm
Calibration Standard Concentration:					
Bump Test Reading:					
Bump Test Temperature:					
COMMENTS					
Detail any equipment faults, minor maintenance performed, change of batteries or technical support provided.					
Approval and Distribution					
<input type="checkbox"/> Each individual instrument has been inspected and calibrated daily and bump tested as required by fieldwork staff.					
[REDACTED]			3/2/22		
Fieldwork Staff Signature			Date		
Distribution: Project Central File					

ANZ

FQM - Water Quality Meter Calibration Record

Q4AN(EV)-410-FM1

Project Name:	DFAS OMP		Project Number:	60612561	
Project Location:	Edinburgh		Client:	Defence	
PM Name:	[REDACTED]		Fieldwork Staff Name:	[REDACTED]	
This calibration record is intended to prompt fieldwork staff to calibrate water quality meter (WQM) daily before the start of fieldworks.					
INSTRUMENT DETAILS					
Supplier:	Kennards				
Make and Model:	Smartroll				
Serial Number:	9003871				
CALIBRATION					
CALIBRATE WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTIONS					
Date and Time:	4/2/22				
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	ORP	Dissolved Oxygen
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	mV ppm	ppm
Calibration Standard Concentration:	4	7	12880	240	1.00
Calibration Reading:	4.61	7.43	10972	217.4	91.6
Calibration Temperature:	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.2
ONGOING CHECKS					
BUMP TEST WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTION					
Date and Time:					
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	Dissolved Oxygen	
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	ppm	ppm
Calibration Standard Concentration:					
Bump Test Reading:					
Bump Test Temperature:					
COMMENTS					
Detail any equipment faults, minor maintenance performed, change of batteries or technical support provided.					
Approval and Distribution					
<input type="checkbox"/> Each individual instrument has been inspected and calibrated daily and bump tested as required by fieldwork staff.					
_____ Fieldwork Staff Signature			_____ Date		
Distribution: Project Central File					

KENNARDS**HIRE****EQUIPMENT CERTIFICATION REPORT**

PGN9003842-9003846 - INTERFACE METER

Plant Number: 235243 Serial Number: 268006Probe Length: 60m

ITEM	TEST	PASS	COMMENTS
Battery	Compartment / Capacity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8,5V	9v
Probe	Clean / Operation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Earth Lead	Check if equipped	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Tape Check	Cleaned / Checked for cuts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Function test	At surface level	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Checked By: [REDACTED] Date: 28/1/22 Signed: [REDACTED]**Accessories List:**

Interface Meter	Tape Guide	Decon 90 Solution
Brush	Spare 9v Battery	Transport Box

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EQUIPMENT CERTIFICATION REPORT

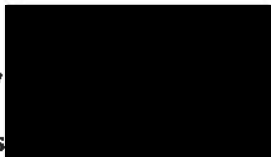

PGN9003871 WATER QUALITY METER – MULTIFUNCTION (SMART TROLL)


Plant Number: 235631 Serial Number: 9003871

SENSOR	CONCENTRATION	SPAN 1	SPAN 2	TRACEABILITY	PASS
pH	pH 7.00 / pH 4.00	7.00 pH	4.00 pH	330737 347027	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Conductivity	12.88 mS/cm	12.88 mS/cm	—	343265	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Dissolved Oxygen	Sodium Sulphite / Air	0.0% in Sodium Sulphite	% Saturation 100 in Air	5656	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ORP	240mV @ 25°C	240mV	—	5931	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

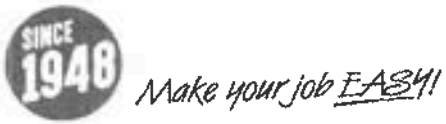
Battery Status <u>100</u> %	Temperature <u>25.9</u> °C
Electrical Test & Tag (AS/NZS 3760)	Electrodes Cleaned and Checked

Note: Calibration solution traceability information is available upon request.

Checked By:  Date: 28/1/22 Signed: 

Accessories: 

User's Manual	pH Sensor	Conductivity Sensor
Dissolved Oxygen Sensor	Redox (ORP) Sensor	Flow Cell
iPod Charger	Stainless Steel Restrictor	iPod & Transit Case
Calibration Cup	Bluetooth Battery Pack	Calibration Test Tube
External Battery Pack for iPod	Cable	



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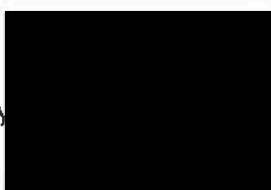
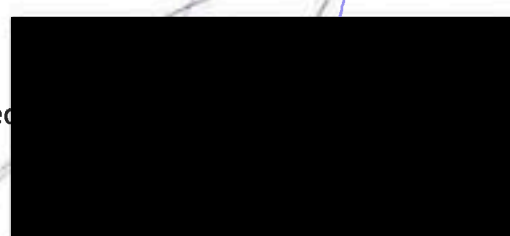
EQUIPMENT CERTIFICATION REPORT

PGN9003842-9003846 - INTERFACE METER

Plant Number: 235244 Serial Number: 9003846

Probe Length: 60m

ITEM	TEST	PASS	COMMENTS
Battery	Compartment / Capacity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8.4V	9v
Probe	Clean / Operation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Earth Lead	Check if equipped	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Tape Check	Cleaned / Checked for cuts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Function test	At surface level	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Checked By:  Date: 28/1/22 Signed: 

Accessories List:

Interface Meter	Tape Guide	Decon 90 Solution
Brush	Spare 9v Battery	Transport Box



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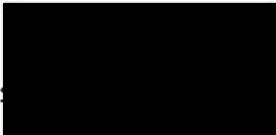
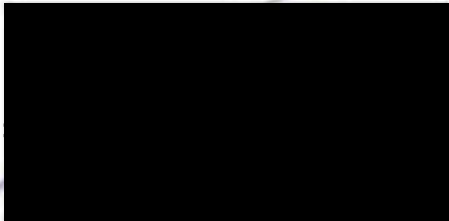
EQUIPMENT CERTIFICATION REPORT

PGN9003842-9003846 - INTERFACE METER

Plant Number: 235205 Serial Number: 9003842

Probe Length: 100m

ITEM	TEST	PASS	COMMENTS
Battery	Compartment / Capacity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8.8V	9v
Probe	Clean / Operation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Earth Lead	Check if equipped	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Tape Check	Cleaned / Checked for cuts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Function test	At surface level	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Checked By:  Date: 28/1/22 Signed 

Accessories List:

Interface Meter	Tape Guide	Decon 90 Solution
Brush	Spare 9v Battery	Transport Box



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EQUIPMENT CERTIFICATION REPORT

PGN9003871 WATER QUALITY METER – MULTIFUNCTION (SMART TROLL)

Plant Number: 235637 Serial Number: 341733

SENSOR	CONCENTRATION	SPAN 1	SPAN 2	TRACEABILITY	PASS
pH	pH 7.00 / pH 4.00	7.00 pH	4.00 pH	330737 347027	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Conductivity	12.88 mS/cm	12.88 mS/cm	—	343265	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Dissolved Oxygen	Sodium Sulphite / Air	0.0% in Sodium Sulphite	% Saturation in Air 100	5656	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ORP	240mV @ 25°C	240mV	—	5931	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Battery Status <u>100</u> %	Temperature <u>26.6</u> °C
Electrical Test & Tag (AS/NZS 3760)	Electrodes Cleaned and Checked

Note: Calibration solution traceability information is available upon request.

Checked By: [Redacted] Date: 28/1/22 Signed: [Redacted]

Accessories List:

User's Manual	pH Sensor	Conductivity Sensor
Dissolved Oxygen Sensor	Redox (ORP) Sensor	Flow Cell
iPod Charger	Stainless Steel Restrictor	iPod & Transit Case
Calibration Cup	Bluetooth Battery Pack	Calibration Test Tube
External Battery Pack for iPod	Cable	



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Prepared for
Department of Defence Directorate
of PFAS Remediation Environment
and Engineering Branch
ABN: 68706814312

AECOM

Sampling Event Factual Report, July 2022

PFAS OMP - RAAF Base Edinburgh

12-Apr-2023
PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan

Sampling Event Factual Report, July 2022

PFAS OMP - RAAF Base Edinburgh

Client: Department of Defence Directorate of PFAS Remediation Environment and Engineering Branch

ABN: 68706814312

Prepared by

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12-Apr-2023

Job No.: 60612561

AECOM in Australia and New Zealand is certified to ISO9001, ISO14001 and ISO45001.

Quality Information

Document Sampling Event Factual Report, July 2022

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Date 12-Apr-2023

Prepared by [REDACTED]

Reviewed by [REDACTED]

Revision History

Rev	Revision Date	Details	Authorised	
			Name/Position	Signature
0	12-Apr-2023	Final	[REDACTED] Principal Environmental Scientist	[REDACTED]

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Abbreviations

Term	Description
AECOM	AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
ALS	Australian Laboratory Services
ASC NEPM	National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999
DCMM	Defence Contamination Management Manual
DEW	Department for Environment and Water
DO	Dissolved oxygen
DQI	Data Quality Indicators
DQO	Data Quality Objectives
EC	Electrical conductivity
FSANZ	Food Standards Australia and New Zealand
HEPA	Heads of Environmental Protection Agencies
LOR	Limit of reporting
mAHD	metres Australian Height Datum
NEMP	National Environmental Management Plan
NHMRC	National Health and Medical Research Council
NMI	National Measurement Institute
NSW	New South Wales
OMP	Ongoing Monitoring Plan
ORP	Oxidation-reduction potential
PFAS	Per- and poly-fluoroalkyl substances
PFHxS	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid
PFOA	Perfluorooctanoic acid
PFOS	Perfluorooctane sulfonate
PMAP	PFAS Management Area Plan
QA/QC	Quality Assurance/Quality Control
Q	Quaternary aquifer unit
SA EPA	South Australian Environment Protection Authority
SAQP	Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan
T1	Tertiary aquifer unit 1

1.0 Introduction

1.1 General

AECOM Australia Pty Ltd (AECOM) was engaged by the Department of Defence (Defence) to implement the per- and poly-fluoroalkyl substances (PFAS) Ongoing Monitoring Plan (OMP) outlined in the *PFAS Management Area Plan (PMAP)* (Department of Defence, 2019) at RAAF Base Edinburgh (the 'Base') in South Australia. The locations of the Base and Management Area are shown in **Figure 1.1, Appendix A** and PFAS source areas as outlined in the PMAP (Department of Defence, 2019) are shown in **Figure 1.2, Appendix A**. A groundwater prohibition area was gazetted by the South Australian Environment Protection Authority (SA EPA) on 3 February 2022 and is largely coincident with the Management Area, as shown on **Figure 1.3, Appendix A**.

The primary purpose of the PFAS OMP is to monitor changes to the PFAS impact in groundwater and surface water pathways associated with sources of PFAS as initially assessed through the detailed site investigation phase of works. Changes may result from the specific or cumulative impact of remediation or containment actions, existing transportation trends, and changes to hydrogeology or weather events. Sampling events are undertaken on a biannual basis to capture seasonal data for the summer and winter seasons.

The monitoring program at RAAF Base Edinburgh includes a regime of groundwater and surface water sampling to capture these changes in the long term, to enable Defence to maintain an up-to-date understanding of temporal and spatial distribution, concentration and transport of PFAS contaminants. The data collected will assist in the timely identification of risks and inform Defence's approach to the management of PFAS, including updates and revisions to the PFAS Management Area Plan (Defence, 2019).

1.2 Objectives

As noted above, the objective of the PFAS OMP is to provide information on changes to PFAS impacts originating from Defence property to inform risk management decisions by Defence to protect human health and the environment.

The purpose of this PFAS OMP factual report is to summarise the scope of works and findings for the winter groundwater and surface water sampling event conducted in July 2022, specifically highlighting first-time detections and/or new exceedances of adopted human health and ecological screening criteria for perfluorooctane sulfonate (PFOS) + perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS) and for perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA).

This report has been prepared in accordance with the *PFAS OMP Factual Report Guidance*, v0.2, May 2021 (Department of Defence, 2021).

An annual interpretive report will be subsequently developed for the purpose of assessing the data collected during the discrete monitoring events completed between January 2022 and July 2022 2022 and will include assessment of environmental variability and any statistically significant trends in PFAS concentrations.

2.0 Scope of Work

The sampling event was completed in general accordance with the Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan SAQP (AECOM, 2022).

Prior to commencement of the sampling event the SAQP was reviewed to ensure compliance with the following:

- Heads of the Environment Protection Authority (HEPA), PFAS National Environmental Management Plan 2.0 (NEMP 2.0) (HEPA, 2020)
- National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999 (ASC NEPM, 2013)
- Defence Routine Environment Water Quality Monitoring Manual (Department of Defence, 2019)
- Defence Contamination Management Manual (Department of Defence, 2021)
- AS/NZ 5667:1998 Water quality – Sampling (AS/NZS, 1998)
- Australian and New Zealand Guidelines for Fresh and Marine Water Quality (ANZG, 2018)
- Relevant State regulatory guidelines.

In summary, the scope of works completed for this sampling event included:

- Obtaining access to two City of Salisbury operational bores, one Department for Environment and Water (DEW) monitoring bore and one private bore.
- Collection of groundwater samples (including gauging of groundwater levels), in July 2022 from 105 planned existing monitoring wells, 102 using Hydrasleeves™, and three using permanently fitted headworks and taps (refer to **Table 1** below, and **Figure 2, Appendix A** for specific locations).
- Eighteen wells were gauged only to supplement the well network targeted for sampling to inform groundwater flow directions (refer **Table 2** below).
- Collection of 20 surface water samples from 21 planned locations in July 2022 (refer to **Table 3** below and **Figure 2 in Appendix A** for specific locations) coinciding with a significant rainfall event (forecast for >10 mm of rain). One location was dry and a surface water sample was thus unable to be collected from this location during this sampling event.
- Collection of intra- and inter-laboratory duplicate samples at a rate of 1 in 10 primary samples and rinsates, and field blanks (not analysed).
- Analysis of all samples for a suite of 28 PFAS analytes at the standard limit of reporting (LOR).
- Data management of the PFAS OMP field and laboratory data in the Defence ESdat database.
- Preparation of this Sampling Event Factual Report.

Table 1 Groundwater Sampling Locations

Location Description	Aquifer	On-Base wells/bores	Off-base wells/bores	Number of wells/bores
Background North and Northeast of Base	Quaternary aquifer unit (Q1)1	MW2325, MW2134, MW2135, MW2159,	MW4218	On-Base (6 locations) Off-Base (1 location)
	Q2	MW2216, MW2218	-	
Source Area P4	Q1	MW2358, MW2411, MW2394	-	On-Base (5 locations)
	Q2	MW2126, MW2162	-	
Source Areas P9 and P15, P11, P16 and P21	Q1	MW2499, MW2112, MW2116, MW2120, MW2148, MW2149, MW2150, MW2188, MW2194, MW2197, MW2201, MW2203	-	On-Base (19 locations)
	Q2	MW2158, MW2189, MW2200, MW2202	-	
	Q3	MW2270, MW2272	-	
	Q4	MW2284	-	
Source Areas P1, P3A, P3B and P27	Q1	MW2528, MW2490 MW2114, MW2130, MW2131, MW2193	-	On-Base (9 locations)
	Q2	MW2157, MW2209, MW2210	-	
Southern, western and northern boundary	Q1	MW2501, MW2129, MW2137, MW2139, MW2166, MW2169, MW2172, MW2175, MW2177, MW2180, MW2182, MW2184	MW4013	On-Base (21 locations) Off-Base (1 location)
	Q2	MW2145, MW2173, MW2176, MW2183, MW2185	-	
	Q3	MW2275, MW2281	-	
	Q4	MW2285, MW2286	-	
Helps Road Drain	Q1	-	MW4001, MW4003, MW4015, MW4053	Off-Base (11 locations)
	Q2	-	MW4035, MW4045, MW4048	
	Q3	-	MW4068, MW4069 [^] , MW4070	

Location Description	Aquifer	On-Base wells/bores	Off-base wells/bores	Number of wells/bores
	Q4	-	MW4075	
Lateral extent of PFAS impacts	Q1	-	MW4009, MW4020, MW4023, MW4027, MW4037, MW4041, MW4052, MW4055, MW4059, MW4060, MW4061, MW4064, MW4072, MW4219*	Off-Base (20 locations)
	Q2		MW4021, MW4022, MW4024, MW4076, MW4077	
	Q3		MW4071	
Proximity to identified licensed groundwater users	Q1	-	MW4057, MW4058	Off-Base (9 locations)
	Q2		MW4065, MW4066	
	Q3		MW4069 [^] , MW4073, MW4074,	
	Q4		MW4078, MW4079	
Tertiary Aquifer Bores	T1 (Tertiary aquifer unit 1)	-	MW4221, MW4220 and MW4222	Off-Base (3 locations)
Private Property Bore	Q2	-	MW4223	Off-Base (1 location)

[^] Targeted wells are applicable to multiple investigation locations

[#] Location not accessed. See Table 4 for details.

* Wells MW4011 and MW4063 believed destroyed and replaced with wells MW4218 and MW4219, respectively.

Table 2 Groundwater Gauging Locations

Aquifer	On-Base wells/bores	Off-base wells/bores	Number of wells/bores
Q1	MW2118, MW2156, MW2163, MW2171	MW4006, MW4028, MW4029, MW4030, MW4043, MW4047, MW4049, MW4046	On-Base (4 locations) Off-Base (8 locations)
Q2	MW2160, MW2164, MW2199, MW2195	MW4031, MW4032	On-Base (4 locations) Off-Base (2 locations)

Table 3 Surface Water Sampling Locations

Location Description	On-Base locations	Off-Base locations	Number of locations
Upgradient locations	SW003, SW028	SW029, SW032 SW033	On-Base (2 locations) Off-Base (3 locations)
On-Base surface water drain network	SW006, SW017, SW018, SW019, SW021, SW050, SW054		On-Base (7 locations)
On-Base surface water exiting the Base	SW037 [#]		On-Base (1 location)
Helps Road Drain south of the Base boundary		SW009, SW010, SW011, SW012, SW062	Off-Base (5 locations)
Kaurna Park Wetland		SW058, SW059, SW078	Off-Base (3 locations)

[#]Location not accessed. See Table 4 for details.

2.1 Deviations from the SAQP

Deviations from the SAQP (AECOM, 2022) occurred during this sampling event, as outlined in **Table 4** below.

Table 4 Deviations from the SAQP during sampling event for July 2022

SAQP	July 2022 Sampling Event	Impact on OMP
Sampling of 21 surface water locations.	Of the 21 proposed surface water locations, one surface water location (SW037) was not sampled during and post the July sampling event due to insufficient water for sampling.	This location has historically been recorded as dry since August 2020. The absence of data from these surface water locations does limit the assessment of surface water pathways for PFAS migrating from the Base and creates a data gap in the assessment of PFAS in surface water.
Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) samples	One trip blank per cooler was not analysed as per the SAQP. Field blanks were collected but not analysed. It is noted that field blanks were not included in the SAQP utilised during the sampling event, however field blanks are required in the PFAS NEMP 2.0.	The quality of the analytical data has still been assessed as acceptable, as the available rinsate blank samples, and numerous groundwater and surface water samples collected over the monitoring event with results below the LOR can be used to assess that the potential for cross contamination has not occurred.

SAQP	July 2022 Sampling Event	Impact on OMP
Hydrasleeve deployment depths	As per the SAQP, hydrasleeves are to be deployed at depths within the screened interval of the wells, with the weight sitting one metre above the bottom of the well. For the following wells the deployment depth was less than one metre: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• MW2499 (0.86 m)• MW4068 (0.78 m)	Samples were collected within the screened interval therefore no material impact on the results are anticipated.

3.0 Methodology

The methodology adopted for the biannual groundwater and surface water sampling events was in accordance with the SAQP (AECOM, 2022) and is summarised below in **Table 5**.

Table 5 Sampling Methodology

Item	July 2022 Sampling Events
Groundwater gauging	The depth to groundwater was measured in each monitoring well immediately prior to collection of groundwater samples using an interface probe.
Field parameters	<p>Temperature, electrical conductivity (EC), dissolved oxygen (DO), oxidation-reduction potential (ORP), pH and observations of water quality were recorded for all groundwater and surface water samples.</p> <p><u>Groundwater</u></p> <p>Groundwater field parameters for 102 of the 105 wells were obtained after sampling by retrieving groundwater via Hydrasleeve™ samplers for measurement with a water quality meter. Groundwater field parameters for the remaining three wells were obtained after sampling by filling a decontaminated container with groundwater from supplied taps for measurement with a water quality meter.</p> <p><u>Surface water</u></p> <p>Surface water field parameters were obtained in-situ for measurement with a water quality meter.</p> <p>Field parameters and observations were collected electronically using AECOM's environmental data collection and analysis (EDCA) tool. Observations collected in the field are presented in table T1 (groundwater) and T3 (surface water) in Appendix B.</p> <p>Water quality meter calibration certificates are presented in Appendix F.</p>
Sample collection	<p><u>Groundwater</u></p> <p>Groundwater samples were collected from accessible monitoring wells using no-purge methodology via HydraSleeves™, with the exception of wells MW4221, MW4222 and MW4223, which are permanently fitted with headworks and were sampled via a tap.</p> <p>Where not already in place from the previous sampling round, HydraSleeves™ were installed within the screened interval with the weight sitting one metre above the base of the well for a minimum of 24 hours prior to the sampling round. This was based on a review of the well construction log; screened intervals for each location are shown in Table T1, Appendix B. Once sampling was completed, new HydraSleeves™ were deployed at the screened interval depth in preparation for the next sampling round.</p> <p>Groundwater samples obtained through a tap were collected by placing the laboratory sample bottle beneath the tap after the tap had run for 1-2 minutes to flush out the line/extraction pump.</p> <p><u>Surface water</u></p> <p>Surface water samples were collected from approximately 0.1 meters below the water surface to minimise collection of sediment or floating materials in the samples. At each location, a new, laboratory supplied container was lowered into the water, using an aluminium sampling pole, with the cap immediately applied once the container was full. Field parameters were recorded in-situ, by lowering</p>

Item	July 2022 Sampling Events
	the water quality meter into the water body from approximately 0.1 metres below the water surface.
QA/QC samples	Field QA/QC samples collected included intra-laboratory duplicate and inter-laboratory duplicate samples (i.e. splits) and rinsate samples. Refer to Appendix C for assessment of QA/QC sample data.
Sample analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Samples were submitted to the primary and secondary laboratories for analysis for a suite of 28 PFAS analytes at the standard LOR. <p>ALS Environmental (ALS) Sydney, New South Wales (NSW) was used as the primary laboratory. National Measurement Institute (NMI) of Sydney, NSW was used as the secondary laboratory. ALS and NMI methods for analyses were certified by the National Association of Testing Authorities.</p> <p>Chain of custody documents are presented in Appendix D and laboratory certificates are presented in Appendix E.</p>

3.1 Adopted Screening Criteria

Screening criteria were selected on the basis of national guidance in the form of the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020), Defence estate and environmental strategies, and Defence PFAS-specific strategies and guidance. Guidance documents used to assess the dataset includes the following:

- Department of Health, 2019. Health based guidance values for PFAS for use in site investigations in Australia. April 2017 (as amended 2019) (Department of Health, 2019).
- Heads of the Environment Protection Authority (HEPA), 2020. PFAS NEMP 2.0. (HEPA, 2020).
- National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC), 2019. Guidance on Per and Polyfluoroalkyl (PFAS) in Recreational Water (NHMRC, 2019).

The screening criteria which have been adopted are presented **Table 6** below.

Table 6 Summary of Adopted Screening Criteria

Pathway	Compound	Criteria	Comment/Reference
Human Health Receptors			
Drinking water - groundwater	PFOS+ PFHxS	0.07 µg/L	The values are from the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020). Where the guideline value refers to the sum of PFOS+PFHxS, this includes PFOS only, PFHxS only and the sum of the two (HEPA, 2020). <i>All groundwater results have been compared to these criteria.</i>
	PFOA	0.56 µg/L	
Recreational use	PFOS + PFHxS	2 µg/L	The values presented in the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020), 2020 are from NHMRC 2019, which published final health-based guidance values for PFAS for use in site investigations in Australia. <i>All surface water results have been compared to these criteria.</i>
	PFOA	10 µg/L	
Ecological Receptors			
	PFOS	0.13 µg/L	The values are from the PFAS NEMP 2.0 (HEPA, 2020).

Pathway	Compound	Criteria	Comment/Reference
Freshwater (95% species protection values)	PFOA	220 µg/L	<i>All surface water results have been compared to these criteria.</i>

3.2 Data Quality Objectives and Data Validation

The data quality objectives (DQOs) and data quality indicators (DQIs) adopted for these works are presented in the SAQP (AECOM, 2022).

Data validation assessment is provided in **Appendix C**.

Data validation procedure employed in the assessment of the field and laboratory QA/QC data indicated that the reported analytical results are acceptably reliable for the purpose of this report.

It should be noted that field blanks and trip blanks were erroneously not analysed in this sampling event. The quality of the analytical data has still been assessed as acceptable, as the available rinsate blank samples, and numerous groundwater and surface water samples collected over the monitoring event with results below the LOR can be used to assess that the potential for cross contamination has not occurred.

All data collected during this event has been reviewed and uploaded to the Defence ESdat database in accordance with DCMM (Department of Defence, 2021) requirements.

4.0 Field Observations and Results

4.1 General Field Observations

The following field observations were applicable across the entirety of the sampling event.

Table 7 General Field Observations

Item	Observation
Weather conditions	<p>Weather was observed to be cool and cloudy, ranging from 14°C to 16°C during the groundwater and surface water sampling event in July 2022. Rainfall was observed (3.8mm on 25 Nov, 1.8mm on 26 Nov) during the week of sampling and in the weeks leading up to sampling.</p> <p>The observed weather conditions had no material impact on the sampling event.</p>
Estate Management Works or Training Activities	<p>No notable estate works, or training activities were observed in the vicinity of sampling locations with the exception of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Flight training activities undertaken airside. • Soil (Ventia) and groundwater (Enviropacific) remediation activity, i.e. soil washing and immobilisation and groundwater treatment <p>Due to the nature and location of these works within the groundwater sampling network, the works are not expected to affect data or samples collected within the sampling program or interpretations made for the Base at the time of sampling.</p> <p>Assessments to date of sampling locations in source area P9 indicate that PFAS concentrations in the Q2 aquifer are generally stable and increasing trends were observed in the Q1, Q3 and Q4 aquifers; however, these trends may be associated with system and/or well installation. The potential for remediation works in source area P9 (groundwater extraction for remediation and on-going soil remediation) will continue to be assessed in the Annual Interpretive Report for 2022.</p> <p>As the results for this sampling event are generally consistent with previous rounds, estate management activities or training activities that may have occurred prior to the sampling event do not appear to have had an impact on results for the July 2022 sampling event.</p>

4.2 Groundwater

4.2.1 Field Observations and Field Measurements

Table 8 Groundwater observations and field measurements

Item	Observations and field measurements
Fieldwork dates	Groundwater sampling was completed between 25 and 29 July 2022.
Access and sample collection	<p>All monitoring wells were accessible, with the exception of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bores MW4221, MW4222 and MW4223 were sampled from a tap; headworks or infrastructure present restricted access to gauge groundwater levels at these bores. <p>A key obtained from DEW was required to access DEW bore MW4220. Council of Salisbury bores MW4221 and MW4222 required council escort for access.</p>
Monitoring well network	<p>The monitoring well network was generally in good condition and unchanged from the previous round with deviations noted in Section 2.1. Excavations approximately 0.5 to 1 m deep were observed in P9 directly adjacent wells MW2148 (Q1), MW2158 (Q2), MW2272(Q3) and MW2284 (Q4). This area was also observed by field staff in July 2022 to be flooded.</p>
Contamination Observations	No visible or olfactory indications of contamination were observed during sampling.
Depth to groundwater and flow direction	<p>Standing water levels for each aquifer ranged between:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Q1: 4.931 (MW4064) and 14.775 (MW2120) meters Australian Height Datum (mAHD). Q2: 5.742 (MW4045) and 13.612 (MW2216) mAHD. Q3: 5.863 (MW4070) and 12.251 (MW2270) mAHD. Q4: 4.017 (MW4078) and 10.266 (MW2284) mAHD. T1: MW4220 was the only monitoring well available for gauging attributed to this aquifer, however, there is no top of casing (TOC) data available to calculate a corrected groundwater elevation. <p>As per the SAQP (AECOM, 2022), wells representing the Q3 and Q4 aquifers were gauged within a 24-hour period and wells representing the Q1 and Q2 aquifers were gauged within 5 days.</p> <p>Groundwater gauging data is presented in Table T1, Appendix B. Inferred groundwater contours and groundwater flow directions at the Base are shown on Figure 4.1, 4.2, 4.3 and 4.4 in Appendix A.</p> <p>Inferred groundwater contouring suggests that groundwater generally flows to the southwest across all quaternary aquifers, although with significant local variation in the Q1 aquifer associated with influence from surface water bodies. Insufficient data is available to generate groundwater contours for the T1 aquifer. These observations are generally consistent with previous collected groundwater data used for interpretation of groundwater flow direction.</p>

Item	Observations and field measurements
Geochemical parameters	<p>Groundwater geochemical parameters were measured after to collecting groundwater samples. The readings are presented in Table T1 in Appendix B, and are summarised below:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DO (mg/L): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Q1: 0.63 (MW2394) to 6.16 (MW2149) - Q2: 0.61 (MW2209) to 3.63 (MW4223) - Q3: 1.24 (MW2281) to 3.37 (MW4073) - Q4: 0.87 (MW2285) to 3.89 (MW4079) - T1: 1.2 (MW4220) to 3.59 (MW4221) • EC (µS/cm): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Q1: 664 (MW2131) to 21,877 (MW4023) - Q2: 792 (MW4048) to 23,296 (MW2173) - Q3: 2,048 (MW4074) to 11,158 (MW4073) - Q4: 1,823 (MW4075) to 12,432 (MW4078) - T1: 1,052 (MW4222) to 1,562 (MW4220) • pH: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Q1: 6.71 (MW4218) to 8.46 (MW2148) - Q2: 7.01 (MW2216) to 12.16 (MW2210) - Q3: 7.00 (MW2281) to 12.95 (MW2272) - Q4: 7.31 (MW2285) to 12.43 (MW4079) - T1: 7.66 (MW4222) to 7.76 (MW4221) • ORP (mV): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Q1: -266 (MW2394) to 99.9 (MW4058) - Q2: -286.3 (MW2209) to 101.9 (MW2185) - Q3: -209.5 (MW4071) to 146.8 (MW2281) - Q4: -202.3 (MW2285) to 101.8 (MW4078) - T1: -83.3 (MW4220) to 54.9 (MW4221)

4.2.2 PFAS Groundwater Analytical Results

The PFAS groundwater analytical results from the July 2022 sampling event are presented in **Table T2** in **Appendix B**. Of the 105 groundwater wells sampled during this event, 77 samples reported concentrations of PFAS compounds above the laboratory LOR.

PFOS+PFHxS concentrations across on-Base locations ranged between below the laboratory LOR (<0.01 µg/L) at six locations and 13,600 µg/L (MW2116) and for off-base locations ranged between below the laboratory LOR (<0.01) at 21 locations and 18.9 µg/L (MW4035).

PFOA concentrations across on-Base locations ranged between below the laboratory LOR (<0.01 µg/L) at 23 locations and 385 µg/L (MW2116) and for off-base locations ranged between below the laboratory LOR (<0.01 µg/L) at 28 locations and 0.32 µg/L (MW4035).

New maximum values for PFOS+PFHxS were reported at MW2148, MW2183, MW2185, MW2202, MW2209, MW2270, MW2272, MW2284, MW2499 and MW4074.

New maximum values for PFOA were reported at MW2148, MW2158, MW2183, MW2185, MW2270 and MW2499.

One new exceedance of the PFAS NEMP drinking water guideline was reported at on-base location MW2202 (0.11 µg/L). This deviation from the historical data set is recorded in **Table 9** below and shown graphically on **Figure 5, Appendix A**.

It is noted that confirmation of analytical results for MW2022 and MW2499 was requested from ALS due to a higher-than-expected deviation from the results in the January 2022 groundwater sampling event. ALS confirmed these results were accurate.

Table 9 Deviations from historical dataset

Deviation Type	Location	PFOS+PFHxS concentration (ug/L)		PFOS concentration (ug/L)		PFOA concentration (ug/L)	
		July 2022	Previous maximum	July 2022	Previous maximum	July 2022	Previous maximum
New exceedance of PFAS NEMP drinking water guideline	MW2202 (on-Base, P16 source area)	0.11	0.02	0.09	0.02	<0.01	<0.01

	Yellow cells denote new exceedance of human health screening criteria.
--	--

4.3 Surface Water

4.3.1 Field Observations and Field Measurements

Table 10 Surface Water Observations and Field Measurements

Item	Description
Fieldwork Dates	Surface water sampling was completed between 25 and 28 July 2022.
Access and sample collection	SW037 had insufficient water for sampling, therefore no surface water was collected at this location, as noted in Section 2.1 . This location has been reported to be dry in every sampling event since August 2020. All other locations were suitable for sampling.
Contamination Observations	No obvious visible signs of contamination were observed. At SW033, evidence of a recent excavation was noted by field staff, with the presence of tyre tracks in the drain and soil stockpiled on the banks.
Rainfall	The surface water sampling event between 25 and 28 July 2022 was undertaken following a rainfall event of 5.6 mm of rain (25 and 26 July 2022). A total of 22.4 mm of rain was recorded from 7 to 25 July 2022 (Edinburgh RAAF station, 023083) (Bureau of Meteorology, 2022). It was noted that surface water was abundant at the time of sampling following above average winter rainfall events.
Surface Water Flow	During the July 2022 sampling event, it was noted that surface water generally flowed to the south and southwest within the drainage network. Sample locations where water was not evidently flowing were recorded at SW019, SW021, SW032, SW033, SW050, SW058 and SW059. Sample location SW037 had insufficient water for sampling.
Geochemical Parameters	<p>Surface water geochemical parameters were measured prior to collecting surface water samples in July 2022. The readings are presented in Table T3 in Appendix B, and are summarised below:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DO ranged from 2.56 mg/L (SW006) and 14.5 mg/L (SW028), indicating moderate to well oxygenated conditions. • EC ranged from 155 µS/cm (SW019) to 1347 µS/cm (SW078), indicating freshwater conditions. • pH ranged from 7.06 (SW006) to 9.23 (SW028). pH results indicate generally neutral to slightly basic conditions. • Redox (field measured) ranged from -192 mV (SW021) to 52.7 mV (SW0006) indicating reducing to oxidising conditions.

4.3.2 PFAS Surface Water Analytical Results

The PFAS surface water analytical results from the July 2022 sampling event are presented in **Table T4** in **Appendix B**. Of the 20 surface water sample locations sampled during this event, 12 samples reported concentrations of PFAS compounds above the laboratory LOR.

PFOS+PFHxS concentrations across on-Base locations ranged between below the laboratory LOR (<0.01 µg/L) at four locations and 1.97 µg/L (SW019) and for off-base locations ranged between below the laboratory LOR (<0.01 µg/L) at five locations and 0.7 µg/L (SW011).

PFOA concentrations across on-Base locations were below the laboratory LOR with the exception of SW019 (0.07 µg/L). PFOA concentrations at off-base locations were reported below the laboratory LOR with the exception of SW011 (0.02 µg/L).

A new maximum value for PFOS+PFHxS (0.7 µg/L) and PFOA (0.02 µg/L) were reported at SW011.

5.0 Summary and Next Sampling Events

5.1 Summary of Monitoring Event

The biannual groundwater monitoring event was completed at the Base, publicly accessible land and on a private property within the Management Area between 25 and 29 July 2022. The program included:

- gauging and sampling of groundwater from 105 monitoring wells and bores.
- gauging of an additional 18 monitoring wells.
- Surface water sampling at 20 locations.

Table 12 summarises the findings of the July 2022 sampling event and recommended actions.

Table 11 Summary of Sampling Event

Item	Comment	Recommended Actions
Access to sampling locations	SW037 had insufficient water for sampling. This location has been reported to be dry in every sampling event since August 2020.	Continue monitoring in accordance with the PFAS OMP.
Monitoring well network condition	The monitoring well network was generally in good condition and unchanged from the previous round. Excavations approximately 0.5 to 1 m deep were observed in P9 directly adjacent wells MW2148 (Q1), MW2158 (Q2), MW2272(Q3) and MW2284 (Q4). This area was also observed by field staff in July to be flooded.	Further assessment will be provided in the annual interpretive report for 2022.
Analytical Results	PFAS concentrations were recorded above the LOR at 77 of 105 sampled groundwater monitoring locations and at 12 of 20 sampled surface water monitoring locations.	No action required.
First-time detection of PFOA or PFOS+PFHxS in groundwater or surface water	<p>Groundwater No first-time detections above the LOR were recorded for PFOA or PFOS+PFHxS.</p> <p>Surface water No first-time detections above the LOR were recorded for PFOA or PFOS+PFHxS.</p>	<p>Defence notified and a S83a notification was issued to the SA EPA.</p> <p>Continue monitoring in accordance with the PFAS OMP.</p>
New exceedance of screening criteria.	<p>Groundwater A new exceedance of PFOS+PFHxS drinking water criteria was recorded in groundwater at MW2202 (0.11 µg/L).</p> <p>Surface water No new exceedances of screening criteria were recorded in surface water.</p>	<p>Defence notified and a S83a notification issued to the SA EPA.</p> <p>Continue monitoring in accordance with the PFAS OMP.</p>

5.2 Upcoming Sampling Events

The next biannual sampling event is scheduled for January/February 2023.

5.3 Upcoming Annual Interpretive Report

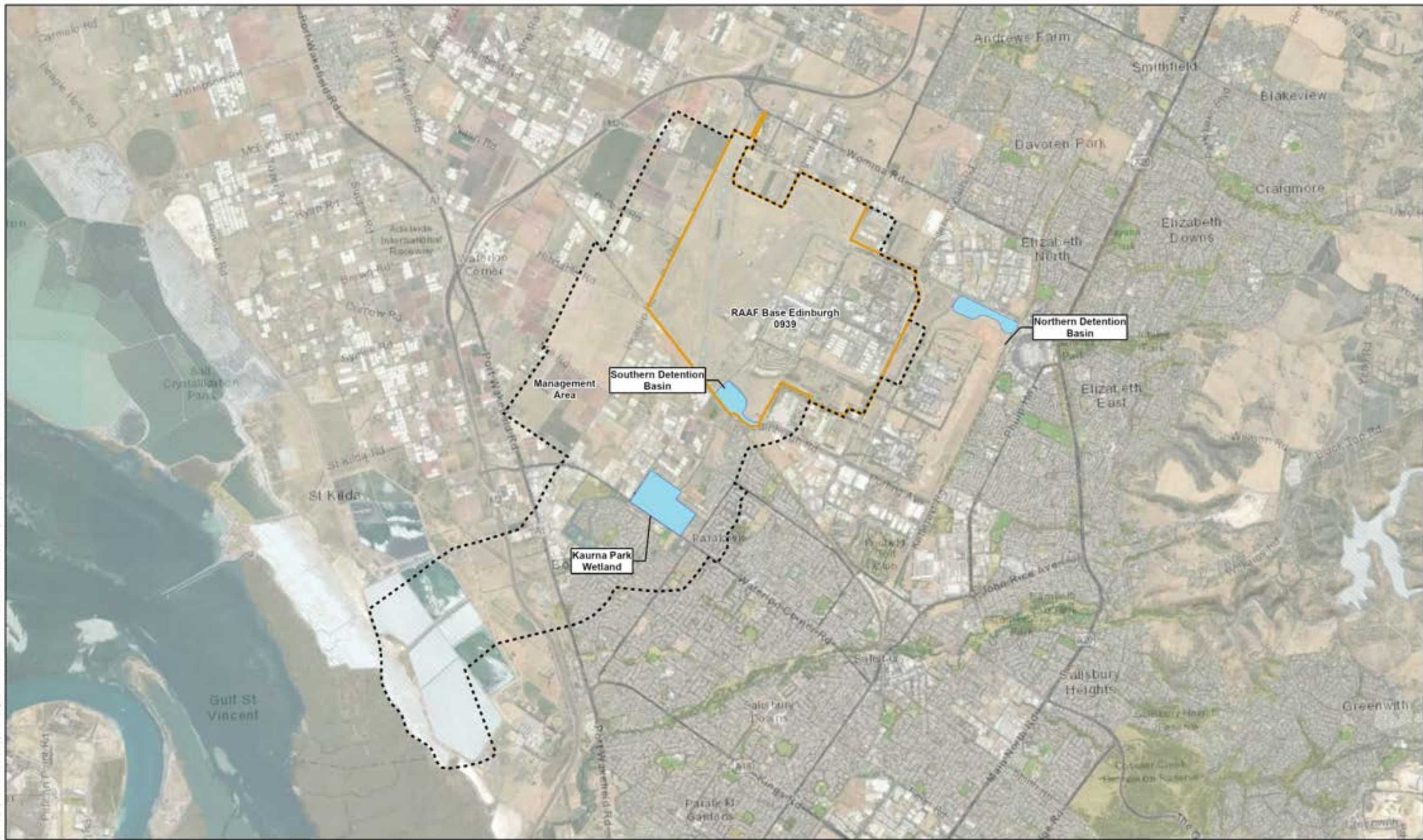
The next annual interpretive report, encompassing all sampling events carried out in 2022 is scheduled to be delivered in the first half of 2023.

6.0 References

- AECOM, 2022. *Sampling Analysis and Quality Plan - RAAF Base Edinburgh*, s.l.: s.n.
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- Department of Health, 2019. *Health based guidance values for PFAS for use in site investigations in Australia 2017 (as amended 2019)*, s.l.: s.n.
- HEPA, 2020. *PFAS National Environmental Management Plan*, s.l.: s.n.
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Appendix A

Figures



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LEGEND

- Detention Basin
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Management Area



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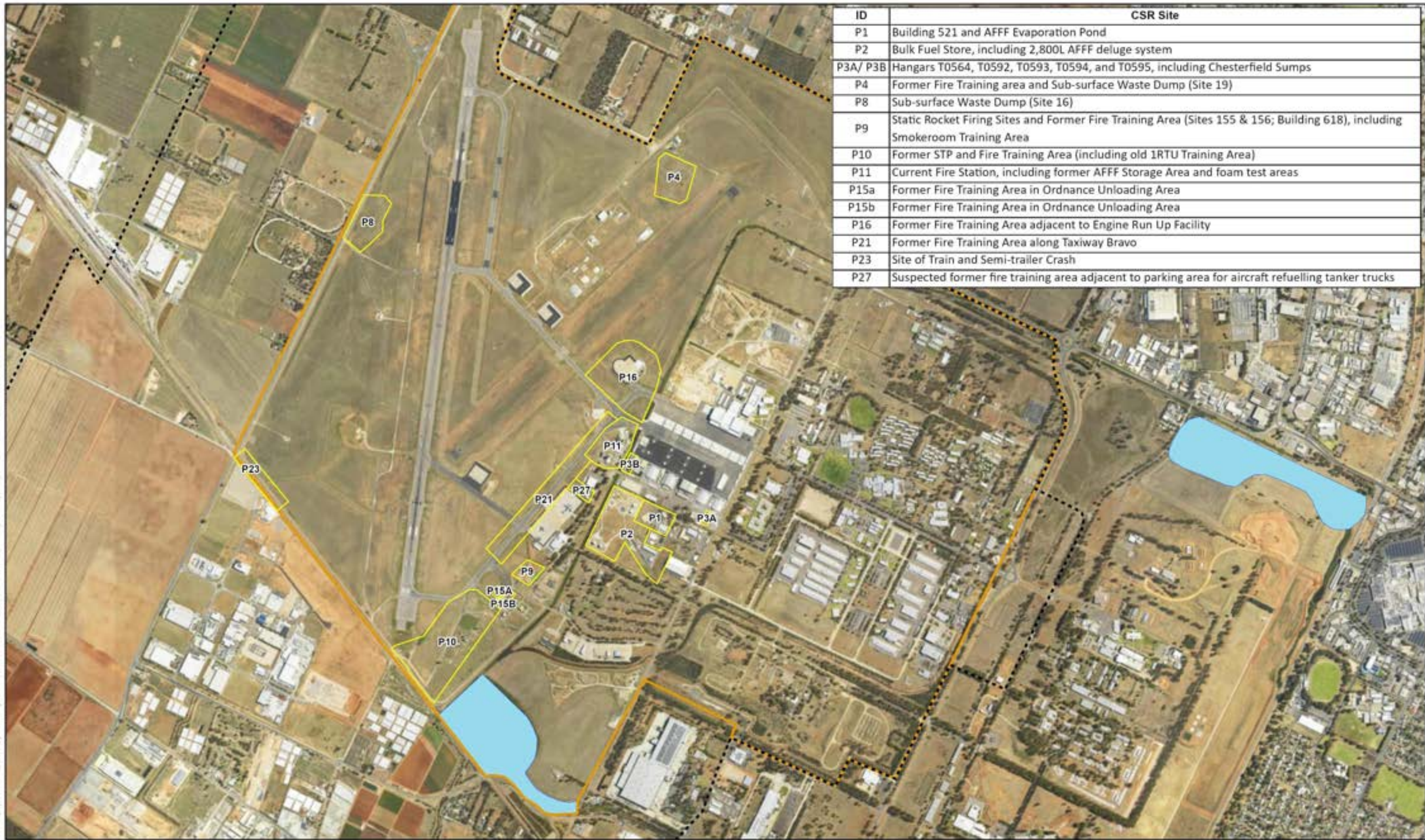
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RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
Sampling Event Factual Report,
July 2022

SITE LOCATION

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LAST MODIFIED: [REDACTED]
VERSION: 1

Figure
1.1

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LEGEND

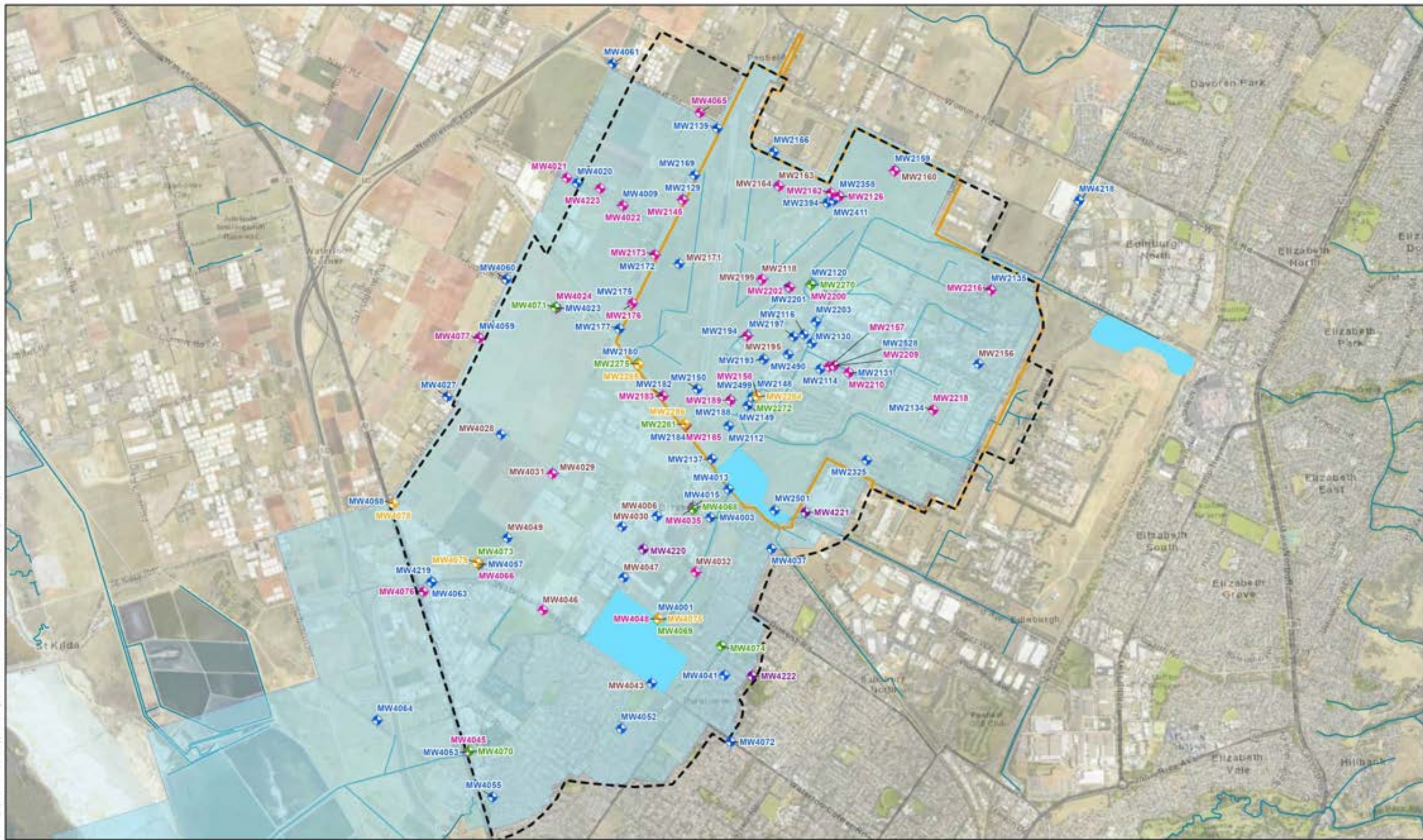
- PFAS Source Area
- Detention Basin
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Management Area

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**RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
Sampling Event Factual Report,
July 2022**

INFERRED PFAS SOURCE AREAS

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LAST MODIFIED VERSION: [REDACTED]	

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LEGEND

◆ Q1 Aquifer
◆ Q2 Aquifer
◆ Q3 Aquifer
◆ Q4 Aquifer
◆ T1 Aquifer
◆ Gauging Locations Only
 Management Area
 RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
 Detention Basin

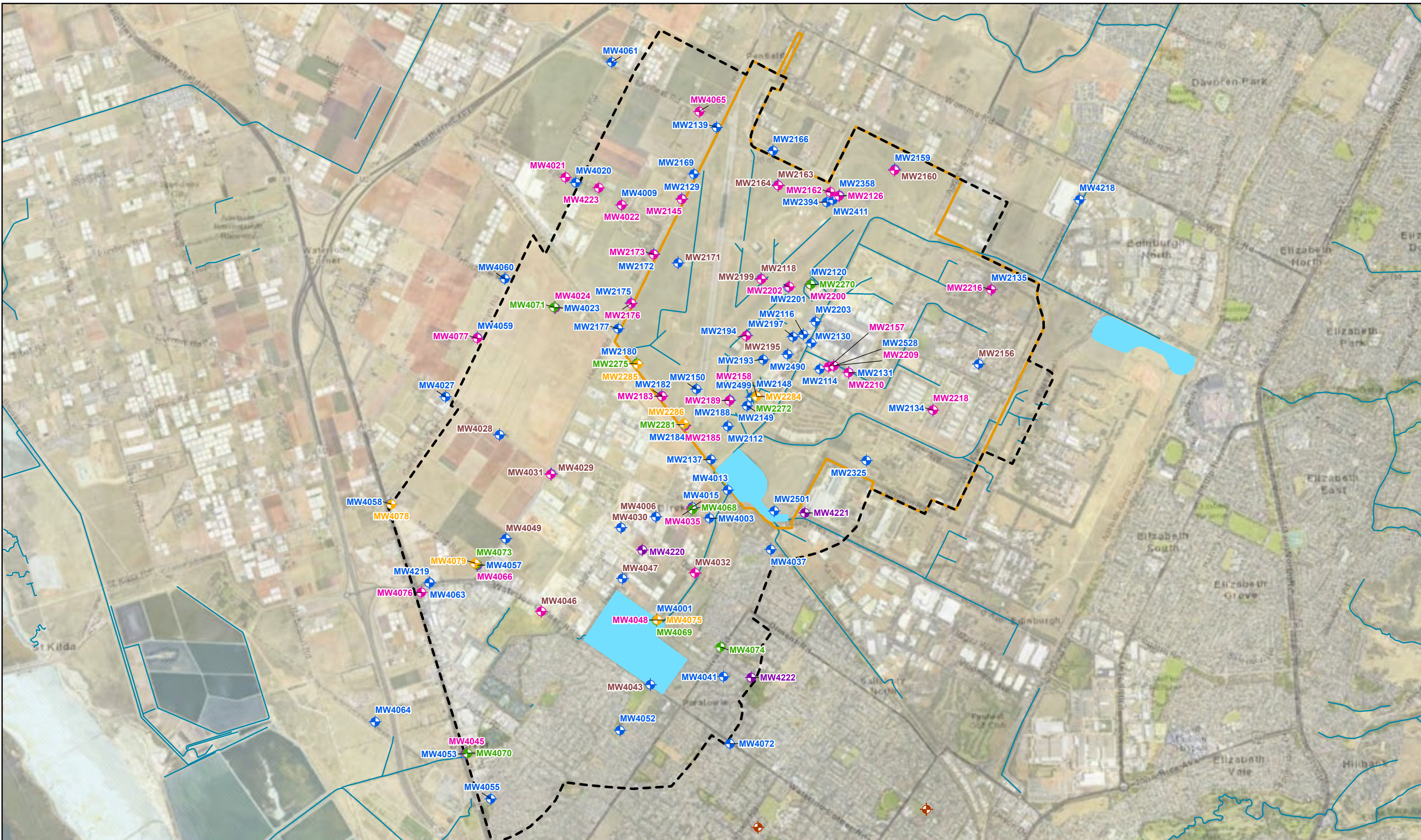
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RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
Sampling Event Factual Report,
July 2022
GROUNDWATER PROHIBITION AREA

PROJECT ID: 90612561
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Figure
1.3

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LEGEND

- Gauging Locations Only
- Q1 Aquifer
- Q2 Aquifer
- Q3 Aquifer
- Q4 Aquifer
- T1 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin

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Sampling Event Factual Report,
July 2022

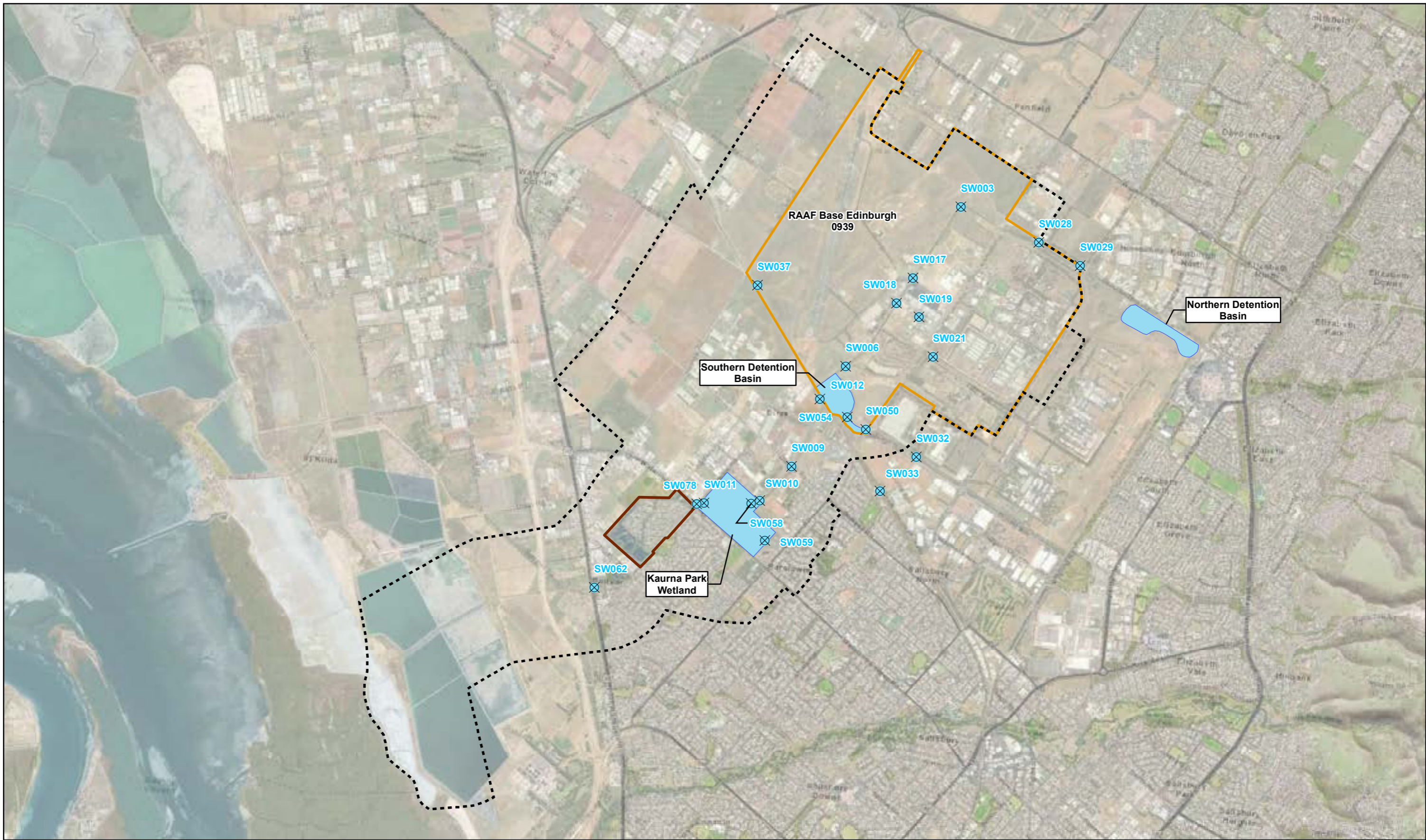
GROUNDWATER SAMPLE LOCATIONS

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LAST MODIFIED: [Redacted]
VERSION: [Redacted]

Figure
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Kilometers

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Legend

- Surface Water Sample Locations
- Type**
- Detention Basin
- Springbank Waters Estate
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Management Area

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Sampling Event Factual Report,
July 2022

SURFACE WATER SAMPLE LOCATIONS

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LEGEND

- Q1 Aquifer
- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin
- Inferred Groundwater Contour
- Inferred Groundwater Flow Direction
- 0.000 Groundwater Elevation

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RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
Sampling Event Factual Report,
July 2022
Inferred Groundwater Elevation
Q1 Monitoring Wells,
July 2022

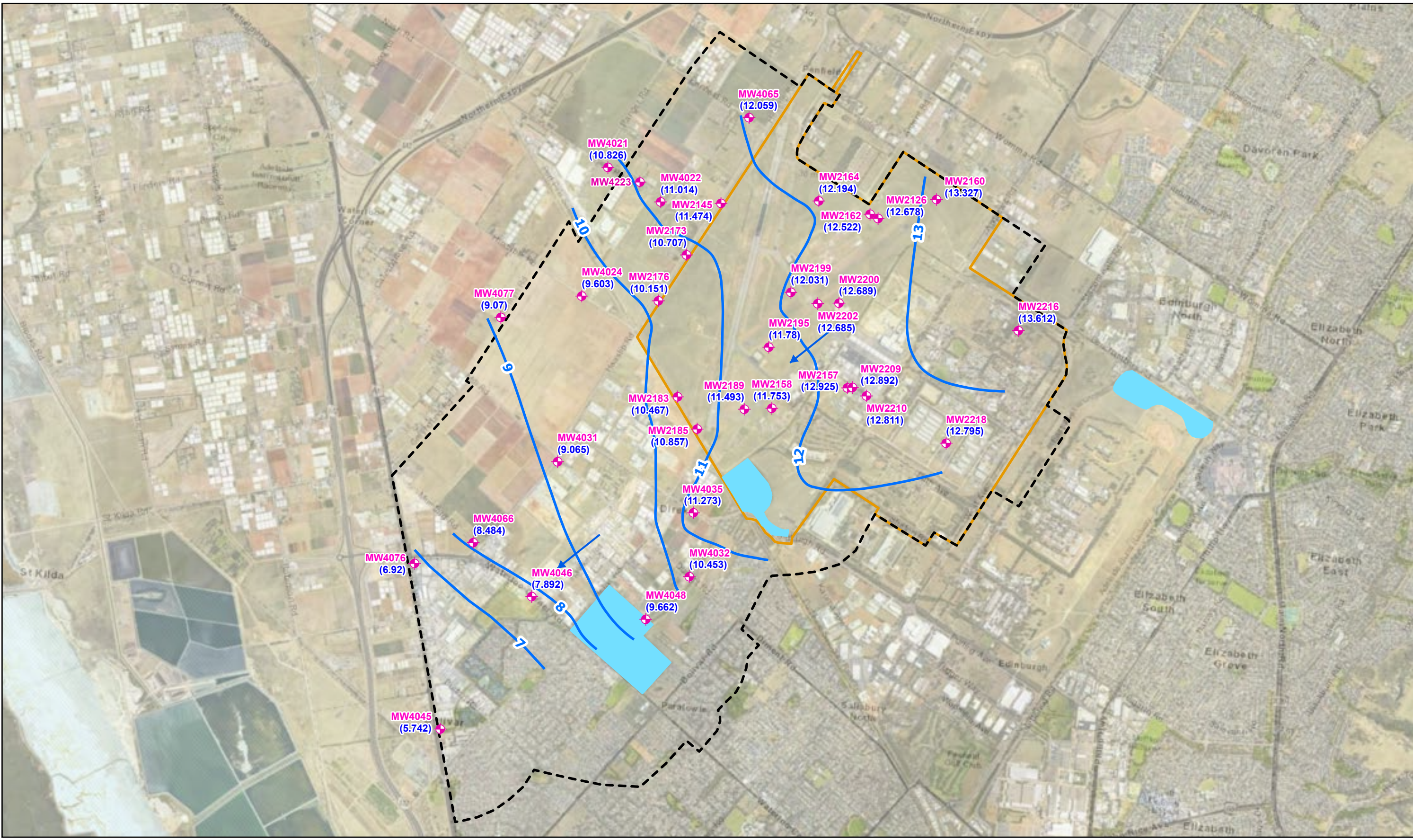
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Figure
4.1

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Kilometre

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LEGEND

Sample Locations

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- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin
- Inferred Groundwater Contour
- Inferred Groundwater Flow Direction
- 0.000 Groundwater Elevation

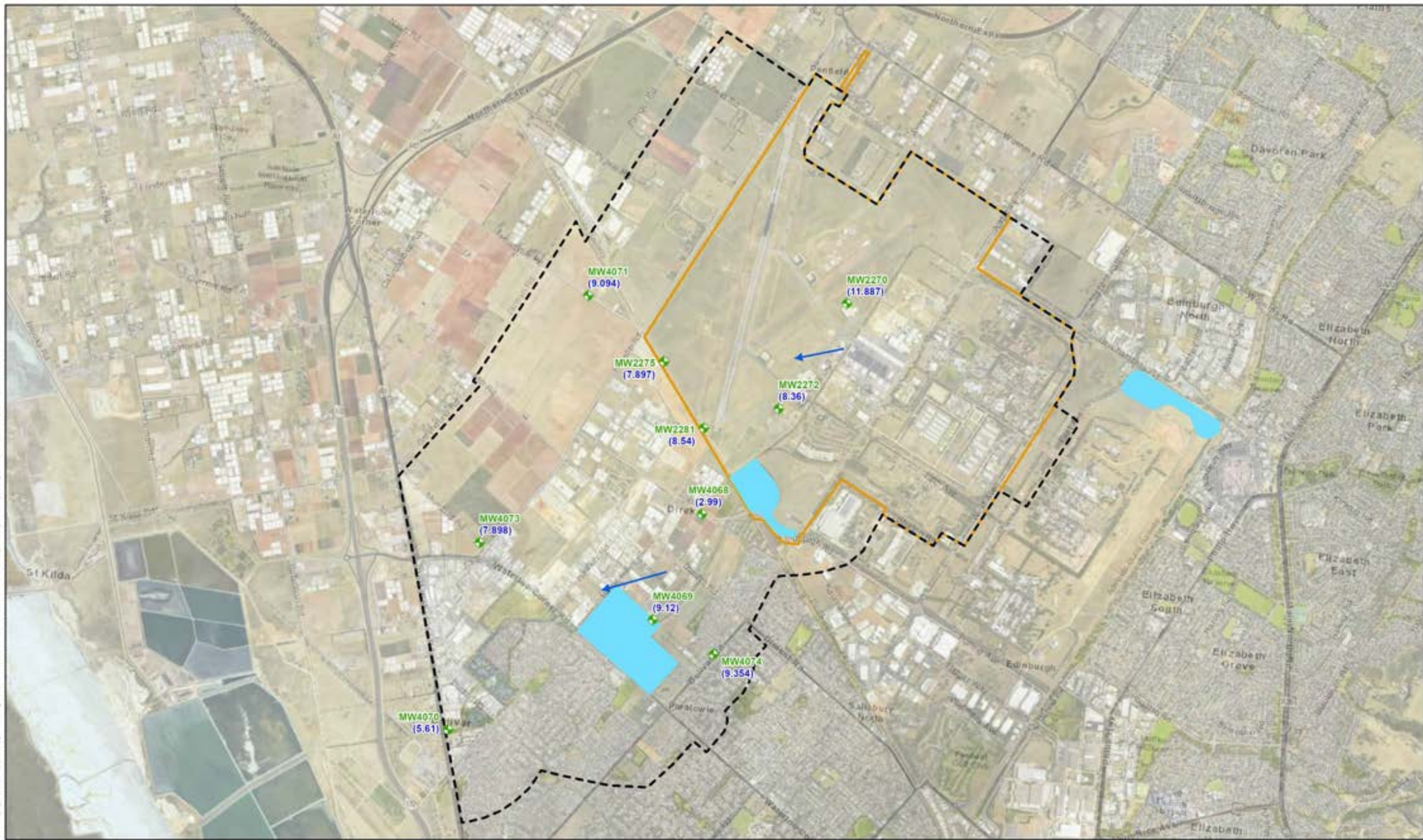
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Sampling Event Factual Report,
July 2022**

**Inferred Groundwater Elevation
Q2 Monitoring Wells,
July 2022**

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LAST MODIFIED [REDACTED] 06 SEP 2022
VERSION: [REDACTED]

Figure
4.2

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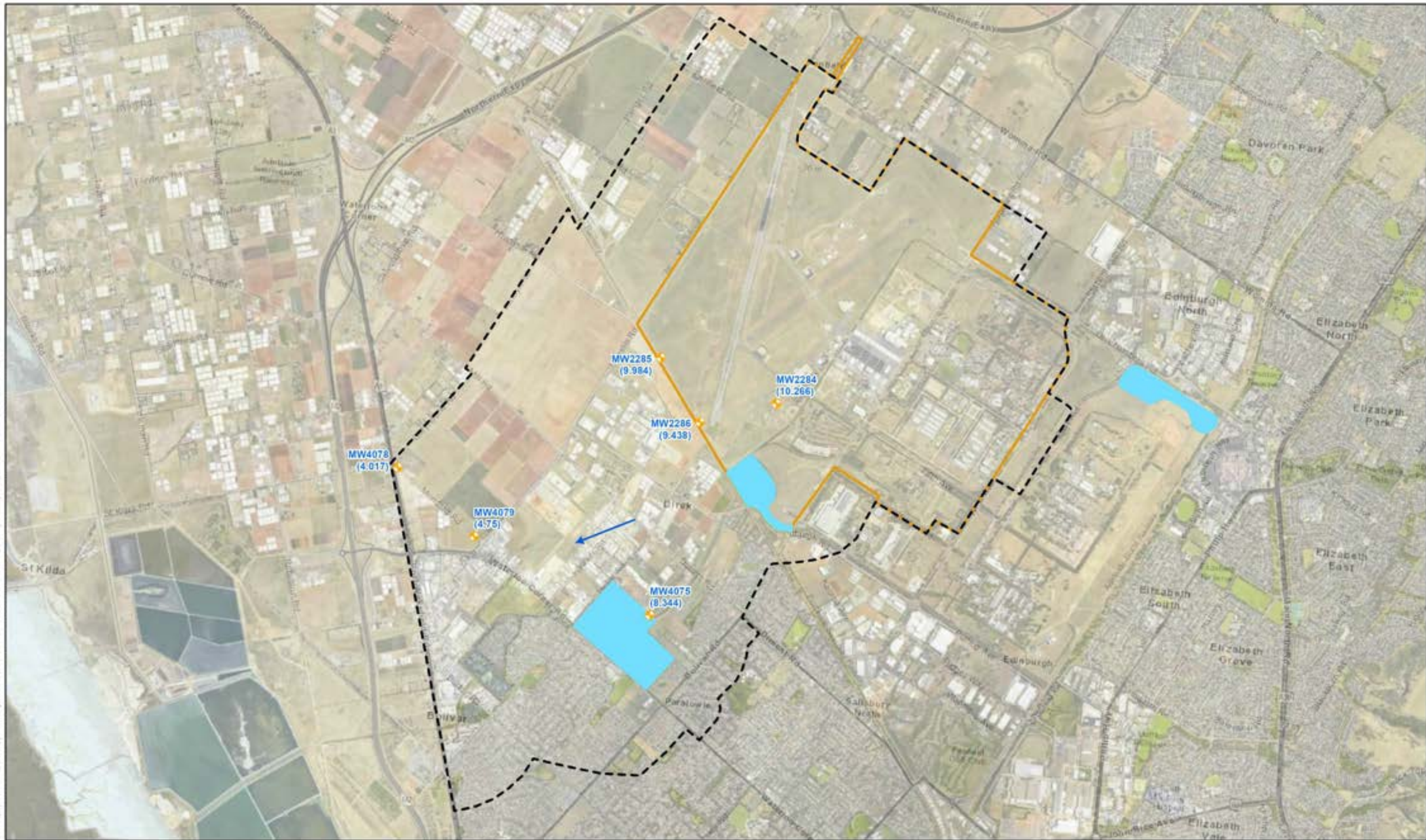
LEGEND

Q3 Aquifer	Detention Basin
Management Area	Inferred Groundwater Contour
RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary	Inferred Groundwater Flow Direction
	0.000 Groundwater Elevation

Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
Sampling Event Factual Report,
July 2022
Inferred Groundwater Elevation
Q3 Monitoring Wells,
July 2022

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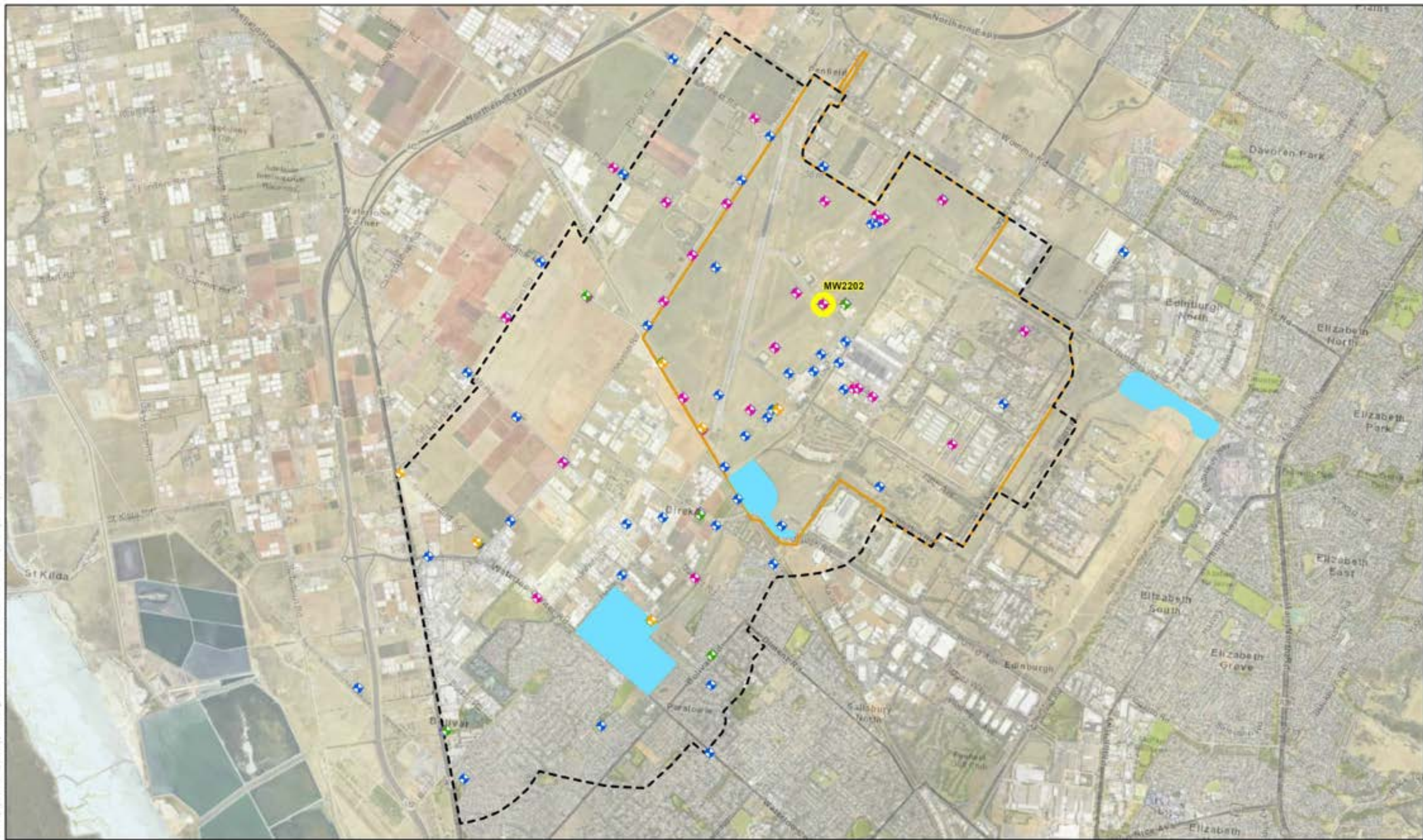
LEGEND

Q4 Aquifer	Detention Basin
Management Area	Inferred Groundwater Contour
RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary	Inferred Groundwater Flow Direction
	0.000 Groundwater Elevation

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 Sampling Event Factual Report,
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 Q4 Monitoring Wells,
 July 2022

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Kilometre

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LEGEND

Sample Locations

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- ◆ Q2 Aquifer
- ◆ Q3 Aquifer
- ◆ Q4 Aquifer

- Management Area
- RAAF Base Edinburgh Boundary
- Detention Basin

◆ Denotes new exceedence of human health screening criteria

Data source:
Base Data Imagery © 2017 ESRI

Department of Defence
RAAF BASE EDINBURGH PFAS OMP
Sampling Event Factual Report,
July 2022

GROUNDWATER RESULTS
DEVIATIONS FROM HISTORICAL DATA

PROJECT ID: 10012961	Figure
CREATED BY: [REDACTED]	5
LAST MODIFIED: [REDACTED]	
VERSION: 1	

Appendix B

Tables

Table T2: Groundwater Analytical Results

Table with 30 columns for various Per- and Poly-fluoroalkyl Substances and 2 rows of data (LOR and PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water).

Main data table with columns: Location, Field ID, Sample Date, Sample Type, Lab Report, and 30 columns for chemical concentrations. Includes multiple rows for various monitoring wells (MW4024 to MW4223).

Notes:
Denotes new exceedence of human health screening criteria
Denotes new maximum value for Sum of PFHxS+PFOS or PFOA
LOR: Limit of reporting
µg/L: micrograms per Litre

Table T3: Surface Water Field Parameters

Location ID	Date	pH	Electrical Conductivity	Estimated TDS*	Dissolved Oxygen	Temperature	Redox Potential	Comments
		pH units	µS/cm	mg/L	mg/L	°C	mV	
SW003	25/07/2022	7.30	219	131	4.74	10.7	9.4	Clear, No odour. Approximately 5 m wide, 6 m high. Unlined drain/creek with vegetation.
SW006	24/07/2022	7.06	267	160	2.56	11.7	52.7	Clear, No odour. Approximately 3-5 m wide. Unlined drain with vegetation. Flows south west.
SW009	27/07/2022	8.34	442	265	7.80	12.1	-17.1	Clear, No odour. Unlined drain/creek with vegetation, goes under road bridge. Approximately 15 m wide at the widest, 1-2 m high banks.
SW010	28/07/2022	8.32	233	140	8.25	14.6	1.8	Yellowish Brown, No odour. Approximately 3-5 m drain meets the dam. Unlined drain with vegetation. Flows south west into dam.
SW011	28/07/2022	7.50	1196	718	7.50	12.4	23.5	Light Olive Brown, No odour. Approximately 10 m wide by 5 m high. Water draining from wetlands. Drains into three pipes, terraced drop off to drains.
SW012	26/07/2022	8.23	353	212	8.90	9.1	25	Clear, No odour. Unlined drain/creek with vegetation, approximately 1-2 m wide. Flows south east.
SW017	25/07/2022	7.59	320	192	5.27	10.5	-23.9	Clear, No odour. Approximately 5 m wide by 3 m high unlined drain with vegetation.
SW018	26/07/2022	8.20	335	201	8.04	11.8	-62.5	Pale yellow, Low turbidity, No odour. Approximately 6-8 m wide, banks gentle slope to 2 m high. Unlined drain with vegetation. Flows south.
SW019	26/07/2022	7.82	155	93	4.34	13.1	-137.6	Light Olive Brown, Medium turbidity, No odour. Approximately 2 m wide by 2 m high concrete drian, vegetation in drain. No apparent flow.
SW021	26/07/2022	7.95	426	255	6.84	12.1	-192.1	Pale Yellow, Medium turbidity, No odour. Approximately 10-15 m wide unlined reed filled drain, no apparent flow direction.
SW028	27/07/2022	9.23	234	140	14.50	12.7	-53.1	Light Olive Brown, Turbid, No odour.
SW029	27/07/2022	8.62	768	461	9.18	13.5	-112	Brown Green, Turbid, No odour. Approximately 8-10 m wide, banks sloped 4-5 m high. Concrete drain with vegetation on banks.
SW032	28/07/2022	8.32	661	397	2.58	10.3	-75.6	Light Olive Brown, Low turbidity, No odour. Approximately 4 m wide, banks slope gently 6 m high. Unlined drain with vegetation. No apparent flow direction.
SW033	28/07/2022	8.47	198	119	8.27	17.7	-32	Yellow, No odour. Approximately 7 m wide by 5 m high banks. Unlined. Evidence of recent excavation, tyre tracks in drain, soil stockpiled on banks. No apparent flow.
SW037	22/07/2022	Dry						
SW050	26/07/2022	8.05	341	204	8.32	13.6	-93.8	Clear, No odour. End of drain catchment in bird netted area, reeds and vegetation. No apparent flow direction.
SW054	29/07/2022	7.48	269	161	9.00	13.1	-30.2	Clear, No odour. Bird netting area, approx 6-8 m wide, reeds and vegetation.
SW058	28/07/2022	8.12	230	138	9.25	14.0	9.5	Light Olive Brown, Low turbidity, No odour. At outlet/inlet of dam into the Kaur na Park wetlands. No apparent flow direction.
SW059	28/07/2022	8.38	180	108	9.36	13.0	-137.8	Milky Grey, Low turbidity, No odour. Approximately 1 m wide by 2 m high. Pollutant trap at drain. No apparent flow direction, drain orientated east-west. Oil-sheen at surface.
SW062	28/07/2022	7.58	448	269	8.89	13.5	-21.6	Yellowish Brown, No odour. Approximately 5 m wide, banks to 3 m high. Vegetated, unlined drain. Algae close to banks. Flows south west.
SW078	28/07/2022	7.35	1347	808	3.13	14.9	-125.7	Clear, No odour. Approximately 3 m wide by 4 m high banks. Concrete lined, vegetation at banks. Flows south into wetland.

Notes:

°C: Degrees Celsius

mg/L: Milligrams per litre (ppm w/v)

mV: Millivolts

µS/cm: Micro Siemens per centimetre

EC: Electrical Conductivity

* Approximate value determined using the following equation: TDS (mg/L) = EC x 0.65

Appendix C

Data Validation Reports

DATA VALIDATION REPORT; GROUNDWATER

Project Manager: ██████████	Validation by: ██████████
Project number: 60612561	Date: 30/08/2022
Site: RAAF Base Edinburgh	
Matrix: Water	Data Verified by: ██████████
Laboratory: ALS; NMI	Date: 1/09/2022
Lab reference: EM2214753; RN1361583	

Key Findings:

The groundwater analytical data can be used as a basis for interpretation, subject to the limitations outlined below:

- Elevated RPDs should be taken into consideration when using data for PFPeS, PFHxA, PFHpS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFBA, FOSA and Sum of PFAS quantitatively.
- Elevated RPDs should be taken into consideration when interpreting data for PFOA, PFOS, PFHxS and PFHxS+PFOS where close to guidelines.

Component	Outliers			Material impact on interpretation
	No	Yes	Comment	
Frequency of field quality assurance/quality control (QAQC)	✓			
Number of tests requested/reported	✓			
Sample handling/preservation/holding times	✓			
Frequency of laboratory QA/QC		✓	1	No
Limits of reporting (LOR)	✓			
Blank analysis	Field blank		✓	2
	Rinsate blank	✓		
	Trip blank		✓	3
	Method blank	✓		
Field intra-laboratory relative percent differences (RPDs)		✓	4	No
Field inter-laboratory RPDs		✓	5	No
Laboratory duplicate RPDs	✓			
Matrix spike (MS) % recoveries	✓			
Laboratory control spike (LCS) % recoveries	✓			
Surrogate % recoveries	✓			
Other observations		✓	6	No

Comments	
1. Frequency of Laboratory QA/QC	<p>Laboratory duplicate samples were not reported for PFAS in primary batch EM2214753. The precision of the data can be assessed as acceptable based on intra- and inter-laboratory duplicate RPDs which were reported at the required frequencies and within control limits.</p> <p>Matrix spikes were not reported for PFAS in primary batch EM2214753. The accuracy of the data can be assessed as acceptable based on method blanks, LCS and surrogate spike recoveries (which were reported at or above the required frequencies and within control limits).</p>
2. Field Blank	<p>Field blank samples were collected by erroneously not analysed. The trip blanks collected every day during the sampling program, as well as the numerous groundwater and surface water locations that reported concentrations of all PFAS analytes below the laboratory LOR can be used to assess cross contamination. The decontamination methods are assessed as acceptable and the potential for cross contamination is considered unlikely based on the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All sampling equipment was either dedicated, disposable or decontaminated with a solution of water and Liquinox between sampling locations • The decontamination methods and field staff were consistent over the course of the sampling event • Concentrations of all analytes were reported below the LOR in the rinsate samples analysed • Laboratory results are consistent with field observations and no evidence of cross contamination is apparent • Numerous samples from surface water and groundwater reported all PFAS concentrations below the laboratory LOR.
3. Trip Blank	<p>Trip blanks were erroneously not collected during the sampling program. As the available rinsate blank samples collected over the sampling program reported all concentrations of PFAS below the laboratory LOR, cross contamination during transport to the laboratory is assessed to not have occurred.</p>
4. Field intra-laboratory duplicate RPDs	<p>Field intra-laboratory duplicate RPDs were reported within control limits, with the exception of FOSA as show in the RPD table and outlined below (the sample with the higher concentration is in bold).</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">- 0939_MW2116_220726 and 0939_QC105_220726 (40.5%),</p> <p>As there are no adopted guideline values for FOSA the elevated RPD is not expected to affect interpretation of results against guidelines. However, the elevated RPDs should be taken into consideration when using the data quantitatively.</p>

Comments	
5. Field inter-laboratory duplicate RPDs	<p>Field inter-laboratory RPDs were reported within control limits, with the exception of PFOS, PFHxS, PFOA, PFPeS, PFHxA, PFHpS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFBA, FOSA, PFHxS+PFOS and Sum of PFAS as show in the RPD table and outlined below (the sample with the higher concentration is in bold).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 0939_MW2162_220725 and 0939_QC203_220725 for PFOS (72%) and PFHxS (74%) - 0939_MW2116_220726 and 0939_QC205_220726 for PFOA (43%), PFOS (53%), PFHxS (44%), PFPeS (46%), PFHxA (31%), PFHpS (60%), PFHpA (36%), PFDS (199%), PFBA (80%), FOSA (85%), PFHxS+PFOS (48%), Sum of PFAS (45%) - 0939_MW2218_220726 and 0939_QC206_220726 for PFOS (64%) - 0939_MW4022_220727 and 0939_QC208_220727 for PFOS (191%) and PFHxS (193%) <p>As there are no adopted guideline values for PFPeS, PFHxA, PFHpS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFBA, FOSA and Sum of PFAS the elevated RPD is not expected to affect interpretation of results against guidelines. However, the elevated RPDs should be taken into consideration when using the data quantitatively.</p> <p>The apparent lack of precision should be taken into consideration when interpreting concentrations for PFOA, PFOS, PFHxS and PFHxS+PFOS close to guidelines.</p>
6. Other comments	<p>General Comments</p> <p>ALS laboratory noted the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • EP231X: Particular samples required dilution due to matrix interferences. LOR values have been adjusted accordingly.

DRAFT

Appendix D

Chain of Custody

RELINQUISHED BY:
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
 DATE TIME:

RELINQUISHED BY:
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
 DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
 PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP
 SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP
 ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days
 Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)
 Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

PROJECT MANAGER:
 PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH:
 QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3
 SAMPLER MOBILE:
 / ES2019AECOMAU003
 0

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: C
 Other comments:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: catherine.hansen@aecom.com, DERP.labreports@esdat.com.au, lucy.muir@aecom.com, georgia.matthews@aecom.com, carina.jakobi@aecom.com

EMAIL INVOICES TO: aecom.anz@aecom.com

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0939_MW2112_220725		25/07/2022 09:38 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0939_SW006_220725		25/07/2022 09:47 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
003	0939_MW2137_220725		25/07/2022 10:07 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
004	0939_MW2185_220725		25/07/2022 10:42 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
005	0939_MW2184_220725		25/07/2022 10:40 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
006	0939_MW2281_220725		25/07/2022 10:43 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
007	0939_MW2286_220725		25/07/2022 10:45 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
008	0939_MW2182_220725		25/07/2022 11:30 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
009	0939_MW2285_220725		25/07/2022 11:55 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

Environmental Division
 Melbourne
 Work Order Reference
EM2214753



Telephone : +61-3-8549 9600

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Ply Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER:

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

CONTACT PH:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

SAMPLER MOBILE:

/ ES2019AECOMAU003
0

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A


Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS

ANALYSIS REQUIRED

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
010	0939_MW2275_220725		25/07/2022 11:59 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
011	0939_QC101_220725		25/07/2022 12:08 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
012	0939_QC201_220725	Please forward to NMI	25/07/2022 12:08 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
013	0939_MW2183_220725		25/07/2022 11:28 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
014	0939_MW2180_220725		25/07/2022 12:10 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
015	0939_MW2177_220725		25/07/2022 12:21 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
016	0939_MW2175_220725		25/07/2022 12:34 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
017	0939_MW2176_220725		25/07/2022 12:38 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
018	0939_MW2173_220725		25/07/2022 12:49 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

 CHAIN OF CUSTODY (ALS) COC#: 12765 ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne	RELINQUISHED BY: DATE TIME:	RECEIVED BY: DATE TIME:	RELINQUISHED BY: DATE TIME:	RECEIVED BY: DATE TIME:
	CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1 PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED] CONTACT PH: [REDACTED] SAMPLER MOBILE: [REDACTED] PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED] QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3 / ES2019AECOMAU003 EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED] 0 EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]		TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days Biohazard info:	LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle) Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
019	0939_MW2172_220725		25/07/2022 12:53 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
020	0939_MW2145_220725		25/07/2022 01:16 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
021	0939_MW2128_220725		25/07/2022 01:14 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
022	0939_MW2169_220725		25/07/2022 01:24 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
023	0939_MW2139_220725		25/07/2022 01:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
024	0939_MW2166_220725		25/07/2022 01:48 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
025	0939_MW2358_220725		25/07/2022 02:03 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
026	0939_MW2126_220725		25/07/2022 02:07 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
027	0939_QC102_220725		25/07/2022 02:14 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

RELINQUISHED BY:
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
 DATE TIME:

RELINQUISHED BY:
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
 DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER:
 PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH: SAMPLER MOBILE:
 QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3 / ES2019AECOMAU003
 0


EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days
 Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)
 Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C
 Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
028	0939_QC202_220725	Please forward to NMI	25/07/2022 02:16 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
029	0939_MW2411_220725		25/07/2022 02:21 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
030	0939_MW2394_220725		25/07/2022 02:50 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
031	0939_MW2162_220725		25/07/2022 03:02 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
032	0939_QC103_220725		25/07/2022 03:02 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
033	0939_QC203_220725	Please forward to NMI	25/07/2022 03:03 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
034	0939_MW2202_220725		25/07/2022 03:24 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
035	0939_MW2201_220725		25/07/2022 03:27 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
036	0939_MW2203_220725		25/07/2022 03:39 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

 CHAIN OF CUSTODY COC#: 12765 ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:
CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd	TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days		LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)	
PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP	Biohazard info:		Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A	
SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP	CONTACT PH: SAMPLER MOBILE:		Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A	
ORDER NO: 80612561 6.1	QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3 / ES2019AECOMAU003		Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C	
PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]	0		Other comments:	
PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]				
EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED]				
EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]				

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
037	0939_MW2197_220725		25/07/2022 03:52 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
038	0939_MW2193_220725		25/07/2022 04:11 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
039	0939_MW2194_220725		25/07/2022 04:24 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
040	0939_MW2150_220725		25/07/2022 04:44 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
041	0939_MW2189_220725		25/07/2022 04:59 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
042	0939_QC301_220725		26/07/2022 08:45 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
043	0939_QC401_220725		25/07/2022 05:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
044	0939_QC302_220725		25/07/2022 04:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
045	0939_QC402_220725		26/07/2022 09:22 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
 PROJECT: SA_0939_PFSOMP
 SITE: SA_0939_PFSOMP
 ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]
 PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]

RELINQUISHED BY:
DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:

RELINQUISHED BY:
DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days
 Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)
 Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: C
 Other comments:

CONTACT PH: SAMPLER MOBILE:
 QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3 / ES2019AECOMAU003
 0

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
046	0939_SW017_220726		26/07/2022 09:15 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
047	0939_QC104_220726		26/07/2022 09:19 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
048	0939_QC204_220726	Please forward to NM1	26/07/2022 09:19 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	.		
049	0939_SW003_220726		26/07/2022 09:30 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
050	0939_MW2149_220726		26/07/2022 10:04 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
051	0939_MW2499_220726		26/07/2022 10:12 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
052	0939_MW2200_220726		26/07/2022 10:52 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
053	0939_MW2270_220726		26/07/2022 10:59 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
054	0939_MW2120_220726		26/07/2022 11:00 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY ALS COC#: 12765 ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne		RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:				
CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd		DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:				
PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP		TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days		LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)					
SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP		Biohazard info:		Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A					
ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1				Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A					
PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]		CONTACT PH:	SAMPLER MOBILE:	Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C					
PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]		QUOTE NO: SY1139/19 V3	/ ES2019AECOMAU003	Other comments:					
EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED]									
EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]									
SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS WATER WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
064	0939_MW2157_220726		26/07/2022 01:51 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
065	0669_MW2528_220726		26/07/2022 02:07 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
066	0939_MW2218_220726		26/07/2022 02:20 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
067	0939_QC205_220726	Please forward to NMI	26/07/2022 02:26 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
068	0939_MW2134_220726		26/07/2022 02:37 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
069	0939_MW2501_220726		26/07/2022 02:43 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
070	0939_SW050_220726		26/07/2022 03:00 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
071	0939_SW054_220726		26/07/2022 03:03 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
072	0939_MW2218_220726		26/07/2022 03:32 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

RELINQUISHED BY:
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
 DATE TIME:

RELINQUISHED BY:
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
 DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
 PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP
 SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP
 ORDER NO: 60612561 8.1

PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]
 PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED]
 EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days
 Biohazard info:

CONTACT PH: [REDACTED] SAMPLER MOBILE: [REDACTED]
 QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3 / ES2019AECOMAU003
 0

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)
 Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C
 Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
073	0939_MW2135_220726		26/07/2022 03:35 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
074	0939_QC304_220726		26/07/2022 03:43 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
075	0939_QC404_220726		26/07/2022 03:39 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
076	0939_MW2188_220725		25/07/2022 04:54 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
077	0939_MW2210_220726		26/07/2022 12:55 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
078	0939_MW2131_220726		26/07/2022 01:01 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
079	0939_MW2528_220726		26/07/2022 01:28 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
080	0939_SW021_220726		26/07/2022 02:01 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
081	0939_QC106_220726		26/07/2022 02:25 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY							RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
ALS COC#: 12765 ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne							DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:
CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd							TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days		LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)	
PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP							Biohazard info:		Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A	
SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP									Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A	
ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1									Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: C	
PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]							CONTACT PH:		Other comments:	
PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]							SAMPLER MOBILE:			
EMAIL REPORTS TO [REDACTED]							QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3			
EMAIL INVOICES TO [REDACTED]							/ ES2019AECOMAU003			
[REDACTED]							0			
SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	
082	0939_MW2188_220725-1		25/07/2022 04:54 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
083	0939_MW2188_220725-2		25/07/2022 04:54 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
084	0939_MW2188_220725-3		25/07/2022 04:54 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
085	0939_MW2188_220725-4		25/07/2022 04:54 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
086	0939_MW2188_220725-5		25/07/2022 04:54 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
087	0939_MW2210_220726-1		26/07/2022 12:55 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
088	0939_MW2131_220726-1		26/07/2022 01:01 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
089	0939_MW2526_220726-1		26/07/2022 01:28 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
090	0939_SW021_220726-1		26/07/2022 02:01 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X			

RELINQUISHED BY:
DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:

RELINQUISHED BY:
DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
 PROJECT: SA_0939_PFSOMP
 SITE: SA_0939_PFSOMP
 ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days
 Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)
 Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C
 Other comments:

PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]
 PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]

CONTACT PH: [REDACTED] SAMPLER MOBILE: [REDACTED]
 QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3 / ES2019AECOMAU003
 0

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS WATER WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
091	0939_MW2188_220725-6		25/07/2022 04:54 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
092	0939_MW2210_220726-2		26/07/2022 12:55 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
093	0939_MW2131_220726-2		26/07/2022 01:01 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
094	0939_MW2528_220726-2		26/07/2022 01:28 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
096	0939_SW021_220726-2		26/07/2022 02:01 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
096	0939_QC106_220726-1		26/07/2022 02:25 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
097	0939_SW012_220727		27/07/2022 09:18 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
098	0939_MW4013_220727		27/07/2022 09:20 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
099	0939_MW4061_220727		27/07/2022 09:47 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		



CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 12765 ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:
DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:

RELINQUISHED BY:
DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PfasOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PfasOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER:
PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH: SAMPLER MOBILE:
QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3 / ES2019AECOMAU003
0

EMAIL REPORTS TO:
EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C
Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS WATER WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
100	0939_MW4065_220727		27/07/2022 09:57 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
101	0939_MW4021_220727		27/07/2022 10:12 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
102	0939_MW4020_220727		27/07/2022 10:24 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
103	0939_MW4009_220727		27/07/2022 10:47 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
104	0939_MW4022_220727		27/07/2022 10:43 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
105	0939_QC107_220727		27/07/2022 10:42 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
106	0939_QC207_220727	Please forward to NMI	27/07/2022 10:42 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
107	0939_QC108_220727		27/07/2022 11:00 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
108	0939_MW4024_220727		27/07/2022 11:04 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

RELINQUISHED BY:
DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:

RELINQUISHED BY:
DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
 PROJECT: SA_0939_PFSOMP
 SITE: SA_0939_PFSOMP
 ORDER NO: 60612661 6.1

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days
 Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)
 Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C
 Other comments:

PROJECT MANAGER:
 PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH:
 QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

SAMPLER MOBILE:
 / ES2019AECOMAU003
 0

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PEAS WATER WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
109	0939_QC208_220727	Please forward to NMI	27/07/2022 11:02 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
110	0939_MW4023_220727		27/07/2022 11:07 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
111	0939_MW4060_220727		27/07/2022 11:11 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
112	0939_MW4077_220727		27/07/2022 11:39 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
113	0939_MW4059_220727		27/07/2022 11:43 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
114	0939_MW4218_220727		27/07/2022 01:00 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
115	0939_SW029_220727		27/07/2022 01:14 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
116	0939_QC109_220727		27/07/2022 01:13 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
117	0939_QC209_220727	Please forward to NMI	27/07/2022 01:14 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER:

CONTACT PH:

SAMPLER MOBILE:

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

/ ES2019AECOMAU003
0

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A


Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS

ANALYSIS REQUIRED

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
118	0939_SW028_220727		27/07/2022 01:18 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
119	0939_MW2159_220727		27/07/2022 01:27 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
120	0939_MW4220_220727		27/07/2022 02:08 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
121	0939_MW4052_220727		27/07/2022 02:34 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
122	0939_MW4072_220727		27/07/2022 02:47 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
123	0939_MW4041_220727		27/07/2022 02:58 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
124	0939_MW4037_220727		27/07/2022 03:04 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
125	0939_SW009_220727		27/07/2022 03:23 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
126	0939_MW4055_220727		27/07/2022 03:49 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

 CHAIN OF CUSTODY COC#: 12765 ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne		RELINQUISHED BY: DATE TIME:	RECEIVED BY: DATE TIME:	RELINQUISHED BY: DATE TIME:	RECEIVED BY: DATE TIME:
CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1 PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED] PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED] EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED] EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]		TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days Biohazard info:		LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle) Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C Other comments:	
		CONTACT PH: QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3		SAMPLER MOBILE: / ES2019AECOMAU003 0	

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
127	0939_QC303_220727		27/07/2022 04:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
128	0939_QC403_220727		27/07/2022 04:32 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	.		
129	0939_MW4053_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
130	0939_MW4070_220725		27/07/2022 04:36 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
131	0939_MW2272_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
132	0939_MW4068_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
133	0939_MW4048_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
134	0939_MW4058_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
135	0939_MW2148_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY COC#: 12765 ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:
CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd	TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days	LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)		
PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP				
SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP	Biohazard info:	Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A		
ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1		Free Ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A		
PROJECT MANAGER:	CONTACT PH:	Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: C		
PRIMARY SAMPLER:	QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3	Other comments:		
EMAIL REPORTS TO:	SAMPLER MOBILE:			
EMAIL INVOICES TO:	0			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS WATER WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
136	0939_MW2156_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
137	0939_MW4221_220725		27/07/2022 04:43 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
138	0939_MW4078_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
139	0939_MW2284_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
140	0939_MW4069_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
141	0939_MW4222_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
142	0939_MW4045_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
143	0939_MW4075_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
144	0939_MW4074_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY
 (ALS) COC#: 12765 ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
 PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP
 SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP
 ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]
 PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED]
 EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]

RELINQUISHED BY:
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
 DATE TIME:

RELINQUISHED BY:
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
 DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days
 Biohazard info:

CONTACT PH: SAMPLER MOBILE:
 QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3 / ES2019AECOMAU003
 0

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)
 Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: C
 Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
145	0939_MW4001_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
146	0939_MW4071_220725		25/07/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
147	0939_MW4079_220728		28/07/2022 09:12 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
148	0939_MW4073_220728		28/07/2022 09:11 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
149	0939_MW4066_220728		28/07/2022 09:12 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
150	0939_MW4057_220728		28/07/2022 09:14 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
151	0939_QC110_220728		28/07/2022 09:14 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
152	0939_QC210_220728	Please forward to NMI	28/07/2022 09:15 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
153	0939_MW4015_220728		28/07/2022 10:16 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY
 (ALS) COC#: 12765 ALS Laboratory: EM Melbourne

RELINQUISHED BY:
DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:

RELINQUISHED BY:
DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
 PROJECT: SA_0939_PFSOMP
 SITE: SA_0939_PFSOMP
 ORDER NO: 80612561 8.1

PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]
 PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]

CONTACT PH: [REDACTED] SAMPLER MOBILE:
 QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3 / ES2019AECOMAU003
 0

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED]
 EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days
 Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C
 Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
154	0939_QC211_220728	Please forward to NMI	28/07/2022 10:20 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		
155	0939_QC111_220728		28/07/2022 10:20 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
156	0939_MW4035_220728		28/07/2022 10:26 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
157	0939_MW4003_220728		28/07/2022 10:32 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
158	0939_MW4076_220728		28/07/2022 11:45 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
159	0939_MW4064_220728		28/07/2022 11:45 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
160	0939_MW4219_220728		28/07/2022 11:56 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
161	0939_SW032_220728		28/07/2022 01:29 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
162	0939_SW033_220728		28/07/2022 01:39 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: AECOMAU - AECOM Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT: SA_0939_PFASOMP

SITE: SA_0939_PFASOMP

ORDER NO: 60612561 6.1

PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [REDACTED]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [REDACTED]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [REDACTED]

CONTACT PH: [REDACTED]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 V3

SAMPLER MOBILE:

/ ES2019AECOMAU003
0

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS

ANALYSIS REQUIRED

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
172	0939_SW062_220728		28/07/2022 02:53 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
173	0939_QC305_220728		29/07/2022 11:33 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
174	0939_QC405_220728		28/07/2022 05:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	.		
175	0939_MW4223_220729		29/07/2022 10:32 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
176	0939_MW4027_220727		27/07/2022 11:56 AM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
177	0939_MW4027_220727-1		27/07/2022 11:56 AM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
178	0939_MW4027_220727-2		27/07/2022 11:56 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
179	0939_MW4027_220727	Compass app does not recognise bottles being scanned	01/08/2022 11:52 AM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 0	No	X		



ALS Use Only

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: SA-0939 PEASamp Client: Department of Defence Project Manager: 

ALS Compass COC Reference: 12765 # Samples: 176 Sampler: 

Turnaround Requirements: Standard Urgent

Special Instructions: Have attached a copy of the coc as ALS compass seemed to glitch & add samples multiple times/removed bottle collection.

Custody:

Relinquished by: <u>GM</u>	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by: 
Date / Time: <u>1/8/22</u>	Date / Time:	Date / Time:	Date / Time: <u>2/8 12-05</u>

AEC0441220805
 Due 12/08/22
 R

Amended

AECOM PROJECT - CHAIN OF CUSTODY											PAGE ___ OF ___					
CLIENT: AECOM Australia Pty Ltd			LABORATORY: NMI			AS results to be provided in ESDAT format			FOR LABORATORY USE ONLY							
ADDRESS: Level 28, 91 King William St Adelaide SA 5000			ADDRESS: 105 Dehli Rd, North Ryde, NSW, 2113			[REDACTED]			[REDACTED]							
PHONE NO: 08 7223 5400			PHONE NO: 61294490111			[REDACTED]			[REDACTED]							
FAX NO: 08 7223 5499			PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]			[REDACTED]			[REDACTED]							
PROJECT NAME: SA_0939_PFSOMP			PROJECT MANAGER: [REDACTED]			[REDACTED]			[REDACTED]							
PROJECT NO/PURCHASE ORDER: 60612561 6.1			[REDACTED]			[REDACTED]			ANALYSIS REQUIRED							
COMMENTS: SPECIAL HANDLING/STORAGE											[REDACTED]					
LAB ID	SITE	LOCATION	MATRIX	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE ID		Date	CONTAINER TYPE AND PRESERVATIVE	FIELD FILTERED	TOTAL NUMBER OF CONTAINERS	PFAS (26 analytes)	HOLD				
N22/014859	RAAF Base Edinburgh		Water	QAQC	0939	QC201 220725	25/7/2022	PFAS Bottle	-	2	1					
	RAAF Base Edinburgh		Water	QAQC	0939	QC202 220725	25/7/2022	PFAS Bottle	-	2	1					
	RAAF Base Edinburgh		Water	QAQC	0939	QC203 220725	25/7/2022	PFAS Bottle	-	2	1					
	RAAF Base Edinburgh		Water	QAQC	0939	QC204 220726	26/7/2022	PFAS Bottle	-	2	1					
	RAAF Base Edinburgh		Water	QAQC	0939	QC205 220726	26/7/2022	PFAS Bottle	-	2	1					
	RAAF Base Edinburgh		Water	QAQC	0939	QC206 220726	26/7/2022	PFAS Bottle	-	2	1					
	RAAF Base Edinburgh		Water	QAQC	0939	QC207 220727	27/7/2022	PFAS Bottle	-	2	1					
	RAAF Base Edinburgh		Water	QAQC	0939	QC208 220727	27/7/2022	PFAS Bottle	-	2	1					
	RAAF Base Edinburgh		Water	QAQC	0939	QC209 220727	27/7/2022	PFAS Bottle	-	2	1					
	RAAF Base Edinburgh		Water	QAQC	0939	QC210 220728	28/7/2022	PFAS Bottle	-	2	1					
	RAAF Base Edinburgh		Water	QAQC	0939	QC211 220728	28/7/2022	PFAS Bottle	-	2	1					
	RAAF Base Edinburgh		Water	QAQC	0939	QC212 220728	28/7/2022	PFAS Bottle	-	2	1					
	RAAF Base Edinburgh		Water	QAQC	0939	QC213 220728	28/7/2022	PFAS Bottle	-	2	1					
											TOTAL	13	0	0	0	0

Custody Seal 7
 Samples Cold 7
 Comments:

RELINQUISHED BY: Y H NA
 DATE: Y H NA
 RECEIVED BY: Y H NA
 DATE:

CHECKED: TIME:
 CONTAINER TYPE AND PRESERVATIVE CODES
 P = Natural Plastic; N = Nitric Acid Preserved; C = Sodium Hydroxide Preserved; J = Solvent Washed Acid Rinsed Jar
 S = Solvent Washed Acid Rinsed Glass Bottle; VC = Hydrochloric Acid Preserved Vial; VS Sulfuric Acid Preserved Glass Bottle;
 Z = Zinc acetate Preserved Bottle; E = EDTA Preserved Bottle; BT = Beaker Bottle; O = Other

DRAFT

Appendix E

Laboratory Certificates



SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : EM2214753
Amendment : 3

Client : AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD
Contact : [Redacted]
Address : [Redacted]

Laboratory : Environmental Division Melbourne
Contact : [Redacted]
Address : [Redacted]

E-mail : [Redacted]
Telephone : ----
Facsimile : ----

E-mail : [Redacted] m
Telephone : [Redacted]
Facsimile : [Redacted]

Project : SA_0939_PFASOMP
Order number : 60612561 6.1
C-O-C number : 12765
Site : SA_0939_PFASOMP
Sampler : [Redacted]

Page : 1 of 6
Quote number : ES2019AECOMAU0030 (SY/139/19 V3)
QC Level : NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Dates

Date Samples Received : 02-Aug-2022 12:05
Client Requested Due Date : 08-Aug-2022

Issue Date : 23-Aug-2022
Scheduled Reporting Date : 08-Aug-2022

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery : Carrier
No. of coolers/boxes : 3
Receipt Detail :

Security Seal : Intact.
Temperature : 4.5°C - Ice present
No. of samples received / analysed : 148 / 143

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
 - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
 - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
 - Proactive Holding Time Report
 - Requested Deliverables
- **Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Client Services.**
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Springvale.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.



Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.

If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	(On Hold) WATER No analysis requested	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EM2214753-001	25-Jul-2022 09:38	0939_MW2112_220725		✓
EM2214753-002	25-Jul-2022 09:47	0939_SW006_220725		✓
EM2214753-003	25-Jul-2022 10:07	0939_MW2137_220725		✓
EM2214753-004	25-Jul-2022 10:42	0939_MW2185_220725		✓
EM2214753-005	25-Jul-2022 10:40	0939_MW2184_220725		✓
EM2214753-006	25-Jul-2022 10:43	0939_MW2281_220725		✓
EM2214753-007	25-Jul-2022 10:45	0939_MW2286_220725		✓
EM2214753-008	25-Jul-2022 11:30	0939_MW2182_220725		✓
EM2214753-009	25-Jul-2022 11:55	0939_MW2285_220725		✓
EM2214753-010	25-Jul-2022 11:59	0939_MW2275_220725		✓
EM2214753-011	25-Jul-2022 12:08	0939_QC101_220725		✓
EM2214753-013	25-Jul-2022 11:28	0939_MW2183_220725		✓
EM2214753-014	25-Jul-2022 12:10	0939_MW2180_220725		✓
EM2214753-015	25-Jul-2022 12:21	0939_MW2177_220725		✓
EM2214753-016	25-Jul-2022 12:34	0939_MW2175_220725		✓
EM2214753-017	25-Jul-2022 12:38	0939_MW2176_220725		✓
EM2214753-018	25-Jul-2022 12:49	0939_MW2173_220725		✓
EM2214753-019	25-Jul-2022 12:53	0939_MW2172_220725		✓
EM2214753-020	25-Jul-2022 13:16	0939_MW2145_220725		✓
EM2214753-021	25-Jul-2022 13:14	0939_MW2129_220725		✓
EM2214753-022	25-Jul-2022 13:24	0939_MW2169_220725		✓
EM2214753-023	25-Jul-2022 13:30	0939_MW2139_220725		✓
EM2214753-024	25-Jul-2022 13:48	0939_MW2166_220725		✓
EM2214753-025	25-Jul-2022 14:03	0939_MW2358_220725		✓
EM2214753-026	25-Jul-2022 14:07	0939_MW2126_220725		✓
EM2214753-027	25-Jul-2022 14:14	0939_QC102_220725		✓
EM2214753-029	25-Jul-2022 14:21	0939_MW2411_220725		✓
EM2214753-030	25-Jul-2022 14:50	0939_MW2394_220725		✓
EM2214753-031	25-Jul-2022 15:02	0939_MW2162_220725		✓
EM2214753-032	25-Jul-2022 15:02	0939_QC103_220725		✓
EM2214753-034	25-Jul-2022 15:24	0939_MW2202_220725		✓
EM2214753-035	25-Jul-2022 15:27	0939_MW2201_220725		✓
EM2214753-036	25-Jul-2022 15:39	0939_MW2203_220725		✓
EM2214753-037	25-Jul-2022 15:52	0939_MW2197_220725		✓
EM2214753-038	25-Jul-2022 16:11	0939_MW2193_220725		✓



			(On Hold) WATER No analysis requested	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EM2214753-039	25-Jul-2022 16:24	0939_MW2194_220725		✓
EM2214753-040	25-Jul-2022 16:44	0939_MW2150_220725		✓
EM2214753-041	25-Jul-2022 16:59	0939_MW2189_220725		✓
EM2214753-042	26-Jul-2022 08:45	0939_QC301_220725		✓
EM2214753-043	25-Jul-2022 17:30	0939_QC401_220725	✓	
EM2214753-044	25-Jul-2022 16:30	0939_QC302_220725		✓
EM2214753-045	26-Jul-2022 09:22	0939_QC402_220725	✓	
EM2214753-046	26-Jul-2022 09:15	0939_SW017_220726		✓
EM2214753-047	26-Jul-2022 09:19	0939_QC104_220726		✓
EM2214753-049	26-Jul-2022 09:30	0939_SW003_220726		✓
EM2214753-050	26-Jul-2022 10:04	0939_MW2149_220726		✓
EM2214753-051	26-Jul-2022 10:12	0939_MW2499_220726		✓
EM2214753-052	26-Jul-2022 10:52	0939_MW2200_220726		✓
EM2214753-053	26-Jul-2022 10:59	0939_MW2270_220726		✓
EM2214753-054	26-Jul-2022 11:00	0939_MW2120_220726		✓
EM2214753-055	26-Jul-2022 12:10	0939_MW2116_220726		✓
EM2214753-056	26-Jul-2022 12:11	0939_QC105_220726		✓
EM2214753-058	26-Jul-2022 12:16	0939_SW018_220726		✓
EM2214753-059	26-Jul-2022 12:23	0939_MW2490_220726		✓
EM2214753-060	26-Jul-2022 12:35	0939_MW2130_220726		✓
EM2214753-061	26-Jul-2022 13:22	0939_MW2209_220726		✓
EM2214753-062	26-Jul-2022 13:35	0939_SW019_220726		✓
EM2214753-063	26-Jul-2022 13:44	0939_MW2114_220726		✓
EM2214753-064	26-Jul-2022 13:51	0939_MW2157_220726		✓
EM2214753-065	26-Jul-2022 14:07	0669_MW2325_220726		✓
EM2214753-066	26-Jul-2022 14:20	0939_MW2218_220726		✓
EM2214753-068	26-Jul-2022 14:37	0939_MW2134_220726		✓
EM2214753-069	26-Jul-2022 14:43	0939_MW2501_220726		✓
EM2214753-070	26-Jul-2022 15:00	0939_SW050_220726		✓
EM2214753-071	26-Jul-2022 15:03	0939_SW054_220726		✓
EM2214753-072	26-Jul-2022 15:32	0939_MW2216_220726		✓
EM2214753-073	26-Jul-2022 15:35	0939_MW2135_220726		✓
EM2214753-074	26-Jul-2022 15:43	0939_QC304_220726		✓
EM2214753-075	26-Jul-2022 15:39	0939_QC404_220726	✓	
EM2214753-091	25-Jul-2022 16:54	0939_MW2188_220725		✓
EM2214753-092	26-Jul-2022 12:55	0939_MW2210_220726		✓
EM2214753-093	26-Jul-2022 13:01	0939_MW2131_220726		✓
EM2214753-094	26-Jul-2022 13:28	0939_MW2528_220726		✓
EM2214753-095	26-Jul-2022 14:01	0939_SW021_220726-2		✓
EM2214753-096	26-Jul-2022 14:25	0939_QC106_220726-1		✓
EM2214753-097	27-Jul-2022 09:18	0939_SW012_220727		✓



			(On Hold) WATER No analysis requested	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EM2214753-098	27-Jul-2022 09:20	0939_MW4013_220727		✓
EM2214753-099	27-Jul-2022 09:47	0939_MW4061_220727		✓
EM2214753-100	27-Jul-2022 09:57	0939_MW4065_220727		✓
EM2214753-101	27-Jul-2022 10:12	0939_MW4021_220727		✓
EM2214753-102	27-Jul-2022 10:24	0939_MW4020_220727		✓
EM2214753-103	27-Jul-2022 10:47	0939_MW4009_220727		✓
EM2214753-104	27-Jul-2022 10:43	0939_MW4022_220727		✓
EM2214753-105	27-Jul-2022 10:42	0939_QC107_220727		✓
EM2214753-107	27-Jul-2022 11:00	0939_QC108_220727		✓
EM2214753-108	27-Jul-2022 11:04	0939_MW4024_220727		✓
EM2214753-110	27-Jul-2022 11:07	0939_MW4023_220727		✓
EM2214753-111	27-Jul-2022 11:11	0939_MW4060_220727		✓
EM2214753-112	27-Jul-2022 11:39	0939_MW4077_220727		✓
EM2214753-113	27-Jul-2022 11:43	0939_MW4059_220727		✓
EM2214753-114	27-Jul-2022 13:00	0939_MW4218_220727		✓
EM2214753-115	27-Jul-2022 13:14	0939_SW029_220727		✓
EM2214753-116	27-Jul-2022 13:13	0939_QC109_220727		✓
EM2214753-118	27-Jul-2022 13:18	0939_SW028_220727		✓
EM2214753-119	27-Jul-2022 13:27	0939_MW2159_220727		✓
EM2214753-120	27-Jul-2022 14:08	0939_MW4220_220727		✓
EM2214753-121	27-Jul-2022 14:34	0939_MW4052_220727		✓
EM2214753-122	27-Jul-2022 14:47	0939_MW4072_220727		✓
EM2214753-123	27-Jul-2022 14:58	0939_MW4041_220727		✓
EM2214753-124	27-Jul-2022 15:04	0939_MW4037_220727		✓
EM2214753-125	27-Jul-2022 15:23	0939_SW009_220727		✓
EM2214753-126	27-Jul-2022 15:49	0939_MW4055_220727		✓
EM2214753-127	27-Jul-2022 16:30	0939_QC303_220727		✓
EM2214753-128	27-Jul-2022 16:32	0939_QC403_220727	✓	
EM2214753-129	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW4053_220725		✓
EM2214753-130	27-Jul-2022 16:36	0939_MW4070_220725		✓
EM2214753-131	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW2272_220725		✓
EM2214753-132	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW4068_220725		✓
EM2214753-133	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW4048_220725		✓
EM2214753-134	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW4058_220725		✓
EM2214753-135	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW2148_220725		✓
EM2214753-136	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW2158_220725		✓
EM2214753-137	27-Jul-2022 16:43	0939_MW4221_220725		✓
EM2214753-138	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW4078_220725		✓
EM2214753-139	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW2284_220725		✓
EM2214753-140	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW4069_220725		✓
EM2214753-141	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW4222_220725		✓



			(On Hold) WATER No analysis requested	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EM2214753-142	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW4045_220725		✓
EM2214753-143	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW4075_220725		✓
EM2214753-144	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW4074_220725		✓
EM2214753-145	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW4001_220725		✓
EM2214753-146	25-Jul-2022 12:30	0939_MW4071_220725		✓
EM2214753-147	28-Jul-2022 09:12	0939_MW4079_220728		✓
EM2214753-148	28-Jul-2022 09:11	0939_MW4073_220728		✓
EM2214753-149	28-Jul-2022 09:12	0939_MW4066_220728		✓
EM2214753-150	28-Jul-2022 09:14	0939_MW4057_220728		✓
EM2214753-151	28-Jul-2022 09:14	0939_QC110_220728		✓
EM2214753-153	28-Jul-2022 10:16	0939_MW4015_220728		✓
EM2214753-155	28-Jul-2022 10:20	0939_QC111_220728		✓
EM2214753-156	28-Jul-2022 10:26	0939_MW4035_220728		✓
EM2214753-157	28-Jul-2022 10:32	0939_MW4003_220728		✓
EM2214753-158	28-Jul-2022 11:45	0939_MW4076_220728		✓
EM2214753-159	28-Jul-2022 11:45	0939_MW4064_220728		✓
EM2214753-160	28-Jul-2022 11:56	0939_MW4219_220728		✓
EM2214753-161	28-Jul-2022 13:29	0939_SW032_220728		✓
EM2214753-162	28-Jul-2022 13:39	0939_SW033_220728		✓
EM2214753-163	28-Jul-2022 13:39	0939_SW010_220728		✓
EM2214753-164	28-Jul-2022 13:40	0939_QC112_220728		✓
EM2214753-166	28-Jul-2022 13:41	0939_SW058_220728		✓
EM2214753-167	28-Jul-2022 14:23	0939_SW011_220728		✓
EM2214753-168	28-Jul-2022 14:21	0939_SW078_220728		✓
EM2214753-169	28-Jul-2022 14:22	0939_QC113_220728		✓
EM2214753-171	28-Jul-2022 14:25	0939_SW059_220728		✓
EM2214753-172	28-Jul-2022 14:53	0939_SW062_220728		✓
EM2214753-173	29-Jul-2022 11:33	0939_QC305_220728		✓
EM2214753-174	28-Jul-2022 17:30	0939_QC405_220728	✓	
EM2214753-175	29-Jul-2022 10:32	0939_MW4223_220729		✓
EM2214753-178	27-Jul-2022 11:56	0939_MW4027_220727		✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.



Requested Deliverables

Accounts payable

- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email

C [REDACTED]

- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email

- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email

DERP ESDAT REPORTS

- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email

G [REDACTED]

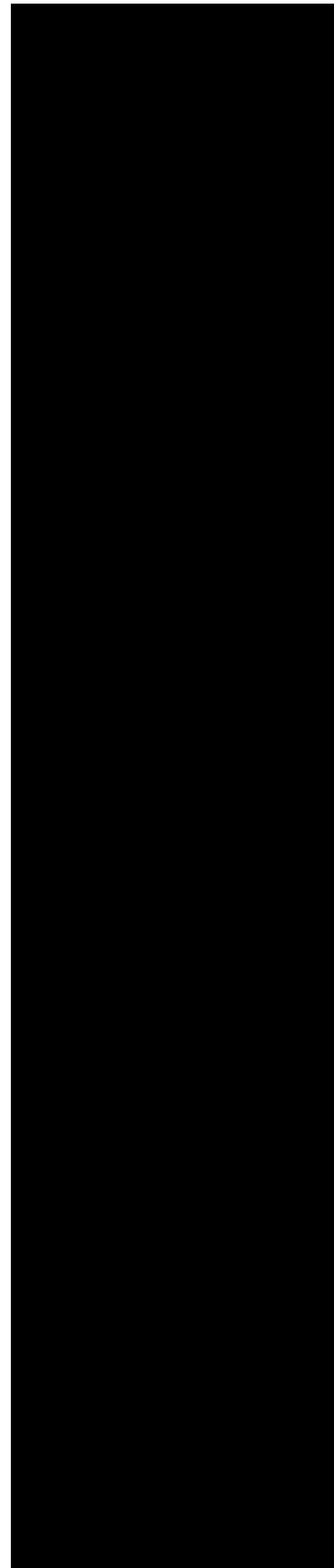
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email

- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email
- EDI Format - EQUIS V5 AECOM (EQUIS_V5_AECOM) Email
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email

J [REDACTED] N

- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email
- EDI Format - EQUIS V5 AECOM (EQUIS_V5_AECOM) Email
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email

- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email





CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order : EM2214753

Page : 1 of 61

Amendment : 1

Client : AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Laboratory : Environmental Division Melbourne

Contact : J [REDACTED]

Contact : [REDACTED]

Address : [REDACTED]

Address : [REDACTED]

Telephone : ----

Telephone : [REDACTED]

Project : SA_0939_PFASOMP

Date Samples Received : 02-Aug-2022 12:05

Order number : 60612561 6.1

Date Analysis Commenced : 04-Aug-2022

C-O-C number : 12765

Issue Date : 09-Aug-2022 12:58

Sampler : [REDACTED]

Site : SA_0939_PFASOMP

Quote number : SY/139/19 V3

No. of samples received : 148

No. of samples analysed : 143



This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
• Analytical Results
• Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Table with 3 columns: Signatories, Position, Accreditation Category. Row 1: Xing Lin, Senior Organic Chemist, Melbourne Organics, Springvale, VIC



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X: Samples (EM2214753) required dilution due to matrix interferences. LOR values have been adjusted accordingly.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- Amendment (09/08/2022): This report has been amended as a result of a request to change sample identification numbers (IDs) received from Georgia Matthews on 09/08/2022, for samples EM2214753 065 + 091-094 + 178. All analysis results are as per the previous report.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2112_22072 5	0939_MW2137_22072 5	0939_MW2185_22072 5	0939_MW2184_22072 5	0939_MW2281_22072 5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 09:38	25-Jul-2022 10:07	25-Jul-2022 10:42	25-Jul-2022 10:40	25-Jul-2022 10:43
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-001 Result	EM2214753-003 Result	EM2214753-004 Result	EM2214753-005 Result	EM2214753-006 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.05	0.84	0.37	<0.02	0.12
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.06	1.28	0.50	<0.02	0.08
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.59	11.7	3.99	0.01	0.82
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.51	0.30	<0.02	0.07
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	2.70	11.0	8.15	0.03	1.90
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.21	0.10	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.08	1.27	0.52	<0.02	0.11
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.02	0.15	0.09	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.06	0.34	0.22	<0.01	0.04
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2112_22072 5	0939_MW2137_22072 5	0939_MW2185_22072 5	0939_MW2184_22072 5	0939_MW2281_22072 5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 09:38	25-Jul-2022 10:07	25-Jul-2022 10:42	25-Jul-2022 10:40	25-Jul-2022 10:43
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-001 Result	EM2214753-003 Result	EM2214753-004 Result	EM2214753-005 Result	EM2214753-006 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	3.60	27.3	14.2	0.04	3.14
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	3.29	22.7	12.1	0.04	2.72
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	3.50	25.5	13.4	0.04	2.99
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	95.7	104	103	99.0	98.5
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	99.6	100	104	100	101



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2286_22072	0939_MW2182_22072	0939_MW2285_22072	0939_MW2275_22072	0939_QC101_220725
				5	5	5	5	
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 10:45	25-Jul-2022 11:30	25-Jul-2022 11:55	25-Jul-2022 11:59	25-Jul-2022 12:08
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-007	EM2214753-008	EM2214753-009	EM2214753-010	EM2214753-011
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	0.04
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.30	0.03	0.06	1.32	1.25
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	0.03
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.40	0.03	0.13	0.18	0.18
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	0.03
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	0.19	0.19
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.12	0.12
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2286_22072 5	0939_MW2182_22072 5	0939_MW2285_22072 5	0939_MW2275_22072 5	0939_QC101_220725
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 10:45	25-Jul-2022 11:30	25-Jul-2022 11:55	25-Jul-2022 11:59	25-Jul-2022 12:08
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-007 Result	EM2214753-008 Result	EM2214753-009 Result	EM2214753-010 Result	EM2214753-011 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.07	0.07
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.79	0.06	0.19	2.03	1.93
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.70	0.06	0.19	1.50	1.43
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.75	0.06	0.19	1.96	1.86
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	106	111	97.8	104	96.2
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	96.6	104	103	101	97.9



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2183_22072	0939_MW2180_22072	0939_MW2177_22072	0939_MW2175_22072	0939_MW2176_22072
				5	5	5	5	5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 11:28	25-Jul-2022 12:10	25-Jul-2022 12:21	25-Jul-2022 12:34	25-Jul-2022 12:38
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-013	EM2214753-014	EM2214753-015	EM2214753-016	EM2214753-017
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.21	0.57	0.11	0.05	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.25	2.52	0.19	0.05	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	1.99	57.0	2.93	0.24	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.15	6.21	0.29	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	3.99	48.7	4.88	0.07	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.06	0.89	0.07	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.31	6.72	0.56	0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.05	0.81	0.06	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.11	7.77	0.16	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2183_22072 5	0939_MW2180_22072 5	0939_MW2177_22072 5	0939_MW2175_22072 5	0939_MW2176_22072 5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 11:28	25-Jul-2022 12:10	25-Jul-2022 12:21	25-Jul-2022 12:34	25-Jul-2022 12:38
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-013 Result	EM2214753-014 Result	EM2214753-015 Result	EM2214753-016 Result	EM2214753-017 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	7.12	132	9.25	0.43	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	5.98	106	7.81	0.31	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	6.72	123	8.77	0.38	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	105	94.7	109	102	106
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	102	101	99.6	103	99.0



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2173_22072 5	0939_MW2172_22072 5	0939_MW2145_22072 5	0939_MW2129_22072 5	0939_MW2169_22072 5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 12:49	25-Jul-2022 12:53	25-Jul-2022 13:16	25-Jul-2022 13:14	25-Jul-2022 13:24
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-018 Result	EM2214753-019 Result	EM2214753-020 Result	EM2214753-021 Result	EM2214753-022 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.42	0.03
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.08	1.09	0.05
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.10	0.64	16.8	0.43
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	0.26	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.02	<0.01	0.91	2.53	0.07
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	0.36	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.12	2.91	0.05
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.32	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.03	0.67	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2173_22072 5	0939_MW2172_22072 5	0939_MW2145_22072 5	0939_MW2129_22072 5	0939_MW2169_22072 5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 12:49	25-Jul-2022 12:53	25-Jul-2022 13:16	25-Jul-2022 13:14	25-Jul-2022 13:24
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-018 Result	EM2214753-019 Result	EM2214753-020 Result	EM2214753-021 Result	EM2214753-022 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.04	0.10	1.84	25.4	0.63
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.04	0.10	1.55	19.3	0.50
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.04	0.10	1.72	24.0	0.58
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	105	102	104	98.8	109
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	87.5	99.2	100	102	103



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2139_22072 5	0939_MW2166_22072 5	0939_MW2358_22072 5	0939_MW2126_22072 5	0939_QC102_220725
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 13:30	25-Jul-2022 13:48	25-Jul-2022 14:03	25-Jul-2022 14:07	25-Jul-2022 14:14
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-023 Result	EM2214753-024 Result	EM2214753-025 Result	EM2214753-026 Result	EM2214753-027 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	8.95	0.10	0.09
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	9.27	0.10	0.10
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.16	<0.01	64.7	0.72	0.78
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	4.42	0.06	0.06
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	44.0	0.54	0.54
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	1.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	3.07	0.03	0.03
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	14.0	0.14	0.14
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	2.10	0.02	0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	2.37	0.04	0.04
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2139_22072 5	0939_MW2166_22072 5	0939_MW2358_22072 5	0939_MW2126_22072 5	0939_QC102_220725
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 13:30	25-Jul-2022 13:48	25-Jul-2022 14:03	25-Jul-2022 14:07	25-Jul-2022 14:14
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-023 Result	EM2214753-024 Result	EM2214753-025 Result	EM2214753-026 Result	EM2214753-027 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.16	<0.01	154	1.75	1.80
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.16	<0.01	109	1.26	1.32
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.16	<0.01	140	1.59	1.64
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	102	103	99.8	110	91.6
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	99.1	97.9	97.2	101	93.9



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2411_22072 5	0939_MW2394_22072 5	0939_MW2162_22072 5	0939_QC103_220725	0939_MW2202_22072 5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 14:21	25-Jul-2022 14:50	25-Jul-2022 15:02	25-Jul-2022 15:02	25-Jul-2022 15:24
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-029 Result	EM2214753-030 Result	EM2214753-031 Result	EM2214753-032 Result	EM2214753-034 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.20	<0.02	0.04	0.04	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.12	<0.02	0.03	0.03	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.43	0.04	0.29	0.26	0.02
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.17	0.06	0.16	0.14	0.09
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.06	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.22	<0.02	0.04	0.04	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2411_22072 5	0939_MW2394_22072 5	0939_MW2162_22072 5	0939_QC103_220725	0939_MW2202_22072 5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 14:21	25-Jul-2022 14:50	25-Jul-2022 15:02	25-Jul-2022 15:02	25-Jul-2022 15:24
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-029	EM2214753-030	EM2214753-031	EM2214753-032	EM2214753-034
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	1.30	0.10	0.56	0.52	0.11
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.60	0.10	0.45	0.40	0.11
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	1.18	0.10	0.53	0.49	0.11
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	84.6	115	95.3	108	105
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	88.9	97.1	99.8	98.7	95.2



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2201_22072	0939_MW2203_22072	0939_MW2197_22072	0939_MW2193_22072	0939_MW2194_22072
				5	5	5	5	5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 15:27	25-Jul-2022 15:39	25-Jul-2022 15:52	25-Jul-2022 16:11	25-Jul-2022 16:24
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-035	EM2214753-036	EM2214753-037	EM2214753-038	EM2214753-039
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	79.6	16.8	4.25	0.06
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	113	27.7	5.32	0.05
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.16	875	176	34.0	0.47
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	159	28.9	2.41	0.04
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.32	4330	387	53.9	0.91
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.35	0.17	0.09	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	5.8	2.3	0.5	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	37.8	6.88	1.48	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	174	32.7	7.62	0.08
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	27.2	5.34	0.86	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	59.2	11.6	1.54	0.03
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.35	0.10	<0.03	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.35	<0.04	<0.03	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.35	<0.04	<0.03	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.35	<0.04	<0.03	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.35	<0.04	<0.03	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.87	<0.09	<0.09	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.35	0.18	0.04	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.87	<0.09	<0.09	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.87	<0.09	<0.09	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2201_22072	0939_MW2203_22072	0939_MW2197_22072	0939_MW2193_22072	0939_MW2194_22072
				5	5	5	5	5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 15:27	25-Jul-2022 15:39	25-Jul-2022 15:52	25-Jul-2022 16:11	25-Jul-2022 16:24
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-035	EM2214753-036	EM2214753-037	EM2214753-038	EM2214753-039
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.87	<0.09	<0.09	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.87	<0.09	<0.09	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.35	<0.04	<0.03	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.35	<0.04	<0.03	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.35	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.35	0.13	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.35	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.35	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.48	5860	696	112	1.64
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.48	5200	563	87.9	1.38
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.48	5590	639	104	1.55
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	108	131	115	120	110
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	94.8	98.0	89.1	88.0	95.0



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2150_22072 5	0939_MW2189_22072 5	0939_MW2149_22072 6	0939_MW2499_22072 6	0939_MW2200_22072 6
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 16:44	25-Jul-2022 16:59	26-Jul-2022 10:04	26-Jul-2022 10:12	26-Jul-2022 10:52
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-040 Result	EM2214753-041 Result	EM2214753-050 Result	EM2214753-051 Result	EM2214753-052 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.21	12.9	9.43	10.6	6.26
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.27	18.4	15.9	13.4	8.04
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	4.23	118	108	117	59.6
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.23	17.0	8.30	33.7	4.48
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	10.7	290	108	2560	50.1
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	<0.03	0.17	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.7	1.6	2.1	0.6
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.08	5.34	4.88	6.49	1.78
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.39	23.1	21.5	28.8	9.46
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.05	3.98	3.95	3.39	1.49
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.12	8.33	8.58	16.1	2.94
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.05	0.04	0.43	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	<0.03	0.08	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	<0.03	<0.03	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	<0.03	<0.03	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	<0.03	<0.03	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.09	<0.08	<0.08	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	0.14	0.32	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.09	<0.08	<0.08	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.09	<0.08	<0.08	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2150_22072 5	0939_MW2189_22072 5	0939_MW2149_22072 6	0939_MW2499_22072 6	0939_MW2200_22072 6
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 16:44	25-Jul-2022 16:59	26-Jul-2022 10:04	26-Jul-2022 10:12	26-Jul-2022 10:52
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-040 Result	EM2214753-041 Result	EM2214753-050 Result	EM2214753-051 Result	EM2214753-052 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.09	<0.08	<0.08	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.09	<0.08	<0.08	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	<0.03	<0.03	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.04	<0.03	<0.03	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.36	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	16.3	499	291	2790	145
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	14.9	408	216	2680	110
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	15.8	463	266	2740	132
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	105	91.8	118	78.1	86.2
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	95.6	88.7	104	99.6	97.2



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2270_22072 6	0939_MW2120_22072 6	0939_MW2116_22072 6	0939_QC105_220726	0939_MW2490_22072 6
Sampling date / time				26-Jul-2022 10:59	26-Jul-2022 11:00	26-Jul-2022 12:10	26-Jul-2022 12:11	26-Jul-2022 12:23
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-053 Result	EM2214753-054 Result	EM2214753-055 Result	EM2214753-056 Result	EM2214753-059 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.16	0.14	584	602	82.3
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.17	0.16	877	941	186
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	1.07	3.21	6700	6540	1290
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.05	1.12	407	431	110
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.52	48.2	6900	6910	1950
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.36	3.28	2.78	<0.34
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	51.2	50.3	6.0
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.07	237	238	33.3
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.23	0.35	1180	1140	170
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.09	172	178	27.0
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.06	0.62	385	390	77.0
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.63	0.53	<0.34
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.36	<0.36	<0.34
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.36	<0.36	<0.34
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.36	<0.36	<0.34
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.36	<0.36	<0.34
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.90	<0.89	<0.84
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.46	9.45	6.27	<0.34
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.90	<0.89	<0.84
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.90	<0.89	<0.84



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2270_22072 6	0939_MW2120_22072 6	0939_MW2116_22072 6	0939_QC105_220726	0939_MW2490_22072 6
Sampling date / time				26-Jul-2022 10:59	26-Jul-2022 11:00	26-Jul-2022 12:10	26-Jul-2022 12:11	26-Jul-2022 12:23
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-053 Result	EM2214753-054 Result	EM2214753-055 Result	EM2214753-056 Result	EM2214753-059 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.90	<0.89	<0.84
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.90	<0.89	<0.84
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.36	<0.36	<0.34
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.36	<0.36	<0.34
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.36	<0.36	<0.34
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.89	1.09	<0.34
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.36	<0.36	<0.34
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.36	<0.36	<0.34
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	2.33	54.8	17500	17400	3930
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	1.59	51.4	13600	13400	3240
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	2.11	52.7	16200	16000	3640
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	100.0	93.3	126	119	123
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	92.2	95.7	101	99.0	110



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2130_22072 6	0939_MW2209_22072 6	0939_MW2114_22072 6	0939_MW2157_22072 6	0669_MW2325_22072 6
Sampling date / time				26-Jul-2022 12:35	26-Jul-2022 13:22	26-Jul-2022 13:44	26-Jul-2022 13:51	26-Jul-2022 14:07
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-060 Result	EM2214753-061 Result	EM2214753-063 Result	EM2214753-064 Result	EM2214753-065 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	5.79	<0.02	17.0	0.59	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	7.45	<0.02	17.8	0.61	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	49.2	0.03	83.0	4.39	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	6.75	<0.02	10.8	0.42	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	227	0.43	130	11.4	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	0.94	<0.02	<0.03	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	2.2	<0.1	2.2	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	5.31	<0.02	4.79	0.20	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	24.9	<0.02	22.2	1.00	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	4.31	<0.02	6.28	0.14	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	8.45	<0.01	12.2	0.35	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	0.25	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	0.12	<0.02	<0.03	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.02	<0.03	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.02	<0.03	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.02	<0.03	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.09	<0.05	<0.08	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	0.18	<0.02	<0.03	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.09	<0.05	<0.08	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.09	<0.05	<0.08	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2130_22072 6	0939_MW2209_22072 6	0939_MW2114_22072 6	0939_MW2157_22072 6	0669_MW2325_22072 6
Sampling date / time				26-Jul-2022 12:35	26-Jul-2022 13:22	26-Jul-2022 13:44	26-Jul-2022 13:51	26-Jul-2022 14:07
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-060 Result	EM2214753-061 Result	EM2214753-063 Result	EM2214753-064 Result	EM2214753-065 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.09	<0.05	<0.08	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.09	<0.05	<0.08	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.02	<0.03	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.02	<0.03	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	0.30	<0.05	0.57	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	0.19	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	343	0.46	307	19.1	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	276	0.46	213	15.8	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	328	0.46	278	18.1	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	118	100	120	96.8	103
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	97.6	98.6	103	96.6	94.3



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2218_22072 6	0939_MW2134_22072 6	0939_MW2501_22072 6	0939_SW050_220726	0939_MW2216_22072 6
Sampling date / time				26-Jul-2022 14:20	26-Jul-2022 14:37	26-Jul-2022 14:43	26-Jul-2022 15:00	26-Jul-2022 15:32
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-066 Result	EM2214753-068 Result	EM2214753-069 Result	EM2214753-070 Result	EM2214753-072 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.18	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.11	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.95	0.06	0.06	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.09	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	2.91	<0.01	0.15	0.06	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.04	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.22	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.09	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2218_22072 6	0939_MW2134_22072 6	0939_MW2501_22072 6	0939_SW050_220726	0939_MW2216_22072 6
Sampling date / time				26-Jul-2022 14:20	26-Jul-2022 14:37	26-Jul-2022 14:43	26-Jul-2022 15:00	26-Jul-2022 15:32
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-066 Result	EM2214753-068 Result	EM2214753-069 Result	EM2214753-070 Result	EM2214753-072 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	4.62	0.08	0.27	0.06	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	3.86	0.06	0.21	0.06	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	4.42	0.08	0.27	0.06	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	104	103	84.9	102	100
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	95.0	97.8	76.9	92.2	98.0



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2135_22072 6	0939_MW2188_22072 5	0939_MW2210_22072 6	0939_MW2131_22072 6	0939_MW2528_22072 6
Sampling date / time				26-Jul-2022 15:35	25-Jul-2022 16:54	26-Jul-2022 12:55	26-Jul-2022 13:01	26-Jul-2022 13:28
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-073 Result	EM2214753-091 Result	EM2214753-092 Result	EM2214753-093 Result	EM2214753-094 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	9.25	7.16	1.03	2.78
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	13.3	5.87	1.34	1.69
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	94.0	40.4	17.0	11.3
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	8.21	6.49	0.62	1.18
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	139	66.3	200	36.4
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.03	<0.03	0.11	0.22
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	6.6
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	3.78	2.26	4.08	6.68
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	17.0	11.5	9.57	11.2
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	2.36	1.78	2.34	0.96
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	5.17	3.00	6.59	1.66
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.03	<0.03	0.15	0.21
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.03	<0.03	0.04	0.09
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.08	<0.08	<0.08	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.03	<0.03	0.72	0.11
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.08	<0.08	<0.08	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.08	<0.08	<0.08	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2135_22072 6	0939_MW2188_22072 5	0939_MW2210_22072 6	0939_MW2131_22072 6	0939_MW2528_22072 6
Sampling date / time				26-Jul-2022 15:35	25-Jul-2022 16:54	26-Jul-2022 12:55	26-Jul-2022 13:01	26-Jul-2022 13:28
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-073 Result	EM2214753-091 Result	EM2214753-092 Result	EM2214753-093 Result	EM2214753-094 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.08	<0.08	<0.08	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.08	<0.08	<0.08	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	1.30	0.15
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.11	0.12
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	293	146	246	81.4
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	233	107	217	47.7
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	272	133	243	77.8
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	96.0	114	79.2	99.9	103
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	88.8	93.3	89.7	98.0	96.4



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_QC106_220726-1	0939_MW4013_220727-7	0939_MW4061_220727-7	0939_MW4065_220727-7	0939_MW4021_220727-7
Sampling date / time				26-Jul-2022 14:25	27-Jul-2022 09:20	27-Jul-2022 09:47	27-Jul-2022 09:57	27-Jul-2022 10:12
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-096	EM2214753-098	EM2214753-099	EM2214753-100	EM2214753-101
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.11	0.25	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.08	0.24	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.89	2.33	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.11	0.11	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	2.74	3.72	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.12	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.19	0.32	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.06	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.12	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_QC106_220726-1	0939_MW4013_220727-7	0939_MW4061_220727-7	0939_MW4065_220727-7	0939_MW4021_220727-7
Sampling date / time				26-Jul-2022 14:25	27-Jul-2022 09:20	27-Jul-2022 09:47	27-Jul-2022 09:57	27-Jul-2022 10:12
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-096	EM2214753-098	EM2214753-099	EM2214753-100	EM2214753-101
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	4.27	7.27	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	3.63	6.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	4.08	6.92	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	103	114	106	99.8	113
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	103	99.6	99.8	98.7	98.6



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4020_22072 7	0939_MW4009_22072 7	0939_MW4022_22072 7	0939_QC107_220727 7	0939_QC108_220727 7
Sampling date / time				27-Jul-2022 10:24	27-Jul-2022 10:47	27-Jul-2022 10:43	27-Jul-2022 10:42	27-Jul-2022 11:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-102 Result	EM2214753-103 Result	EM2214753-104 Result	EM2214753-105 Result	EM2214753-107 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.05
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.04
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.54
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.04
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.42
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.09
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.02
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4020_22072 7	0939_MW4009_22072 7	0939_MW4022_22072 7	0939_QC107_220727	0939_QC108_220727
Sampling date / time				27-Jul-2022 10:24	27-Jul-2022 10:47	27-Jul-2022 10:43	27-Jul-2022 10:42	27-Jul-2022 11:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-102 Result	EM2214753-103 Result	EM2214753-104 Result	EM2214753-105 Result	EM2214753-107 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	1.20
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.96
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	1.12
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	114	99.1	94.9	110	108
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	99.7	108	104	96.4	99.5



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4024_22072	0939_MW4023_22072	0939_MW4060_22072	0939_MW4077_22072	0939_MW4059_22072
				7	7	7	7	7
Sampling date / time				27-Jul-2022 11:04	27-Jul-2022 11:07	27-Jul-2022 11:11	27-Jul-2022 11:39	27-Jul-2022 11:43
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-108	EM2214753-110	EM2214753-111	EM2214753-112	EM2214753-113
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.06	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.56	0.86	<0.01	0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.09	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.44	0.74	<0.01	0.04	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.08	0.14	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.04	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4024_22072 7	0939_MW4023_22072 7	0939_MW4060_22072 7	0939_MW4077_22072 7	0939_MW4059_22072 7
Sampling date / time				27-Jul-2022 11:04	27-Jul-2022 11:07	27-Jul-2022 11:11	27-Jul-2022 11:39	27-Jul-2022 11:43
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-108 Result	EM2214753-110 Result	EM2214753-111 Result	EM2214753-112 Result	EM2214753-113 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	1.18	2.01	<0.01	0.05	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	1.00	1.60	<0.01	0.05	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	1.10	1.86	<0.01	0.05	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	109	102	100	108	101
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	105	98.7	92.4	107	105



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4218_22072 7	0939_MW2159_22072 7	0939_MW4220_22072 7	0939_MW4052_22072 7	0939_MW4072_22072 7
Sampling date / time				27-Jul-2022 13:00	27-Jul-2022 13:27	27-Jul-2022 14:08	27-Jul-2022 14:34	27-Jul-2022 14:47
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-114 Result	EM2214753-119 Result	EM2214753-120 Result	EM2214753-121 Result	EM2214753-122 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.02
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4218_22072 7	0939_MW2159_22072 7	0939_MW4220_22072 7	0939_MW4052_22072 7	0939_MW4072_22072 7
Sampling date / time				27-Jul-2022 13:00	27-Jul-2022 13:27	27-Jul-2022 14:08	27-Jul-2022 14:34	27-Jul-2022 14:47
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-114 Result	EM2214753-119 Result	EM2214753-120 Result	EM2214753-121 Result	EM2214753-122 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.02
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.02
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.02
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	100	104	104	108	96.3
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	97.4	97.8	99.5	98.5	101



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4041_22072 7	0939_MW4037_22072 7	0939_MW4055_22072 7	0939_MW4053_22072 5	0939_MW4070_22072 5
Sampling date / time				27-Jul-2022 14:58	27-Jul-2022 15:04	27-Jul-2022 15:49	25-Jul-2022 12:30	27-Jul-2022 16:36
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-123 Result	EM2214753-124 Result	EM2214753-126 Result	EM2214753-129 Result	EM2214753-130 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.05	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	0.37	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.81	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.03	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4041_22072 7	0939_MW4037_22072 7	0939_MW4055_22072 7	0939_MW4053_22072 5	0939_MW4070_22072 5
Sampling date / time				27-Jul-2022 14:58	27-Jul-2022 15:04	27-Jul-2022 15:49	25-Jul-2022 12:30	27-Jul-2022 16:36
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-123 Result	EM2214753-124 Result	EM2214753-126 Result	EM2214753-129 Result	EM2214753-130 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	1.32	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	1.18	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	1.25	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	101	104	111	109	118
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	101	104	100	97.7	100



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2272_22072	0939_MW4068_22072	0939_MW4048_22072	0939_MW4058_22072	0939_MW2148_22072
				5	5	5	5	5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-131	EM2214753-132	EM2214753-133	EM2214753-134	EM2214753-135
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	35.3	0.23	0.05	<0.02	46.2
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	34.9	0.27	0.04	<0.02	49.3
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	194	2.39	0.32	<0.01	368
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	20.0	0.20	<0.02	<0.02	33.2
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	118	5.91	0.60	<0.01	588
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.35
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	4.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	5.7
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	12.5	0.06	0.03	<0.02	13.2
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	61.0	0.27	0.07	<0.02	67.3
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	10.0	0.05	0.02	<0.02	12.1
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	17.3	0.12	0.04	<0.01	31.8
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	0.08	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.35
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.35
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.35
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.35
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.35
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.09	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.88
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.35
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.09	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.88
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.09	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.88



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2272_22072	0939_MW4068_22072	0939_MW4048_22072	0939_MW4058_22072	0939_MW2148_22072
				5	5	5	5	5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-131	EM2214753-132	EM2214753-133	EM2214753-134	EM2214753-135
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.09	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.88
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.09	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.88
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.35
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.35
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.35
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.35
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.35
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.35
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	508	9.50	1.17	<0.01	1210
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	312	8.30	0.92	<0.01	956
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	453	9.03	1.13	<0.01	1130
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	103	104	114	117	105
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	96.8	96.0	99.7	104	87.0



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2158_22072	0939_MW4221_22072	0939_MW4078_22072	0939_MW2284_22072	0939_MW4069_22072
				5	5	5	5	5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 12:30	27-Jul-2022 16:43	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-136	EM2214753-137	EM2214753-138	EM2214753-139	EM2214753-140
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	99.1	<0.02	<0.02	5.85	0.08
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	112	<0.02	<0.02	5.13	0.09
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	634	<0.01	<0.01	35.5	0.74
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	66.0	<0.02	<0.02	3.07	0.04
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	1580	<0.01	<0.01	28.2	1.49
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.36	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	13.5	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	38.8	<0.02	<0.02	2.40	0.05
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	193	<0.02	<0.02	10.4	0.14
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	33.8	<0.02	<0.02	1.89	0.03
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	71.6	<0.01	<0.01	3.41	0.05
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.36	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.36	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.36	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.36	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.36	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.89	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.36	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.89	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.89	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW2158_22072 5	0939_MW4221_22072 5	0939_MW4078_22072 5	0939_MW2284_22072 5	0939_MW4069_22072 5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 12:30	27-Jul-2022 16:43	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-136 Result	EM2214753-137 Result	EM2214753-138 Result	EM2214753-139 Result	EM2214753-140 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.89	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.89	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.36	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.36	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.36	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.36	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.36	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.36	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	2840	<0.01	<0.01	96.0	2.71
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	2210	<0.01	<0.01	63.7	2.23
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	2660	<0.01	<0.01	87.8	2.58
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	113	110	114	112	106
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	73.0	101	102	102	102



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4222_22072	0939_MW4045_22072	0939_MW4075_22072	0939_MW4074_22072	0939_MW4001_22072
				5	5	5	5	5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-141	EM2214753-142	EM2214753-143	EM2214753-144	EM2214753-145
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.05	<0.02	0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.08	0.30	<0.01	0.27
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.21	0.10	0.15	0.88
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.04
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.09	<0.02	0.05
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	0.04
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4222_22072	0939_MW4045_22072	0939_MW4075_22072	0939_MW4074_22072	0939_MW4001_22072
				5	5	5	5	5
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30	25-Jul-2022 12:30
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-141	EM2214753-142	EM2214753-143	EM2214753-144	EM2214753-145
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.29	0.60	0.15	1.32
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.29	0.40	0.15	1.15
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.29	0.56	0.15	1.30
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	110	96.6	107	106	119
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	105	102	104	104	103



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4071_22072	0939_MW4079_22072	0939_MW4073_22072	0939_MW4066_22072	0939_MW4057_22072
				5	8	8	8	8
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 12:30	28-Jul-2022 09:12	28-Jul-2022 09:11	28-Jul-2022 09:12	28-Jul-2022 09:14
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-146	EM2214753-147	EM2214753-148	EM2214753-149	EM2214753-150
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.03
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.06	0.26	0.16	0.06
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.04
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4071_22072 5	0939_MW4079_22072 8	0939_MW4073_22072 8	0939_MW4066_22072 8	0939_MW4057_22072 8
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 12:30	28-Jul-2022 09:12	28-Jul-2022 09:11	28-Jul-2022 09:12	28-Jul-2022 09:14
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-146 Result	EM2214753-147 Result	EM2214753-148 Result	EM2214753-149 Result	EM2214753-150 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.14	0.49	0.30	0.14
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.07	0.32	0.20	0.10
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.14	0.46	0.30	0.14
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	102	104	99.0	105	99.2
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	107	96.3	97.3	100	99.2



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_QC110_220728	0939_MW4015_220728 8	0939_QC111_220728	0939_MW4035_220728 8	0939_MW4003_220728 8
Sampling date / time				28-Jul-2022 09:14	28-Jul-2022 10:16	28-Jul-2022 10:20	28-Jul-2022 10:26	28-Jul-2022 10:32
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-151 Result	EM2214753-153 Result	EM2214753-155 Result	EM2214753-156 Result	EM2214753-157 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.26	0.28	0.72	0.32
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.40	0.41	0.64	0.40
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.07	4.72	4.89	6.06	3.72
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.23	0.23	0.46	0.26
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.05	6.64	6.53	12.8	8.76
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.09	0.08	0.14	0.10
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.49	0.48	0.74	0.47
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.07	0.07	0.14	0.10
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.16	0.17	0.32	0.22
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_QC110_220728	0939_MW4015_22072 8	0939_QC111_220728	0939_MW4035_22072 8	0939_MW4003_22072 8
Sampling date / time				28-Jul-2022 09:14	28-Jul-2022 10:16	28-Jul-2022 10:20	28-Jul-2022 10:26	28-Jul-2022 10:32
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-151	EM2214753-153	EM2214753-155	EM2214753-156	EM2214753-157
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.16	13.1	13.1	22.0	14.4
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.12	11.4	11.4	18.9	12.5
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.16	12.4	12.5	20.9	13.7
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	99.7	101	95.7	87.9	111
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	98.4	96.5	100	93.6	99.5



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4076_22072 8	0939_MW4064_22072 8	0939_MW4219_22072 8	0939_MW4223_22072 9	0939_MW4027_22072 7
Sampling date / time				28-Jul-2022 11:45	28-Jul-2022 11:45	28-Jul-2022 11:56	29-Jul-2022 10:32	27-Jul-2022 11:56
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-158 Result	EM2214753-159 Result	EM2214753-160 Result	EM2214753-175 Result	EM2214753-178 Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	<0.01	0.16	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.02	<0.01	0.18	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_MW4076_22072 8	0939_MW4064_22072 8	0939_MW4219_22072 8	0939_MW4223_22072 9	0939_MW4027_22072 7
Sampling date / time				28-Jul-2022 11:45	28-Jul-2022 11:45	28-Jul-2022 11:56	29-Jul-2022 10:32	27-Jul-2022 11:56
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-158 Result	EM2214753-159 Result	EM2214753-160 Result	EM2214753-175 Result	EM2214753-178 Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.04	<0.01	0.38	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.04	<0.01	0.34	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.04	<0.01	0.38	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	99.3	103	102	120	103
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	99.7	96.4	102	100	91.9



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: RINSATE (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0939_QC301_220725	0939_QC302_220725	0939_QC304_220726	0939_QC303_220727	0939_QC305_220728
Sampling date / time					26-Jul-2022 08:45	25-Jul-2022 16:30	26-Jul-2022 15:43	27-Jul-2022 16:30	29-Jul-2022 11:33
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EM2214753-042	EM2214753-044	EM2214753-074	EM2214753-127	EM2214753-173
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	108	95.8	103	112	116	116
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	93.5	93.2	94.7	102	95.9	95.9



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0939_SW006_220725	0939_SW017_220726	0939_QC104_220726	0939_SW003_220726	0939_SW018_220726
				Sampling date / time	25-Jul-2022 09:47	26-Jul-2022 09:15	26-Jul-2022 09:19	26-Jul-2022 09:30	26-Jul-2022 12:16
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-002	EM2214753-046	EM2214753-047	EM2214753-049	EM2214753-058	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.09	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.02	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0939_SW006_220725	0939_SW017_220726	0939_QC104_220726	0939_SW003_220726	0939_SW018_220726
Sampling date / time				25-Jul-2022 09:47	26-Jul-2022 09:15	26-Jul-2022 09:19	26-Jul-2022 09:30	26-Jul-2022 12:16	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-002	EM2214753-046	EM2214753-047	EM2214753-049	EM2214753-058	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.11	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.02	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.11	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.02	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.11	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.02	
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	108	111	97.2	92.2	92.3	
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	100	96.2	93.1	88.8	98.6	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_SW019_220726	0939_SW054_220726	0939_SW021_220726 -2	0939_SW012_220727	0939_SW029_220727
Sampling date / time				26-Jul-2022 13:35	26-Jul-2022 15:03	26-Jul-2022 14:01	27-Jul-2022 09:18	27-Jul-2022 13:14
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-062	EM2214753-071	EM2214753-095	EM2214753-097	EM2214753-115
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.09	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.08	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.52	0.01	<0.01	0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.05	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	1.45	0.06	<0.01	0.04	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.12	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.07	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_SW019_220726	0939_SW054_220726	0939_SW021_220726 -2	0939_SW012_220727	0939_SW029_220727
Sampling date / time				26-Jul-2022 13:35	26-Jul-2022 15:03	26-Jul-2022 14:01	27-Jul-2022 09:18	27-Jul-2022 13:14
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-062	EM2214753-071	EM2214753-095	EM2214753-097	EM2214753-115
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	2.45	0.07	<0.01	0.05	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	1.97	0.07	<0.01	0.05	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	2.32	0.07	<0.01	0.05	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	102	110	96.6	108	107
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	94.1	94.6	97.2	98.1	100



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER
 (Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID

				0939_QC109_220727	0939_SW028_220727	0939_SW009_220727	0939_SW032_220728	0939_SW033_220728
Sampling date / time				27-Jul-2022 13:13	27-Jul-2022 13:18	27-Jul-2022 15:23	28-Jul-2022 13:29	28-Jul-2022 13:39
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-116	EM2214753-118	EM2214753-125	EM2214753-161	EM2214753-162
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.08	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.08	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.08	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	107	98.2	107	100	98.8
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	93.4	99.6	94.1	97.1	95.1



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0939_SW010_220728	0939_QC112_220728	0939_SW058_220728	0939_SW011_220728	0939_SW078_220728
Sampling date / time				28-Jul-2022 13:39	28-Jul-2022 13:40	28-Jul-2022 13:41	28-Jul-2022 14:23	28-Jul-2022 14:21	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-163	EM2214753-164	EM2214753-166	EM2214753-167	EM2214753-168	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.05	<0.02	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.43	<0.01	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.27	<0.01	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0939_SW010_220728	0939_QC112_220728	0939_SW058_220728	0939_SW011_220728	0939_SW078_220728
Sampling date / time				28-Jul-2022 13:39	28-Jul-2022 13:40	28-Jul-2022 13:41	28-Jul-2022 14:23	28-Jul-2022 14:21	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-163	EM2214753-164	EM2214753-166	EM2214753-167	EM2214753-168	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.88	<0.01	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.70	<0.01	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.82	<0.01	
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	94.2	99.7	97.2	99.0	98.7	
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	102	100	100	97.2	96.7	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0939_QC113_220728	0939_SW059_220728	0939_SW062_220728	----	----
Sampling date / time				28-Jul-2022 14:22	28-Jul-2022 14:25	28-Jul-2022 14:53	----	----	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-169	EM2214753-171	EM2214753-172	-----	-----	
				Result	Result	Result	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.02	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.03	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0939_QC113_220728	0939_SW059_220728	0939_SW062_220728	----	----
Sampling date / time				28-Jul-2022 14:22	28-Jul-2022 14:25	28-Jul-2022 14:53	----	----	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EM2214753-169	EM2214753-171	EM2214753-172	-----	-----	
				Result	Result	Result	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.05	----	----	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.05	----	----	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.05	----	----	
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	99.4	108	118	----	----	
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	99.4	95.6	98.8	----	----	



Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

Sub-Matrix: RINSATE		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order : EM2214753

Page : 1 of 11

Amendment : 1

Client : AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Laboratory : Environmental Division Melbourne

Contact :

Contact :

Address :

Address :

Telephone : ----

Telephone :

Project : SA_0939_PFASOMP

Date Samples Received : 02-Aug-2022

Order number : 60612561 6.1

Date Analysis Commenced : 04-Aug-2022

C-O-C number : 12765

Issue Date : 09-Aug-2022

Sampler :

Site : SA_0939_PFASOMP

Quote number : SY/139/19 V3

No. of samples received : 148

No. of samples analysed : 143


This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories
Position
Accreditation Category

Xing Lin

Senior Organic Chemist

Melbourne Organics, Springvale, VIC



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key :
Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
= Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**



Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)		Acceptable Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4498328)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	110	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	99.5	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	96.7	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.5	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	107	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	97.0	53.0	142	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4498329)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	100	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	94.4	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	92.5	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	94.4	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	90.0	53.0	142	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4498334)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	102	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	110	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	105	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.6	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	104	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	93.4	53.0	142	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4499043)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	105	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	95.7	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	101	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	106	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.8	53.0	142	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4499564)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	107	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	113	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	100	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	111	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	89.6	53.0	142	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)		Acceptable Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4499575)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	102	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	110	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	107	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	98.0	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	103	53.0	142	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4501023)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	100	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	106	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	104	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.7	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	93.6	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	93.7	53.0	142	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4501024)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.222 µg/L	97.3	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.235 µg/L	115	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.228 µg/L	105	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	103	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	113	53.0	142	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4498328)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	101	73.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.4	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.3	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.7	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.9	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	71.0	132	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4498329)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	102	73.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	98.6	71.0	133	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)		Acceptable Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4498329) - continued									
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.7	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.1	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.4	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.2	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	111	71.0	132	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4498334)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	103	73.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.5	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.8	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.9	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	108	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.5	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.7	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.5	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	110	71.0	132	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4499043)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	106	73.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.6	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.1	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.9	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.7	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.0	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4499564)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	104	73.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.6	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	105	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.4	71.0	129	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)		Acceptable Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4499564) - continued									
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.7	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	71.0	132	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4499575)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	104	73.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.8	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	100	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.4	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.6	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	71.0	132	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4501023)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	98.9	73.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.5	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	97.4	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.5	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.3	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.4	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	71.0	132	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4501024)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	97.0	73.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	99.6	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.0	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.0	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.4	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	134	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike	Spike Recovery (%)		Acceptable Limits (%)	
					Concentration	LCS	Low	High	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4501024) - continued									
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.9	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	71.0	132	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4498328)									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	128	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	119	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	111	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	65.0	136	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.9	61.0	135	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4498329)									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.6	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.9	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	65.0	136	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.7	61.0	135	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4498334)									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	124	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	123	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.6	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	110	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	136	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.2	61.0	135	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4499043)									



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)		Acceptable Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4499043) - continued									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.1	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	117	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.0	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	65.0	136	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	61.0	135	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4499564)									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.1	61.0	135	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4499575)									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.9	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	90.8	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	80.9	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	109	65.0	136	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.8	61.0	135	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4501023)									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	121	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	112	70.0	130	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike	Spike Recovery (%)		Acceptable Limits (%)	
					Concentration	LCS	Low	High	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4501023) - continued									
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.6	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.8	61.0	135	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4501024)									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	107	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.9	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	94.3	70.0	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	136	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.5	61.0	135	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4498328)									
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	102	63.0	143	
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	107	64.0	140	
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	108	67.0	138	
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	89.9	70.0	130	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4498329)									
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	97.2	63.0	143	
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	98.8	64.0	140	
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	120	67.0	138	
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	91.1	70.0	130	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4498334)									
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	95.2	63.0	143	
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	104	64.0	140	
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	117	67.0	138	
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	97.7	70.0	130	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4499043)									
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	104	63.0	143	
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	105	64.0	140	
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	127	67.0	138	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
				Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
					LCS	Low	High	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4499043) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	93.7	70.0	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4499564)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	108	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	106	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	114	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	99.7	70.0	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4499575)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	99.7	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	102	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	115	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	88.6	70.0	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4501023)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	95.6	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	102	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	108	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	83.9	70.0	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4501024)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.234 µg/L	100	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.238 µg/L	101	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	110	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.242 µg/L	84.2	70.0	130
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4498328)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4498329)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4498334)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4499043)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)		Acceptable Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High	
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4499043) - continued									
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4499564)									
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4499575)									
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4501023)									
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4501024)									
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: EM2214753	Page	: 1 of 19
Amendment	: 1		
Client	: AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Melbourne
Contact	: [REDACTED]	Telephone	: [REDACTED]
Project	: SA_0939_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 02-Aug-2022
Site	: SA_0939_PFASOMP	Issue Date	: 09-Aug-2022
Sampler	: [REDACTED]	No. of samples received	: 148
Order number	: 60612561 6.1	No. of samples analysed	: 143

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO** Method Blank value outliers occur.
- **NO** Duplicate outliers occur.
- **NO** Laboratory Control outliers occur.
- **NO** Matrix Spike outliers occur.
- For all regular sample matrices, **NO** surrogate recovery outliers occur.

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO** Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.



Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type Method	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	158	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	158	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for VOC in soils vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: ✖ = Holding time breach ; ✔ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis				
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation		
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
0939_MW2112_220725, 0939_MW2137_220725, 0939_MW2184_220725, 0939_MW2286_220725, 0939_MW2285_220725, 0939_QC101_220725, 0939_MW2180_220725, 0939_MW2175_220725, 0939_MW2173_220725, 0939_MW2145_220725, 0939_MW2169_220725, 0939_MW2166_220725, 0939_MW2126_220725, 0939_MW2411_220725, 0939_MW2162_220725, 0939_MW2202_220725, 0939_MW2203_220725, 0939_MW2193_220725, 0939_MW2150_220725, 0939_QC302_220725, 0939_MW4053_220725, 0939_MW4068_220725, 0939_MW4058_220725, 0939_MW2158_220725, 0939_MW2284_220725, 0939_MW4222_220725, 0939_MW4075_220725, 0939_MW4001_220725,	0939_SW006_220725, 0939_MW2185_220725, 0939_MW2281_220725, 0939_MW2182_220725, 0939_MW2275_220725, 0939_MW2183_220725, 0939_MW2177_220725, 0939_MW2176_220725, 0939_MW2172_220725, 0939_MW2129_220725, 0939_MW2139_220725, 0939_MW2358_220725, 0939_QC102_220725, 0939_MW2394_220725, 0939_QC103_220725, 0939_MW2201_220725, 0939_MW2197_220725, 0939_MW2194_220725, 0939_MW2189_220725, 0939_MW2188_220725, 0939_MW2272_220725, 0939_MW4048_220725, 0939_MW2148_220725, 0939_MW4078_220725, 0939_MW4069_220725, 0939_MW4045_220725, 0939_MW4074_220725, 0939_MW4071_220725	25-Jul-2022	04-Aug-2022	21-Jan-2023	✓	04-Aug-2022	21-Jan-2023	✓	
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)									



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis				
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation		
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
0939_MW4079_220728, 0939_MW4066_220728, 0939_QC110_220728, 0939_QC111_220728, 0939_MW4003_220728, 0939_MW4064_220728, 0939_SW032_220728, 0939_SW010_220728, 0939_SW058_220728, 0939_SW078_220728, 0939_SW059_220728,	0939_MW4073_220728, 0939_MW4057_220728, 0939_MW4015_220728, 0939_MW4035_220728, 0939_MW4076_220728, 0939_MW4219_220728, 0939_SW033_220728, 0939_QC112_220728, 0939_SW011_220728, 0939_QC113_220728, 0939_SW062_220728	28-Jul-2022	05-Aug-2022	24-Jan-2023	✓	05-Aug-2022	24-Jan-2023	✓	
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_QC305_220728,	0939_MW4223_220729	29-Jul-2022	05-Aug-2022	25-Jan-2023	✓	05-Aug-2022	25-Jan-2023	✓	



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0939_MW2112_220725, 0939_MW2137_220725, 0939_MW2184_220725, 0939_MW2286_220725, 0939_MW2285_220725, 0939_QC101_220725, 0939_MW2180_220725, 0939_MW2175_220725, 0939_MW2173_220725, 0939_MW2145_220725, 0939_MW2169_220725, 0939_MW2166_220725, 0939_MW2126_220725, 0939_MW2411_220725, 0939_MW2162_220725, 0939_MW2202_220725, 0939_MW2203_220725, 0939_MW2193_220725, 0939_MW2150_220725, 0939_QC302_220725, 0939_MW4053_220725, 0939_MW4068_220725, 0939_MW4058_220725, 0939_MW2158_220725, 0939_MW2284_220725, 0939_MW4222_220725, 0939_MW4075_220725, 0939_MW4001_220725,	0939_SW006_220725, 0939_MW2185_220725, 0939_MW2281_220725, 0939_MW2182_220725, 0939_MW2275_220725, 0939_MW2183_220725, 0939_MW2177_220725, 0939_MW2176_220725, 0939_MW2172_220725, 0939_MW2129_220725, 0939_MW2139_220725, 0939_MW2358_220725, 0939_QC102_220725, 0939_MW2394_220725, 0939_QC103_220725, 0939_MW2201_220725, 0939_MW2197_220725, 0939_MW2194_220725, 0939_MW2189_220725, 0939_MW2188_220725, 0939_MW2272_220725, 0939_MW4048_220725, 0939_MW2148_220725, 0939_MW4078_220725, 0939_MW4069_220725, 0939_MW4045_220725, 0939_MW4074_220725, 0939_MW4071_220725	25-Jul-2022	04-Aug-2022	21-Jan-2023	✓	04-Aug-2022	21-Jan-2023	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis				
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation		
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
0939_MW4079_220728, 0939_MW4066_220728, 0939_QC110_220728, 0939_QC111_220728, 0939_MW4003_220728, 0939_MW4064_220728, 0939_SW032_220728, 0939_SW010_220728, 0939_SW058_220728, 0939_SW078_220728, 0939_SW059_220728,	0939_MW4073_220728, 0939_MW4057_220728, 0939_MW4015_220728, 0939_MW4035_220728, 0939_MW4076_220728, 0939_MW4219_220728, 0939_SW033_220728, 0939_QC112_220728, 0939_SW011_220728, 0939_QC113_220728, 0939_SW062_220728	28-Jul-2022	05-Aug-2022	24-Jan-2023	✓	05-Aug-2022	24-Jan-2023	✓	
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_QC305_220728,	0939_MW4223_220729	29-Jul-2022	05-Aug-2022	25-Jan-2023	✓	05-Aug-2022	25-Jan-2023	✓	



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0939_MW2112_220725, 0939_MW2137_220725, 0939_MW2184_220725, 0939_MW2286_220725, 0939_MW2285_220725, 0939_QC101_220725, 0939_MW2180_220725, 0939_MW2175_220725, 0939_MW2173_220725, 0939_MW2145_220725, 0939_MW2169_220725, 0939_MW2166_220725, 0939_MW2126_220725, 0939_MW2411_220725, 0939_MW2162_220725, 0939_MW2202_220725, 0939_MW2203_220725, 0939_MW2193_220725, 0939_MW2150_220725, 0939_QC302_220725, 0939_MW4053_220725, 0939_MW4068_220725, 0939_MW4058_220725, 0939_MW2158_220725, 0939_MW2284_220725, 0939_MW4222_220725, 0939_MW4075_220725, 0939_MW4001_220725,	0939_SW006_220725, 0939_MW2185_220725, 0939_MW2281_220725, 0939_MW2182_220725, 0939_MW2275_220725, 0939_MW2183_220725, 0939_MW2177_220725, 0939_MW2176_220725, 0939_MW2172_220725, 0939_MW2129_220725, 0939_MW2139_220725, 0939_MW2358_220725, 0939_QC102_220725, 0939_MW2394_220725, 0939_QC103_220725, 0939_MW2201_220725, 0939_MW2197_220725, 0939_MW2194_220725, 0939_MW2189_220725, 0939_MW2188_220725, 0939_MW2272_220725, 0939_MW4048_220725, 0939_MW2148_220725, 0939_MW4078_220725, 0939_MW4069_220725, 0939_MW4045_220725, 0939_MW4074_220725, 0939_MW4071_220725	25-Jul-2022	04-Aug-2022	21-Jan-2023	✓	04-Aug-2022	21-Jan-2023	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis				
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation		
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
0939_MW4079_220728, 0939_MW4066_220728, 0939_QC110_220728, 0939_QC111_220728, 0939_MW4003_220728, 0939_MW4064_220728, 0939_SW032_220728, 0939_SW010_220728, 0939_SW058_220728, 0939_SW078_220728, 0939_SW059_220728,	0939_MW4073_220728, 0939_MW4057_220728, 0939_MW4015_220728, 0939_MW4035_220728, 0939_MW4076_220728, 0939_MW4219_220728, 0939_SW033_220728, 0939_QC112_220728, 0939_SW011_220728, 0939_QC113_220728, 0939_SW062_220728	28-Jul-2022	05-Aug-2022	24-Jan-2023	✓	05-Aug-2022	24-Jan-2023	✓	
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_QC305_220728,	0939_MW4223_220729	29-Jul-2022	05-Aug-2022	25-Jan-2023	✓	05-Aug-2022	25-Jan-2023	✓	



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0939_MW2112_220725, 0939_MW2137_220725, 0939_MW2184_220725, 0939_MW2286_220725, 0939_MW2285_220725, 0939_QC101_220725, 0939_MW2180_220725, 0939_MW2175_220725, 0939_MW2173_220725, 0939_MW2145_220725, 0939_MW2169_220725, 0939_MW2166_220725, 0939_MW2126_220725, 0939_MW2411_220725, 0939_MW2162_220725, 0939_MW2202_220725, 0939_MW2203_220725, 0939_MW2193_220725, 0939_MW2150_220725, 0939_QC302_220725, 0939_MW4053_220725, 0939_MW4068_220725, 0939_MW4058_220725, 0939_MW2158_220725, 0939_MW2284_220725, 0939_MW4222_220725, 0939_MW4075_220725, 0939_MW4001_220725,	0939_SW006_220725, 0939_MW2185_220725, 0939_MW2281_220725, 0939_MW2182_220725, 0939_MW2275_220725, 0939_MW2183_220725, 0939_MW2177_220725, 0939_MW2176_220725, 0939_MW2172_220725, 0939_MW2129_220725, 0939_MW2139_220725, 0939_MW2358_220725, 0939_QC102_220725, 0939_MW2394_220725, 0939_QC103_220725, 0939_MW2201_220725, 0939_MW2197_220725, 0939_MW2194_220725, 0939_MW2189_220725, 0939_MW2188_220725, 0939_MW2272_220725, 0939_MW4048_220725, 0939_MW2148_220725, 0939_MW4078_220725, 0939_MW4069_220725, 0939_MW4045_220725, 0939_MW4074_220725, 0939_MW4071_220725	25-Jul-2022	04-Aug-2022	21-Jan-2023	✓	04-Aug-2022	21-Jan-2023	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued								
0939_MW4079_220728, 0939_MW4066_220728, 0939_QC110_220728, 0939_QC111_220728, 0939_MW4003_220728, 0939_MW4064_220728, 0939_SW032_220728, 0939_SW010_220728, 0939_SW058_220728, 0939_SW078_220728, 0939_SW059_220728,	0939_MW4073_220728, 0939_MW4057_220728, 0939_MW4015_220728, 0939_MW4035_220728, 0939_MW4076_220728, 0939_MW4219_220728, 0939_SW033_220728, 0939_QC112_220728, 0939_SW011_220728, 0939_QC113_220728, 0939_SW062_220728	28-Jul-2022	05-Aug-2022	24-Jan-2023	✓	05-Aug-2022	24-Jan-2023	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_QC305_220728,	0939_MW4223_220729	29-Jul-2022	05-Aug-2022	25-Jan-2023	✓	05-Aug-2022	25-Jan-2023	✓



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0939_MW2112_220725, 0939_MW2137_220725, 0939_MW2184_220725, 0939_MW2286_220725, 0939_MW2285_220725, 0939_QC101_220725, 0939_MW2180_220725, 0939_MW2175_220725, 0939_MW2173_220725, 0939_MW2145_220725, 0939_MW2169_220725, 0939_MW2166_220725, 0939_MW2126_220725, 0939_MW2411_220725, 0939_MW2162_220725, 0939_MW2202_220725, 0939_MW2203_220725, 0939_MW2193_220725, 0939_MW2150_220725, 0939_QC302_220725, 0939_MW4053_220725, 0939_MW4068_220725, 0939_MW4058_220725, 0939_MW2158_220725, 0939_MW2284_220725, 0939_MW4222_220725, 0939_MW4075_220725, 0939_MW4001_220725,	0939_SW006_220725, 0939_MW2185_220725, 0939_MW2281_220725, 0939_MW2182_220725, 0939_MW2275_220725, 0939_MW2183_220725, 0939_MW2177_220725, 0939_MW2176_220725, 0939_MW2172_220725, 0939_MW2129_220725, 0939_MW2139_220725, 0939_MW2358_220725, 0939_QC102_220725, 0939_MW2394_220725, 0939_QC103_220725, 0939_MW2201_220725, 0939_MW2197_220725, 0939_MW2194_220725, 0939_MW2189_220725, 0939_MW2188_220725, 0939_MW2272_220725, 0939_MW4048_220725, 0939_MW2148_220725, 0939_MW4078_220725, 0939_MW4069_220725, 0939_MW4045_220725, 0939_MW4074_220725, 0939_MW4071_220725	25-Jul-2022	04-Aug-2022	21-Jan-2023	✓	04-Aug-2022	21-Jan-2023	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis				
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation		
EP231P: PFAS Sums - Continued									
0939_MW4079_220728, 0939_MW4066_220728, 0939_QC110_220728, 0939_QC111_220728, 0939_MW4003_220728, 0939_MW4064_220728, 0939_SW032_220728, 0939_SW010_220728, 0939_SW058_220728, 0939_SW078_220728, 0939_SW059_220728,	0939_MW4073_220728, 0939_MW4057_220728, 0939_MW4015_220728, 0939_MW4035_220728, 0939_MW4076_220728, 0939_MW4219_220728, 0939_SW033_220728, 0939_QC112_220728, 0939_SW011_220728, 0939_QC113_220728, 0939_SW062_220728	28-Jul-2022	05-Aug-2022	24-Jan-2023	✓	05-Aug-2022	24-Jan-2023	✓	
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0939_QC305_220728,	0939_MW4223_220729	29-Jul-2022	05-Aug-2022	25-Jan-2023	✓	05-Aug-2022	25-Jan-2023	✓	



Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: ✘ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✔ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Method	Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
		QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
Analytical Methods							
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	158	0.00	10.00	✘	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	8	158	5.06	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	8	158	5.06	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	158	0.00	5.00	✘	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard



Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

<i>Analytical Methods</i>	<i>Method</i>	<i>Matrix</i>	<i>Method Descriptions</i>
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.
<i>Preparation Methods</i>	<i>Method</i>	<i>Matrix</i>	<i>Method Descriptions</i>
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.



Australian Government
Department of Industry,
Innovation and Science

National Measurement Institute

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION

CUSTOMER DETAILS

Attention: [REDACTED]
Customer: AECOM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD
Address: LEVEL 28 , 91 KING WILLIAM ST
ADELAIDE SA 5000
Email: [REDACTED]
Telephone:
Fax:

LABORATORY DETAILS

Lab: National Measurement Institute
Contact: [REDACTED]
Address: [REDACTED]
Email: [REDACTED]
Telephone: [REDACTED]
Fax:

SAMPLE DETAILS

NMI Job Name: AECO04/220805
Total No. of Samples: 13

LRNs	Estimated Report Date	Customer Sample ID	Lab Sample Description
N22/014859	12-AUG-2022	0939_QC201_220725	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 25/07/2022

National Measurement Institute

N22/014860	12-AUG-2022	0939_QC202_220725	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 25/07/2022
N22/014861	12-AUG-2022	0939_QC203_220725	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 25/07/2022
N22/014862	12-AUG-2022	0939_QC204_220726	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 26/07/2022
N22/014863	12-AUG-2022	0939_QC205_220726	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 26/07/2022
N22/014864	12-AUG-2022	0939_QC206_220726	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 26/07/2022
N22/014865	12-AUG-2022	0939_QC207_220727	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 27/07/2022
N22/014866	12-AUG-2022	0939_QC208_220727	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 27/07/2022
N22/014867	12-AUG-2022	0939_QC209_220727	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 27/07/2022
N22/014868	12-AUG-2022	0939_QC210_220728	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 28/07/2022
N22/014869	12-AUG-2022	0939_QC211_220728	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 28/07/2022
N22/014870	12-AUG-2022	0939_QC212_220728	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 28/07/2022
N22/014871	12-AUG-2022	0939_QC213_220728	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 28/07/2022

SAMPLE RECEIVED CONDITION

Date samples received: 5-AUG-2022

Sample received in good order: Yes

NMI Quotation no. provided:

Client purchase order number: 60612561_6_1

Temperature of samples: Chilled

Comments: ALL OK

Mode of Delivery: Courier

Additional Terms and Conditions

Incomplete / unclear information about samples or required testing will delay the start of the analysis work.

If you require your Purchase Order (PO) number to be included on our invoice, please provide the number during sample submission and before the completion of work to avoid unnecessary delays and/or additional processing/handling fees.

The lodgement of an order or receipt of samples for NMI services referenced in this Sample Receipt Notification constitutes an acceptance of the current version of NMI Terms and Conditions or other applicable Terms referenced in the NMI Quotation. NMI Terms and Conditions are available on the web at <https://www.industry.gov.au/client-services/testing-and-analysis-services/chemical-and-biological-analysis-services-terms-and-conditions>



REPORT OF ANALYSIS

Client :	[REDACTED]	Job No. :	AECO04/220805
Attention :	[REDACTED] S	Quote No. :	QT-02018
Project Name :	SA_0939_PFASOMP	Order No. :	60612561_6_1
Your Client Services Manager :	[REDACTED]	Date Received :	05-AUG-2022
		Sampled By :	CLIENT
		Phone :	[REDACTED]

Lab Reg No.	Sample Ref	Sample Description
N22/014859	0939_QC201_220725	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 25/07/2022
N22/014860	0939_QC202_220725	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 25/07/2022
N22/014861	0939_QC203_220725	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 25/07/2022
N22/014862	0939_QC204_220726	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 26/07/2022

Lab Reg No.		N22/014859	N22/014860	N22/014861	N22/014862	
Date Sampled		25-JUL-2022	25-JUL-2022	25-JUL-2022	26-JUL-2022	
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
PFBA (375-22-4)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70
PFPeA (2706-90-3)	ug/L	0.031	0.030	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFHxA (307-24-4)	ug/L	0.21	0.15	0.084	<0.01	NR70
PFHpA (375-85-9)	ug/L	0.022	0.020	0.013	<0.01	NR70
PFOA (335-67-1)	ug/L	0.11	0.030	0.021	<0.01	NR70
PFNA (375-95-1)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFDA (335-76-2)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFUdA (2058-94-8)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFDaA (307-55-1)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFTrDA (72629-94-8)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFTeDA (376-06-7)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFHxDA (67905-19-5)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFODA (16517-11-6)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70
FOUEA (70887-84-2)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFDS (335-77-3)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFPeS (2706-91-4)	ug/L	0.041	0.10	0.063	<0.01	NR70
PFHxS (355-46-4)	ug/L	1.4	0.76	0.63	<0.01	NR70
PFHpS (375-92-8)	ug/L	0.017	0.036	0.019	<0.01	NR70
PFOS (1763-23-1)	ug/L	0.16	0.41	0.34	<0.02	NR70
PFNS (68259-12-1)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFBS (375-73-5)	ug/L	0.014	0.091	0.060	<0.01	NR70
PFOSA (754-91-6)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
N-MeFOSA (31506-32-8)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
N-EtFOSA (4151-50-2)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
N-MeFOSAA (2355-31-9)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
N-EtFOSAA(2991-50-6)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
N-MeFOSE (24448-09-7)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70

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Lab Reg No.		N22/014859	N22/014860	N22/014861	N22/014862	
Date Sampled		25-JUL-2022	25-JUL-2022	25-JUL-2022	26-JUL-2022	
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
N-EtFOSE (1691-99-2)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70
4:2 FTS (757124-72-4)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
6:2 FTS (27619-97-2)	ug/L	0.078	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
8:2 FTS (39108-34-4)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
10:2 FTS (120226-60-0)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
8:2 diPAP (678-41-1)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFBA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	95	105	95	98	NR70
PFPeA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	95	110	99	102	NR70
PFHxA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	92	112	93	100	NR70
PFHpA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	97	112	91	95	NR70
PFOA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	98	109	94	98	NR70
PFNA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	89	100	96	101	NR70
PFDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	93	102	91	100	NR70
PFUdA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	91	95	94	105	NR70
PFDoA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	80	93	84	103	NR70
PFTeDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	83	97	88	92	NR70
PFHxDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	101	112	102	135	NR70
FOUEA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	85	104	82	90	NR70
PFBS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	89	100	93	86	NR70
PFHxS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	95	112	93	96	NR70
PFOS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	96	99	97	95	NR70
PFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	79	88	82	68	NR70
N-MeFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	76	90	69	51	NR70
N-EtFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	73	86	65	66	NR70
N-MeFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	86	92	123	108	NR70
N-EtFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	87	90	103	124	NR70
N-MeFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	82	96	76	65	NR70
N-EtFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	69	82	63	65	NR70
4:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	94	103	124	114	NR70
6:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	84	88	81	97	NR70
8:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	78	81	123	115	NR70
8:2 diPAP (Surrogate Recovery)	%	79	95	92	139	NR70
Dates						
Date extracted		9-AUG-2022	9-AUG-2022	9-AUG-2022	9-AUG-2022	
Date analysed		10-AUG-2022	10-AUG-2022	10-AUG-2022	10-AUG-2022	

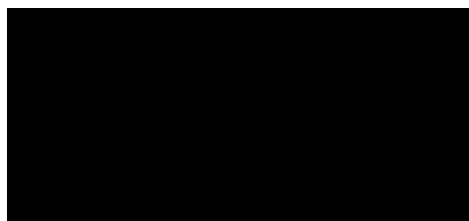
N22/014859
to
N22/014871

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PFOS and PFHxS are quantified using a combined branched and linear standard, linear and branched isomers are totalled for reporting.
All results corrected for labelled surrogate recoveries.

Selected PFAS surrogate recoveries are biased due to matrix effects.^δ
High PFAS surrogate recoveries accepted - results corrected for recovery.
Surrogate recoveries low for selected analytes - PFAS LORs not raised since S/N > 10.



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Client :		Job No. :	AECO04/220805
		Quote No. :	QT-02018
		Order No. :	60612561_6_1
Attention :		Date Received :	05-AUG-2022
Project Name :	SA_0939_PFASOMP	Sampled By :	CLIENT
Your Client Services Manager :	██████████n	Phone :	██████████

Lab Reg No.	Sample Ref	Sample Description
N22/014863	0939_QC205_220726	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 26/07/2022
N22/014864	0939_QC206_220726	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 26/07/2022
N22/014865	0939_QC207_220727	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 27/07/2022
N22/014866	0939_QC208_220727	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 27/07/2022

Lab Reg No.		N22/014863	N22/014864	N22/014865	N22/014866	
Date Sampled		26-JUL-2022	26-JUL-2022	27-JUL-2022	27-JUL-2022	
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
PFBA (375-22-4)	ug/L	120	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70
PFPeA (2706-90-3)	ug/L	180	0.045	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFHxA (307-24-4)	ug/L	860	0.20	<0.01	0.087	NR70
PFHpA (375-85-9)	ug/L	120	0.030	<0.01	0.011	NR70
PFOA (335-67-1)	ug/L	250	0.10	<0.01	0.023	NR70
PFNA (375-95-1)	ug/L	0.77	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFDA (335-76-2)	ug/L	0.12	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFUdA (2058-94-8)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFDoA (307-55-1)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFTTrDA (72629-94-8)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFTeDA (376-06-7)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFHxDA (67905-19-5)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFODA (16517-11-6)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70
FOUEA (70887-84-2)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFDS (335-77-3)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFPeS (2706-91-4)	ug/L	550	0.092	<0.01	0.041	NR70
PFHxS (355-46-4)	ug/L	4300	0.99	<0.01	0.56	NR70
PFHpS (375-92-8)	ug/L	220	0.084	<0.01	0.030	NR70
PFOS (1763-23-1)	ug/L	4000	1.5	<0.02	0.45	NR70
PFNS (68259-12-1)	ug/L	1.2	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFBS (375-73-5)	ug/L	480	0.078	<0.01	0.026	NR70
PFOSA (754-91-6)	ug/L	3.8	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
N-MeFOSA (31506-32-8)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
N-EtFOSA (4151-50-2)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
N-MeFOSAA (2355-31-9)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
N-EtFOSAA(2991-50-6)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
N-MeFOSE (24448-09-7)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70



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Lab Reg No.		N22/014863	N22/014864	N22/014865	N22/014866	
Date Sampled		26-JUL-2022	26-JUL-2022	27-JUL-2022	27-JUL-2022	
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
N-EtFOSE (1691-99-2)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70
4:2 FTS (757124-72-4)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
6:2 FTS (27619-97-2)	ug/L	1.1	0.027	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
8:2 FTS (39108-34-4)	ug/L	0.12	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
10:2 FTS (120226-60-0)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
8:2 diPAP (678-41-1)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFBA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	101	93	96	105	NR70
PFPeA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	106	97	98	106	NR70
PFHxA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	97	84	93	101	NR70
PFHpA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	99	84	98	105	NR70
PFOA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	99	89	94	105	NR70
PFNA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	35	83	92	109	NR70
PFDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	95	88	92	100	NR70
PFUdA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	116	85	83	111	NR70
PFDoA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	109	80	81	102	NR70
PFTeDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	111	74	84	97	NR70
PFHxDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	323	94	99	100	NR70
FOUEA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	108	79	81	95	NR70
PFBS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	85	82	89	96	NR70
PFHxS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	98	88	96	102	NR70
PFOS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	103	111	90	97	NR70
PFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	90	75	84	94	NR70
N-MeFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	206	60	67	79	NR70
N-EtFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	194	60	65	75	NR70
N-MeFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	85	80	83	104	NR70
N-EtFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	106	83	83	99	NR70
N-MeFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	254	69	78	84	NR70
N-EtFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	212	56	65	72	NR70
4:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	106	125	100	144	NR70
6:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	141	81	84	84	NR70
8:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	85	78	75	86	NR70
8:2 diPAP (Surrogate Recovery)	%	88	78	82	92	NR70
Dates						
Date extracted		9-AUG-2022	9-AUG-2022	9-AUG-2022	9-AUG-2022	
Date analysed		10-AUG-2022	10-AUG-2022	10-AUG-2022	10-AUG-2022	

N22/014865

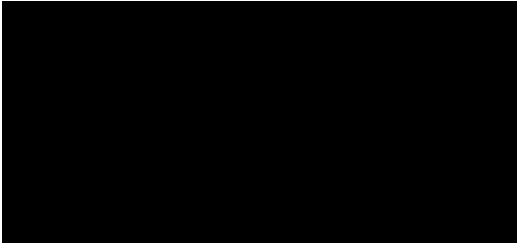
Sample was re-analysed as per client request.

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Lab Reg No.		N22/014863	N22/014864	N22/014865	N22/014866	
Date Sampled		26-JUL-2022	26-JUL-2022	27-JUL-2022	27-JUL-2022	
	Units					Method



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Client :		Job No. :	AECO04/220805
		Quote No. :	QT-02018
		Order No. :	60612561_6_1
		Date Received :	05-AUG-2022
Attention :		Sampled By :	CLIENT
Project Name :	SA_0939_PFASOMP		
Your Client Services Manager :	Tim Reddan	Phone :	0 [REDACTED]

Lab Reg No.	Sample Ref	Sample Description
N22/014867	0939_QC209_220727	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 27/07/2022
N22/014868	0939_QC210_220728	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 28/07/2022
N22/014869	0939_QC211_220728	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 28/07/2022
N22/014870	0939_QC212_220728	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 28/07/2022

Lab Reg No.		N22/014867	N22/014868	N22/014869	N22/014870	
Date Sampled		27-JUL-2022	28-JUL-2022	28-JUL-2022	28-JUL-2022	
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
PFBA (375-22-4)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.094	<0.05	NR70
PFPeA (2706-90-3)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.097	<0.02	NR70
PFHxA (307-24-4)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.51	<0.01	NR70
PFHpA (375-85-9)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.058	<0.01	NR70
PFOA (335-67-1)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.15	<0.01	NR70
PFNA (375-95-1)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFDA (335-76-2)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFUdA (2058-94-8)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFDoA (307-55-1)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFTrDA (72629-94-8)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFTeDA (376-06-7)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFHxDA (67905-19-5)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFODA (16517-11-6)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70
FOUEA (70887-84-2)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFDS (335-77-3)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFPeS (2706-91-4)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.39	<0.01	NR70
PFHxS (355-46-4)	ug/L	<0.01	0.044	3.8	0.019	NR70
PFHpS (375-92-8)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.19	<0.01	NR70
PFOS (1763-23-1)	ug/L	<0.02	0.055	5.3	0.059	NR70
PFNS (68259-12-1)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
PFBS (375-73-5)	ug/L	<0.01	0.021	0.29	<0.01	NR70
PFOSA (754-91-6)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
N-MeFOSA (31506-32-8)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
N-EtFOSA (4151-50-2)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
N-MeFOSAA (2355-31-9)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
N-EtFOSAA(2991-50-6)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
N-MeFOSE (24448-09-7)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70

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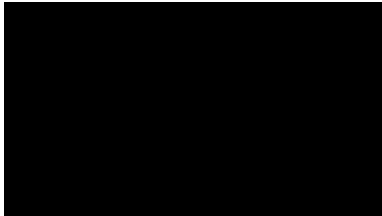
Lab Reg No.		N22/014867	N22/014868	N22/014869	N22/014870	
Date Sampled		27-JUL-2022	28-JUL-2022	28-JUL-2022	28-JUL-2022	
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
N-EtFOSE (1691-99-2)	ug/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NR70
4:2 FTS (757124-72-4)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
6:2 FTS (27619-97-2)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
8:2 FTS (39108-34-4)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
10:2 FTS (120226-60-0)	ug/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NR70
8:2 diPAP (678-41-1)	ug/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	NR70
PFBA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	105	95	96	104	NR70
PFPeA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	108	105	103	115	NR70
PFHxA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	92	88	99	97	NR70
PFHpA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	97	92	99	99	NR70
PFOA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	98	95	99	102	NR70
PFNA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	100	104	89	95	NR70
PFDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	95	93	90	101	NR70
PFUdA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	86	92	93	95	NR70
PFDoA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	70	83	96	68	NR70
PFTeDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	66	68	94	64	NR70
PFHxDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	73	77	104	80	NR70
FOUEA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	80	83	92	90	NR70
PFBS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	94	91	100	94	NR70
PFHxS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	98	93	91	99	NR70
PFOS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	93	89	90	98	NR70
PFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	68	75	91	72	NR70
N-MeFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	57	57	72	63	NR70
N-EtFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	51	51	72	54	NR70
N-MeFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	67	66	80	63	NR70
N-EtFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	62	66	93	59	NR70
N-MeFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	58	59	86	60	NR70
N-EtFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	48	48	70	50	NR70
4:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	150	128	96	124	NR70
6:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	102	96	88	94	NR70
8:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	85	78	81	76	NR70
8:2 diPAP (Surrogate Recovery)	%	62	66	89	64	NR70
Dates						
Date extracted		9-AUG-2022	9-AUG-2022	9-AUG-2022	9-AUG-2022	
Date analysed		10-AUG-2022	10-AUG-2022	10-AUG-2022	10-AUG-2022	

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Lab Reg No.		N22/014867	N22/014868	N22/014869	N22/014870	
Date Sampled		27-JUL-2022	28-JUL-2022	28-JUL-2022	28-JUL-2022	
	Units					Method



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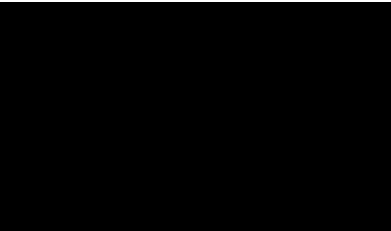
Client :		Job No. :	AECO04/220805
		Quote No. :	QT-02018
		Order No. :	60612561_6_1
Attention :		Date Received :	05-AUG-2022
Project Name :	SA_0939_PFASOMP	Sampled By :	CLIENT
Your Client Services Manager :		Phone :	0

Lab Reg No.	Sample Ref	Sample Description
N22/014871	0939_QC213_220728	WATER RAAF BASE EDINBURGH 28/07/2022

Lab Reg No.		N22/014871				
Date Sampled		28-JUL-2022				
	Units					Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)						
PFBA (375-22-4)	ug/L	<0.05				NR70
PFPeA (2706-90-3)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
PFHxA (307-24-4)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFHpA (375-85-9)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFOA (335-67-1)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFNA (375-95-1)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFDA (335-76-2)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFUdA (2058-94-8)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFDoA (307-55-1)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFTrDA (72629-94-8)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
PFTeDA (376-06-7)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
PFHxDA (67905-19-5)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
PFODA (16517-11-6)	ug/L	<0.05				NR70
FOUEA (70887-84-2)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFDS (335-77-3)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFPeS (2706-91-4)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFHxS (355-46-4)	ug/L	0.015				NR70
PFHpS (375-92-8)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFOS (1763-23-1)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
PFNS (68259-12-1)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFBS (375-73-5)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
PFOSA (754-91-6)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
N-MeFOSA (31506-32-8)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
N-EtFOSA (4151-50-2)	ug/L	<0.02				NR70
N-MeFOSAA (2355-31-9)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
N-EtFOSAA(2991-50-6)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
N-MeFOSE (24448-09-7)	ug/L	<0.05				NR70
N-EtFOSE (1691-99-2)	ug/L	<0.05				NR70
4:2 FTS (757124-72-4)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70
6:2 FTS (27619-97-2)	ug/L	<0.01				NR70

REPORT OF ANALYSIS

Lab Reg No.		N22/014871			
Date Sampled		28-JUL-2022			
	Units				Method
PFAS (per-and poly-fluoroalkyl substances)					
8:2 FTS (39108-34-4)	ug/L	<0.01			NR70
10:2 FTS (120226-60-0)	ug/L	<0.01			NR70
8:2 diPAP (678-41-1)	ug/L	<0.02			NR70
PFBA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	103			NR70
PFPeA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	100			NR70
PFHxA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	96			NR70
PFHpA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	99			NR70
PFOA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	99			NR70
PFNA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	104			NR70
PFDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	105			NR70
PFUdA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	90			NR70
PFDoA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	76			NR70
PFTeDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	76			NR70
PFHxDA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	85			NR70
FOUEA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	80			NR70
PFBS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	94			NR70
PFHxS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	98			NR70
PFOS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	92			NR70
PFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	78			NR70
N-MeFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	66			NR70
N-EtFOSA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	60			NR70
N-MeFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	71			NR70
N-EtFOSAA (Surrogate Recovery)	%	78			NR70
N-MeFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	67			NR70
N-EtFOSE (Surrogate Recovery)	%	55			NR70
4:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	109			NR70
6:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	87			NR70
8:2 FTS (Surrogate Recovery)	%	77			NR70
8:2 diPAP (Surrogate Recovery)	%	68			NR70
Dates					
Date extracted		9-AUG-2022			
Date analysed		10-AUG-2022			



30-AUG-2022



REPORT OF ANALYSIS

Page: 12 of 12
Report No. RN1363623



WORLD RECOGNISED
ACCREDITATION

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing.
This report shall not be reproduced except in full.
Results relate only to the sample(s) as received and tested.

This Report supersedes reports: *RN1363581*
RN1361556 *RN1361583*

Measurement Uncertainty is available upon request.

Note: Sampling date(s) have been provided by the client.

Chemical Accreditation 198:

1



Australian Government
National Measurement Institute

QUALITY ASSURANCE REPORT

Client: AECOM ASUTRALIA PTY LTD

NMI QA Report No: AECOM04/220805

Sample Matrix: Liquid

Analyte	Method	LOR	Blank	Sample Duplicates			Recoveries	
		ug/L	ug/L	Sample ug/L	Duplicate ug/L	RPD %	LCS %	Matrix Spike %
PFBA (375-22-4)	NR70	0.05	<0.05	NA	NA	NA	107	NA
PFPeA (2706-90-3)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	117	NA
PFHxA (307-24-4)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	102	NA
PFHpA (375-85-9)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	100	NA
PFOA (335-67-1)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	100	NA
PFNA (375-95-1)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	96	NA
PFDA (335-76-2)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	107	NA
PFUdA (2058-94-8)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	104	NA
PFDoA (307-55-1)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	108	NA
PFTrDA (72629-94-8)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	108	NA
PFTeDA (376-06-7)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	109	NA
PFHxDA (67905-19-5)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	108	NA
PFODA (16517-11-6)	NR70	0.05	<0.05	NA	NA	NA	116	NA
FOUEA (70887-84-2)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	100	NA
PFBS (375-73-5)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	106	NA
PFPeS (2706-91-4)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	108	NA
PFHxS (355-46-4)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	101	NA
PFHpS (375-92-8)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	106	NA
PFOS (1763-23-1)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	97	NA
PFNS (68259-12-1)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	104	NA
PFDS (335-77-3)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	99	NA
PFOSA (754-91-6)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	106	NA
N-MeFOSA (31506-32-8)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	106	NA
N-EtFOSA (4151-50-2)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	105	NA
N-MeFOSAA (2355-31-9)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	106	NA
N-EtFOSAA(2991-50-6)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	106	NA
N-MeFOSE (24448-09-7)	NR70	0.05	<0.05	NA	NA	NA	108	NA
N-EtFOSE (1691-99-2)	NR70	0.05	<0.05	NA	NA	NA	115	NA
4:2 FTS (757124-72-4)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	115	NA
6:2 FTS (27619-97-2)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	112	NA
8:2 FTS (39108-34-4)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	90	NA
10:2 FTS (120226-60-0)	NR70	0.01	<0.01	NA	NA	NA	84	NA
8:2 diPAP (678-41-1)	NR70	0.02	<0.02	NA	NA	NA	127	NA

Results expressed in percentage (%) or ug/L wherever appropriate.

Acceptable Spike recovery is 50-150%.

Maximum acceptable RPDs on spikes and duplicates is 40%.

'NA' = Not Applicable.

RPD= Relative Percentage Difference.

Signed:

Organics Manager, NMI-North Ryde
12/08/2022

Date:

DRAFT

Appendix F

Calibration Certificates

EQUIPMENT CERTIFICATION REPORT

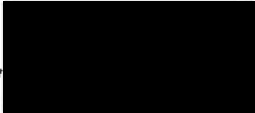
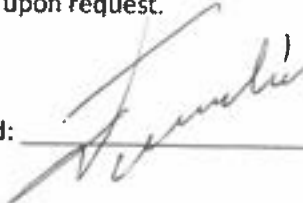
PGN9003871 WATER QUALITY METER – MULTIFUNCTION (YSI PRO PLUS)

Plant Number: 1047346 Serial Number: 206101812

SENSOR	CONCENTRATION	SPAN 1	SPAN 2	TRACEABILITY	PASS
pH	pH 7.00 / pH 4.00	7.00 pH	4.00 pH	330732 390327	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Conductivity	12.88 mS/cm	12.88 mS/cm	—	343265	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Dissolved Oxygen	Sodium Sulphite / Air	0.0% in Sodium Sulphite	% Saturation in Air	10175	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ORP	240mV @ 20°C	240mV	—	337308 338782	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Battery Status <u>100</u> %	Temperature <u>16.9</u> °C
Electrodes Cleaned and Checked	

Note: Calibration solution traceability information is available upon request.

Checked By  Date: 22/7/22 Signed: 

Accessories List:

User's Manual	pH Sensor	Conductivity/ Temp Sensor
Dissolved Oxygen Sensor	Redox (ORP) Sensor	Flow Cell
User Guide	Stainless Steel Restrictor	Spare Batteries
Calibration Cup		



Make your job EASY!



EQUIPMENT CERTIFICATION REPORT

PGN9003842-9003846 - INTERFACE METER

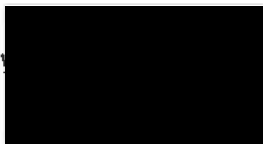
Plant Number: 235205

Serial Number: 267345

Probe Length: 100mm

ITEM	TEST	PASS	COMMENTS
Battery	Compartment / Capacity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9.7v	9v
Probe	Clean / Operation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Earth Lead	Check if equipped	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Tape Check	Cleaned / Checked for cuts	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Function test	At surface level	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Checked By



Date: 22/07/22

Signed:

Accessories List:

Interface Meter	Tape Guide	Decon 90 Solution
Brush	Spare 9v Battery	Transport Box



Make your job EASY!


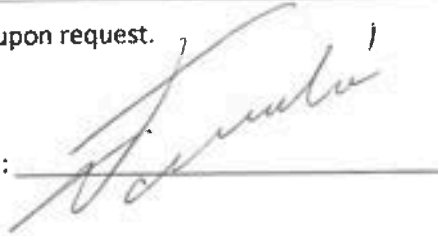


KENNARDS**HIRE****EQUIPMENT CERTIFICATION REPORT****PGN9003871 WATER QUALITY METER - MULTIFUNCTION (YSI PRO PLUS)**Plant Number: 1086842 Serial Number: 21E103534

SENSOR	CONCENTRATION	SPAN 1	SPAN 2	TRACEABILITY	PASS
pH	pH 7.00 / pH 4.00	7.00 pH	4.00 pH	330737 380327	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Conductivity	12.88 mS/cm	12.88 mS/cm	—	343265	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Dissolved Oxygen	Sodium Sulphite / Air	0.0% in Sodium Sulphite	% Saturation in Air	10175	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ORP	240mV @ 20°C	240mV	—	337308 338782	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Battery Status <u>100</u> %	Temperature <u>16.6</u> °C
Electrodes Cleaned and Checked	

Note: Calibration solution traceability information is available upon request.

Checked By  Date: 27/7/22 Signed: **Accessories List:**

User's Manual	pH Sensor	Conductivity/ Temp Sensor
Dissolved Oxygen Sensor	Redox (ORP) Sensor	Flow Cell
User Guide	Stainless Steel Restrictor	Spare Batteries
Calibration Cup		

SINCE 1948Make your job **EASY!**

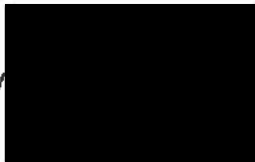
KENNARDS**HIRE****EQUIPMENT CERTIFICATION REPORT**

PGN9003842-9003846 - INTERFACE METER

Plant Number: 235275Serial Number: 268021Probe Length: 60m

ITEM	TEST	PASS	COMMENTS
Battery	Compartment / Capacity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8.7v	9v
Probe	Clean / Operation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Earth Lead	Check if equipped	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Tape Check	Cleaned / Checked for cuts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Function test	At surface level	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Checked By

Date: 22/07/22 Signed:**Accessories List:**


Interface Meter	Tape Guide	Decon 90 Solution
Brush	Spare 9v Battery	Transport Box

*Make your job EASY!*

ANZ

FQM - Water Quality Meter Calibration Record


Q4AN(EV)-410-FM1

Project Name:	Edinburgh PFAS OMP	Project Number:	60812561		
Project Location:	Edinburgh	Client:	Department of Defence		
PM Name:	JG	Fieldwork Staff Name:	JW		
This calibration record is intended to prompt fieldwork staff to calibrate water quality meter (WQM) daily before the start of fieldworks.					
INSTRUMENT DETAILS					
Supplier:	Kennards				
Make and Model:	YSI				
Serial Number:	1066842				
CALIBRATION					
CALIBRATE WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTIONS					
Date and Time:	28/7/22				
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	ORP	Dissolved Oxygen
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	MV	mg/L
Calibration Standard Concentration:	4	7	12880	240	100
Calibration Reading:	3.98	7.01	12300	241.6	94.2
Calibration Temperature:	12.3	13.6	12.9	12.4	11.6
ONGOING CHECKS					
BUMP TEST WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTION					
Date and Time:					
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	Dissolved Oxygen	
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	ppm	ppm
Calibration Standard Concentration:					
Bump Test Reading:					
Bump Test Temperature:					
COMMENTS					
Detail any equipment faults, minor maintenance performed, change of batteries or technical support provided.					
Approval and Distribution					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Each individual instrument has been inspected and calibrated daily and bump tested as required by fieldwork staff.					
 Fieldwork Staff Signature			26/7/22 Date		
Distribution: Project Central File					

ANZ

FQM - Water Quality Meter Calibration Record

Q4AN(EV)-410-FM1

Project Name:	Edinburgh PFAS OMP	Project Number:	60612561		
Project Location:	Edinburgh	Client:	Department of Defence		
PM Name:	JG	Fieldwork Staff Name:			
This calibration record is intended to prompt fieldwork staff to calibrate water quality meter (WQM) daily before the start of fieldworks.					
INSTRUMENT DETAILS					
Supplier:	Kennards				
Make and Model:	YSI				
Serial Number:	186842				
CALIBRATION					
CALIBRATE WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTIONS					
Date and Time:	29/7/22				
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	ORP	Dissolved Oxygen
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	MB	mg/L
Calibration Standard Concentration:	4	7	12880	240.6	100
Calibration Reading:	3.96	6.99	11990	236.4	94.6
Calibration Temperature:	14.3	14.6	14.1	15.1	15.1
ONGOING CHECKS					
BUMP TEST WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTION					
Date and Time:					
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	Dissolved Oxygen	
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	ppm	ppm
Calibration Standard Concentration:					
Bump Test Reading:					
Bump Test Temperature:					
COMMENTS					
Detail any equipment faults, minor maintenance performed, change of batteries or technical support provided.					
Approval and Distribution					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Each individual instrument has been inspected and calibrated daily and bump tested as required by fieldwork staff.					
			29/7/22		
			Date		
Distribution: Project Central File					

ANZ

FQM - Water Quality Meter Calibration Record

Q4AN(EV)-410-FM1

Project Name:	Edinburgh PFAS OMP	Project Number:	60612561
Project Location:	Edinburgh	Client:	Department of Defence
PM Name:	JG	Fieldwork Staff Name:	GM

This calibration record is intended to prompt fieldwork staff to calibrate water quality meter (WQM) daily before the start of fieldworks.

INSTRUMENT DETAILS

Supplier:	Kennards
Make and Model:	451
Serial Number:	1086842

CALIBRATION

CALIBRATE WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTIONS

Date and Time:	27/7/22				
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	Dissolved Oxygen	
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	mg/l	ppm
Calibration Standard Concentration:	4	7	12880	241.0	100
Calibration Reading:	4.06	7.02	11852	239.7	93.1
Calibration Temperature:	14.7	15.1	15.0	15.0	14.8

ONGOING CHECKS

BUMP TEST WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTION

Date and Time:					
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	Dissolved Oxygen	
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	ppm	ppm
Calibration Standard Concentration:					
Bump Test Reading:					
Bump Test Temperature:					

COMMENTS

Detail any equipment faults, minor maintenance performed, change of batteries or technical support provided.

Approval and Distribution

Each individual instrument calibrated daily and bump tested as required by fieldwork staff.

[Redacted Signature]

27/7/22
Date

Distribution: Project Central File

FQM - Water Quality Meter Calibration Record

Q4AN(EV)-410-FM1

Project Name:	Edinburgh PFAS OMP	Project Number:	60612561		
Project Location:	Edinburgh	Client:	Department of Defence		
PM Name:	JG	Fieldwork Staff Name:	GM NW		
This calibration record is intended to prompt fieldwork staff to calibrate water quality meter (WQM) daily before the start of fieldworks.					
INSTRUMENT DETAILS					
Supplier:	Kemards				
Make and Model:	YSI				
Serial Number:	1086842				
CALIBRATION					
CALIBRATE WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTIONS					
Date and Time:	26/7/22				
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	ORP	Dissolved Oxygen
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	mV	ppm
Calibration Standard Concentration:	4	7	247.5	ppm	ppm
Calibration Reading:	4.02	7.05	2880	247.5	100
Calibration Temperature:	11.4	10.5	1163.1	248.0	89.9
			10.2	10.9	10.7
ONGOING CHECKS					
BUMP TEST WITH CALIBRATION SOLUTION					
Date and Time:					
Parameter	Acidity		Conductivity	Dissolved Oxygen	
Units	pH	pH	µS/cm	ppm	ppm
Calibration Standard Concentration:					
Bump Test Reading:					
Bump Test Temperature:					
COMMENTS					
Detail any equipment faults, minor maintenance performed, change of batteries or technical support provided.					
Approval and Distribution					
<input type="checkbox"/> Each individual instrument has been inspected, calibrated daily and bump tested as required by fieldwork staff.					
			26/7/22		
Distribution: Project Central File			Date		

Appendix D

Analytical Tables

Table T1: Historical Groundwater Field Parameters

Table with 14 columns: Location ID, Date, Targeted Aquifer, Depth of Well (m BTOC), Depth to Water (m BTOC), Corrected Groundwater Elevation (m AHD), Well Condition, pH (pH units), Electrical Conductivity (µS/cm), Estimated TDS* (mg/L), Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L), Temperature (°C), Redox Potential (Field measurement) (mV), Redox Potential (Corrected) (mV), and Comments. Rows include various monitoring wells (e.g., MW2159, MW2160, MW2162) with their respective parameters and observations.

Table T1: Historical Groundwater Field Parameters

Location ID	Date	Targeted Aquifer	Depth of Well (m BTOC)	Depth to Water (m BTOC)	Corrected Groundwater Elevation (m AHD)	Well Condition	pH		Electrical Conductivity	Estimated TDS*	Dissolved Oxygen	Temperature	Redox Potential (Field measurement)	Redox Potential (Corrected)	Comments
							pH units	µS/cm							
MW4027	26/03/2020	Q1	7.97	2.160	7.372	Sediment on IP	6.37	225.0	135.0	3.60	19.0	79.3	284.3	Clear turbidity No odour	
MW4027	23/07/2020	Q1	7.97	1.705	7.827	Sediment on IP	7.91	474.8	284.9	2.65	18.5	-145.0	60.6	Black, low turbidity, organic odour	
MW4027	13/01/2021	Q1	8.00	1.745	7.787	Good condition	7.55	633.8	380.3	2.48	21.0	-158.4	44.6	Black, Medium Turbidity, Organic Odour	
MW4027	03/08/2021	Q1	8.00	-	-	Could not access	Could not access - submerged in water								
MW4027	02/02/2022	Q1	7.89	1.409	8.123	Good condition	7.99	1081.2	702.8	1.84	20.6	-76.3	127.1	Grey / Brown, Turbid, No odour	
MW4027	27/07/2022	Q1	7.89	0.923	8.609	Top of casing flooded	7.88	900.0	585.0	3.45	17.2	-117.7	89.1	Black / Grey, No odour, Medium Turbidity	
MW4028	26/03/2020	Q1	-	-	-	Could not access	Could not access - bolts rounded								
MW4028	23/07/2020	Q1	-	2.335	8.061	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4028	13/01/2021	Q1	8.00	2.158	8.238	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4028	03/08/2021	Q1	8.00	2.190	8.206	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4028	03/02/2022	Q1	7.92	2.242	8.154	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4028	25/07/2022	Q1	7.92	1.741	8.655	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4029	19/03/2020	Q1	8.43	3.740	8.176	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4029	23/07/2020	Q1	8.43	3.243	8.673	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4029	13/01/2021	Q1	8.50	3.255	8.661	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4029	03/08/2021	Q1	8.50	3.022	8.894	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4029	03/02/2022	Q1	8.41	3.125	8.791	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4029	25/07/2022	Q1	8.41	2.802	9.114	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4030	20/03/2020	Q1	8.36	2.815	8.940	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4030	23/07/2020	Q1	8.36	2.365	9.390	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4030	13/01/2021	Q1	8.50	2.475	9.280	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4030	03/08/2021	Q1	8.50	2.022	9.733	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4030	03/02/2022	Q1	8.37	2.221	9.534	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4030	25/07/2022	Q1	8.37	2.235	9.520	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4031	19/03/2020	Q2	23.10	3.695	8.136	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4031	23/07/2020	Q2	23.10	3.255	8.576	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4031	13/01/2021	Q2	24.00	3.215	8.616	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4031	03/08/2021	Q2	24.00	3.076	8.755	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4031	03/02/2022	Q2	23.12	3.111	8.720	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4031	25/07/2022	Q2	23.12	2.766	9.065	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4032	19/03/2020	Q2	19.47	4.193	8.755	Sediment on IP								Gauged only	
MW4032	22/07/2020	Q2	19.47	3.105	9.843	Sediment on IP								Gauged only	
MW4032	13/01/2021	Q2	19.50	3.470	9.478	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4032	03/08/2021	Q2	19.50	3.039	9.909	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4032	03/02/2022	Q2	9.52	2.940	10.008	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4032	25/07/2022	Q2	9.52	2.495	10.453	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4035	20/03/2020	Q2	22.51	3.631	10.104	Good condition	6.72	1869.0	1121.4	3.22	21.7	57.9	260.2	Light Brown Low turbidity No odour	
MW4035	23/07/2020	Q2	22.51	2.775	10.960	Good condition	9.11	2578.3	1547.0	2.18	18.9	-220.1	-15.0	Clear, low turbidity, no odour	
MW4035	13/01/2021	Q2	22.50	3.040	10.695	Good condition	9.61	2610.5	1566.3	1.97	23.6	-156.9	43.5	Clear, Low Turbidity, Slight Organic Odour	
MW4035	05/08/2021	Q2	22.50	2.394	11.341	Good condition	9.29	2991.9	1944.7	2.38	19.1	177.5	382.4	Light Grey, Low Turbidity, Organic Odour	
MW4035	03/02/2022	Q2	22.65	2.722	11.013	Good condition	8.36	3187.6	2071.9	2.05	20.6	-121.4	82.0	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW4035	28/07/2022	Q2	22.65	2.462	11.273	Good condition	7.63	2448.0	1591.0	1.18	18.7	-128.6	76.7	Light Brown, No odour, Low Turbidity	
MW4037	24/03/2020	Q1	8.07	5.203	9.990	Sediment on IP, well label damaged	6.92	5644.0	3386.4	5.23	21.2	156.5	359.3	Clear Low turbidity No odour	
MW4037	23/07/2020	Q1	8.07	3.995	11.198	Good condition	7.54	6404.4	3842.6	4.72	20.1	47.3	251.2	Clear, low turbidity, no odour	
MW4037	13/01/2021	Q1	8.00	4.405	10.788	Good condition	8.30	6510.6	3906.4	3.23	25.1	81.6	280.5	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW4037	03/08/2021	Q1	8.00	3.677	11.516	Good condition	7.52	6422.8	4174.8	6.45	18.8	172.0	377.2	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW4037	03/02/2022	Q1	8.15	3.931	11.262	Good condition	7.42	5987.0	3891.6	3.28	23.5	57.9	258.4	Clear, No odour	
MW4037	27/07/2022	Q1	8.15	3.540	11.653	Good condition	7.51	4781.0	3107.0	3.89	19.6	15.3	219.7	Light Brown, No odour, Low Turbidity	
MW4041	24/03/2020	Q1	10.07	7.450	7.156	Good condition	6.85	4392.0	2635.2	4.02	19.7	148.8	353.1	Light Brown Low turbidity No odour	
MW4041	22/07/2020	Q1	10.07	6.045	8.561	Good condition	7.16	6548.2	3928.9	2.80	18.9	12.7	217.8	Clear, low turbidity, no odour	
MW4041	13/01/2021	Q1	10.00	6.520	8.086	Good condition	7.23	5123.8	3074.3	2.90	20.6	42.4	245.8	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour	
MW4041	03/08/2021	Q1	10.00	5.875	8.731	Good condition	7.10	7836.0	5093.4	3.16	17.2	164.0	370.8	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW4041	03/02/2022	Q1	10.10	5.930	8.676	Good condition	7.36	4843.0	3148.0	2.44	22.5	79.2	280.7	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour	
MW4041	27/07/2022	Q1	10.10	5.407	9.199	Good condition	6.94	5200.0	3380.0	1.65	18.9	15.8	220.9	Light Brown, No odour, Low Turbidity	
MW4043	20/03/2020	Q2	7.92	5.945	6.180	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4043	22/07/2020	Q2	7.92	4.090	8.035	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4043	13/01/2021	Q2	10.00	5.055	7.070	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4043	03/08/2021	Q2	10.00	4.085	8.040	Good condition, well head flooded								Gauged only	
MW4043	03/02/2022	Q2	7.92	4.150	7.975	Good condition								Gauged only	
MW4043	25/07/2022	Q2	7.92	3.620	8.505	Good condition								Gauged only	

Table T1: Historical Groundwater Field Parameters

Location ID	Date	Targeted Aquifer	Depth of Well (m BTOC)	Depth to Water (m BTOC)	Corrected Groundwater Elevation (m AHD)	Well Condition	pH	Electrical Conductivity	Estimated TDS*	Dissolved Oxygen	Temperature	Redox Potential (Field measurement)	Redox Potential (Corrected)	Comments
							pH units	µS/cm	mg/L	mg/L	°C	mV	mV	
MW4218	19/08/2020	Q1	9.83	7.711	14.146	Good condition	6.63	23582.0	14149.2	1.25	17.4	169.6	376.2	Brown, medium turbidity, no odour
MW4218	12/01/2021	Q1	10.00	7.655	14.202	Good condition	6.99	23782.5	14269.5	3.09	24.69	16.4	215.71	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour
MW4218	02/08/2021	Q1	10.00	7.718	14.139	Good condition	6.90	16176.3	10514.6	1.97	17.4	-103.7	102.9	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour
MW4218	02/02/2022	Q1	9.70	7.363	14.494	Good condition	6.68	20314.0	13204.1	1.41	20.02	-115.0	88.98	Black/ Grey, Turbid, No odour
MW4218	27/07/2022	Q1	9.70	7.265	14.592	Good condition	6.71	17176.0	11164.0	1.09	19.7	-143.9	60.4	Black/ Grey, Organic Odour, Medium Turbidity
MW4219	23/07/2020	Q1	8.40	2.315	6.663	Good condition	7.66	14749.0	8949.4	3.57	19.07	23.4	228.33	Light brown, high turbidity, no odour
MW4219	13/01/2021	Q1	8.50	2.595	6.383	Good condition	7.53	11672.9	7003.74	3.86	21.2	4.2	207.0	Light Brown, Medium Turbidity, No odour
MW4219	03/08/2021	Q1	8.50	1.915	7.063	Good condition	7.55	11937.0	7759.1	4.23	18.3	102.7	308.4	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour
MW4219	03/02/2022	Q1	8.50	2.123	6.855	Good condition	7.57	11494.1	7471.165	4.54	22.36	17.7	219.34	Light Brown, Low Turbidity, No odour
MW4219	28/07/2022	Q1	8.50	1.754	7.224	Good condition	7.7	8696.0	5652.0	4.31	20.5	-38.7	164.8	Light Brown, No odour, Medium Turbidity
MW4220	24/03/2020	T1	105.00	19.950	-	Key from DEW required for access	6.92	1480.0	888.0	2.88	21.19	133.0	335.81	Clear Low turbidity No odour
MW4220	23/07/2020	T1	105.00	7.885	-	Key from DEW required for access	7.94	1502.7	901.62	2.12	20.67	-124.1	79.23	Clear, low turbidity, no odour
MW4220	13/01/2021	T1	105.00	15.540	-	Key from DEW required for access	8.17	1051.35	630.81	2.41	23.07	-106.4	94.53	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour
MW4220	03/08/2021	T1	105.00	6.366	-	Key from DEW required for access	7.76	1853.1	1204.5	4.33	18.0	-69.1	136.9	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour
MW4220	03/02/2022	T1	105.00	4.460	-	Key from DEW required for access	8.72	1523.0	989.95	2.26	22.53	-149.6	51.87	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour
MW4220	27/07/2022	T1	105.00	6.406	-	Key from DEW required for access	7.69	1346.0	874.0	1.20	20.8	-83.3	119.9	Clear, No odour, Low Turbidity
MW4221	24/03/2020	T1	-	-	-	Good condition	7.15	1784.0	1070.4	4.21	20.8	123.1	326.3	Clear Low turbidity No odour
MW4221	24/07/2020	T1	-	-	-	Good condition	7.62	2045.6	1227.36	2.60	19.6	-53.8	150.6	Clear, low turbidity, no odour
MW4221	19/01/2021	T1	-	-	-	Good condition	6.14	2084.6	1250.76	3.46	19.5	118.3	322.8	Clear, No Turbidity, No Odour
MW4221	06/08/2021	T1	-	-	-	Good condition	7.7	2461.0	1599.65	3.87	18.03	-34.7	171.27	Clear, No odour
MW4221	04/02/2022	T1	-	-	-	Good condition	7.32	2005.0	1303.25	3.45	20.3	-49.1	154.6	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour
MW4221	25/07/2022	T1	-	-	-	Good condition	7.76	1562.0	1015.0	3.59	20.9	54.9	258.0	Clear, No Turbidity, No Odour
MW4222	24/03/2020	T1	-	-	-	Good condition	7.09	1374.0	824.4	3.17	19.9	105.6	309.7	Clear Low turbidity Septic
MW4222	24/07/2020	T1	-	-	-	Good condition	7.70	1269.8	761.88	1.71	19.1	-123.8	81.1	Clear, low turbidity, no odour
MW4222	19/01/2021	T1	-	-	-	Good condition	7.12	1356.0	813.6	3.91	21.3	44.5	247.2	Clear, No Turbidity, No Odour
MW4222	06/08/2021	T1	-	-	-	Good condition	7.63	1446.5	940.225	2.86	19.8	-87.2	117.0	Clear, No odour
MW4222	04/02/2022	T1	-	-	-	Good condition	7.40	1339.0	870.35	1.02	20.3	-76.6	127.2	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour
MW4222	25/07/2022	T1	-	-	-	Good condition	7.66	1052.0	683.0	2.07	21.2	-65.4	137.4	Clear, No Turbidity, No Odour
MW4223	24/03/2020	Q2	-	-	-	Good condition	6.84	5740.0	3444.0	2.78	18.8	121.3	326.5	Clear Low turbidity Slight Organic Odour
MW4223	24/07/2020	Q2	-	-	-	Good condition	6.92	5115.2	3069.12	6.78	12.3	25.3	237.0	Brown, medium turbidity, no odour
MW4223	15/01/2021	Q2	-	-	-	Good condition	7.84	3766.4	2259.852	2.81	20.4	-131.4	72.2	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour
MW4223	03/08/2021	Q2	-	-	-	Good condition	6.40	5892.4	3830.06	5.63	19.4	37.4	242.0	Clear, Low Turbidity, No odour
MW4223	04/02/2022	Q2	-	-	-	Good condition	7.47	5581.0	3627.65	5.29	20.9	-51.4	151.7	Clear, No odour
MW4223	29/07/2022	Q2	-	-	-	Good condition	7.38	4117.0	2676.0	3.68	19.3	-37.9	166.8	Clear, No odour

Notes:
 m AHD: metres above Australian Height Datum
 m BTOC: metres Below Top Of Casing
 °C: Degrees Celsius
 mg/L: Milligrams per litre (ppm w/v)
 mV: Millivolts
 µS/cm: Micro Siemens per centimetre
 EC: Electrical Conductivity
 * Approximate value determined using the following equation: TDS (mg/L) = EC x 0.65
 - : no data

Table T2: Groundwater Historical PFAS Analytical Results

Table with columns for Location Code, Aquifer, Field ID, Date, Lab Report, and 31 PFAS analytes. Rows include data for MW2131, MW2133, MW2135, MW2137, MW2139, MW2145, and MW2148 across various sampling events.

Table T2: Groundwater Historical PFAS Analytical Results

Table with columns for Location Code, Aquifer, Field ID, Date, Lab Report, and 28 PFAS analytes. Rows include data for various monitoring wells (MW2182, MW2183, MW2184, MW2185, MW2188, MW2189, MW2193) with values in ug/L and detection limits.

Table T2: Groundwater Historical PFAS Analytical Results

Table with columns for Location Code, Aquifer, Field ID, Date, Lab Report, and 28 PFAS compounds (Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid, Perfluorooctanoic acid, etc.) and two Sum of PFAS columns. Rows include data for various monitoring wells (MW2194, MW2197, MW2200, MW2201, MW2202, MW2203, MW2209) across different dates and lab reports.

Table T2: Groundwater Historical PFAS Analytical Results

Table with columns for PFAS compounds and rows for various monitoring wells (e.g., MW2210, MW2218) showing concentration values in ug/L and other analytical data.

Table T2: Groundwater Historical PFAS Analytical Results

Table with columns for Location Code, Aquifer, Field ID, Date, Lab Report, and 27 PFAS analytes (Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid, etc.). The table contains 100 rows of data with numerical values and comparison symbols (<0.05, etc.).

Table T2: Groundwater Historical PFAS Analytical Results

Table with 30 columns for PFAS compounds and 2 summary columns. Rows include LOR, PFAS NEMP 2020 Human Health Drinking Water, and numerous monitoring wells (MW4013 to MW4024) with columns for Location Code, Aquifer, Field ID, Date, Lab Report, and 30 PFAS compound concentrations in ug/L.

Table T2: Groundwater Historical PFAS Analytical Results

	PFAS																													
	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTriDA)	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	Perfluorooheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	Perfluorooheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EFOFA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSE)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOAA)	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EFOAA)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOA	Sum of PFAS	
LOR	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.1	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.01	
PFAS NEMP 2020 Human Health Drinking Water	0.07	0.56	0.07																									0.07		
Location Code	Aquifer	Field ID	Date	Lab Report																										
MW4027	Q1	0939_GW2229_S_180327	27/03/2018	591628	0.03	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.03	<0.1

Table T2: Groundwater Historical PFAS Analytical Results

Table with 28 columns for various PFAS compounds (e.g., Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid, Perfluorobutanoic acid) and 2 summary columns (Sum of PFAS, Sum of PFAS and PFOS). Rows include analytical data for various monitoring wells (MW4071-MW4077) across different dates and lab reports, with values in ug/L. Includes a 'LOR' row and a 'PFAS NEMP 2020 Human Health Drinking Water' row.

Table T3: Surface Water Historical Field Parameters

Location ID	Date	pH	Electrical Conductivity	Estimated TDS*	Dissolved Oxygen	Temperature	Redox Potential - Field Measured	Redox Potential - Corrected	Comments
		pH units	µS/cm	mg/L	mg/L	°C	mV	mV	
SW029	06/04/2020	6.85	256.2	153.7	2.27	18.9	148.2	353.3	Pale yellow, no turbidity, slight organic odour
SW029	20/07/2020	7.35	229.2	137.5	4.1	12.4	127.8	339.4	Pale yellow, no turbidity, no odour
SW029	05/02/2021	5.83	341.40	204.8	0.48	18.20	136.10	341.90	Clear, low turbidity, no odour. Drain, flows west.
SW029	4/08/2021	8.07	240.1	144.1	12.98	15.3	305	513.7	Brown Green, Turbid, No odour. Approximately 8-10 m wide, banks sloped 4-5 m high. Concrete drain with vegetation on banks.
SW029	27/07/2022	8.62	768	461	9.18	13.5	-112	98.5	Brown Green, Turbid, No odour. Approximately 8-10 m wide, banks sloped 4-5 m high. Concrete drain with vegetation on banks.
SW032	06/04/2020	6.46	214.6	128.8	3.02	19.0	156.3	361.3	Pale yellow, no turbidity, no odour
SW032	20/07/2020	8.48	186.5	111.9	6.8	14.1	182.9	392.8	Pale yellow, no turbidity, no odour
SW032	05/02/2021	7.11	149.50	89.7	4.07	20.06	121.20	325.14	Clear, low turbidity, no odour. Drain, flows west.
SW032	4/08/2021	8.4	118.2	70.9	8.53	16.19	370.7	578.51	Light Olive Brown, Low turbidity, No odour. Approximately 4 m wide, banks slope gently 6 m high. Unlined drain with vegetation. No apparent flow direction.
SW032	28/07/2022	8.32	661	397	2.58	10.3	-75.6	138.1	Light Olive Brown, Low turbidity, No odour. Approximately 4 m wide, banks slope gently 6 m high. Unlined drain with vegetation. No apparent flow direction.
SW033	07/04/2020								Dry
SW033	20/07/2020	7.48	117.0	70.2	7.0	13.5	154.7	365.2	Clear, low turbidity, no odour
SW033	05/02/2021	6.96	144.10	86.5	6.17	19.61	118.10	322.49	Clear, low turbidity, no odour. Drain, flows west
SW033	4/08/2021	7.93	247.2	148.3	12.51	18.79	352.9	558.11	Clear, No odour. Approximately 7 m wide by 5 m high banks. Unlined. Evidence of recent excavation, tyre tracks in drain, soil stockpiled on banks. No apparent flow.
SW033	28/07/2022	8.47	198	119	8.27	17.7	-32	174.3	Yellow, No odour. Approximately 7 m wide by 5 m high banks. Unlined. Evidence of recent excavation, tyre tracks in drain, soil stockpiled on banks. No apparent flow.
SW037	07/04/2020								Dry
SW037	20/07/2020	7.64	113.0	67.8	7.6	11.4	89.9	302.5	Clear, low turbidity, no odour. Stagnant.
SW037	05/02/2021								Dry
SW037	12/08/2021								Area is moist, insufficient water for sample and parameters.
SW037	22/07/2022								Dry
SW050	07/04/2020								Dry, inaccessible
SW050	20/07/2020	7.79	120.4	72.2	6.0	12.7	175.8	387.1	Pale yellow, low turbidity, no odour
SW050	05/02/2021	7.05	135.5	81.3	5.36	19.26	94.2	298.94	Clear, low turbidity, no odour. Drain, stagnant/no apparent flow direction end of drain, vegetation.
SW050	4/08/2021	8.34	205	123.0	11.79	16.38	289.8	497.42	Clear, No odour. End of drain catchment in bird netted area, reeds and vegetation. No apparent flow direction.
SW050	26/07/2022	8.05	341	204	8.32	13.6	-93.8	116.6	Clear, No odour. End of drain catchment in bird netted area, reeds and vegetation. No apparent flow direction.
SW054	06/04/2020	7.12	384.6	230.8	5.16	21.5	158.2	360.7	Pale yellow, no turbidity, no odour
SW054	20/07/2020	8.36	205.8	123.5	8.2	13.6	136.4	346.8	Pale yellow, low turbidity, no odour. Stagnant.
SW054	05/02/2021	6.96	186.00	111.6	5.95	19.23	103.50	308.27	Light yellow, low turbidity, no odour. Drain, stagnant/no apparent flow direction end of drain. Vegetation.
SW054	4/08/2021	8.24	217.6	130.6	9.43	15.53	345.5	553.97	Clear, No odour. Bird netting area, approx 6-8 m wide, reeds and vegetation.
SW054	29/07/2022	7.48	269	161	9.00	13.1	-30.2	180.7	Clear, No odour. Bird netting area, approx 6-8 m wide, reeds and vegetation.
SW058	07/04/2020	7.68	434.0	260.4	4.79	22.1	166.7	368.6	Yellow brown, low turbidity, weak compost odour
SW058	20/07/2020	8.07	203.4	122.0	7.2	14.3	127.6	337.3	Light yellow, low turbidity, no odour
SW058	05/02/2021	7.29	271.00	162.6	5.45	19.59	105.40	309.81	Light olive brown, low turbidity, no odour. Drain, stagnant.
SW058	6/08/2021	8.63	219.8	131.9	8.6	15.66	209.6	417.94	Light Olive Brown, Low turbidity, No odour. At outlet/inlet of dam into the Kaurna Park wetlands. No apparent flow direction.
SW058	28/07/2022	8.12	230	138	9.25	14.0	9.5	219.5	Light Olive Brown, Low turbidity, No odour. At outlet/inlet of dam into the Kaurna Park wetlands. No apparent flow direction.
SW059	06/04/2020	6.65	169.2	101.5	3.89	21.4	104.7	307.3	Pale yellow, no turbidity, no odour
SW059	20/07/2020	7.71	82.5	49.5	7.0	14.2	126.1	335.9	Pale yellow, no turbidity, no odour. Stagnant.
SW059	05/02/2021	6.61	164.3	98.6	4.7	18.31	109.3	314.99	Clear, low turbidity, no odour. Drain, stagnant.
SW059	4/08/2021	8.26	103.5	62.1	9.48	12.9	329.5	540.6	Light Olive Brown, Low turbidity No odour. Approximately 1 m wide by 2 m high. Pollutant trap at drain. No apparent flow direction, drain orientated east-west. Oil-sheen at surface.
SW059	28/07/2022	8.38	180	108	9.36	13.0	-137.8	73.2	Milky Grey, Low turbidity, No odour. Approximately 1 m wide by 2 m high. Pollutant trap at drain. No apparent flow direction, drain orientated east-west. Oil-sheen at surface.
SW062	06/04/2020	7.38	1033.0	619.8	1.73	20.7	150.6	353.9	Pale yellow, no turbidity, slight organic odour
SW062	20/07/2020	7.48	352.6	211.6	5.7	13.4	157.2	367.8	Clear, no turbidity, slight organic odour
SW062	05/02/2021	6.58	469.70	281.8	3.24	19.16	114.40	319.24	Clear, low turbidity, no odour. Drain, flows south west.
SW062	3/08/2021	8.22	337.7	202.6	10.3	14.26	87.5	297.24	Clear, No odour. Approximately 5 m wide, banks to 3 m high. Vegetated, unlined drain. Algae close to banks. Flows south west.
SW062	28/07/2022	7.58	448	269	8.89	13.5	-21.6	188.9	Yellowish Brown, No odour. Approximately 5 m wide, banks to 3 m high. Vegetated, unlined drain. Algae close to banks. Flows south west.
SW078	06/04/2020	6.74	586.0	351.6	2.09	21.0	54.5	257.5	Olive yellow, medium turbidity, organic odour
SW078	20/07/2020	7.58	394.1	236.5	5.7	13.8	147.0	357.2	Light yellow, low turbidity, slight organic odour
SW078	05/02/2021	6.68	356.20	213.7	4.01	19.41	103.60	308.19	Clear, low turbidity, no odour. Drain, flows south west.
SW078	4/08/2021	8.84	234	140.4	6.1	13.08	173.5	384.42	Clear, No odour. Approximately 3 m wide by 4 m high banks. Concrete lined, vegetation at banks. Flows south into wetland.
SW078	28/07/2022	7.35	1347	808	3.13	14.9	-125.7	83.4	Clear, No odour. Approximately 3 m wide by 4 m high banks. Concrete lined, vegetation at banks. Flows south into wetland.

Notes:

- °C: Degrees Celsius
- mg/L: Milligrams per litre (ppm w/v)
- mV: Millivolts
- µS/cm: Micro Siemens per centimetre
- EC: Electrical Conductivity
- * Approximate value determined using the following equation: TDS (mg/L) = EC x 0.65

Table T4: Surface Water Historical PFAS Analytical Results

Table with 28 columns for PFAS compounds and 4 rows for detection limits (LOR, Ecological Receptor, Human Health Receptor, and a summary row).

Main data table with columns: Location Code, Field ID, Date, Lab Report, and 28 PFAS compound columns with numerical values.

Legend:
LOR: Limit of reporting
µg/L: micrograms per litre
- not analysed
*Initial ALS results for PFOS show detect, however calculated as <LOR for sums.

Appendix E

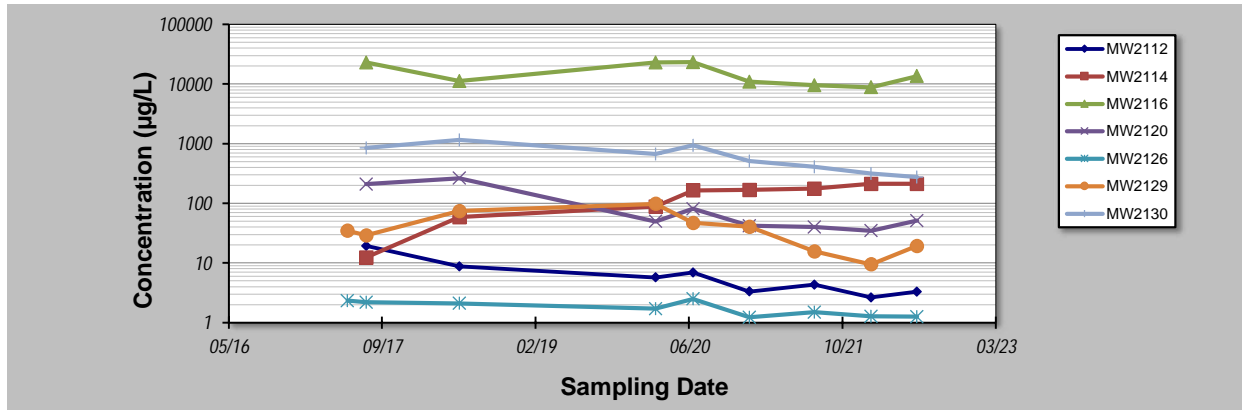
Mann-Kendall Analysis

GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: **14-Nov-22** Job ID: **60612561**
 Facility Name: **RAAF Base Edinburgh** Constituent: **PFHxS+PFOS (Q1 aquifer)**
 Conducted By: **[REDACTED]** Concentration Units: **µg/L**

Sampling Point ID: **MW2112** **MW2114** **MW2116** **MW2120** **MW2126** **MW2129** **MW2130**

Sampling Event	Sampling Date	PFHXS+PFOS (Q1 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)						
1	Jun-17					2.34	34.73	
2	Aug-17	19.4	12.4	23100	210	2.2	28.93	850
3	Jun-18	8.8	59	11200	264	2.1	74	1160
4	Mar-20	5.72	88.2	23000	49.7	1.71	98.3	670
5	Jul-20	6.9	165	23400	81.3	2.5	47.2	935
6	Jan-21	3.32	168	11000	41.9	1.23	40.4	510
7	Aug-21	4.32	176	9560	40.2	1.5	15.7	408
8	Feb-22	2.65	213	8860	34.9	1.27	9.51	316
9	Jul-22	3.29	213	13600	51.4	1.26	19.3	276
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								
Coefficient of Variation:		0.81	0.54	0.42	0.92	0.28	0.71	0.50
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):		-22	27	-12	-16	-22	-14	-22
Confidence Factor:		99.8%	>99.9%	91.1%	96.9%	98.8%	91.0%	99.8%
Concentration Trend:		Decreasing	Increasing	Prob. Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Prob. Decreasing	Decreasing



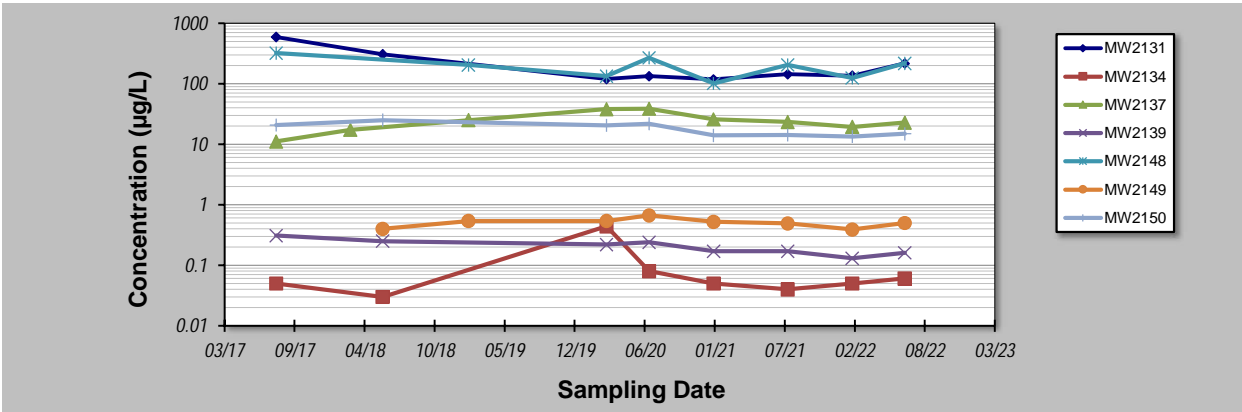
- Notes:**
- At least four independent sampling events per well are required for calculating the trend. *Methodology is valid for 4 to 40 samples.*
 - Confidence in Trend = Confidence (in percent) that constituent concentration is increasing (S>0) or decreasing (S<0): >95% = Increasing or Decreasing; ≥ 90% = Probably Increasing or Probably Decreasing; < 90% and S>0 = No Trend; < 90%, S≤0, and COV ≥ 1 = No Trend; < 90% and COV < 1 = Stable.
 - Methodology based on "MAROS: A Decision Support System for Optimizing Monitoring Plans", J.J. Aziz, M. Ling, H.S. Rifai, C.J. Newell, and J.R. Gonzales, *Ground Water*, 41(3):355-367, 2003.

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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFHxS+PFOS (Q1 aquifer)
Conducted By: XXXXXXXXXX	Concentration Units: µg/L

Sampling Point ID:		MW2131	MW2134	MW2137	MW2139	MW2148	MW2149	MW2150
Sampling Event	Sampling Date	PFHXS+PFOS (Q1 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)						
1	Aug-17	594	0.05	11.1	0.31	320		20.7
2	Mar-18			17.3				
3	Jun-18	306	0.03		0.25		0.4	25
4	Feb-19			25		204	0.54	
5	Aug-19							
6	Nov-19							
7	Feb-20							
8	Mar-20	120	0.44	38.1	0.22	133	0.54	20.6
9	Jul-20	133	0.08	38.8	0.24	267	0.67	21.9
10	Jan-21	118	0.05	26	0.17	101	0.52	14
11	Aug-21	144	0.04	23.4	0.17	205	0.49	14.2
12	Feb-22	135	0.05	19.3	0.13	124	0.39	13.4
13	Jul-22	217	0.06	22.7	0.16	216	0.5	14.9
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								
Coefficient of Variation:		0.74	1.38	0.37	0.29	0.38	0.17	0.25
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):		-4	1	4	-23	-6	-7	-14
Confidence Factor:		64.0%	50.0%	61.9%	99.9%	72.6%	76.4%	94.6%
Concentration Trend:		Stable	No Trend	No Trend	Decreasing	Stable	Stable	Prob. Decreasing



- Notes:**
- At least four independent sampling events per well are required for calculating the trend. *Methodology is valid for 4 to 40 samples.*
 - Confidence in Trend = Confidence (in percent) that constituent concentration is increasing (S>0) or decreasing (S<0): >95% = Increasing or Decreasing; ≥ 90% = Probably Increasing or Probably Decreasing; < 90% and S>0 = No Trend; < 90%, S≤0, and COV ≥ 1 = No Trend; < 90% and COV < 1 = Stable.
 - Methodology based on "MAROS: A Decision Support System for Optimizing Monitoring Plans", J.J. Aziz, M. Ling, H.S. Rifai, C.J. Newell, and J.R. Gonzales, *Ground Water*, 41(3):355-367, 2003.

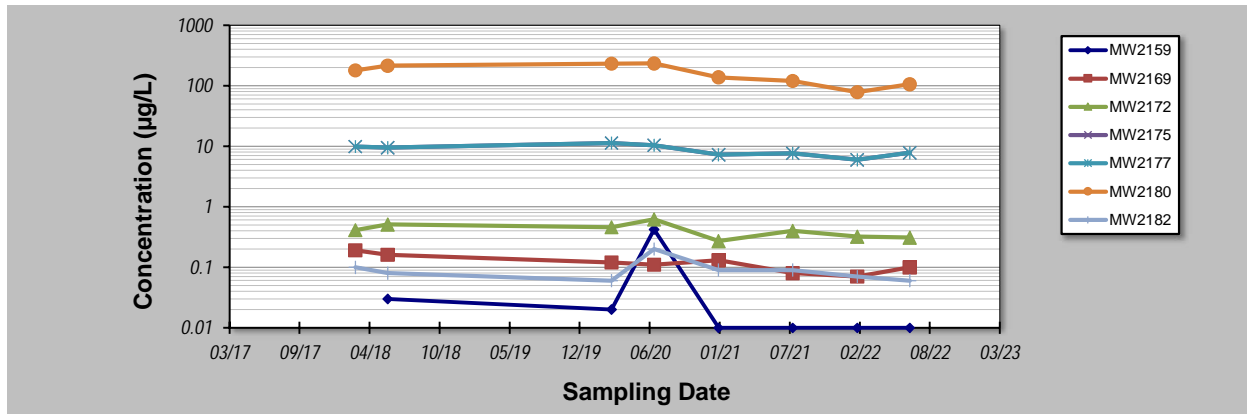
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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFHxS+PFOS (Q1 aquifer)
Conducted By: [REDACTED]	Concentration Units: µg/L

Sampling Point ID:	MW2159	MW2169	MW2172	MW2175	MW2177	MW2180	MW2182
--------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------

Sampling Event	Sampling Date	PFHXS+PFOS (Q1 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)						
1	Aug-17							
2	Mar-18		0.19	0.41	9.9	9.9	180	0.1
3	Jun-18	0.03	0.16	0.51	9.5	9.5	214	0.08
4	Feb-19							
5	Aug-19							
6	Nov-19							
7	Feb-20							
8	Mar-20	0.02	0.12	0.46	11.3	11.3	231	0.06
9	Jul-20	0.42	0.11	0.62	10.4	10.4	234	0.2
10	Jan-21	0.01	0.13	0.27	7.26	7.26	138	0.09
11	Aug-21	0.01	0.08	0.4	7.64	7.64	120	0.09
12	Feb-22	0.01	0.07	0.32	5.99	5.99	78.3	0.07
13	Jul-22	0.01	0.1	0.31	7.81	7.81	106	0.06
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								
Coefficient of Variation:		2.10	0.33	0.28	0.21	0.21	0.37	0.48
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):		-11	-20	-12	-12	-12	-14	-10
Confidence Factor:		93.2%	99.3%	91.1%	91.1%	91.1%	94.6%	86.2%
Concentration Trend:		Prob. Decreasing	Decreasing	Prob. Decreasing	Prob. Decreasing	Prob. Decreasing	Prob. Decreasing	Stable



Notes:

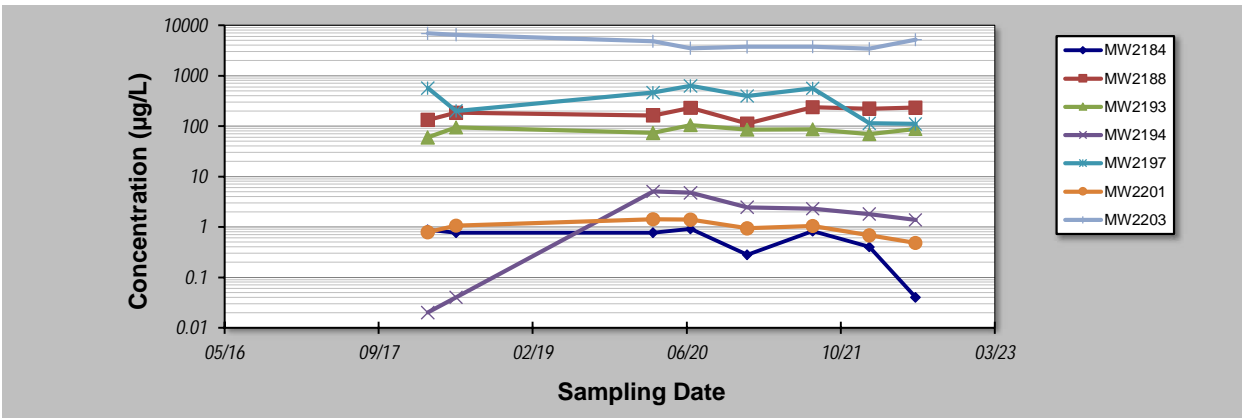
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2. Confidence in Trend = Confidence (in percent) that constituent concentration is increasing (S>0) or decreasing (S<0): >95% = Increasing or Decreasing; ≥ 90% = Probably Increasing or Probably Decreasing; < 90% and S>0 = No Trend; < 90%, S≤0, and COV ≥ 1 = No Trend; < 90% and COV < 1 = Stable.
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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFHxS+PFOS (Q1 aquifer)
Conducted By: [REDACTED]	Concentration Units: µg/L

Sampling Point ID:	MW2184	MW2188	MW2193	MW2194	MW2197	MW2201	MW2203
Sampling Event	PFHXS+PFOS (Q1 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)						
1	Jul-17						
2	Mar-18	0.88	133	60	0.02	570	0.79
3	Jun-18	0.77	184	95	0.04	200	1.06
4	Feb-19						
5	Aug-19						
6	Nov-19						
7	Feb-20						
8	Mar-20	0.77	162	73.5	5.07	463	1.42
9	Jul-20	0.91	231	105	4.77	630	1.39
10	Jan-21	0.28	112	85.7	2.44	397	0.94
11	Aug-21	0.82	238	85.9	2.3	562	1.05
12	Feb-22	0.4	221	69.8	1.8	114	0.68
13	Jul-22	0.04	233	87.9	1.38	110	0.48
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
Coefficient of Variation:	0.53	0.26	0.17	0.85	0.56	0.34	0.29
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):	-13	12	4	-2	-12	-12	-12
Confidence Factor:	92.9%	91.1%	64.0%	54.8%	91.1%	91.1%	91.1%
Concentration Trend:	Prob. Decreasing	Prob. Increasing	No Trend	Stable	Prob. Decreasing	Prob. Decreasing	Prob. Decreasing



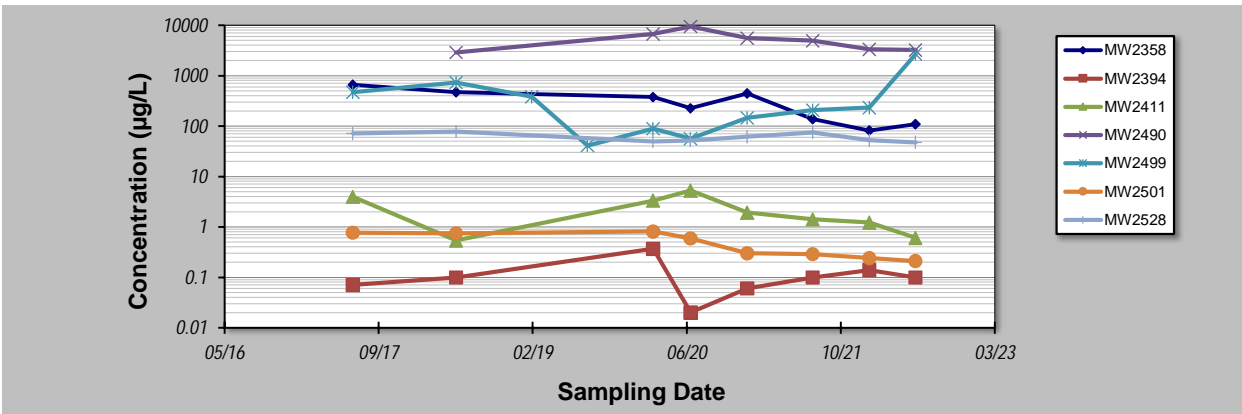
- Notes:**
- At least four independent sampling events per well are required for calculating the trend. *Methodology is valid for 4 to 40 samples.*
 - Confidence in Trend = Confidence (in percent) that constituent concentration is increasing (S>0) or decreasing (S<0): >95% = Increasing or Decreasing; ≥ 90% = Probably Increasing or Probably Decreasing; < 90% and S>0 = No Trend; < 90%, S≤0, and COV ≥ 1 = No Trend; < 90% and COV < 1 = Stable.
 - Methodology based on "MAROS: A Decision Support System for Optimizing Monitoring Plans", J.J. Aziz, M. Ling, H.S. Rifai, C.J. Newell, and J.R. Gonzales, *Ground Water*, 41(3):355-367, 2003.

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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFHxS+PFOS (Q1 aquifer)
Conducted By: XXXXXXXXXX	Concentration Units: µg/L

Sampling Point ID:	MW2358	MW2394	MW2411	MW2490	MW2499	MW2501	MW2528
Sampling Event	PFHXS+PFOS (Q1 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)						
1	660	0.07	3.97		469	0.77	71
2							
3	470	0.1	0.54	2900	729	0.75	78
4					380		
5					41.2		
6							
7							
8	376	0.37	3.32	6670	88.6	0.81	49.8
9	226	0.02	5.29	9460	56	0.59	51.5
10	442	0.06	1.92	5540	146	0.3	61.4
11	138	0.1	1.43	4910	206	0.29	75
12	81.6	0.14	1.22	3340	234	0.24	52.4
13	109	0.1	0.6	3240	2680	0.21	47.7
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
Coefficient of Variation:	0.66	0.89	0.75	0.46	1.58	0.53	0.20
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):	-22	5	-12	-7	3	-24	-8
Confidence Factor:	99.8%	68.3%	91.1%	80.9%	56.9%	99.9%	80.1%
Concentration Trend:	Decreasing	No Trend	Prob. Decreasing	Stable	No Trend	Decreasing	Stable



Notes:

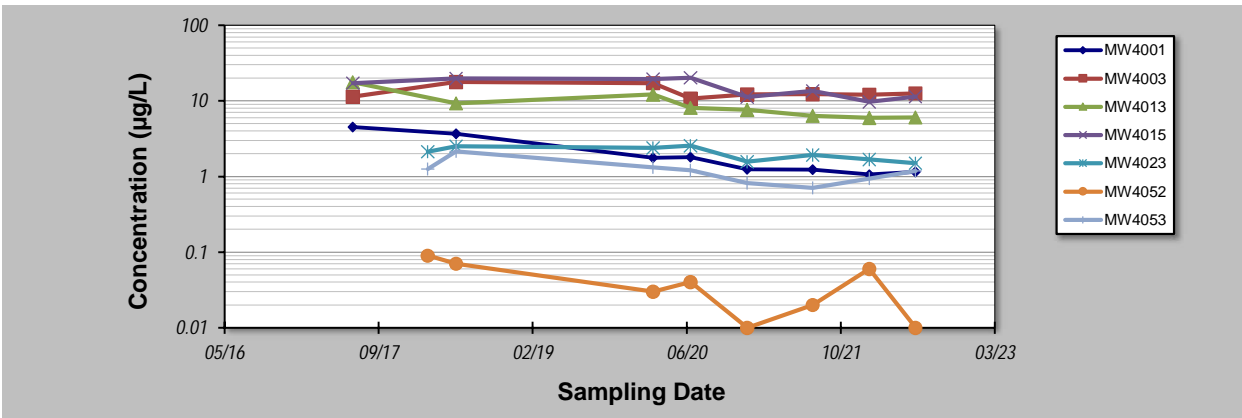
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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFHxS+PFOS (Q1 aquifer)
Conducted By: XXXXXXXXXX	Concentration Units: µg/L

Sampling Point ID:	MW4001	MW4003	MW4013	MW4015	MW4023	MW4052	MW4053
Sampling Event	PFHXS+PFOS (Q1 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)						
1	4.5	11.3	17.6	17.1			
2					2.12	0.09	1.26
3	3.67	17.8	9.3	19.8	2.5	0.07	2.15
4							
5							
6							
7							
8	1.77	17.2	12.1	19.4	2.38	0.03	1.32
9	1.8	10.7	8.12	20.2	2.55	0.04	1.21
10	1.24	12.1	7.63	11.2	1.56	0.01	0.82
11	1.23	12.3	6.33	13.5	1.92	0.02	0.71
12	1.06	12	5.95	9.68	1.67	0.06	0.94
13	1.15	12.5	6.05	11.4	1.5	0.01	1.18
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
Coefficient of Variation:	0.63	0.20	0.44	0.28	0.21	0.71	0.37
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):	-24	0	-24	-12	-14	-15	-14
Confidence Factor:	99.9%	45.2%	99.9%	91.1%	94.6%	95.8%	94.6%
Concentration Trend:	Decreasing	Stable	Decreasing	Prob. Decreasing	Prob. Decreasing	Decreasing	Prob. Decreasing



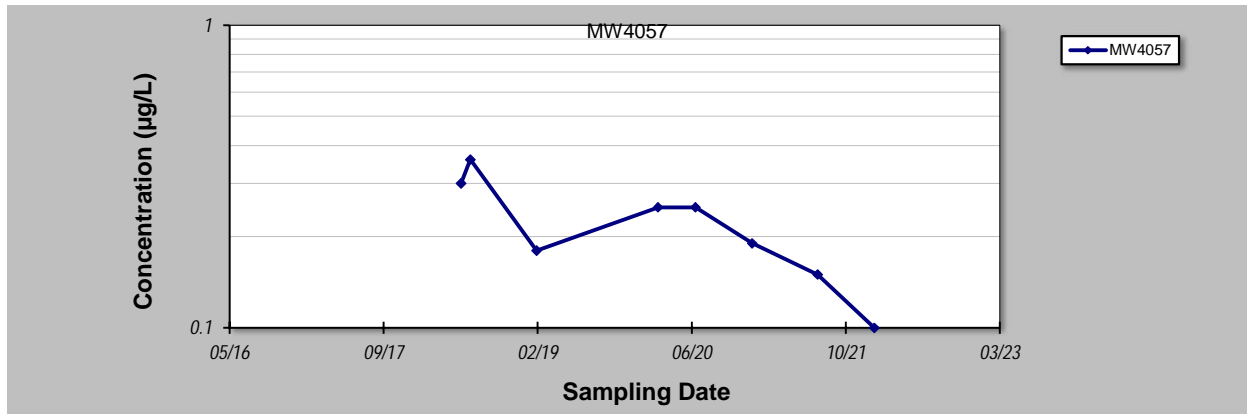
- Notes:**
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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFHxS+PFOS (Q1 aquifer)
Conducted By: XXXXXXXXXX	Concentration Units: µg/L
Sampling Point ID: MW4057	

Sampling Event	Sampling Date	PFHXS+PFOS (Q1 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)					
1	Jun-17						
2	Aug-17						
3	Mar-18						
4	Jun-18	0.3					
5	Jul-18	0.36					
6	Feb-19	0.18					
7	Aug-19						
8	Nov-19						
9	Feb-20						
10	Mar-20	0.25					
11	Jul-20	0.25					
12	Jan-21	0.19					
13	Aug-21	0.15					
14	Feb-22	0.1					
15	Jul-22						
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
Coefficient of Variation:		0.38					
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):		-19					
Confidence Factor:		98.9%					
Concentration Trend:		Decreasing					



Notes:

1. At least four independent sampling events per well are required for calculating the trend. *Methodology is valid for 4 to 40 samples.*
2. Confidence in Trend = Confidence (in percent) that constituent concentration is increasing (S>0) or decreasing (S<0): >95% = Increasing or Decreasing; ≥ 90% = Probably Increasing or Probably Decreasing; < 90% and S>0 = No Trend; < 90%, S≤0, and COV ≥ 1 = No Trend; < 90% and COV < 1 = Stable.
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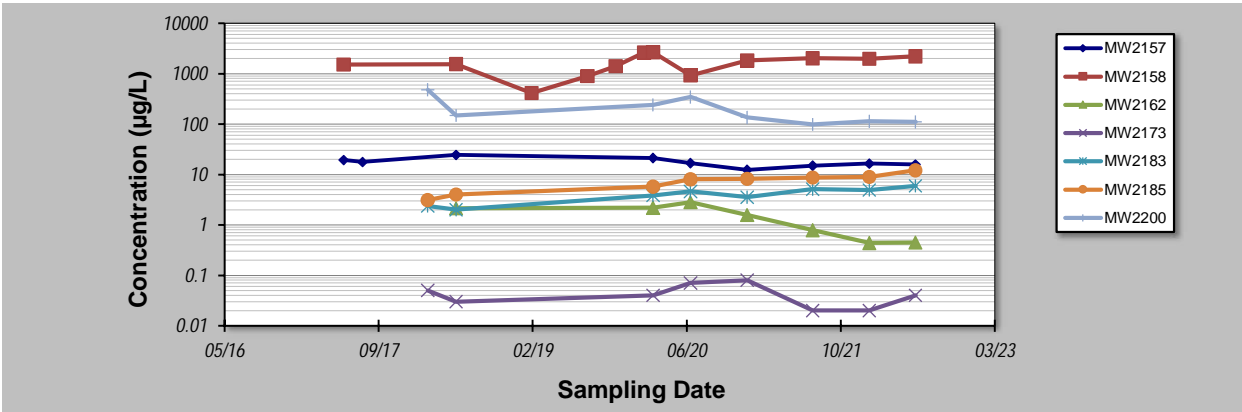
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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFHxS+PFOS (Q2 aquifer)
Conducted By: XXXXXXXXXX	Concentration Units: µg/L

Sampling Point ID:	MW2157	MW2158	MW2162	MW2173	MW2183	MW2185	MW2200
Sampling Event	PFHXS+PFOS (Q2 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)						
1	19.3	1510					
2	17.7						
3				0.05	2.38	3.1	480
4	24.5	1540	2.15	0.03	2	4	148
5							
6		413					
7		898					
8		1410					
9		2620					
10	21.2	2650	2.18	0.04	3.84	5.73	241
11	16.7	924	2.83	0.07	4.63	8.05	343
12	12.3	1820	1.58	0.08	3.55	8.23	135
13	15	2020	0.79	0.02	5.13	8.68	98.1
14	16.5	1979	0.44	0.02	4.93	9.03	114
15	15.8	2210	0.45	0.04	5.98	12.1	110
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
Coefficient of Variation:	0.20	0.41	0.64	0.50	0.34	0.40	0.66
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):	-18	26	-13	-4	20	28	-18
Confidence Factor:	96.2%	95.7%	96.5%	64.0%	99.3%	>99.9%	98.4%
Concentration Trend:	Decreasing	Increasing	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing	Increasing	Decreasing



Notes:

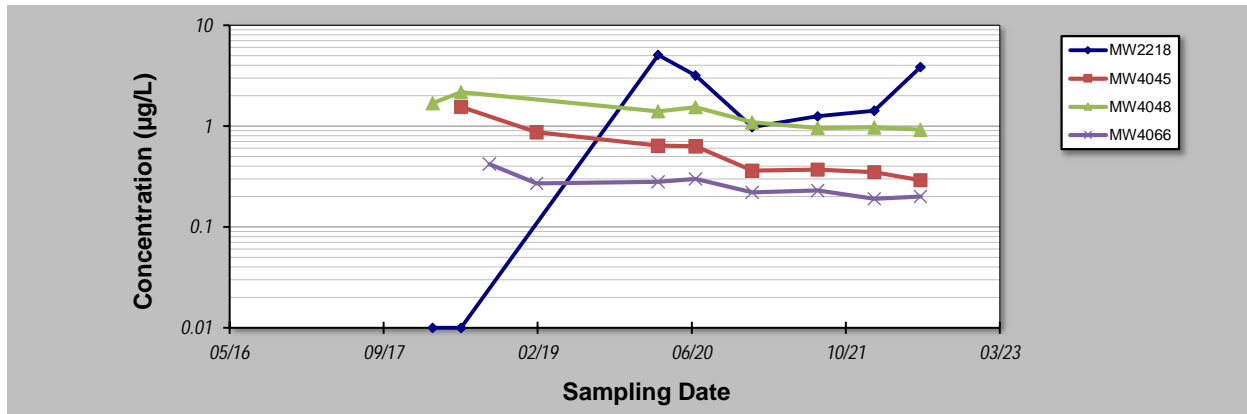
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- Methodology based on "MAROS: A Decision Support System for Optimizing Monitoring Plans", J.J. Aziz, M. Ling, H.S. Rifai, C.J. Newell, and J.R. Gonzales, *Ground Water*, 41(3):355-367, 2003.

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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFHxS+PFOS (Q2 aquifer)
Conducted By: XXXXXXXXXX	Concentration Units: µg/L
Sampling Point ID: MW2218 MW4045 MW4048 MW4066	

Sampling Event	Sampling Date	PFHXS+PFOS (Q2 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)			
1	Jun-17				
2	Aug-17				
3	Mar-18	0.01		1.69	
4	Sep-18				0.42
5	Jun-18	0.01	1.55	2.17	
6	Feb-19		0.87		0.27
7	Aug-19				
8	Nov-19				
9	Feb-20				
10	Mar-20	5.08	0.64	1.4	0.28
11	Jul-20	3.18	0.63	1.54	0.3
12	Jan-21	0.98	0.36	1.09	0.22
13	Aug-21	1.25	0.37	0.96	0.23
14	Feb-22	1.42	0.35	0.97	0.19
15	Jul-22	3.86	0.29	0.92	0.2
16					
17					
18					
19					
20					
Coefficient of Variation:		0.94	0.67	0.33	0.28
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):		11	-26	-22	-18
Confidence Factor:		88.7%	100.0%	99.8%	98.4%
Concentration Trend:		No Trend	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing



Notes:

1. At least four independent sampling events per well are required for calculating the trend. *Methodology is valid for 4 to 40 samples.*
2. Confidence in Trend = Confidence (in percent) that constituent concentration is increasing (S>0) or decreasing (S<0): >95% = Increasing or Decreasing; ≥ 90% = Probably Increasing or Probably Decreasing; < 90% and S>0 = No Trend; < 90%, S≤0, and COV ≥ 1 = No Trend; < 90% and COV < 1 = Stable.
3. Methodology based on "MAROS: A Decision Support System for Optimizing Monitoring Plans", J.J. Aziz, M. Ling, H.S. Rifai, C.J. Newell, and J.R. Gonzales, *Ground Water*, 41(3):355-367, 2003.

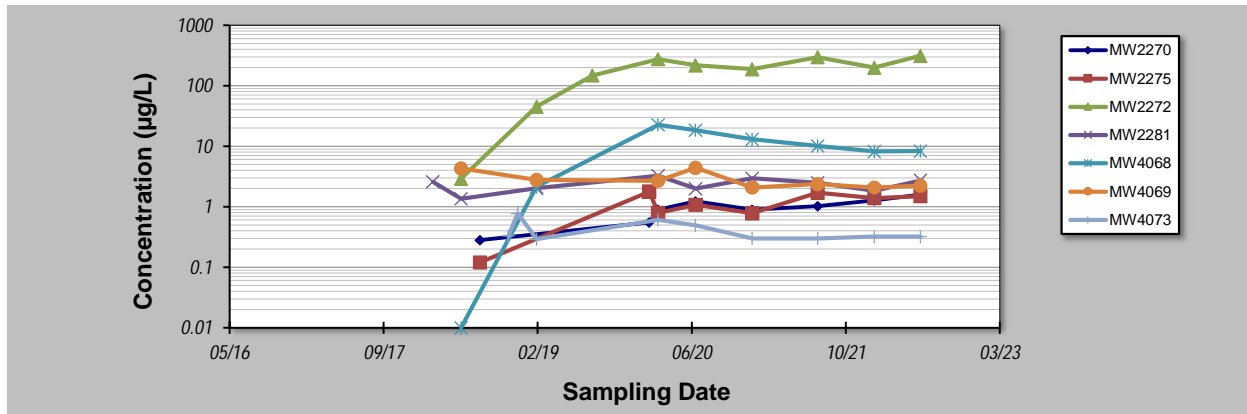
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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFHxS+PFOS (Q3 aquifer)
Conducted By: XXXXXXXXXX	Concentration Units: µg/L

Sampling Point ID:	MW2270	MW2275	MW2272	MW2281	MW4068	MW4069	MW4073
--------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------

Sampling Event	Sampling Date	PFHXS+PFOS (Q3 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)						
1	Jun-17							
2	Mar-18				2.6			
3	Jun-18			2.9	1.36	0.01	4.3	
4	Aug-18	0.28	0.12					
5	Nov-18							0.33
6	Dec-18							0.78
7	Feb-19			45	2.03	2.14	2.77	0.29
8	Aug-19			147				
9	Nov-19							
10	Feb-20	0.55	1.78					
11	Mar-20	0.89	0.79	276	3.25	22.5	2.68	0.6
12	Jul-20	1.22	1.08	217	1.99	18.4	4.41	0.49
13	Jan-21	0.89	0.78	187	2.94	13	2.08	0.3
14	Aug-21	1.02	1.7	297	2.48	10.1	2.35	0.3
15	Feb-22	1.28	1.39	198	1.84	8.19	2.07	0.32
16	Jul-22	1.59	1.5	312	2.72	8.3	2.23	0.32
17								
18								
19								
20								
Coefficient of Variation:		0.43	0.49	0.57	0.25	0.73	0.33	0.42
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):		23	8	24	2	0	-16	-8
Confidence Factor:		99.9%	80.1%	99.4%	54.0%	45.2%	96.9%	76.2%
Concentration Trend:		Increasing	No Trend	Increasing	No Trend	Stable	Decreasing	Stable



Notes:

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2. Confidence in Trend = Confidence (in percent) that constituent concentration is increasing (S>0) or decreasing (S<0): >95% = Increasing or Decreasing; ≥ 90% = Probably Increasing or Probably Decreasing; < 90% and S>0 = No Trend; < 90%, S≤0, and COV ≥ 1 = No Trend; < 90% and COV < 1 = Stable.
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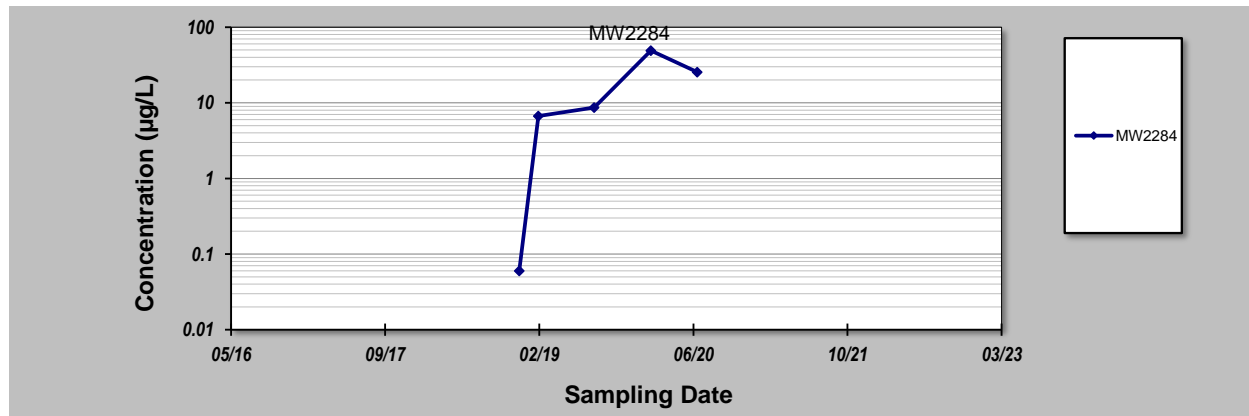
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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 19-Oct-23	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFHxS+PFOS (Q3 aquifer)
Conducted By: [REDACTED]	Concentration Units: µg/L

Sampling Point ID: **MW2284**

Sampling Event	Sampling Date	PFHXS+PFOS (Q3 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)					
1	Jun-17						
2	Mar-18						
3	Jun-18						
4	Aug-18						
5	Nov-18						
6	Dec-18	0.06					
7	Feb-19	6.7					
8	Aug-19	8.69					
9	Nov-19						
10	Feb-20	49.1					
11	Mar-20						
12	Jul-20	25.4					
13	Jan-21	43.0					
14	Aug-21	62.3					
15	Feb-22	51.8					
16	Jul-22	63.7					
17							
18							
19							
20							
Coefficient of Variation:		1.10					
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):		32					
Confidence Factor:		100.0%					
Concentration Trend:		Increasing					



Notes:

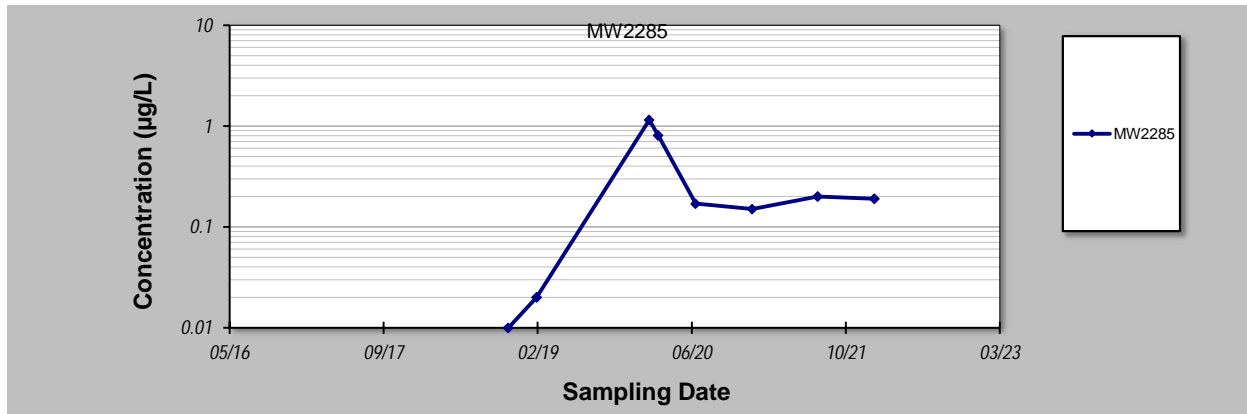
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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFHxS+PFOS (Q4 aquifer)
Conducted By: XXXXXXXXXX	Concentration Units: µg/L
Sampling Point ID: MW2285	

Sampling Event	Sampling Date	PFHXS+PFOS (Q4 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)					
1	Jun-17						
2	Mar-18						
3	Jun-18						
4	Aug-18						
5	Nov-18	0.01					
6	Dec-18						
7	Feb-19	0.02					
8	Aug-19						
9	Nov-19						
10	Feb-20	1.15					
11	Mar-20	0.81					
12	Jul-20	0.17					
13	Jan-21	0.15					
14	Aug-21	0.2					
15	Feb-22	0.19					
16	Jul-22						
17							
18							
19							
20							
Coefficient of Variation:		1.22					
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):		6					
Confidence Factor:		72.6%					
Concentration Trend:		No Trend					



Notes:

1. At least four independent sampling events per well are required for calculating the trend. *Methodology is valid for 4 to 40 samples.*
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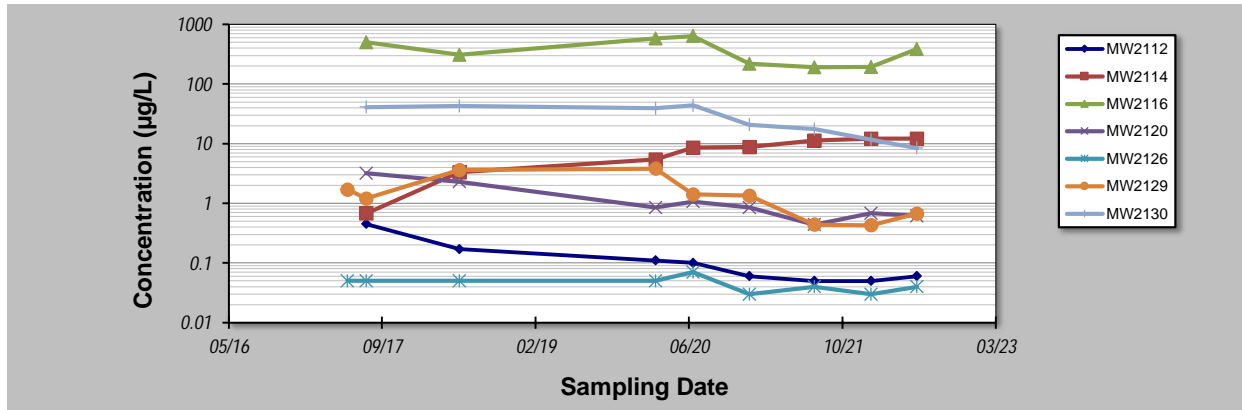
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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: **14-Nov-22** Job ID: **60612561**
 Facility Name: **RAAF Base Edinburgh** Constituent: **PFOA (Q1 aquifer)**
 Conducted By: **[REDACTED]** Concentration Units: **µg/L**

Sampling Point ID: **MW2112** **MW2114** **MW2116** **MW2120** **MW2126** **MW2129** **MW2130**

Sampling Event	Sampling Date	PFOA (Q1 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)						
1	Jun-17					0.05	1.7	
2	Aug-17	0.45	0.68	500	3.2	0.05	1.2	41
3	Jun-18	0.17	3.3	310	2.3	0.05	3.6	43
4	Mar-20	0.11	5.44	582	0.85	0.05	3.82	39.3
5	Jul-20	0.1	8.56	638	1.07	0.07	1.41	44.1
6	Jan-21	0.06	8.78	219	0.85	0.03	1.35	20.8
7	Aug-21	0.05	11.3	192	0.44	0.04	0.44	17.6
8	Feb-22	0.05	12.2	194	0.68	0.03	0.43	11.7
9	Jul-22	0.06	12.2	385	0.62	0.04	0.67	8.45
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								
Coefficient of Variation:		1.03	0.55	0.47	0.78	0.27	0.78	0.53
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):		-22	27	-8	-21	-14	-18	-20
Confidence Factor:		99.8%	>99.9%	80.1%	99.6%	91.0%	96.2%	99.3%
Concentration Trend:		Decreasing	Increasing	Stable	Decreasing	Prob. Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing



Notes:

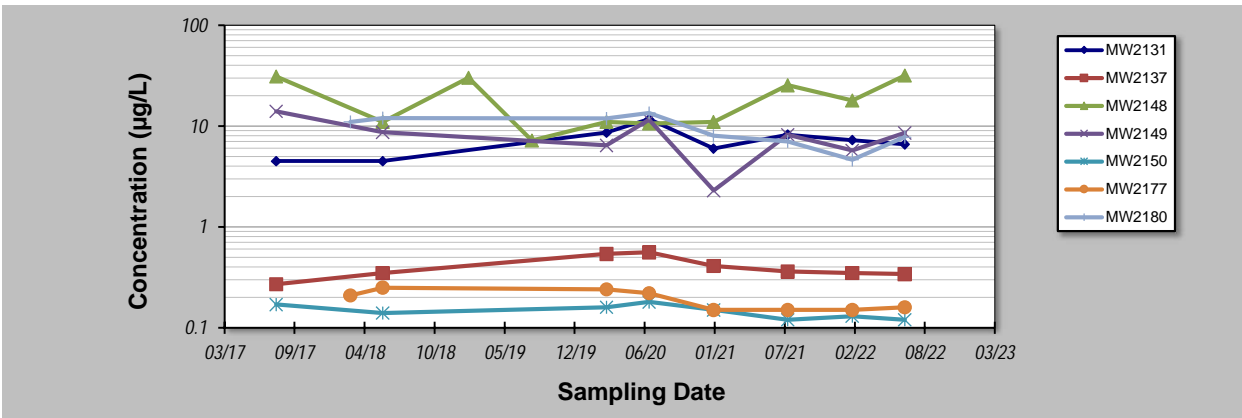
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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFOA (Q1 aquifer)
Conducted By: [REDACTED]	Concentration Units: µg/L

Sampling Point ID:		MW2131	MW2137	MW2148	MW2149	MW2150	MW2177	MW2180
Sampling Event	Sampling Date	PFOA (Q1 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)						
1	Aug-17	4.5	0.27	31	14	0.17		
2	Mar-18						0.21	11
3	Jun-18	4.5	0.35	11	8.7	0.14	0.25	12
4	Feb-19			30.1				
5	Aug-19			7.18				
6	Nov-19							
7	Feb-20							
8	Mar-20	8.6	0.54	11	6.42	0.16	0.24	11.9
9	Jul-20	11.7	0.56	10.6	11.6	0.18	0.22	13.5
10	Jan-21	5.97	0.41	11	2.3	0.15	0.15	8.01
11	Aug-21	8.21	0.36	25.4	8.23	0.12	0.15	7.05
12	Feb-22	7.26	0.35	18	5.73	0.13	0.15	4.64
13	Jul-22	6.59	0.34	31.8	8.58	0.12	0.16	7.77
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								
Coefficient of Variation:		0.33	0.26	0.53	0.44	0.15	0.23	0.32
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):		5	-3	6	-10	-15	-13	-14
Confidence Factor:		68.3%	59.4%	66.8%	86.2%	95.8%	92.9%	94.6%
Concentration Trend:		No Trend	Stable	No Trend	Stable	Decreasing	Prob. Decreasing	Prob. Decreasing



Notes:

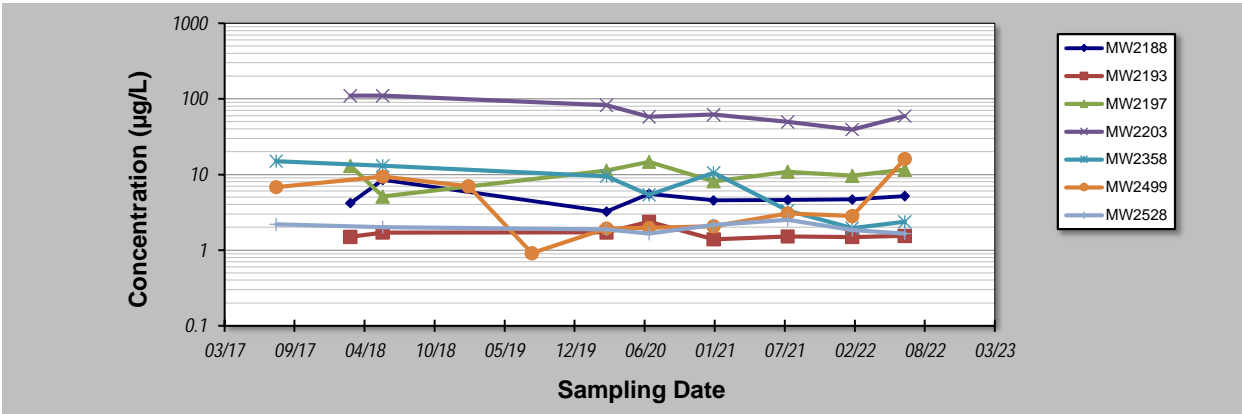
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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFOA (Q1 aquifer)
Conducted By: XXXXXXXXXX	Concentration Units: µg/L

Sampling Point ID:		MW2188	MW2193	MW2197	MW2203	MW2358	MW2499	MW2528
Sampling Event	Sampling Date	PFOA (Q1 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)						
1	Aug-17					15	6.8	2.2
2	Mar-18	4.2	1.5	13	110			
3	Jun-18	8.5	1.7	5.1	110	13	9.4	2
4	Feb-19						7	
5	Aug-19						0.91	
6	Nov-19							
7	Feb-20							
8	Mar-20	3.23	1.72	11.3	82	9.49	1.94	1.88
9	Jul-20	5.56	2.38	14.7	58	5.4	1.96	1.65
10	Jan-21	4.55	1.39	8.11	62	10.5	2.06	2.15
11	Aug-21	4.62	1.52	10.9	49.6	3.35	3.05	2.52
12	Feb-22	4.66	1.49	9.66	39.2	1.95	2.82	1.85
13	Jul-22	5.17	1.54	11.6	59.2	2.37	16.1	1.66
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								
Coefficient of Variation:		0.31	0.19	0.28	0.38	0.66	0.91	0.15
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):		6	-2	0	-19	-22	5	-8
Confidence Factor:		72.6%	54.8%	45.2%	98.9%	99.8%	63.6%	80.1%
Concentration Trend:		No Trend	Stable	Stable	Decreasing	Decreasing	No Trend	Stable



Notes:

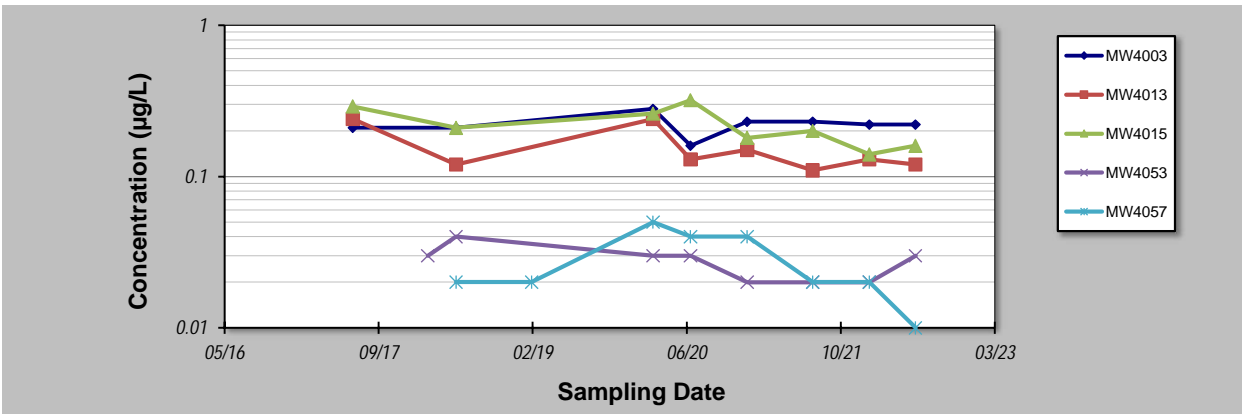
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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFOA (Q1 aquifer)
Conducted By: XXXXXXXXXX	Concentration Units: µg/L

Sampling Point ID:	MW4003	MW4013	MW4015	MW4053	MW4057		
Sampling Event	PFOA (Q1 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)						
1	Jul-17	0.21	0.24	0.29			
2	Mar-18				0.03		
3	Jun-18	0.21	0.12	0.21	0.04	0.02	
4	Feb-19					0.02	
5	Aug-19						
6	Nov-19						
7	Feb-20						
8	Mar-20	0.28	0.24	0.26	0.03	0.05	
9	Jul-20	0.16	0.13	0.32	0.03	0.04	
10	Jan-21	0.23	0.15	0.18	0.02	0.04	
11	Aug-21	0.23	0.11	0.2	0.02	0.02	
12	Feb-22	0.22	0.13	0.14	0.02	0.02	
13	Jul-22	0.22	0.12	0.16	0.03	0.01	
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
Coefficient of Variation:	0.15	0.35	0.29	0.26	0.50		
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):	3	-11	-16	-11	-9		
Confidence Factor:	59.4%	88.7%	96.9%	88.7%	83.2%		
Concentration Trend:	No Trend	Stable	Decreasing	Stable	Stable		



Notes:

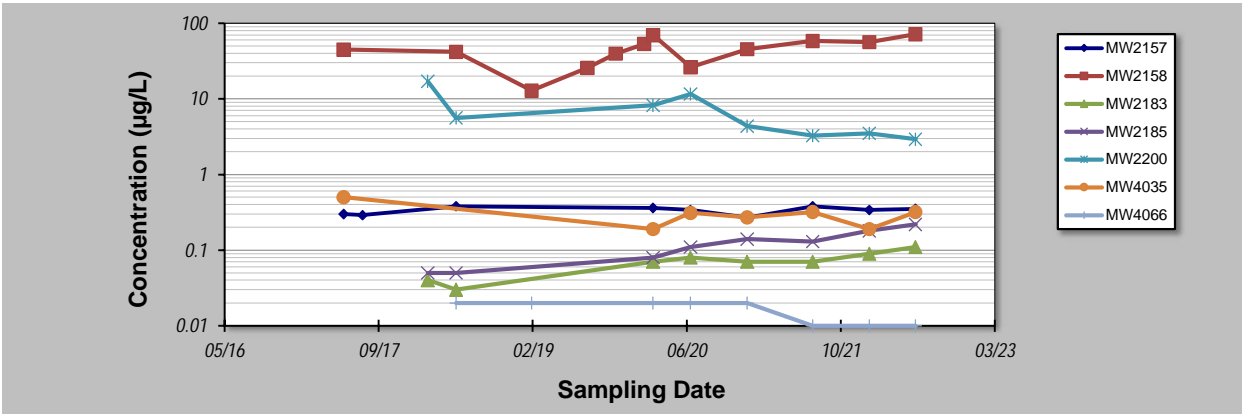
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3. Methodology based on "MAROS: A Decision Support System for Optimizing Monitoring Plans", J.J. Aziz, M. Ling, H.S. Rifai, C.J. Newell, and J.R. Gonzales, *Ground Water*, 41(3):355-367, 2003.

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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFOA (Q2 aquifer)
Conducted By: [REDACTED]	Concentration Units: µg/L

Sampling Point ID:		MW2157	MW2158	MW2183	MW2185	MW2200	MW4035	MW4066
Sampling Event	Sampling Date	PFOA (Q2 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)						
1	Jun-17	0.3	45				0.5	
2	Aug-17	0.29						
3	Mar-18			0.04	0.05	17		
4	Jun-18	0.38	42	0.03	0.05	5.6		0.02
5	Nov-18							
6	Dec-18							
7	Feb-19		12.9					0.02
8	Aug-19		25.7					
9	Nov-19		39.6					
10	Feb-20		53.4					
11	Mar-20	0.36	69.4	0.07	0.08	8.23	0.19	0.02
12	Jul-20	0.34	26.2	0.08	0.11	11.6	0.31	0.02
13	Jan-21	0.27	45.6	0.07	0.14	4.34	0.27	0.02
14	Aug-21	0.38	58.2	0.07	0.13	3.27	0.32	0.01
15	Feb-22	0.34	56.2	0.09	0.18	3.49	0.19	0.01
16	Jul-22	0.35	71.6	0.11	0.22	2.94	0.32	0.01
17								
18								
19								
20								
Coefficient of Variation:		0.12	0.39	0.37	0.50	0.71	0.35	0.32
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):		4	32	19	25	-20	-1	-15
Confidence Factor:		61.9%	98.4%	98.9%	100.0%	99.3%	50.0%	95.8%
Concentration Trend:		No Trend	Increasing	Increasing	Increasing	Decreasing	Stable	Decreasing



Notes:

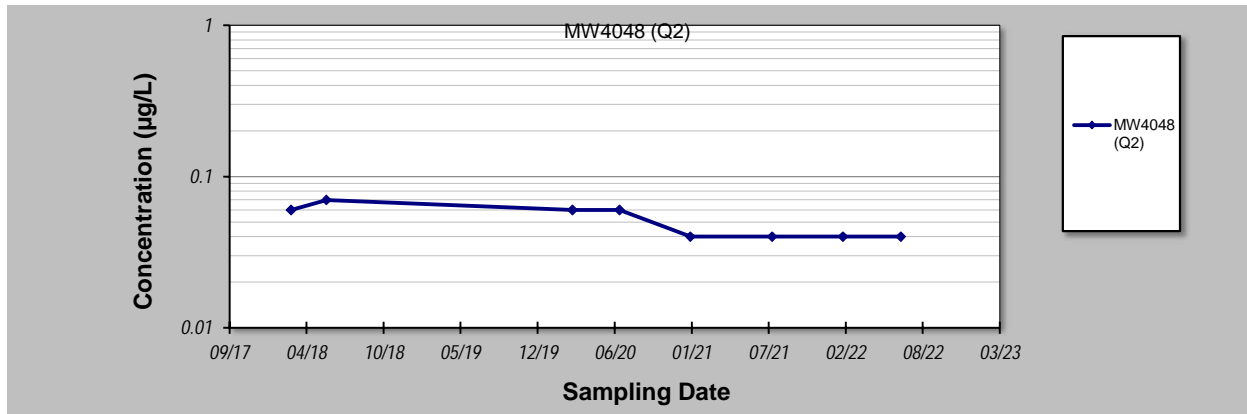
- At least four independent sampling events per well are required for calculating the trend. *Methodology is valid for 4 to 40 samples.*
- Confidence in Trend = Confidence (in percent) that constituent concentration is increasing (S>0) or decreasing (S<0): >95% = Increasing or Decreasing; ≥ 90% = Probably Increasing or Probably Decreasing; < 90% and S>0 = No Trend; < 90%, S≤0, and COV ≥ 1 = No Trend; < 90% and COV < 1 = Stable.
- Methodology based on "MAROS: A Decision Support System for Optimizing Monitoring Plans", J.J. Aziz, M. Ling, H.S. Rifai, C.J. Newell, and J.R. Gonzales, *Ground Water*, 41(3):355-367, 2003.

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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFOA (Q2 aquifer)
Conducted By: XXXXXXXXXX	Concentration Units: µg/L
Sampling Point ID: MW4048 (Q2)	

Sampling Event	Sampling Date	PFOA (Q2 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)					
1	Mar-18	0.06					
2	Jun-18	0.07					
3	Mar-20	0.06					
4	Jul-20	0.06					
5	Jan-21	0.04					
6	Aug-21	0.04					
7	Feb-22	0.04					
8	Jul-22	0.04					
9							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
Coefficient of Variation:		0.24					
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):		-17					
Confidence Factor:		97.7%					
Concentration Trend:		Decreasing					



Notes:

1. At least four independent sampling events per well are required for calculating the trend. *Methodology is valid for 4 to 40 samples.*
2. Confidence in Trend = Confidence (in percent) that constituent concentration is increasing (S>0) or decreasing (S<0): >95% = Increasing or Decreasing; ≥ 90% = Probably Increasing or Probably Decreasing; < 90% and S>0 = No Trend; < 90%, S≤0, and COV ≥ 1 = No Trend; < 90% and COV < 1 = Stable.
3. Methodology based on "MAROS: A Decision Support System for Optimizing Monitoring Plans", J.J. Aziz, M. Ling, H.S. Rifai, C.J. Newell, and J.R. Gonzales, *Ground Water*, 41(3):355-367, 2003.

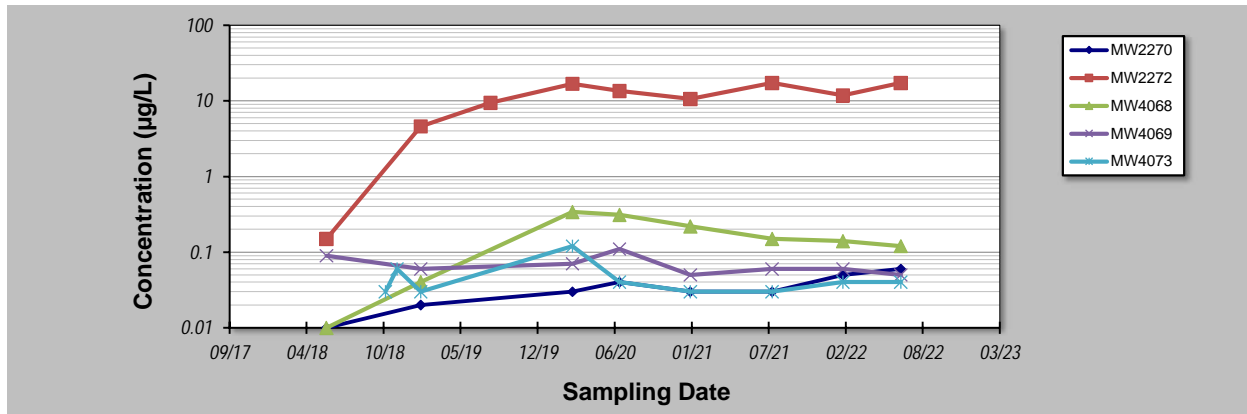
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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFOA (Q3 aquifer)
Conducted By: [REDACTED]	Concentration Units: µg/L

Sampling Point ID:	MW2270	MW2272	MW4068	MW4069	MW4073		
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Sampling Event	Sampling Date	PFOA (Q3 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)						
		MW2270	MW2272	MW4068	MW4069	MW4073		
1	Mar-18							
2	Jun-18	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.09			
3	Nov-18					0.03		
4	Dec-18					0.06		
5	Feb-19	0.02	4.6	0.04	0.06	0.03		
6	Aug-19		9.44					
7	Nov-19							
8	Feb-20							
9	Mar-20	0.03	16.8	0.34	0.07	0.12		
10	Jul-20	0.04	13.5	0.31	0.11	0.04		
11	Jan-21	0.03	10.6	0.22	0.05	0.03		
12	Aug-21	0.03	17.3	0.15	0.06	0.03		
13	Feb-22	0.05	11.8	0.14	0.06	0.04		
14	Jul-22	0.06	17.3	0.12	0.05	0.04		
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								
Coefficient of Variation:		0.47	0.53	0.71	0.31	0.62		
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):		21	23	-2	-12	1		
Confidence Factor:		99.6%	99.1%	54.8%	91.1%	50.0%		
Concentration Trend:		Increasing	Increasing	Stable	Prob. Decreasing	No Trend		



Notes:

1. At least four independent sampling events per well are required for calculating the trend. *Methodology is valid for 4 to 40 samples.*
2. Confidence in Trend = Confidence (in percent) that constituent concentration is increasing (S>0) or decreasing (S<0): >95% = Increasing or Decreasing; ≥ 90% = Probably Increasing or Probably Decreasing; < 90% and S>0 = No Trend; < 90%, S≤0, and COV ≥ 1 = No Trend; < 90% and COV < 1 = Stable.
3. Methodology based on "MAROS: A Decision Support System for Optimizing Monitoring Plans", J.J. Aziz, M. Ling, H.S. Rifai, C.J. Newell, and J.R. Gonzales, *Ground Water*, 41(3):355-367, 2003.

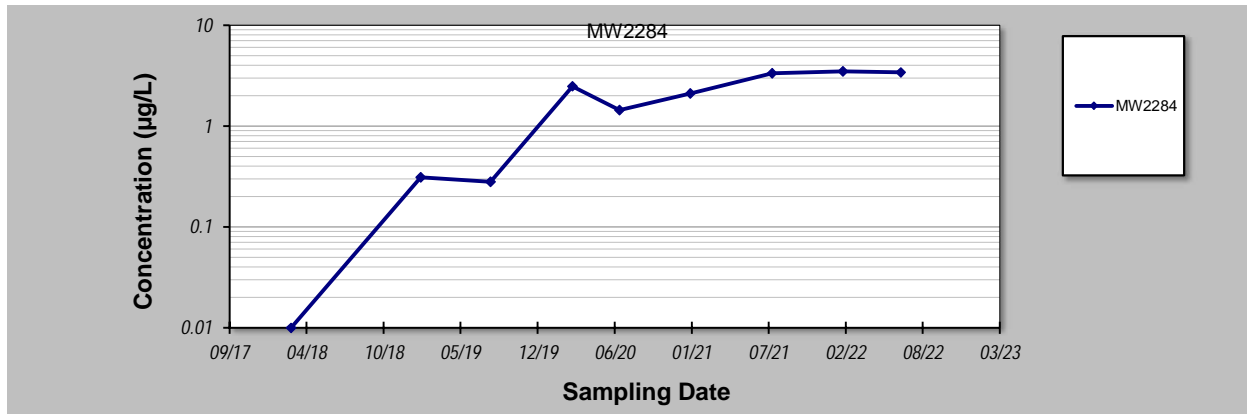
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GSI MANN-KENDALL TOOLKIT for Constituent Trend Analysis

Evaluation Date: 14-Nov-22	Job ID: 60612561
Facility Name: RAAF Base Edinburgh	Constituent: PFOA (Q4 aquifer)
Conducted By: XXXXXXXXXX	Concentration Units: µg/L
Sampling Point ID: MW2284	

Sampling Event	Sampling Date	PFOA (Q4 AQUIFER) CONCENTRATION (µg/L)					
1	Mar-18	0.01					
2	Jun-18						
3	Nov-18						
4	Dec-18						
5	Feb-19	0.31					
6	Aug-19	0.28					
7	Nov-19						
8	Feb-20						
9	Mar-20	2.48					
10	Jul-20	1.44					
11	Jan-21	2.11					
12	Aug-21	3.34					
13	Feb-22	3.5					
14	Jul-22	3.41					
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
Coefficient of Variation:		0.76					
Mann-Kendall Statistic (S):		28					
Confidence Factor:		99.9%					
Concentration Trend:		Increasing					



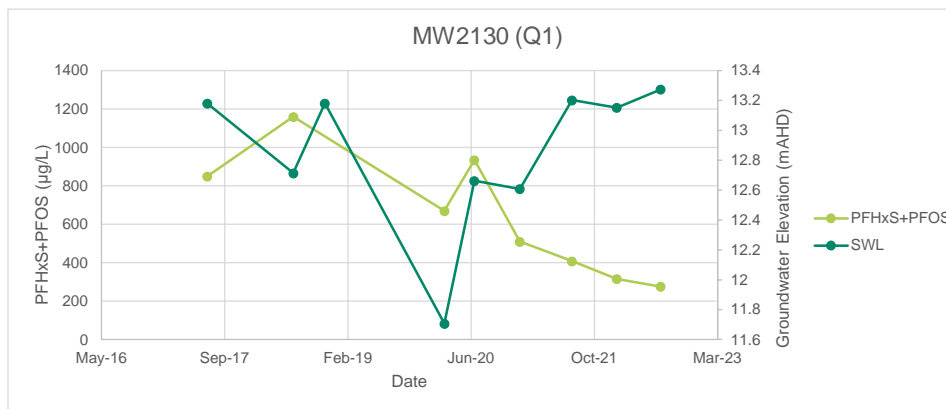
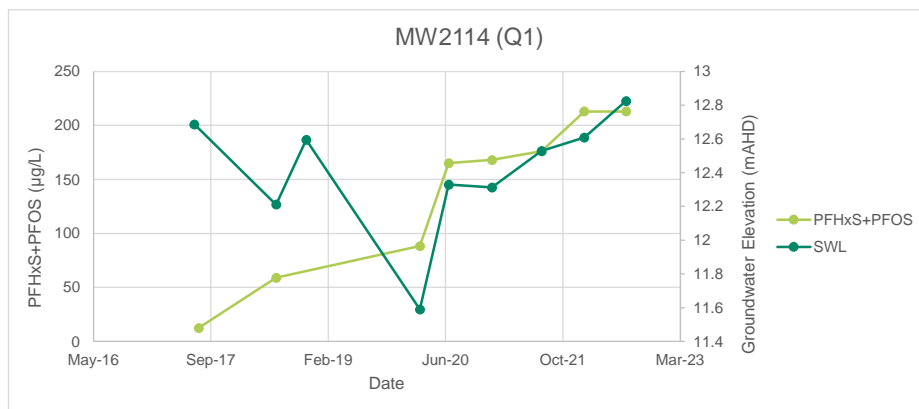
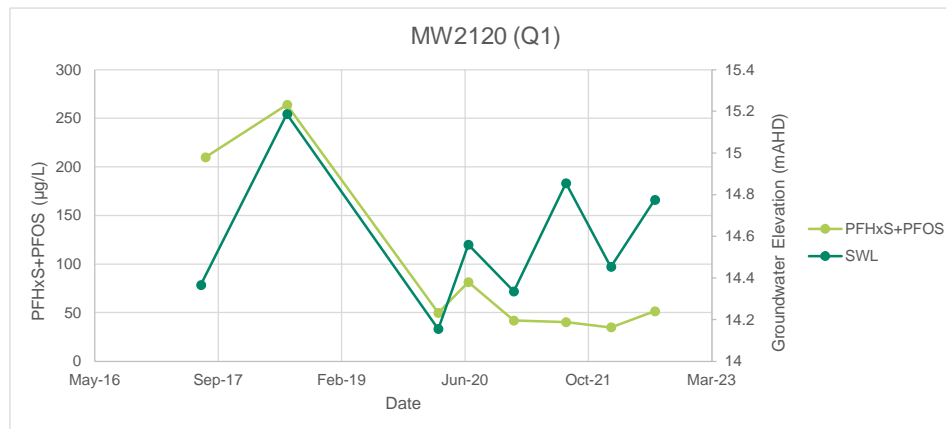
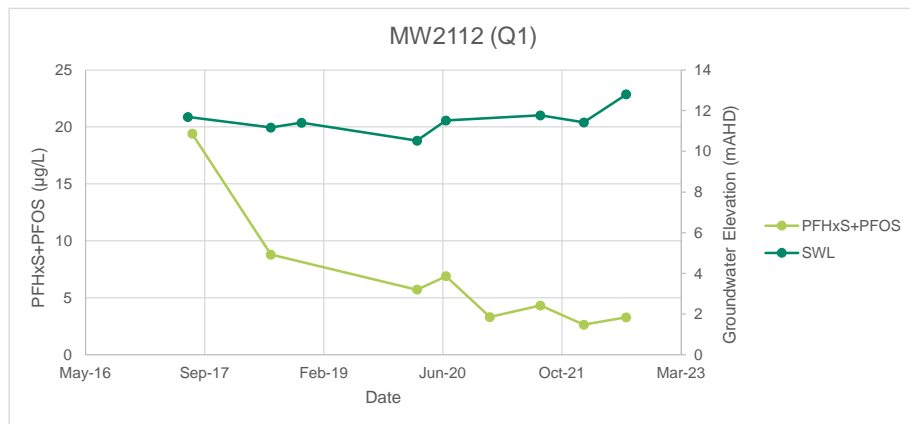
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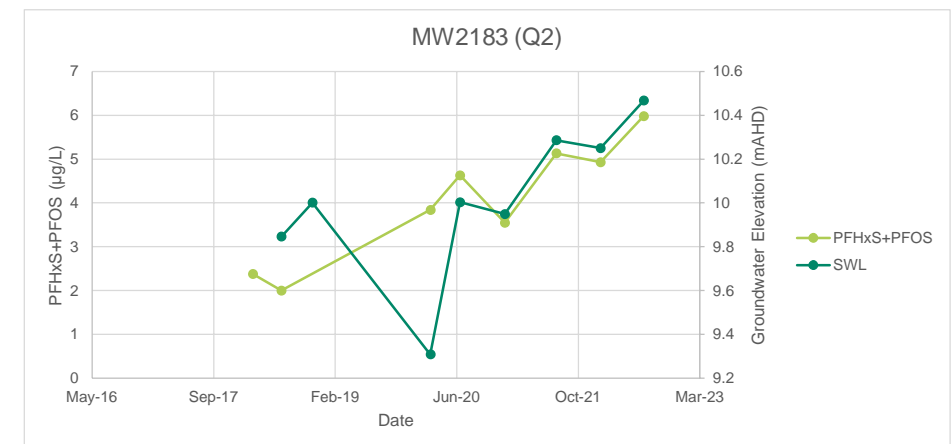
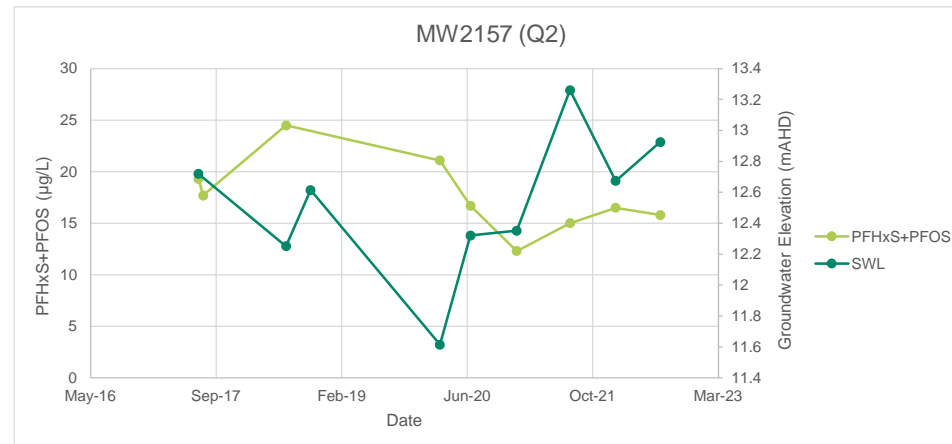
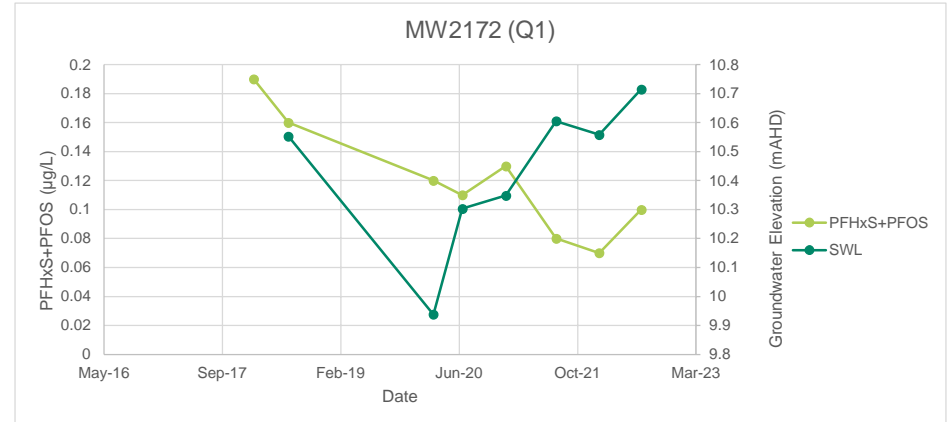
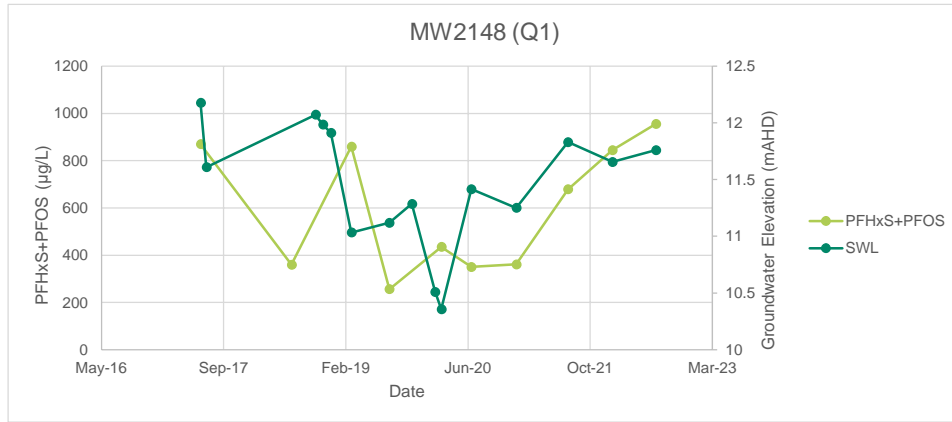
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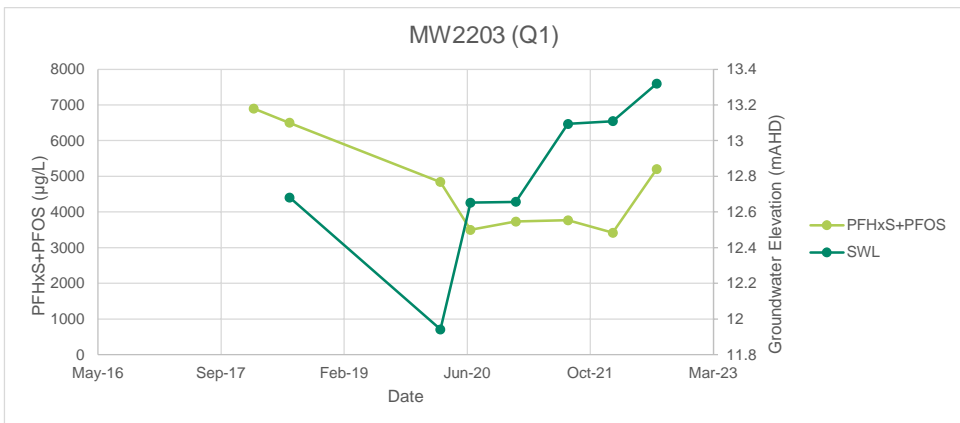
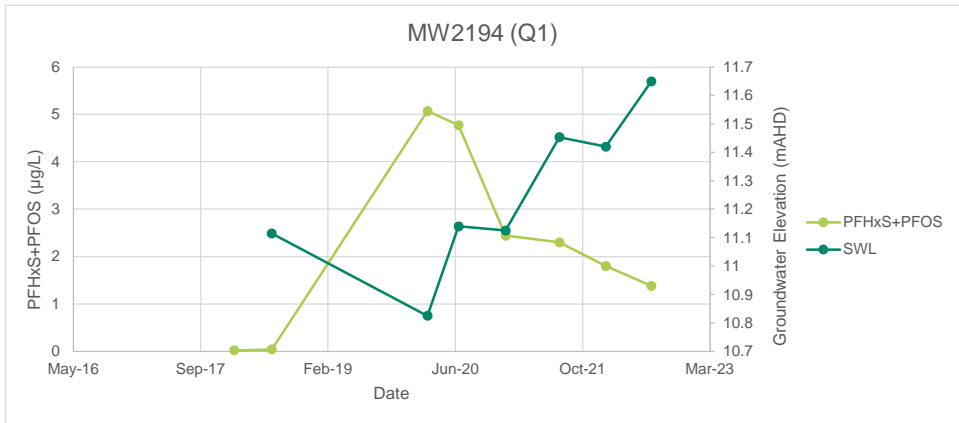
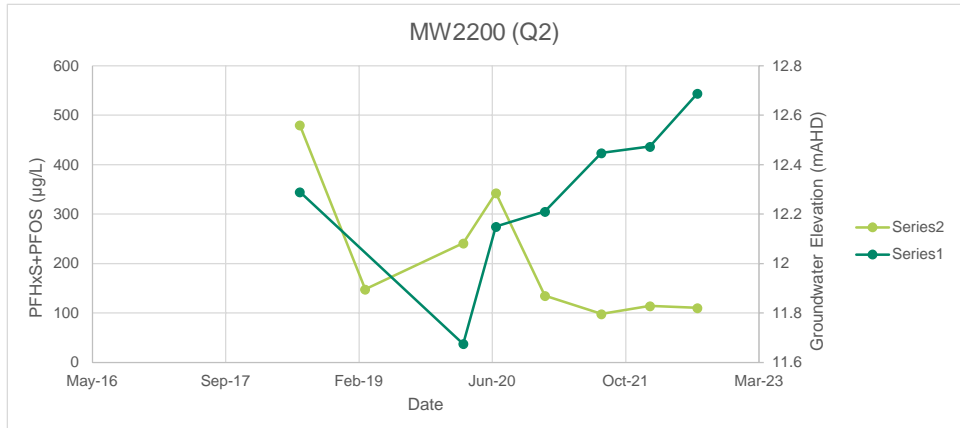
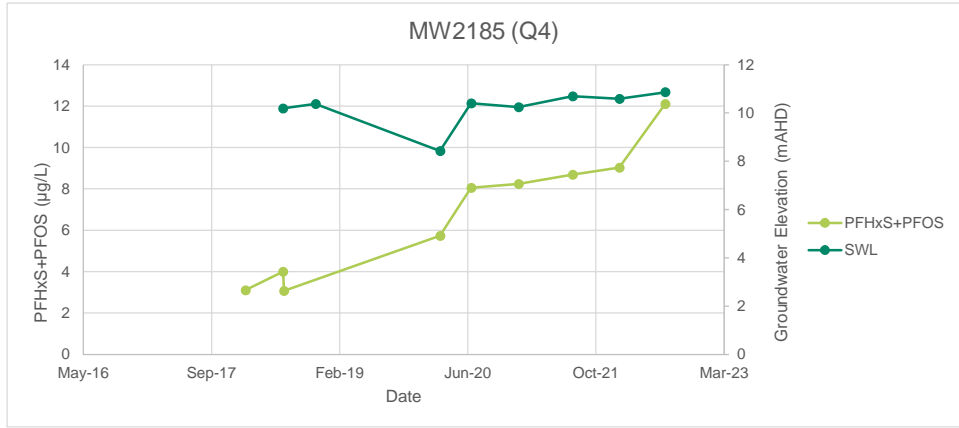
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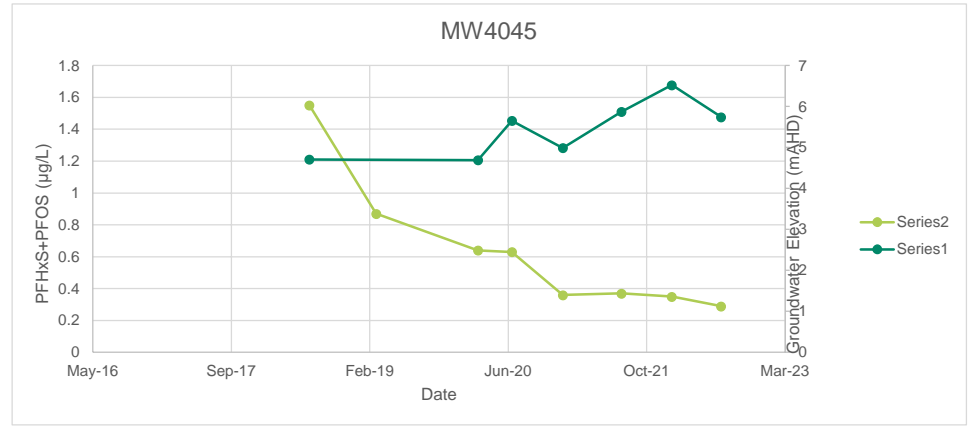
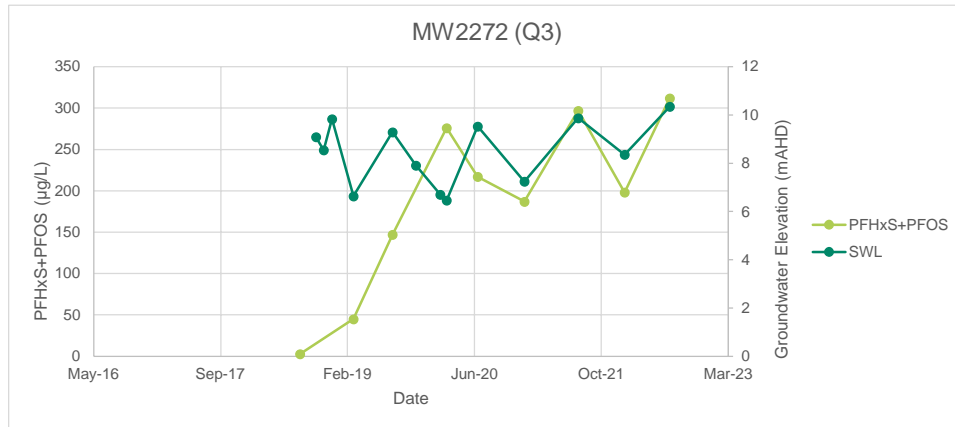
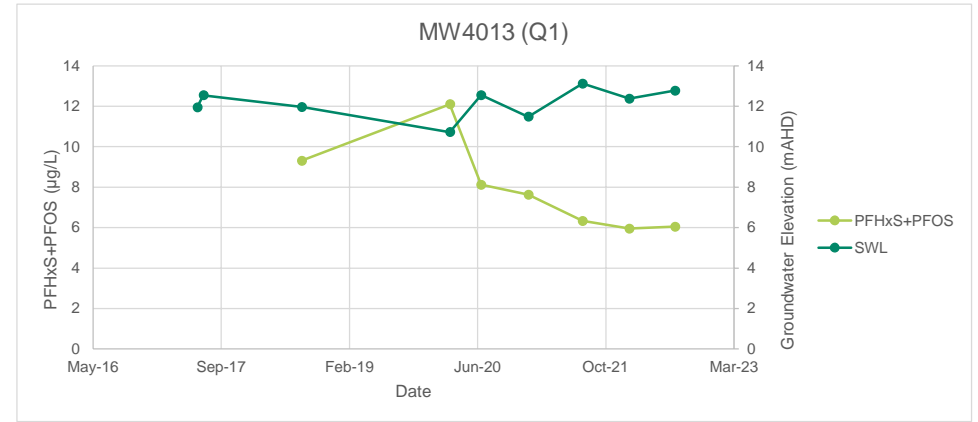
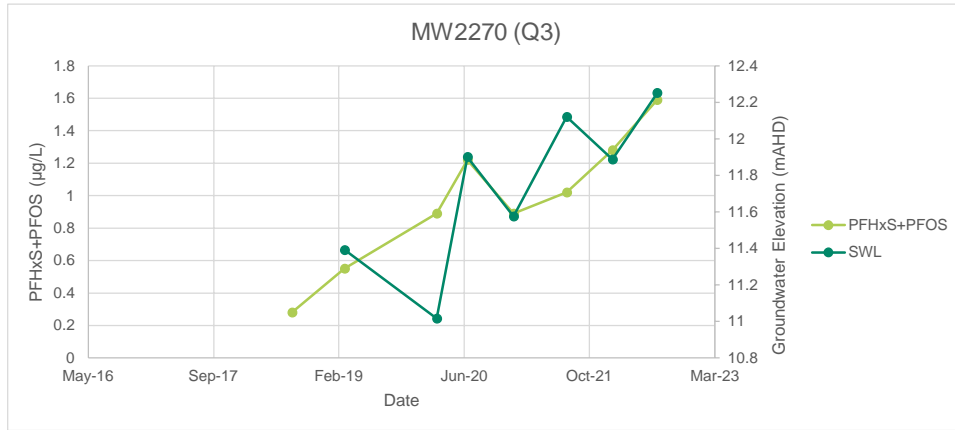
Appendix F

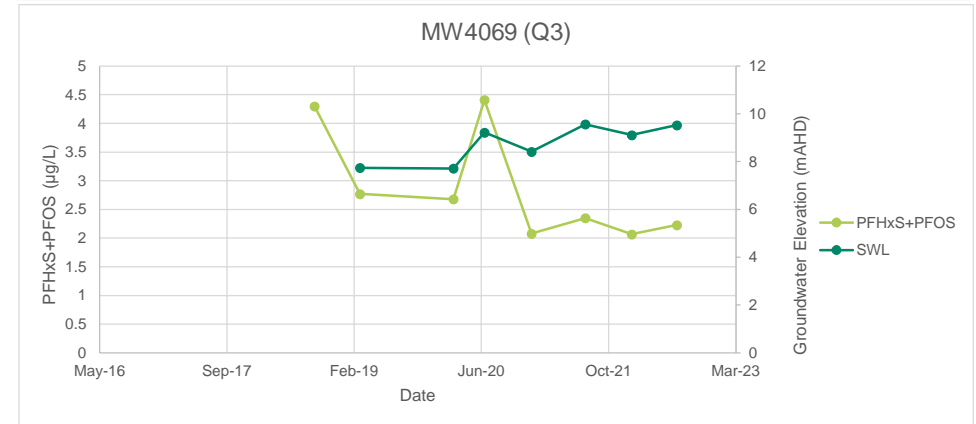
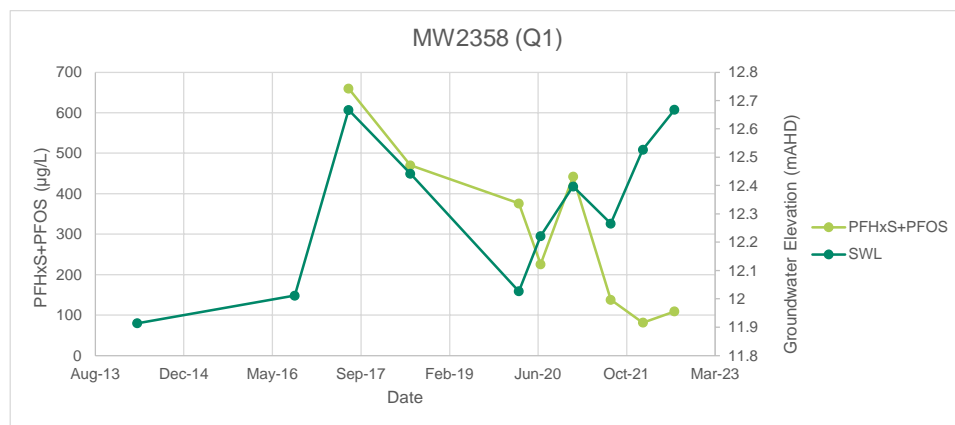
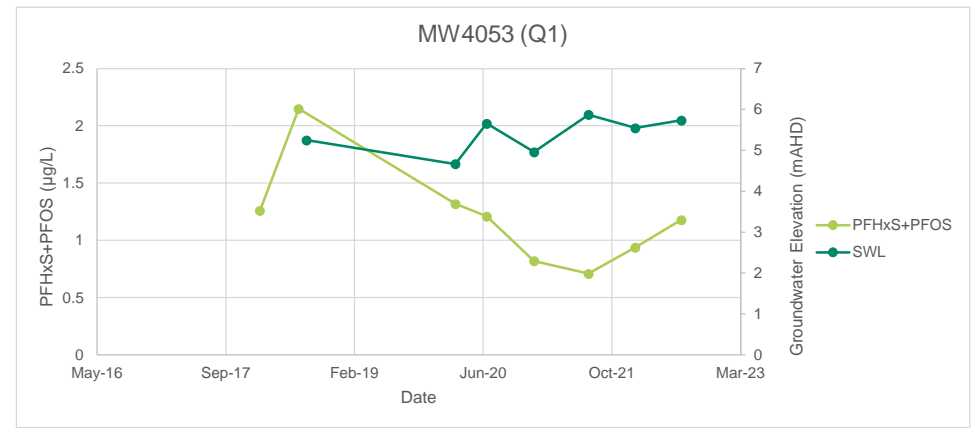
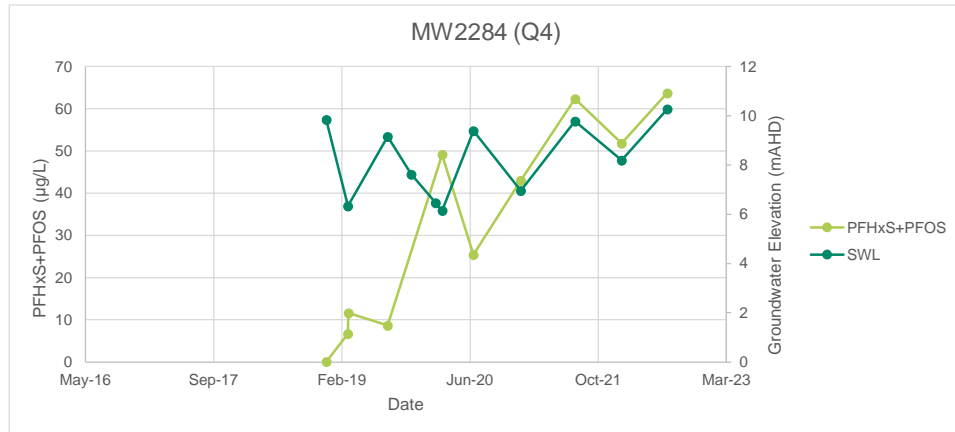
Groundwater Elevations and PFAS Concentrations

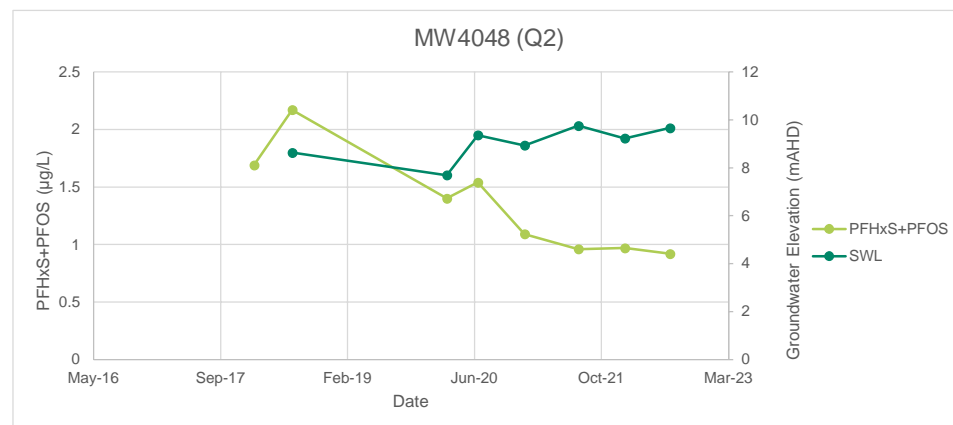
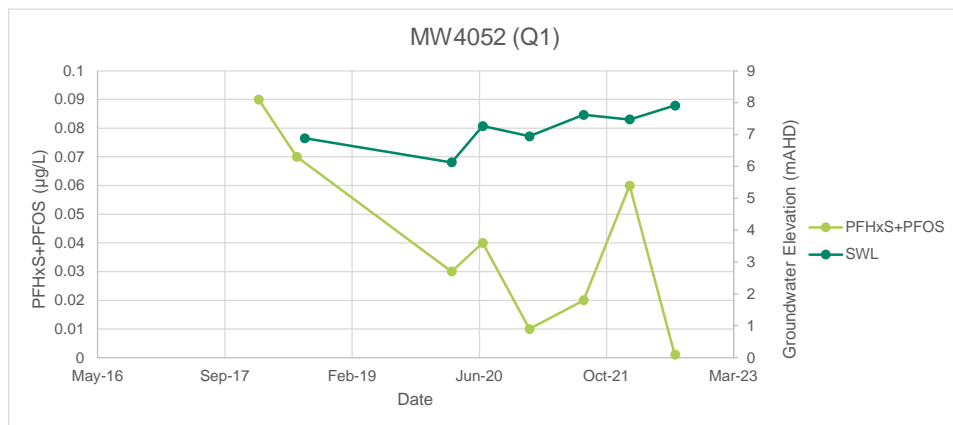












Appendix G

Registered Groundwater
Bore Search

