SUBSUBCONTRACTOR DEED OF COVENANT

[FOR USE WITH MASCI-2023 AND MESCI-2023 ONLY]

*[Note: where the subsubcontract is a design consultancy, please use the "Consultant Deed of Covenant" in the Schedule of Collateral Documents instead of this Deed.]*

**Deed** **made at** ………… **on** ………………………., 20……

**Parties *[INSERT NAME, ABN (IF APPLICABLE) AND ADDRESS OF CONTRACTOR]* ("Contractor")**

***[INSERT NAME, ABN (IF APPLICABLE) AND ADDRESS OF SUBCONTRACTOR]* ("Subcontractor")**

***[INSERT NAME, ABN (IF APPLICABLE) AND ADDRESS OF SUBSUBCONTRACTOR]* ("Subsubcontractor")**

Recitals

A. The Contractor and the Subcontractor have entered into the subcontract described in Item 1 of the Schedule (**"Subcontract"**) to effect certain works, brief particulars of which are set out in Item 2 of the Schedule (**"Subcontract Works"**).

B. The Subcontractor and the Subsubcontractor have entered into the subsubcontract described in Item 3 of the Schedule (**"Subsubcontract"**) to the effect certain work, brief particulars of which are set out in Item 4 of the Schedule (**"Subsubcontract Works"**), which work forms part of the Subcontractor's obligations under the Subcontract.

C. The Subcontract and the Subsubcontract require the Subcontractor and the Subsubcontractor to enter into this Deed.

**This Deed provides**

1. Interpretation
   1. Definitions

In this Deed, terms defined in the Subcontract and not otherwise defined in this Deed have the same meanings and the following terms have the following meanings unless the context otherwise requires.

**"Attorney"** means any attorney and agent appointed under clause 7.

**"Event of Termination"** means that:

* + 1. an event has occurred which under clause 14 of the Subcontract entitles the Contractor to terminate the Subcontract (subject to the issue of all notices required by that clause); or
    2. the Contractor has given notice to the Subcontractor under clause ***[14.7 - if MASCI-2023 / 14.5 if MESCI-2023]*** of the Subcontract terminating the Subcontract.

**"Nominee"** means the person, firm or corporation (if any) nominated by the Contractor under clause 6.2(b).

**"Security"** means any unconditional bank undertaking provided by the Subsubcontractor to the Subcontractor under the Subsubcontract as replaced or reduced from time to time.

* 1. General

In this Deed, unless the context otherwise indicates:

* + 1. words in the singular include the plural and vice versa;
    2. references to a person include an individual, firm, corporation or unincorporated body;
    3. headings are for convenience only and do not affect the interpretation of this Deed;
    4. references to any legislation or to any section or provision of any legislation include any:
       1. statutory modification or re‑enactment of, or any statutory provision substituted for, that legislation, section or provision; and
       2. ordinances, by-laws, regulations and other statutory instruments issued under that legislation, section or provision;
    5. the words "including" and "includes", and any variants of those words, will be read as if followed by the words "without limitation";
    6. references to any document (including this Deed) include any amendment to or substitute for such document; and
    7. references to any party to or in this Deed or any other document include its successors or permitted assigns.
  1. This Deed Prevails

To the extent of any inconsistency between this Deed, the Subcontract or the Subsubcontract, this Deed prevails unless the parties expressly agree otherwise.

1. SubSUBcontractor's construction covenants

The Subsubcontractor undertakes to the Contractor to complete the design (if any) and construction of the Subsubcontract Works:

* + 1. in a thorough and tradesmanlike manner;
    2. with materials of merchantable quality and which are fit for their purpose;
    3. with proper skill and care;
    4. so that they are fit for their intended purpose; and
    5. in accordance with the Subsubcontract.

Where there is any inconsistency or ambiguity between the requirements of paragraphs (a) to (d) and paragraph (e), whichever is the higher standard will apply to the extent of the inconsistency or ambiguity.

1. General covenants and acknowledgements

Notwithstanding any provision of the Subcontract or the Subsubcontract, each of the Subcontractor and the Subsubcontractor acknowledges and agrees for the benefit of the Contractor that:

* + 1. they will duly and punctually perform their respective obligations under the Subcontract and the Subsubcontract;
    2. they will notify the Contractor of any dispute or difference between the Subcontractor and the Subsubcontractor;
    3. the Subsubcontractor will notify the Contractor of a default by the Subcontractor under the Subsubcontract and the Subsubcontractor will give 30 days' prior written notice (**"Termination Notice**") to the Contractor of its intention to terminate the Subsubcontract;
    4. the Subsubcontractor will not terminate the Subsubcontract if before the expiry of the Termination Notice, the Contractor has:
       1. in the case of a payment default, paid all moneys required to remedy the default; or
       2. in the case of any other default, undertaken to remedy it within a reasonable time after the Termination Notice's expiry having regard to the nature and extent of the default or, where the default is incapable of being remedied, to compensate the Subsubcontractor for the default for an agreed amount or, in the absence of agreement, for an amount determined by arbitration;
    5. the arbitration clause of the Subsubcontract will apply to any arbitration under paragraph (d)(ii) as if all references in that clause to the Subcontractor were references to the Contractor;
    6. they will not without the prior written consent of the Contractor amend, rescind, grant or accept any waiver or discharge of the Subsubcontract, or otherwise alter the obligation under the Subsubcontract whether by the doctrine of estoppel or (without limitation) pursuant to any other principle of law; and
    7. the Contractor owes no obligation to the Subsubcontractor unless it otherwise agrees in accordance with this Deed.

1. Insurances
   * 1. Notwithstanding anything else, the Subsubcontractor will:
        1. take out all insurances as are required under the Subsubcontract; and
        2. otherwise comply with all of its obligations in relation to insurance in the Subsubcontract.
     2. The Subcontractor and the Subsubcontractor must ensure that it does not do or omit to do anything or does not permit anything to be done or omitted to be done whereby any insurance policy may be prejudiced.
     3. If any default is made by the Subsubcontractor in effecting or maintaining such insurance policy or if any such insurance policy becomes void or voidable, the Contractor may (but is not obliged to) effect or maintain that insurance policy at the cost of the Subsubcontractor or, failing it, the Subcontractor.
     4. The Subcontractor and the Subsubcontractor will do all things necessary and provide all documents, evidence and information necessary to enable the Contractor to collect or recover any moneys due or to become due in respect of any insurance policy at the cost of the Subsubcontractor or, failing it, the Subcontractor.
     5. Without prejudice to the above requirements, neither the Subcontractor nor the Subsubcontractor will cause or take any steps to bring about the cancellation, lapse, material change, reduction or any rescinding of any such insurance policy unless it has first obtained the written consent of the Contractor after giving 60 days prior written notice to the Contractor.
     6. The Subcontractor and the Subsubcontractor will immediately notify the Contractor of any cancellation, lapse, material change, reduction, or any rescinding of any such insurance policy, and of the occurrence of any event giving rise to any claim under any such insurance policy in respect of the Subsubcontract Works.
2. Security
   * 1. The Subcontractor and the Subsubcontractor will ensure that any Security will:
        1. contain a provision permitting assignment by way of security of the Subcontractor's rights and benefit of the Security to the Contractor without the necessity for consent from the Subcontractor or the issuer of the Security; and
        2. be in terms approved by the Contractor.
     2. The Subcontractor will deposit each Security with the Contractor. The Contractor will not be obliged to release the Security to the Subcontractor unless:
        1. the Subcontractor makes a request in writing for its return and proves to the reasonable satisfaction of the Contractor that the Subsubcontractor is in default under the Subsubcontract; or
        2. the Subcontractor is obliged to return it to the Subsubcontractor by the terms of the Subsubcontract.
3. Enforcement
   1. Request for Information

The Contractor may at any time after an Event of Termination has occurred give a notice in writing to the Subsubcontractor (**"Request"**) requesting it to advise of any claims outstanding between the Subcontractor and the Subsubcontractor. The Subsubcontractor will within 7 days of the Request give the Contractor a written notice (**"Advice"**) advising:

* + 1. the sum claimed against the Subcontractor and then outstanding pursuant to the terms of the Subsubcontract;
    2. the sum claimed against the Subcontractor as a result of breaches of the Subsubcontract by the Subcontractor; and
    3. the sum claimed pursuant to any other principle of law (including any claim in negligence).

The Advice must specifically identify the legal basis of the claims and the amounts claimed on that basis.

* 1. Notice of intention to complete

The Contractor may after receipt of the Advice give written notice (**"Notice"**) to the Subsubcontractor stating:

* + 1. the intention of the Contractor to require the Subsubcontractor to complete construction of the Subsubcontract Works; and
    2. the name of the person, firm or corporation (if any) which is to be a party to the new contract referred to in clause 6.3(b).
  1. Continued performance of Subcontractor's obligations

As from the date of receipt by the Subsubcontractor of a Notice:

* + 1. the Subcontractor and the Subsubcontractor will be deemed to have terminated the Subsubcontract;
    2. the Contractor or the Nominee (as the case may be) and the Subsubcontractor will be deemed to have entered into a new contract on the same terms and conditions as the Subsubcontract, save and except that:
       1. the Contractor or the Nominee (as the case may be) will be named therein in lieu of the Subcontractor;
       2. subject to the next paragraph, the rights, obligations and liabilities of the Contractor or the Nominee (as the case may be) and the Subsubcontractor will be as if the Contractor or the Nominee (as the case may be) had executed the Subsubcontract in lieu of the Subcontractor; and
       3. the liability (if any) of the Contractor or the Nominee (as the case may be) to the Subsubcontractor in respect of any fact, matter or thing arising before the date of the Request will not exceed the amount referred to in the Advice given to the Contractor and if the Subsubcontractor has not given an Advice to the Contractor, the Subsubcontractor will have no right to make a claim against the Contractor or the Nominee (as the case may be) in respect of any fact, matter or thing arising before the date of the Request to the extent permitted by law; and
    3. the Subsubcontractor will indemnify the Contractor against all claims, costs, expenses, losses or damages suffered or incurred by the Contractor arising out of or incidental to any work which may have been performed by the Subsubcontractor under the Subsubcontract with the Subcontractor prior to its termination.

1. Power of attorney
   * 1. All things which the Subcontractor is obliged to do under or in connection with the Subsubcontract or this Deed may be done (at the cost of the Subcontractor) by any Attorney at any time after a Notice has been issued, in the name of the Subcontractor or the Contractor or the Attorney.
     2. The Subcontractor irrevocably and for value appoints the Contractor's Representative as its agent and attorney for the purposes set out in paragraph (a). Without limiting the generality of the powers of the Attorney, the Attorney may at any time and at the cost of the Subcontractor:
        1. do anything necessary or as the Attorney considers expedient for enforcing, complying with or implementing the Subsubcontract or this Deed;
        2. execute, perform or enforce any document or agreement to which the Subcontractor is a party or is required to be a party pursuant to or as a consequence of this Deed, the Subcontract or the Subsubcontract;
        3. subject to the prior termination of the Subsubcontract, enter into on behalf of the Subcontractor any agreement for the construction or completion of construction of the Subsubcontract Works with any person; or
        4. novate the Subsubcontract in favour of any person on such terms and conditions as may be required by the Contractor.
2. Notices
   1. Address for Service

Any notice to be given or served under or arising out of a provision of this Deed must:

* + 1. be in writing;
    2. be delivered by hand, sent by prepaid post or sent by email, as the case may be, to the relevant address or email address:
       1. stated in Item 5 of the Schedule; or
       2. last notified in writing to the party giving or serving the notice,

for the party to whom or upon which the notice is to be given or served; and

* + 1. be signed by the party giving or serving the notice or (on the party's behalf) by the solicitor for or attorney, director, secretary or authorised agent of the party giving or serving the notice.
  1. Deemed Receipt

A notice given or served in accordance with clause 8.1 is taken to be received by the party to whom or upon whom the notice is given or served in the case of:

* + 1. delivery by hand, on delivery;
    2. prepaid post sent to an address in the same country, on the third day after the date of posting;
    3. prepaid post sent to an address in another country, on the fifth day after the date of posting; and
    4. email, the earlier of:
       1. delivery to the email address to which it was sent; or
       2. one hour after the email enters the server of the email address to which it was sent, provided that no delivery or transmission error is received by the sender within one hour of the time of sending shown on the "sent" email.

1. Waivers, remedies cumulative
   1. No waiver

No failure to exercise and no delay in exercising, on the part of the Contractor, any right or remedy under this Deed will operate as a waiver, nor will any single or partial exercise of any right or remedy preclude any other or further exercise, of that or any other right or remedy.

* 1. Remedies cumulative

The rights and remedies provided in this Deed are cumulative and are not exclusive of any rights or remedies provided by law or any other such right or remedy.

1. TAXES

The Subcontractor must pay all taxes, levies, duties, fees and other imposts (together with any fines or penalties for late payment) imposed or levied by any authority in connection with the execution, delivery and performance of this Deed and the transactions contemplated by this Deed.

1. Moratorium legislation

Unless application is mandatory by law, any present or future law will not apply to this Deed so as to abrogate or otherwise prejudicially affect any rights, powers, remedies or discretions given or accruing to the Contractor.

1. Severance

Any provision of this Deed which is prohibited or unenforceable in any jurisdiction will, as to such jurisdiction, be ineffective to the extent of such prohibition or unenforceability without invalidating the remaining provisions of this Deed or affecting the validity or enforceability of such provision in any other jurisdiction.

1. Assignment

Except as expressly contemplated by this Deed, neither the Subcontractor nor the Subsubcontractor may assign or transfer any of its rights or obligations under this Deed or the Subsubcontract.

1. Further Assurances

The Subcontractor and the Subsubcontractor undertake upon request by the Contractor to execute all documents and do all things necessary to vest in the Contractor or its Nominee (as the case may be) the Subsubcontract or otherwise to give effect to the terms of this Deed.

1. Governing law and jurisdiction

This Deed will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws applying in the place specified in Item 6 of the Schedule and the parties submit to the non-exclusive jurisdiction of its courts, and the courts competent to determine appeals from those courts, with respect to any proceedings that may at any time be brought under this Deed.

1. Counterparts

This Deed may be executed in any number of counterparts and all of such counterparts taken together will be deemed to constitute one and the same instrument.

1. Set‑off

Without limiting the Contractor's rights under the Subcontract, all moneys which the Contractor may pay or incur and for which the Subcontractor is liable under the terms of the Subcontract or in respect of which it is under this Deed liable to make reimbursement to or indemnify the Contractor, may be deducted by the Contractor from all moneys due, becoming due or to become due from it to the Subcontractor under the Subcontract or may be recovered by the presentation of any unconditional undertaking which may have been provided by the Subcontractor under the Subcontract or may be recovered from the Subcontractor by action at law or otherwise.

1. Attorneys

Each of the attorneys executing this Deed (if any) states that they have no notice of revocation of their power of attorney.

Schedule

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Item 1: | Subcontract  (Recital A) | ***[Major/Medium]*** Works Subcontract (International) for ***[INSERT]*** dated ***[INSERT]*** |
| Item 2: | Subcontract Works  (Recital A) | ***[INSERT BRIEF DESCRIPTION]*** |
| Item 3: | Subsubcontract  (Recital B) | ***[INSERT BRIEF DESCRIPTION]*** |
| Item 4: | Subsubcontract Works  (Recital B) | ***[INSERT BRIEF DESCRIPTION]*** |
| Item 5: | Notices  (Clause 8.1(b)(i)) | ***[INSERT ADDRESS & EMAIL ADDRESS FOR EACH PARTY]*** |
| Item 6: | Governing law and jurisdiction (Clause 15) | ***[INSERT, GENERALLY TO BE THE SAME AS THE GOVERNING LAW SPECIFIED IN THE SUBSUBCONTRACT]*** |

**Executed a**s a Deed.

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*[INSERT APPROPRIATE SIGNING BLOCKS FOR CONTRACTOR, SUBCONTRACTOR AND SUBSUBCONTRACTOR, NOTING THAT LEGAL ADVICE SHOULD BE OBTAINED WITH REGARDS TO EXECUTION BY ENTITIES INCORPORATED OVERSEAS]*