

# The 1914 -1915 Star

## Navy

### Admiralty Order 4045 – 24/12/1918

His Majesty the King having been pleased to approve the grant of a distinctive decoration to the Forces which took part in active operations of war up to the 31<sup>st</sup> December 1915, the following regulations for the award of the decoration as regards the Navy are issued for information:-

1. The decoration will be a Star in bronze, similar in type to the “1914 Star”, but bearing distinctive marks as to date. Those entitled to the “1914 Star” will not be eligible for the new decoration.
2. No clasp will be issued with the Star.
3. The riband will be red, white, and blue, shaded and watered.
4. Provided the claims are approved by the Admiralty, and subject to the limitations below, the star will be granted to the following :
  - (a) All officers and men of the R.N., R.M., R.N.A.S., R.N.R., R.N.V.R., R.I.M. and Dominion naval forces, who were mobilized and served (1) at sea, or (2) on shore within the theatres of military operations,
  - (b) Trained pilots and observers and men of the R.N.A.S. employed in flying from naval air stations on overseas patrols,
  - (c) Mercantile marine officers and men serving under special naval engagements (Form T.124 and its variants),
  - (d) Canteen staffs who have served in a ship of war at sea.
5. The following service does not qualify:
  - (a) Service in depot ships, except those which go to sea; boom defence vessels, examination vessels and other craft employed on harbour service.
  - (b) Service at shore bases and depots, except those within theatres of active military operations,
  - (c) Service of a temporary and special nature in ships of war or theatres of operations — e.g., casual inspections and inquiries, purchase of material, passage, etc.
6. Desertion or dismissal with disgrace since the date of the qualifying service forfeits the decoration.
7. The decoration earned by officers and men deceased will be issued to their legatees or next of kin entitled to receive them.
8. A further announcement as to the wearing of the riband will be made when it is ready for issue, and no application should be made pending such notification.

9. For the purpose of this Order the definition of "Theatres of War" is as in Appendix A below.

### **Appendix A**

**[Explanatory note: Unless otherwise specified, the end date for eligibility in the theatres listed is 31<sup>st</sup> December 1915.]**

For the purpose of this Order the definition of "Theatres of War" will be as follows:—

1. *Western European Theatre* — To include all operations in France and Belgium from midnight, 22-23 November, 1914.
2. *Eastern European Theatre* — To include all operations in
  - (a) Greece, Macedonia, Serbia and Bulgaria from 5 October, 1915;
  - (b) Gallipoli from 25 April, 1915, including the Aegean Islands, etc.
3. *Egyptian Theatre* — To include all operations against Turco-German forces from 5 November, 1914 ; also operations against Senussite forces in Western Egypt and on the borders of Cyrenaica ; from 3 November, 1915, but excluding operations for which the Sultan's Sudan Medal has been awarded.
4. *African Theatre* — To include all operations set forth below, but excluding local military operations against native tribes or rebels.
  - (a) British East Africa, German East Africa, Rhodesia, Nyassaland and Uganda, and African lakes, from 20 August, 1914.
  - (b) German South- West Africa and on the adjacent borders of the Union of South Africa, from 20 August, 1914, to 9 July, 1915.
  - (c) Kamerun and on Nigeria frontier, from 24 August, 1914.
  - (d) Togoland, from 7 August, 1914, to 26 August, 1914.
5. *Asiatic Theatre* — To include operations —
  - (a) In Mesopotamia, from 6 November, 1914; and
  - (b) At Tsing-tau, from 23 September, 1914, to 7 November, 1914.
6. *Australasian Theatre* — To include all operations in —
  - (a) German New Guinea and Bismarck Archipelago as follows : —
    - (i) New Britain, from 11 September, 1914, to 21 September 1914.
    - (ii) New Ireland, from 16 September, 1914, to 18 October, 1914.
    - (iii) Kaiser Wilhelm Land, on 16 September, 1914.
    - (iv) Admiralty Islands, on 21 November, 1914.
  - (b) Nauru, on 6 November, 1914.
  - (c) German Samoa, on 29 August, 1914.

NOTE — Officers and men of the Plymouth and Chatham Battalions Royal Marine Light Infantry who took part in the landing at Sedd ul Bahr and Kum Kale (Dardanelles) on 4 March, 1915, are also eligible.

### **Commonwealth Naval Order 67 of 1919**

The provisions of Admiralty Weekly Order 4045, of 24th December, 1918, in regard to the 1914-15 Star, apply to the Permanent Sea-going Forces of the Royal Australian Navy, and to such other members of the Royal Australian Naval Auxiliary Services as may be approved by the Naval Board in due course.

2. Pending receipt of stars and official supply of riband, no objection is seen to officers and men of the Sea-going Forces, who are eligible for this decoration, purchasing the riband and wearing same.
3. Official supply of riband will be hastened as much as possible.
4. The Naval Board approve of issue in the case of the armed mercantile cruiser *Berrima* (New Guinea), and in the case of members of the Expeditionary Force to New Guinea, employed in the operations defined in Clause 6, Appendix A, of the Weekly Order referred to.
5. The award is not applicable to examination vessels or vessels employed for reserve training, or mainly on harbor service or in the approaches thereto.
6. Ratings belonging to the Sea-going Forces serving in the *Grantala*, *Upolu*, and *Aorangi* in 1914-15 are entitled.
7. All doubtful cases should be submitted for the decision of the Naval Board.

(19/1904.)

### **Army**

#### **MO 117/19 – 8/3/19**

Army Order XX of 23<sup>rd</sup> December, 1918, is published for information.

#### **XX. British Expeditionary Forces, 1914-15 - Grant of "1914-15 Star"**

1. His Majesty the King, having been graciously pleased to recognise by the grant of a distinctive decoration the services rendered by His Majesty's military forces in France and Belgium during the earlier phase of the war in 1914, His Majesty has been further pleased to recognise likewise the services rendered by others of His military forces who served in theatres of war between 5<sup>th</sup> August, 1914, and 31<sup>st</sup> December, 1915, both dates inclusive.
2. The decoration will be a Star in bronze.
3. No clasp will be issued with the Star.
4. The ribbon will be red, white, and blue, shaded and watered.
5. Provided the claims are approved by the Army Council the Star will be granted to all officers, warrant officers, non-commissioned officers and men of the British, Dominion, Colonial and Indian Forces, including civilian medical practitioners, nursing sisters, nurses and others employed with military hospitals, who actually served on the establishment of a unit

in a theatre of war as defined in Appendix "A". Individuals in possession of the "1914 Star" will not be eligible for the award of the decoration.

6. Instructions as to the submission of claims and the disposal of the Stars in the case of Dominion, Colonial and Indian Forces will be issued by the respective Governments in due course.
7. Officers i/c records will prepare, on printed forms to obtained from the Secretary, War Office (A.G. 10), nominal rolls, in duplicate, of British soldiers entitled to the Star, and forward them. As soon as practicable to the Secretary, War Office (A.G. 10).
8. British officers (including chaplains, and acting chaplains), and, nursing staffs (excluding the rank and file of the Royal Army Medical Corps), if not now serving, will submit their claims direct to the Secretary, War Office (A.G. 10), and, in the latter case, to the officer i/c records concerned.
9. The names of officers and warrant officers will be entered on the rolls in order of rank, and those of non-commissioned officers and men in alphabetical order. The rank and regimental number entered in the rolls will be that held by an individual on the date of first entering a theatre of war.
10. The names of individuals who have forfeited the Star under the conditions laid down in the Pay Warrant are to be included in the rolls, their names being entered in red ink and the cause of forfeiture stated in the column for "remarks". The names of individuals who have become non-effective by death, transfer, discharge, etc, should also be entered in red ink, and the cause stated in medal was awarded for services rendered in the column for "remarks".

### **Appendix "A"**

*[Explanatory note: Unless otherwise specified, the end date for eligibility in the theatres listed is 31<sup>st</sup> December 1915.]*

For the purpose of this Army Order the definition of "Theatres of War" will be as follows:—

1. **Western European Theatre.**—To include all operations in France and Belgium from midnight 22<sup>nd</sup> /23<sup>rd</sup> November, 1914.
2. **Balkan Theatre.**—To include all operations in:—
  - (a) Greek Macedonia, Serbia and Bulgaria, from 5<sup>th</sup> October, 1915.
  - (b) Gallipoli and islands of Ægean Sea from 25<sup>th</sup> April, 1915.
3. **Egyptian Theatre.**—To include all operations against Turco-German forces from 5<sup>th</sup> November, 1914; also operations against Senussite forces in Western Egypt and on the borders of Cyrenaica from 3<sup>rd</sup> November, 1915, but excluding operations for which the Sultan's Sudan Medal has been awarded.

Note.—

- (i) Personnel of the Egyptian Army, including British personnel, and personnel of the British Army stationed in Egypt before 5<sup>th</sup> August, 1914,

were only eligible for the award of the Star if they were employed in Egypt (exclusive of the Sudan) between 5<sup>th</sup> November, 1914 and 31<sup>st</sup> December, 1915, both dates inclusive, on duties which were outside the normal peace-time work of the Egyptian Army, or of the British Army in Egypt, respectively, and for which the need arose from the fact of the above operations being in progress.

- (ii) Troops which arrived in Egypt subsequent to 5<sup>th</sup> August, 1914, and previous to midnight 4<sup>th</sup> /5<sup>th</sup> November, 1914, were eligible for the Star if they served on the establishment of a unit (exclusive of a unit referred to in (i) of this Note) in Egypt (exclusive of the Sudan between 5<sup>th</sup> November, 1914, and 31<sup>st</sup> December, 1915, (both dates inclusive).
- (iii) Troops which arrived in Egypt between 5<sup>th</sup> November, 1914 and 31<sup>st</sup> December, 1915 (both dates inclusive), were eligible for the Star if they served on the establishment of a unit (exclusive of a unit referred to in (i) of this Note) in Egypt (exclusive of the Sudan) between those dates.
- (iv) The term Egypt (exclusive of the Sudan) was held to mean Egypt north of a line east and west through, but including Assouan.

4. *African Theatre*.—To include all operations set forth below but excluding local military operations against native tribes or rebels:—

- (a) In British East Africa, German East Africa, Rhodesia, Nyasaland and Uganda, from the 20<sup>th</sup> August, 1914, within an area bounded as follows:—
  - (1) On the north by the Uganda Railway from the sea to Port Florence and Kisumu (including the whole of all towns actually on the railway), thence along the northern shore of Lake Victoria to the mouth of the Katonga River, thence along a line of that river to Lake George.
  - (2) On the west by the western shores of Lake George, Lake Edward, Lake Kivu and Lake Tanganyika to Moliro; thence by the Northern Rhodesian—Congo border to Lake Mweru and along the Luapula River to the 12<sup>th</sup> parallel.
  - (3) On the south by the 12<sup>th</sup> parallel to Lake Nyasa, thence along the western, southern and eastern shore of Lake Nyasa to the boundary between Portuguese and German East Africa, thence along that boundary to the sea.
- (b) In German South-West Africa and the 12<sup>th</sup> and 13<sup>th</sup> Military District of the Union of South Africa, provided that service was performed on the establishment of a unit in any one of the following forces between 20<sup>th</sup> August, 1914 and the 9<sup>th</sup> July, 1915 :-
  - (1) Northern Force—Commanded by General The Right Honourable Louis Botha.
  - (2) "A" Force—Commanded by Brigadier-General H. T. Lukin, C.M.G., D.S.O.
  - (3) "B" Force, Southern Force and Southern Army—Commanded on different dates by Major-General The Honourable J. C. Smuts and Brigadier-General J. L. van Deventer.

- (4) Central Force—Commanded by Brigadier-General Sir D. McKenzie, K.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O.
  - (5) Eastern Force—Commanded by Colonel S. A. L. Berrange, C.M.G.
- (c) In Kamerun and that part of Nigeria east of a line from the southern extremity of Lake Chad through Maiduguri, Tola, Bakundi, Takum and Ikom (these places inclusive), thence eastwards along the Cross River to the Nigeria-Camerouns frontier, from the 24<sup>th</sup> August, 1914.
  - (d) Within the boundaries of Togoland from the 7<sup>th</sup> August, 1914 to 26<sup>th</sup> August, 1914.
  - (e) In the Caprivi Zipfel, Rhodesia, by the troops assembled at Sesheke in 1914, under the command of Lieut-Colonel A. E. Capell, D.S.O., and by the scouts on duty about the Okavango River, under the command of Major R. Gordon, D.S.O., in July, 1915.
5. *Asiatic Theatre*.—To include all operations:—
- (a) In Mesopotamia from 6<sup>th</sup> November, 1914 and at Bushire from 28<sup>th</sup> June, 1915.
  - (b) At Shaik Said (South-West Arabia) on 10<sup>th</sup> November, 1914.
  - (c) Conducted by Aden Field Force from 3<sup>rd</sup> July, 1915.
  - (d) At Musquat in Gulf of Oman, under the command of Colonel S. M. Edwardes, D.S.O., in January, 1915.
  - (e) In Seistan, under the command of Lieut-Colonel J. M. Wikeley, 28<sup>th</sup> Light Cavalry, in 1915.
  - (f) In the Tochi Valley, including the whole of the North Waziristan Political Agency and Barajat, between 28<sup>th</sup> November, 1914 and 27<sup>th</sup> March, 1915, both dates inclusive.
  - (g) Near Hafiz Kor, within the area bounded on the south by the left bank of the Kabul river, and on the east by a line from Adozai to Tangi, both places included, under the command of Major-General C. F. G. Young, from 14<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup> April, 1915, and under the command of Major-General F. Campbell, C.B., D.S.O., between 29<sup>th</sup> August, 1915 and 10<sup>th</sup> October, 1915, all dates inclusive.
  - (h) Carried out by the troops at Katlang, Rastam and Swati, under the command of Brigadier-General N. C. Woodyatt, between 17<sup>th</sup> and 31<sup>st</sup> August, 1915, both dates inclusive.
  - (i) On the Landakai Ridge, north of a line east and west from, but exclusive of Malakand, under the command of Brigadier-General W. G. L. Beynon, C.B., D.S.O., between 21<sup>st</sup> and 31<sup>st</sup> August, 1915, by the Malakand Movable Column, which advanced from Chakdara Camp.
  - (j) At Perim, on 14<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup> June, 1915, under the command of Captain A. G. C. Hutchinson, 23rd Sikh Pioneers.
  - (k) At and south of Mastung, in the Kalat State, between 1<sup>st</sup> June, 1915 and 10<sup>th</sup> July, 1915, both dates inclusive.

(l) In the Kachin Hills, within an area bounded on the north latitude 26° 30'; on the east by the River Mali Kha, from where it cuts 26° 30' to the confluence, and thence by Irrawaddy until it cuts 25° 15' on the west by longitude 96°; on the south by latitude 25°; between 31<sup>st</sup> December, 1914 and 26<sup>th</sup> February, 1915, both dates inclusive.

(m) At Tsing-Tau, between 23<sup>rd</sup> September, 1914 and 7<sup>th</sup> November, 1914, both dates inclusive.

6. *Australasian Theatre*.—Included all operations in:—

(a) German New Guinea and Bismarck Archipelago as follows:—

(i) New Britain from 11<sup>th</sup> September, 1914 to 21<sup>st</sup> September, 1914.

(ii) New Ireland from 16<sup>th</sup> September, 1914 to 18<sup>th</sup> October, 1914.

(iii) Kaiser Wilhelm-Land on 24<sup>th</sup> September, 1914.

(iv) Admiralty Islands on 21<sup>st</sup> November, 1914.

(b) Nauru on 6<sup>th</sup> November, 1914.

(c) German Samoa on 29<sup>th</sup> August, 1914.

In view of the above-quoted Army Order, officers, warrant officers, N.C.O's and men who are eligible for the decoration are now entitled to wear the riband of the decoration.

Commanding officers will be responsible that the riband is worn only by those entitled to do so.

Medal rolls of all personnel entitled to the above medal are to be prepared by Administrative Headquarters and Base Records.

Supplies of riband are not yet to hand, but on receipt will be issued on the scale of 9 inches per medal. The issue will be made by the S.O.I. and R.S. in each Military District.

#### **MO 222/1919 – 10/5/19**

With reference to Military Order 117/1919, cable advice has been received that all members of the Australian Imperial Force who landed in Egypt during 1914-15, and who served on the Establishment of a Unit of an Expeditionary Force, are eligible for the award of the above decoration.

This star is a medal and is to worn as such. The riband will be worn with the red edge farthest from the left shoulder

#### **MO 1/1920 – 3/1/20**

With reference to Military Order 117/1919, promulgating Army Order XX/1919, and Military Order 222/1919, relative to the grant of the 1914-15 Star, the following rulings given by the War Office Authorities regarding the eligibility of certain personnel for this Star are promulgated for information and guidance:-

- (1) *Personnel on Hospital Ships.* A.M.C. officers and men and Military Nursing Sisters who served on the establishment of the Staffs of Hospital Ships which made voyages to and from a theatre of war during 1914 and 1915 are *eligible* for the Star.
- (2) Personnel who proceeded direct to England for training purposes, and who did not arrive in France until 1916 are *not eligible* for the Star.
- (3) Visits to a Theatre of War for a temporary purpose do *not* qualify an individual for the award of the Star.
- (4) The accredited representatives of the Y.M.C.A., Red Cross Society, Comforts Fund, &c., who actually served with troops entitled to the award of the Star, in 1914-1915, are themselves *eligible* for the Star.
- (5) Draft Conducting Officers who were duly gazetted as such, and who landed in a Theatre of War on or before 31<sup>st</sup> December, 1915, in charge of a draft, are *eligible* for the Star.